# Contents

About the Editors                         xiii  
About the Authors                        xvii  
Preface                                  xxxi  
List of Abbreviations                   xli   
List of Symbols                         xlv   

**Part I  DESIGN AND MODELING TRENDS**

1  **Low Coefficient Accurate Nonlinear Microwave and Millimeter Wave Nonlinear Transmitter Power Amplifier Behavioural Models**  
   1.1  Introduction  
      1.1.1  Chapter Structure  
      1.1.2  LDMOS PA Measurements  
      1.1.3  BF Model  
      1.1.4  Modified BF Model (MBF) – Derivation  
      1.1.5  MBF Models of an LDMOS PA  
      1.1.6  MBF Model – Accuracy and Performance Comparisons  
      1.1.7  MBF Model – the Memoryless PA Behavioural Model of Choice  
   Acknowledgements  
   References  

2  **Artificial Neural Network in Microwave Cavity Filter Tuning**  
   2.1  Introduction  
   2.2  Artificial Neural Networks Filter Tuning  
      2.2.1  The Inverse Model of the Filter  
      2.2.2  Sequential Method  
      2.2.3  Parallel Method  
      2.2.4  Discussion on the ANN’s Input Data  
   2.3  Practical Implementation – Tuning Experiments  
      2.3.1  Sequential Method  
      2.3.2  Parallel Method
3  Wideband Directive Antennas with High Impedance Surfaces  51
   3.1  Introduction  51
   3.2  High Impedance Surfaces (HIS) Used as an Artificial Magnetic Conductor (AMC) for Antenna Applications  52
      3.2.1  AMC Characterization  52
      3.2.2  Antenna over AMC: Principle  55
      3.2.3  AMC’s Wideband Issues  55
   3.3  Wideband Directive Antenna Using AMC with a Lumped Element  57
      3.3.1  Bow-Tie Antenna in Free Space  57
      3.3.2  AMC Reflector Design  59
      3.3.3  Performances of the Bow-Tie Antenna over AMC  60
      3.3.4  AMC Optimization  61
   3.4  Wideband Directive Antenna Using a Hybrid AMC  64
      3.4.1  Performances of a Diamond Dipole Antenna over the AMC  65
      3.4.2  Beam Splitting Identification and Cancellation Method  69
      3.4.3  Performances with the Hybrid AMC  73
   3.5  Conclusion  78
      Acknowledgments  80
      References  80

4  Characterization of Software-Defined and Cognitive Radio Front-Ends for Multimode Operation  83
   4.1  Introduction  83
   4.2  Multiband Multimode Receiver Architectures  84
   4.3  Wideband Nonlinear Behavioral Modeling  87
      4.3.1  Details of the BPSR Architecture  87
      4.3.2  Proposed Wideband Behavioral Model  89
      4.3.3  Parameter Extraction Procedure  92
   4.4  Model Validation with a QPSK Signal  95
      4.4.1  Frequency Domain Results  95
      4.4.2  Symbol Evaluation Results  98
      References  99

5  Impact and Digital Suppression of Oscillator Phase Noise in Radio Communications  103
   5.1  Introduction  103
   5.2  Phase Noise Modelling  104
      5.2.1  Free-Running Oscillator  104
      5.2.2  Phase-Locked Loop Oscillator  105
      5.2.3  Generalized Oscillator  107
5.3 OFDM Radio Link Modelling and Performance under Phase Noise
5.3.1 Effect of Phase Noise in Direct-Conversion Receivers
5.3.2 Effect of Phase Noise and the Signal Model on OFDM
5.3.3 OFDM Link SINR Analysis under Phase Noise
5.3.4 OFDM Link Capacity Analysis under Phase Noise
5.4 Digital Phase Noise Suppression
5.4.1 State of the Art in Phase Noise Estimation and Mitigation
5.4.2 Recent Contributions to Phase Noise Estimation and Mitigation
5.4.3 Performance of the Algorithms
5.5 Conclusions
Acknowledgements
References

