Index

Abolition of Slavery Act (1833)  366, 367, 368
Aboriginals  285–6, 374
Absalom and Achitophel  135
absolute power  63
Acadians  193, 292
  deportation of  194, 198
Act of Security (1703)  115
Act of Settlement (1701)  102, 107, 115, 119
Acts of Uniformity  10, 15, 53, 62
Act of Union (1707)  97, 114, 150
Adam, Robert  247
Adams, John  211, 224
Addington, Henry  276, 277, 327
Addison, Joseph  137, 140
agrarian capitalism  353
agricultural depression  171
Agricultural Revolution  241
agriculture  1,
  alternate husbandry  20
  improvement  17–23, 31
  Ireland  353
  Lower Canada  363
  Scotland  352–3
  specialization  21
Alfred, King  6
Aliens Act (1705)  115
Almack’s  341
Almanza, battle of  113
almshouses  39
American Congress  227
American Loyalists  239
American Revolution  207, 227–32, 237
An Essay on Man  135
Anderson’s Institution  302
Andros, Sir Edmund  81
Angles  6
Anglo-Saxons  4
Anne, Queen of Great Britain and Ireland  100–2, 110, 113, 115, 117, 118, 119, 121, 132, 149
  children  100
  statues  100
annus mirabilis  167, 199, 212
Anson, Admiral George  161
Anti-Gallican Societies  209
Anti-Slavery League  364, 366
apprenticeships  348
  former slave  367–8
architecture  21–2, 343
Argyll, John Campell, Duke of  124
aristocracy  34–5, 51
  lasting power of  320
Arkwright, Richard  256
Arlington, Henry Bennett, Earl of  64
Arne, Thomas  208
Arnold, Benedict  230, 231
arranged marriages  354
artisans  41
Ascendancy  151, 238
Assize courts  37, 178
Index

Association Movement 234, 237
Astell, Mary 55, 134
Atterbury, Bishop Francis 121, 126–7, 135
Atterbury Plot 136
Augusta, Princess 211, 214
Augustan age 132
Austen, Jane 298, 311, 313, 340, 343, 354
Austerlitz, battle of 279
Australia 284–7, 373–5
Australian Patriotic Association 373

Bacon, Nathaniel 80
Bacon’s Rebellion 80
Baltimore, Charles Calvert, Lord 80, 81
Bamford, Samuel 325, 326, 327
Bangorian Controversy 125
Bank of England 105, 106, 111, 115, 119, 170, 235, 324, 335, 343
run on 272
Banks, Sir Joseph 284, 286, 305
Bannockburn, battle of 7
Baptists 14, 53
persecuted in New England 91
Barbados 83–5
Barbauld, Anna Laetitia 266
baronets 36
baron’s courts 179
Bath 250, 340
Beckford, William 165–6, 168, 313
Bédard, Pierre-Stanislas 294
beggars 29, 42
Beggar’s Opera, The 152
Behn, Aphra 134
Bell, Andrew 349
Bentham, Jeremy 308, 369
Bentinck, Lord William Cavendish 370
Berkeley, George 303
Berwick, James Fitzjames, Duke of 113
Bill of Rights 75
Black Act (1723) 124–5
Black Death 8, 19, 33
Blake, William 313–14
Bland, Lady Anne 54–5
Bligh, William 286
blood sports 47, 340, 354, 355
Board of Trade 238
Boers 361
Bolingbroke, Henry St John, Viscount 120–1, 123, 136, 153–4, 155, 161, 170–1, 174, 184
Book of Common Prayer 10
Book of Martyrs 10
borough charters 29, 67, 68, 69, 70, 104
boroughs
disenfranchised 335
Boru, Brian 6
Boston (Mass) 30, 58, 86, 88, 92, 217
Sons of Liberty 218
Boston Massacre 224
Boston Port Act 225
Boswell, James 208, 307, 311
Botany Bay 285
Bothwell Bridge, battle of 67
Boulton, Matthew 254, 305
Boyle, Robert 141, 142–3
Boyne, battle of 77
Brandreth, Jeremiah 325
Bridgewater, Francis Egerton, Duke of 246
Brighton 341
Brihuega, battle of 118
Brindley, James 246
Bristol 29
slave trading port 296
Britannia 4, 209
British Commonwealth 227
British North America 291–5 see also Canada
Brooklyn Heights, battle of 230
Brothers, Richard 313
Brown, Lancelot “Capability” 247
Bruce, Robert 7
Brunswick, Prince Ferdinand of 167
Bunker Hill, battle of 229
Bunting, Rev. Jabez 344
Burdett, Sir Francis 278
bureaucracy, trained 301
Burlington, Richard Boyle, Earl of 135, 138, 139
Burney, Fanny 310
Burns, Robert 269, 312
Bute, John Stuart, Earl of 168, 169, 209–15, 216, 217
Buxton 174
Byng, Admiral John 165
Byron, George Gordon, Lord 314–15

Cabinet Council 149
Calender reform 162
Cameron, Richard 53
Canada 359
  confederation 363–4
  Lower 263, 293–4, 362–4
  rebellion of 1837 363, 364
  Upper 263, 294–5, 364–6
  War of 1812 294–5
Canals 246–7
Canning, George 278, 330–1, 341
Cape Breton Island 292
Cape Colony 359, 361–2
capital punishment 330
capitalism 241, 339
Carey, Henry 140
Carlos II, King of Spain 106, 107
Caroline, queen of Great Britain and Ireland (wife of George II) 148, 185
Caroline of Brunswick, Amelia Elizabeth, 320, 328–9
divorce proceedings 328
Cartwright, Major John 234, 278
Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Viscount 276, 277, 319, 323–4, 330, 341
Catholic Association 332
Catholic emancipation 238, 272–6, 277, 319,
  Bill allowing 332
  Canning support for 330
  not easily won 332
  Peel opponent of 330
Catholicism 10, 13, 51–2
  Test Acts 52, 63, 68, 69, 73
Cato Street Conspiracy 327–8
Cato’s Letters 126, 195
Cavaliers 62
Cavendish, Henry 306
Celts 4
Censor, The 162
censorship 46, 48, 57
  Indian press 370
Charitable Corporation 149
charity schools 186
Charles I, king of England, Scotland and Ireland 12–14, 23, 46, 52, 53, 55, 132
  execution 14
Charles II, king of England, Scotland and Ireland 14, 15, 23, 45, 46, 53–4, 55, 61–2, 132
  control of parliaments 67
  death 68
  East India Company 93
  Popish Plot 65
  Royal Touch 63
  Treaty of Dover 62
Charlotte, Princess 320, 325, 337
Chartism 348
chastity, female 357
Chatham, William Pitt, 1st. Earl of, 158, 163, 165–9, 199, 201, 207, 208, 210, 211–12, 214, 217, 218, 221, 233, 238
Chaucer, Geoffrey 7
Chesapeake Bay 89, 230
  slavery 90
Chester 29
Chesterfield, Philip Dormer Stanhope, Earl of 169
children 36–7
  child labor 257, 329, 336
  custody reform 355
  flogging 354
China 93
Christianity, Roman 4
Church of England 9–10, 13, 40, 53, 170, 183, 196
Church of Scotland 6, 13, 76
  Moderate Party 302, 304
churches, building of 249–50
Churchill, Sir Winston 166–7, 222, 279
Civil List 106, 148, 238, 262
civil service, in India 288, 290
Civil Wars 13, 45, 49, 52
  second 14