6 A Pragmatic Approach to Cooperative Positioning in Wireless Sensor Networks
6.1 Introduction
6.2 Localization in Wireless Sensor Networks
6.2.1 Range-Free Methods
6.2.2 Range-Based Methods
6.2.3 Cooperative versus Noncooperative
6.3 Cooperative Positioning
6.3.1 Centralized Algorithms
6.3.2 Distributed Algorithms
6.4 RSS-Based Cooperative Positioning
6.4.1 Measurement Phase
6.4.2 Location Update Phase
6.5 Node Selection
6.5.1 Energy Consumption Model
6.5.2 Node Selection Mechanisms
6.5.3 Joint Node Selection and Path Loss Exponent Estimation
6.6 Numerical Results
6.6.1 OLPL-NS-LS Performance
6.6.2 Comparison with Existing Methods
6.7 Experimental Results
6.7.1 Scenario 1
6.7.2 Scenario 2
6.8 Conclusions
References

7 Modelling of Substrate Noise and Mitigation Schemes for UWB Systems
7.1 Introduction
7.1.1 Ultra Wideband Systems – Developments and Challenges
7.1.2 Switching Noise – Origin and Coupling Mechanisms
7.2 Impact Evaluation of Substrate Noise
7.2.1 Experimental Impact Evaluation on a UWB LNA
7.2.2 Results and Discussion 178
7.2.3 Conclusion 181
7.3 Analytical Modelling of Switching Noise in Lightly Doped Substrate 182
  7.3.1 Introduction 182
  7.3.2 The GAP Model 185
  7.3.3 The Statistic Model 192
  7.3.4 Conclusion 195
7.4 Substrate Noise Suppression and Isolation for UWB Systems 195
  7.4.1 Introduction 195
  7.4.2 Active Suppression of Switching Noise in Mixed-Signal Integrated Circuits 196
7.5 Summary 204
References 205

Part II APPLICATIONS

8 Short-Range Tracking of Moving Targets by a Handheld UWB Radar System 209
  8.1 Introduction 209
  8.2 Handheld UWB Radar System 210
  8.3 UWB Radar Signal Processing 210
    8.3.1 Raw Radar Data Preprocessing 211
    8.3.2 Background Subtraction 212
    8.3.3 Weak Signal Enhancement 213
    8.3.4 Target Detection 214
    8.3.5 Time-of-Arrival Estimation 215
    8.3.6 Target Localization 217
    8.3.7 Target Tracking 217
  8.4 Short-Range Tracking Illustration 218
  8.5 Conclusions 223
    Acknowledgement 224
    References 224

9 Advances in the Theory and Implementation of GNSS Antenna Array Receivers 227
  9.1 Introduction 227
  9.2 GNSS: Satellite-Based Navigation Systems 228
  9.3 Challenges in the Acquisition and Tracking of GNSS Signals 230
    9.3.1 Interferences 232
    9.3.2 Multipath Propagation 232
  9.4 Design of Antenna Arrays for GNSS 233
    9.4.1 Hardware Components Design 234
    9.4.2 Array Signal Processing in the Digital Domain 239
  9.5 Receiver Implementation Trade-Offs 244
    9.5.1 Computational Resources Required 244
10 Multiband RF Front-Ends for Radar and Communications Applications 275
10.1 Introduction 275
  10.1.1 Standard Approaches for RF Front-Ends 275
  10.1.2 Acquisition of Multiband Signals 276
  10.1.3 The Direct-Sampling Architecture 277
10.2 Minimum Sub-Nyquist Sampling 278
  10.2.1 Mathematical Approach 278
  10.2.2 Acquisition of Dual-Band Signals 279
  10.2.3 Acquisition of Evenly Spaced Equal-Bandwidth Multiband Signals 282
10.3 Simulation Results 284
  10.3.1 Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Cases 284
  10.3.2 Verification of the Mathematical Framework 285
10.4 Design of Signal-Interference Multiband Bandpass Filters 287
  10.4.1 Evenly Spaced Equal-Bandwidth Multiband Bandpass Filters 288
  10.4.2 Stepped-Impedance Line Asymmetrical Multiband Bandpass Filters 289
10.5 Building and Testing of Direct-Sampling RF Front-Ends 290
  10.5.1 Quad-Band Bandpass Filter 290
  10.5.2 Asymmetrical Dual-Band Bandpass Filter 291
10.6 Conclusions 293
References 294