Clarendon, Edward Hyde, Earl of 15, 57, 62, 64
Clarkson, Thomas 298, 299
class 34, 339–58
  family and gender 353–8
  middle 343–6, 355–6
Index

class (cont’d)
  pre-industrial hierarchy 339
  rural laborers 350–3
  three classes 339
  upper 340–3, 354–5
  working 346–50, 356–8
Cleland, John 162
clergy 30, 62, 65, 75
Clive, Robert 202–3
clothes/dress 32
clover 21
coal 25
Coalbrookdale 251–2
Cobbett, William 320, 326, 351
coffee houses 58–60, 103–4, 137, 257
coinage 105
Coke, Thomas 246
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 314
Collier, Jeremy 135
colonial system, driven by trade 79
Combination Acts 275, 330, 347–8
common land 22
Common Sense 228
Commonwealth 14–15, 47
Compton, Sir Spencer 148
Conduct of the Allies, The 119
confessional state 98
Congregationalists 15, 53, 92, 265, 293, 331
Congress of Vienna 323
Connecticut 79
Connolly, William 151
conservatives, term 319
Constable, John 342–3
consumption, culture of 241–2, 345
Continental Congress 227, 230, 234, 237
Convention of Westminster 164
convicts 285–6, 373–4, 375
Cook, Captain James 284–5, 286
Cooper, James Fenimore 354
cooperative societies 348
Copyright Act (1710) 133
Corn Laws 324, 331
Cornwall 4
Cornwallis, Charles, Earl 287, 288–90
Corporation Act (1661) 53
cottars 18
cotton spinning 250
Council of Regency 110
Council of Wales 129
“Country” alliance 106, 154
Court of Justiciary 179
Court of King’s Bench 179, 218
Court of Sessions 179
Covenanter 15, 16, 53, 65, 67, 75–6
Craftsman, The 154–5, 156
crime 177–81
Crockford’s 341
crofters 353
Cromford mill 256
Crompt, Samuel 256–7
Cromwell, Oliver 14, 57, 155
Crowley, Sir Ambrose 27, 41
Crowley Ironworks 128
Culloden Moor 159
culture 43–8
Glorious Revolution and 98
widening gap 48
Cumberland, William, Duke of 159, 159, 160, 166
Cunard, Samuel 292
Currency Act 216
Dalriada 4
Dalrymple, Sir John (Viscount Stair) 115
Danby, Thomas Osborne, Earl of 64–6, 70, 104
Darby, Abraham 251
darien 115
Dartmouth, William Legge, Earl of 225, 226, 229
Darwin, Erasmus 305, 306
Davy, Sir Humphry 306
debating societies 233–4, 237
debt, national 125, 161, 167, 231–2
Declaration of Independence 228
Declaration of Rights 73, 75, 104
Declaratory Act (1720) 216, 238
Defoe, Daniel 115, 136–7, 171, 172, 176
Despard, Edward 278
Dettingen, battle of 159
Dickens, Charles 249, 343
Dido and Aeneas 140
dioceses 6
diplomatic revolution 164
disease 88, 94, 347, 365, 374
Dissenters 40, 53, 66, 67, 69, 73, 105, 117
  chapels 344
  education and 305
  Protestant 110, 116
Dissenting Academies 305
divorce 182, 355, 356
diwani 202–4
Dominion of New England 81
double Cabinet system 223
druids 4
Dryden, John 37, 45, 133, 135
Dublin 6, 30, 58, 76
duels 173, 341, 354, 355
Dunciad, The 152
Dundas, Henry 261, 263, 269, 299, 304
Dundee, John Graham, Viscount 76
Dunkeld, battle of 76
Dunning, John 234
Durham, John George Lambton, Earl of 363
Dyer, James 103

East India Company 12, 59, 82, 93–4, 111, 170, 190, 202, 204, 225, 232, 240, 287, 359, 368, 369–70
  Charter Act (1793) 288
  Charter Act (1813) 291
Eden, Emily 372
Edgeworth, Maria 343
Edinburgh 58, 66, 75, 76
  Advocates’ Library 303
  university 302
education 37, 43
  adult 345
  public schools 354
  Scotland 301–2
  working class 349
Edward I, King of England 7
Edward IV, King of England 8
Edward VI, King of England 10
Edwards, Jonathan 196
elections 101, 102
electorate 56
Elizabeth I, Queen of England 10
Emmett, Robert 278
empire, meaning of 78
enclosure 17, 19–20, 243–5
England 3, 6
English Relief Act 235
Enlightenment, Age of 301–12
  environmental change 27
Episcopalians 114
Erskine, Thomas 270
Estates General 265
  evangelical revivals 265–6
  evangelicalism 305, 313, 344
  Evangelicals 184–9
  Evelyn, John 23, 25
  Excise Crisis 155, 173
  Exclusion Crisis 54, 57–8, 58, 60, 66–7, 81, 135, 140
  families 36–7, 39
  and class 353–8
  famine 22
  Faraday, Michael 306
  farmers 324
  farming, 18
  enclosure 17
  new methods of 1
  open field system 19
  Feathers Tavern petition 233
  femininity, middle class 355–6
  feminists 358
  Fens, drainage of 22–3
  Fenwick, Sir John 106
  Ferguson, Adam 304
  feudalism 6
  Fielding, Henry 152, 160, 177, 178, 180, 181, 184, 189, 310
  Fiennes, Celia 24, 30, 46
  Fifth Monarchists 14, 53
  Fitzgerald, Lord Edward 273, 275
  Fitzwilliam, William, second Earl 273
  Flamsteed, John 141, 142, 143
  Fletcher, Andrew 115
  Flood, Henry 237, 238
  flying shuttle 256
  fodder crops 21
  Fontenoy, battle of 159
  food riots 180, 324
  Foreign Secretary 238
  forests 25–7
    American colonies 89
    Fox, Charles James 235, 237, 239, 240, 261, 262, 264, 266, 269, 276
    Fox, Henry 164, 166, 235
Index

Foxe, John 10
France 6–7, 205
wars with 72
franchise, electoral 38, 319, 333, 335–6
Irish 332
see also electorate
Franklin, Benjamin 197, 216, 222, 224, 228, 230, 233, 301, 305
Fraser, Simon 295
Frederick, Duke of York 271
Frederick, Prince of Wales 155–6, 157, 161, 162, 207–8, 211
Frederick II, King of Prussia 164, 167
free speech 114
free trade 329–30, 331
Freemasons 58
Masonic Lodges 237
French Revolution 265–71
Friendly Societies 348
Gainsborough, Thomas 311
Galloway Levellers’ 180
Game Acts 178
gardens 247
Garrick, David 208–9
Gay, John 136, 152
gender roles, class and 354–8
General Assembly of the Kirk 185
Gentle Shepherd, The 137
gentlemen’s clubs 341
gentry 35–6, 38, 339
George II, king of England, Scotland and Ireland 148, 152, 156, 157, 158, 159, 166, 167, 168
attack on carriage 270
Catholic emancipation 276
death 328
illness 264, 277
George IV, king of England, Scotland and Ireland 320, 341
accession 328
carriage shot at 325
death 332
role of monarch 329
secret marriage 264
Germain, Lord George 229, 230, 232
Gibbon, Edward 307, 308, 309
Gibbon, Bishop Edmund 149–50, 155
Gideon, Sampson 162
Gin Act (1751) 155, 162
Glasgow 29
university 302
gleaning 351
Glencoe, massacre of 115
Glorious Revolution 49, 58, 60, 61, 71, 75, 109, 114, 118, 132, 140, 205, 207, 221
anti-Catholicism foundation 332
mainland colonies 86
New World 81
trading monopolies 95
West Indies 82, 86
Glyn Dŵr, Owain 8
Godolphin, Sidney, Earl of 100, 110, 111, 113, 118, 167
Godwin, William 268, 314, 315
gold standard 329
Goldsmith, Oliver 310
Gordon, Lord George 235
Gordon Riots 235–6, 332
gossip 47
Gothic novels 313
government debt 106
government securities 173
Grafton, Augustus Henry Fitzroy, Duke of 217
Grand National Consolidated Trade Union 348
Grand Tour 138, 311, 320
Granville, John Carteret, Earl of 210
Grattan, Henry 237, 238, 273, 276, 332
Great Awakening 192, 196
Great Fire 28, 52, 138
Great Reform Act 335–6
Greece 330–1
Green Ribbon Club 58
Grenville, George 214, 215, 216, 217
Grenville, William 276, 278
Grey, Charles Grey, 2nd. Earl, 268, 331, 333, 334, 335, 337
Gulliver’s Travels 133, 136

420
Index

habeas corpus 56, 114, 124
  suspension of 105, 126, 273, 324, 337
Halifax (Nova Scotia) 292
Halifax, Charles Montagu, Earl of 101, 105
Halley, Edmond 141, 142, 143
Hamilton, James Douglas, Duke of 114
Hampden Club 278
Handel, George Frederick 140, 208, 211
handloom weavers 346–7
Hanover, Electoral Prince George of 119, 120, 121
Hanover, Electress Sophia of 110, 119, 121
Hanoverian Succession 120, 149
Hanway, Jonas 297
Hardwicke, Philip Yorke, Earl of, Lord Chancellor 162
Hargreaves, James 256
Harley, Robert see Oxford, Robert Harley, Earl of
Harris, Howell 186, 187, 189
Harrison, John 284
Hartley, David 233, 307–8, 312
Hastings, battle of 6
Hastings, Warren 287–8
Hawke, Admiral Edward 161, 168
Hayman, Francis 208
hedgerows 244
Henry II, king of England 6–7
Henry IV, king of England 8
Henry VII, king of England 8, 9
Henry VIII, king of England 9, 210
Herschel, F. W. 211
Hickey, William 203
High Church 53, 54
Highland Clearances 353
History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire 307
HMS Bounty 286
HMS Endeavour 284
HMS Resolution 284
Hoadly, William, Bishop of Bangor 125, 185
Hobbes, Thomas 127, 304
Hogarth, William 139, 163, 181, 182, 184, 189, 209
Holy Club 187
Holy Roman Empire 106
Home Secretary 238
home spinning, collapse of 351
Honorable Society of Improvers 171
Hooke, Robert 141, 142, 143
House of Commons 8, 55–6, 101, 110, 125, 149, 155, 220
composition of 321
House of Lords 7, 35, 55, 101, 120
bastion of inherited privilege 320
composition of 320
create new peers 335
expansion of 320
housing 347
Hove, Admiral Viscount 228, 230
Hove, Joseph 364
Hudson River 90
Hudson’s Bay 79, 295
Hume, David 302–3, 304, 307
Hundred Years War 7
Hunt, Henry “Orator”, 324–5, 326, 327, 333
Huskiyson, William 329, 333
Hutcheson, Francis 302
hygiene, personal 32
illegitimate births 357
improvement, agricultural 31, 242–6, 351, 353
India 93–4, 287–91
war in 202–4
Indulgence, Declaration of (1672) 62–3, 64
Indulgence, Declaration of (1687) 69, 70, 73
Industrial Revolution 241
industry
  iron 25–7, 251
  mining 23, 25
  production figures 253
  weaving 23
  woollen textiles 23–4
inflation 33
Intolerable Acts 226
Ireland 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 12, 27, 30
Catholic Confederacy 13
Catholic emancipation 272–3
Glorious Revolution and 72, 76–7
imperial government in 78
landscape 18
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland (cont’d)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plantations</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rebellion and union</td>
<td>271–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reformation in</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stereotyped</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test Act (1704)</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>united with England</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish potato famine</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iroquois Confederation</td>
<td>88, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobite plot</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobite rising</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobites</td>
<td>100, 101, 111, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>85–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James I and VI, king of England, Scotland and Ireland</td>
<td>11–12, 23, 52, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accession</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>birth of son</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial proprietor</td>
<td>80–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>end of reign</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Ireland</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prorogued Parliament</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James IV, king of Scotland</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James V, king of Scotland</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Francis Edward, the Pretender</td>
<td>100, 113, 119, 120, 123, 155, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jebb, Reverend John</td>
<td>233, 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jefferson, Thomas</td>
<td>154, 224, 226, 228, 234, 301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenkins, Captain Robert</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenkins’s Ear, war of</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jervis, Admiral John</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish Naturalization Act (1753)</td>
<td>162–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John, King of England</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Samuel</td>
<td>208, 228, 306–7, 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jones, Griffith</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>judges</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junius</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junto</td>
<td>101, 102, 105, 106, 107, 109, 111, 121, 136, 143, 147, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>justices of the peace</td>
<td>37, 321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kames, Henry Home, Lord</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kay, Richard</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keats, John</td>
<td>314, 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kent, William</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kepler, Johann</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khoikhoi</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kidd, Captain William</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Killiekrankie, battle of</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Gregory</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King Philip’s War</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King’s Bench Prison</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinsale, battle of</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirk see Church of Scotland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kit-Kat Club</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>knights</td>
<td>7, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knox, John</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lairds</td>
<td>35, 36, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lancaster, Joseph</td>
<td>349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land Bank</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land tax</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land values</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>landowners/ownership</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>defining principle</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and towns</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>language</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lauderdale, John Maitland, Duke of</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law, William</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lawyers</td>
<td>30, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legal rights</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leibnitz, Gottfried</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leicester House</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leisler, Jacob</td>
<td>81, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leonowens, Anna Harriette</td>
<td>371, 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levellers</td>
<td>14, 221, 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leviathan</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Licensing Act</td>
<td>58, 102, 134, 152, 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligon, Richard</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liverpool</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slave trading port</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liverpool, Robert Banks Jenkinson, Earl</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of</td>
<td>277–8, 319, 324, 327, 329, 331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>livestock</td>
<td>245–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, Robert</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local government</td>
<td>6, 321–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locke, John</td>
<td>67, 73, 89, 118, 127, 131, 142, 143, 182, 195, 301, 302, 303, 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockhart, Sir George</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London</td>
<td>6, 27–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Term</td>
<td>Page(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade and commerce</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London Corresponding Society (LCS)</td>
<td>268, 270, 271, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London Revolution Society</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London Working Men’s Association</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Londonderry</td>
<td>76, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord Chamberlain</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lord of the Isles</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis XIV, king of France</td>
<td>63, 65, 70, 99, 106–7, 109, 111, 113, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis XVI, king of France</td>
<td>265, 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisbourg, fort</td>
<td>161, 167, 198–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lovat, Simon Fraser, Lord</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loveless, George</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low Church</td>
<td>53, 54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucas, Charles</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luddites</td>
<td>278, 324, 325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunar Society</td>
<td>305–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lundy’s Lane, battle of</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>luxury commodities</td>
<td>174–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyrical Ballads</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macaulay, Catharine</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macaulay, Thomas Babington</td>
<td>333, 370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacGregor, Rob Roy</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>machines</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mackenzie, Alexander</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mackenzie, Henry</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mackenzie, William Lyon</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mackintosh, Sir James</td>
<td>344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macpherson, James</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macquarie, Lachlan</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madras 160, 161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>magistrate’s courts</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magna Carta</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mainland colonies</td>
<td>86–92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>value of trade</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malplaquet, battle of</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malthus, Thomas</td>
<td>308, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mandeville, Bernard</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manley, Mary Delarivier</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manorial system</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mansfield, William</td>
<td>163–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manufacturers</td>
<td>344–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar, John Erskine, Earl of</td>
<td>123–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maratha Confederacy</td>
<td>232, 290–1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marcher lordships</td>
<td>6, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maria Theresa, of Austria</td>
<td>158, 161, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marlborough, John Churchill, Duke</td>
<td>100, 110, 111–13, 118, 120, 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marlborough, Sarah, Duchess of</td>
<td>111, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maroons 86, 191–2, 299</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marriage 34, 36–7, 39, 181–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arranged 183</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian women 371</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lower class 183</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marriage Act (1753) 162, 181, 184</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maroonage 85–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marvel, Andrew</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marx, Karl</td>
<td>339, 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary I, queen of England</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary II, queen of England, Scotland and</td>
<td>49, 63, 66, 132, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Queen of Scots</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland 79, 80, 86, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>masculinity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>laboring classes 356</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>middle class 355</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>upper classes 354</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Masham, Lady</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachussetts 79, 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts Bay Company</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massacre of the Pelhamite Innocents</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mather, Increase</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medmenham Monks</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>memsahibs 370–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>merchants 40–1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class system 339</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religious allegiance 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methodism 309, 331, 344, 349</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methodists 189</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan Police Force</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Micmac Indians 193, 198, 292</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Militia Act (1757) 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mill, James 369, 370, 372</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mill, John Stuart 340</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milton, John 45–6, 315</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minden, battle of 167, 229</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>miners 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>housing for 347</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Ministry of All the Talents” 276–7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minorca 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>missionaries 4, 361–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molasses Act (1733) 192, 216</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>monarchy,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-Revolution</td>
<td>97–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reconstructed</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monck, General George</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitor, The</td>
<td>166, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monks of the Screw</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monmouth, James Scott, Duke of</td>
<td>67, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montagu, Mary Wortley</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montcalm, Marquis de</td>
<td>198–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montreal</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moore, Sir John</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>moral economy</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More, Hannah</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More, Sir Thomas</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morgan, Admiral Sir Henry</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>motherhood, middle class</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mughals</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muir, Thomas</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Municipal Corporations Acts</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murder Act (1752)</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>music</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mutinies</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMS Bounty</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mutiny Act (1689)</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Napoleon Bonaparte</td>
<td>271, 275, 276, 279–80, 281, 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>war against</td>
<td>279–82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national debt</td>
<td>262–3, 271, 282, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national identity</td>
<td>7, 9, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Political Union</td>
<td>334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Union of the Working Classes and Others</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Navigation Acts</td>
<td>80, 82, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nelson, Horatio</td>
<td>271, 275, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Brunswick</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New France</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>80, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Model Army</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Poor Law</td>
<td>336, 357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New World</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governance</td>
<td>79–82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interventionist policy</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>80, 81, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newcastle, Margaret Cavendish, Duchess of</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newcastle, Thomas Pelham-Holles, Duke of</td>
<td>149, 150, 153, 156, 158, 161, 163, 164, 165, 167, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newcomen, Thomas</td>
<td>143, 254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newfoundland</td>
<td>16, 79, 119, 292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newgate Prison</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newgrange</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>newspapers/newsheets</td>
<td>40–1, 45, 46, 57–8, 102–3, 134, 268–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newton, Sir Isaac</td>
<td>69, 141–2, 143, 301, 302, 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nine Years War</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonconformists</td>
<td>15, 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonjurors</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normans</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North, Frederick, Lord</td>
<td>221, 222, 223, 224, 225–6, 227, 229, 231–32, 234, 235, 237, 239, 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Briton</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northumbria</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norton, Caroline</td>
<td>355, 356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norwich</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nottingham, Daniel Finch, Earl of</td>
<td>35, 101, 104, 105, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nova Scotia</td>
<td>292, 297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>novels</td>
<td>132, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oastler, Richard</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oates, Titus</td>
<td>65, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>occasional conformity</td>
<td>110, 117, 120, 125, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Connell, Daniel</td>
<td>332, 333, 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October Club</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ojibwa Indians</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Bailey</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Old Corps”</td>
<td>207, 210, 217, 221, 222, 223, 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olive Branch Petition</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange Order</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orford, Earl of</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ormonde, James Butler, Duke of</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oudenarde, battle of</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owen, Robert</td>
<td>348, 358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford, Robert Harley, Earl of</td>
<td>101–2, 104, 107, 110, 113, 118–19, 120–1, 125, 136, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford Movement</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pacific Islands 283–4
Paine, Tom 228, 230, 267, 269, 314
painting 310–11, 342–3
Paley, William 309
Palladio, Andrea 138
pamphlets 103
Paoli, Pasquale 311
paper currency 106
Papin, Denys 143
Papineau, Louis Joseph 362–4
Paradise Lost 45–6, 315
parishes 6
Parks, Frances 371–2
Parliament 7–8, 9, 10, 11, 15, 49, 55–6
burned down 336
and Civil Wars 13–14
Irish 8, 76–7
membership of 38
permanent institution 72, 75
reform 278
Scottish 9, 15, 35, 55, 68, 76
Triennial Act 55
Welsh 8
Parliamentary reform societies 234
Patterson, William 115
patriot movement (Ireland) 236
patriotism 209
Peace of Amiens 314
Peace of Paris 201, 202, 212
Peace of Ryswick 106–7, 119
Peel, Sir Robert, 330, 331, 332, 337, 338
Peers Bill (1719) 125
peers 34–5
Pelham, Henry 145, 157–8, 159, 161, 162, 163, 165, 207
Penal Acts 151
Peninsular War 281, 282
Penn, William 69, 81, 91, 195
Pennsylvania 79, 90, 91
People’s Charter 348
Pepys, Samuel 42, 45
Perceval, Spencer 277
Perth 29
Peterloo Massacre 326–7
Petworth Emigration Committee 365
Philip V, King of Spain 107, 109, 113, 119
philosophes 301
Picts 4
piece work 41
pirates 85
Pitt, William “the Elder” see Chatham, William Pitt, 1st. Earl of
Pitt, William “the Younger” 237–8, 240, 261–5, 266, 268, 269, 279, 294, 319, 320, 322
abolition of slave trade 299
death 276
imperial policies 263–4
Place, Francis 278, 349, 356, 357
plague 28, 29 see also Black Death
Plunket, Oliver 65
Polish Succession, war of 152
political parties 51–60, 97
return of two-party system 262
Poor Law Amendment Act (1834) 336
Poor Law Commission 336
poor relief 22, 29, 39, 42, 249, 321
Pope, Alexander 135, 136, 152
Popish Plot 65, 68
population growth 20, 27–8, 29, 33–4, 242, 248
Ireland 353
Porteous Riot 150, 151, 225
potato blight 353
pottery 251, 345
Pragmatic Sanction 158
Presbyterianism 11, 53, 185
press see newspapers
Price, Rev. Richard 267
Priestley, Joseph 233, 265, 269, 305, 306, 308
Prince Edward Island 292, 364
Prince Regent see George IV
Principia Mathematica 141
printing 57, 102
Privy Council 55, 65, 67, 78
professions 42–3
prophetic literature 313–14
Protestant Association 235–6
Protestant Dissenters
marriage in own chapels 337
Protestantism 10–11
William and Mary as saviors 75
publishing 46, 57, 102, 326
Pulteney, William 152–4, 156, 158
Purcell, Henry 140
population 33
purge of church 65
reformation in 11
towns 28
universities 302–3
Scott, Sarah Robinson 183
Scott, Sir Walter, 330, 343, 354
Scottish Enlightenment 301–4
influence on British North America and US 304
Scottish Relief Bill 235
Seceding Church 185
Second Reform Act (1867) 102, 336
Sedgemoor, battle of 68
Seditious Meetings Act 270
sentiment 309–12
Septennial Act (1716) 124, 155
serfdom 6, 19
servants 257–8
Seven Year's War 165, 197, 207, 209
Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, Earl of 30, 65, 66, 89
Shakespeare, William 10, 208
Sharp, Granville 297
Sheffield plate 176
Shelburne, William Petty, Earl of 237, 238, 239, 240
Shelley, Mary 315
Shelley, Percy Bysshe 314, 315, 325
Sheridan, Richard Brinsley 311
sheriff's courts 179
Shippen, William 109, 157
shops 249, 345
Sidmouth, Henry Addington, 1st Viscount see Addington, Henry
Sidney, Algernon 67
Sierra Leone 292, 297
Singapore 359–61
Six Acts 327, 328
slave trade 79, 81, 83–5, 95, 174
abolition of 276, 296–300
ship rebellions 296
slavery 191
abolition in colonies 337, 361, 366–8
Chesapeake Bay 90
voices against 90
slums 346
Smibert, John 139
Smith, Adam 253, 254, 303–4, 309, 310
Soane, Sir John 343
social disorder 177–81
social mobility 36, 42
socialism, Robert Owen's 348
Society for Constitutional Information 234
Society for the Propagation of Christian Knowledge (SPCK) 186
Society for the Reformation of Manners 186
Society of Supporters of the Bill of Rights 220, 223, 224
Society of Spencean Philanthropists 324–5, 327
Somers, John, Baron 101, 107
Sons of Liberty 215
South Sea Bubble 125, 139, 171
South Sea Company 119, 125–6, 149, 156, 170–1, 192
Southcott, Joanna 313
sovereign (coin) 329
Spanish Armada 10
Spanish Succession, war of 111, 128, 171
Speenhamland system 321–2, 336
Spence, Thomas 324
spice trade 93
spinning jenny 256
squatters 375
St George's Fields Massacre 224
Stamp Act (1765) 102, 215–6, 217, 220
Stanhope, James, Earl 118, 121, 125, 126
Stationers' Company of London 57
steam engine 254–6
Steele, Richard 137
Sterne, Laurence 310
stock-jobbers 171, 351
Stone, George, Archbishop of Armagh 168
Stonehenge 3, 4
Stono Rebellion 195
street lighting 178, 250
Stuart, Prince Charles Edward (Bonnie Prince Charlie) 159–60, 168
suburbs 248, 345–6
Sugar Act 216
sugar industry 83
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sunday Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunderland, Charles Spencer, Earl of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swift, Jonathan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swing riots</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tack</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tacksmen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxes, under Pitt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tea Act (1773)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>teachers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>temperance movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temple, Richard Temple Grenville, Earl of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test Act (1673)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test Act (1704)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test and Corporation Acts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thatcher, Margaret</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thirty Years War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thistlewood, Arthur</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson, David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thornhill, Sir James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Thoughts on the Present Discontents</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tipu Sultan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tobacco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>imports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>growing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>toleration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tolerance Act (1689)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tolpuddle “martyrs”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tom Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tone, Theobald Wolfe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tooke, Reverend John Horne</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toronto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>towns</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>charters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>guilds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Townshend, Charles, Viscount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Townshend Duties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade unions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>farm workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tradesmen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>class system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trading companies, in Africa and Asia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trafalgar, battle of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traill, Catherine Parr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation Act (1718)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>treason</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treasonable Practices Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Allahabad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Amiens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Ghent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Limerick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Utrecht</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trial by jury</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triennial Act (1694)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinitarian beliefs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tudors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tull, Jethro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turner, J. M. W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>turnpike roads</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tyrconnel, Richard Talbot, first Earl of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ulster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rebellion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unitarianism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Empire Loyalists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Irishmen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Provinces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>universities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Aberdeen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of London</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban centers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urban landscape</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Utopia</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vagrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vanbrugh, John</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver, George</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver Island</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vauxhall, pleasure gardens at</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Venner, Thomas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vernon Admiral Edward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria, queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vikings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vinegar Hill, battle of</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Virginia 79, 80, 86, 89
Voltaire, François Marie Arouet de 307, 311
Volunteer Movement 237, 273
wages 33–4,
Australian laborers 374–5
handloom weavers 346–7
piece-rates 346
rural 351, 352
women 346
Wakefield, Edward Gibbon 374
Wales 4, 7, 8
incorporated with England 9
population 33
reformation in 11
towns 28
Walpole, Horace 313
Walpole, Sir Robert 117, 125, 126–7,
136, 145, 147–63, 165, 259
War of the Spanish Succession 97
Wars of the Roses 8, 9
Washington, George 196, 198, 227, 229,
230
Water Music 140
Waterloo, battle of 282
Watt, James 254, 305
Wealth of Nations, The 253, 304
Wedgwood, Josiah 251, 254, 298, 305, 345
Wellesley, Richard, first Marquis 287, 290–1
Wellington, Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke of, 281, 282, 323, 331, 332, 333, 334,
335, 341, 342
Wesley, John 309, 332
Wesley, John and Charles 187–9
West Indies 79–80, 82–6, 191
slavery 83
sugar industry 83
Westminster Committee 278
Wexford uprising 273
whaling 286
Wharton, Thomas, Earl of 101
Whigs 52, 54, 55, 66, 101, 117, 207, 210
upholders of Glorious Revolution 104
Whiteboys 168
Whitefield, George 187, 194, 196
Wilberforce, William 299–300, 326, 367
Wilkes, John 214–15, 217, 218–21, 236,
270, 313
William I, king of England 6
William III, king of England, Scotland and Ireland (William of Orange) 49, 63,
69–71, 105, 106–7, 109, 113–14,
115, 118, 123, 132, 143, 151
invasion plan 69–70
personality 99
William IV, king of England, Scotland and Ireland 333, 338
death 337
Williams, Edward (Iolo Morganwg) 311
Wilson, Harriette 342
witchcraft 47–8, 92
Wolfe, General James 167, 199
Wollstonecraft, Mary 268, 269, 315
women 35, 36, 39, 41, 43, 54–5, 92, 104
business affairs 356
and class 354–8
divorce and property reform 355
factory work 257
higher education 302
physical abuse 355, 356
rights in India 368–9, 370–3
rural 351
Wood, William 151
woodlands, decline of 23, 244
Wood’s halfpenny 151
Wordsworth, William 314, 315
workhouses 29, 249, 336
 Worlidge, John 20–21
Wren, Christopher 28, 29, 138, 196
Wyvill, Reverend Christopher 234
Yarranton, Andrew 21
York 29
zenana 372