11 Mm-Wave Broadband Wireless Systems and Enabling MMIC Technologies 295
11.1 Introduction 295
11.2 V-Band Standards and Applications 297
  11.2.1 IEEE 802.15.3c Standard 297
  11.2.2 ECMA-387 Standard 299
  11.2.3 WirelessHD 300
  11.2.4 WiGig Standard 301
11.3 V-Band System Architectures 302
  11.3.1 Super-Heterodyne Architecture 302
  11.3.2 Direct Conversion Architecture 303
  11.3.3 Bits to RF and RF to Bits Radio Architectures 305
11.4 SiGeV-Band MMIC 306
  11.4.1 Voltage Controlled Oscillator 307
  11.4.2 Active Receive Balun 310
  11.4.3 On-Chip Butler Matrix 313
  11.4.4 High GBP$\text{SiGeV}$-Band SPST Switch Design Considerations 317
11.5 Outlook
References 322

12 Reconfigurable RF Circuits and RF-MEMS 325
12.1 Introduction 325
12.2 Reconfigurable RF Circuits – Transistor-Based Solutions 326
  12.2.1 Programmable Microwave Function Arrays 326
  12.2.2 PROMFA Concept 327
  12.2.3 Design Example: Tunable Band Passfilter 331
  12.2.4 Design Examples: Beamforming Network, LNA and VCO 333
12.3 Reconfigurable RF Circuits Using RF-MEMS 335
  12.3.1 Integration of RF-MEMS and Active RF Devices 336
  12.3.2 Monolithic Integration of RF-MEMS in GaAs/GaN MMIC Processes 337
  12.3.3 Monolithic Integration of RF-MEMS in SiGeBiCMOS Process 342
  12.3.4 Design Example: RF-MEMS Reconfigurable LNA 344
  12.3.5 RF-MEMS-Based Phase Shifters for Electronic Beam Steering 348
12.4 Conclusions 353
References 353

13 MIOS: Millimeter Wave Radiometers for the Space-Based Observation of the Sun 357
13.1 Introduction 357
13.2 Scientific Background 358
13.3 Quiet-Sun Spectral Flux Density 359
13.4 Radiation Mechanism in Flares 361
13.5 Open Problems 361
13.6 Solar Flares Spectral Flux Density 363
13.7 Solar Flares Peak Flux Distribution 364
13.8 Atmospheric Variability 365
13.9 Ionospheric Variability 366
13.10 Antenna Design 369
13.11 Antenna Noise Temperature 371
13.12 Antenna Pointing and Radiometric Background 373
13.13 Instrument Resolution 373
13.14 System Overview 374
13.15 System Design 376
13.16 Calibration Circuitry 378
13.17 Retrieval Equations 381
13.18 Periodicity of the Calibrations 381
13.19 Conclusions 384
References 384

14 Active Antennas in Substrate Integrated Waveguide (SIW) Technology 387
14.1 Introduction 387
14.2 Substrate Integrated Waveguide Technology 388
14.3 Passive SIW Cavity-Backed Antennas 388
  14.3.1 Passive SIW Patch Cavity-Backed Antenna 389
  14.3.2 Passive SIW Slot Cavity-Backed Antenna 391
14.4 SIW Cavity-Backed Antenna Oscillators 395
  14.4.1 SIW Cavity-Backed Patch Antenna Oscillator 395
  14.4.2 SIW Cavity-Backed Slot Antenna Oscillator with Frequency Tuning 397
  14.4.3 Compact SIW Patch Antenna Oscillator with Frequency Tuning 401
14.5 SIW-Based Coupled Oscillator Arrays 406
  14.5.1 Design of Coupled Oscillator Systems for Power Combining 407
  14.5.2 Coupled Oscillator Array with Beam-Scanning Capabilities 412
14.6 Conclusions 414
References 415

15 Active Wearable Antenna Modules 417
15.1 Introduction 417
15.2 Electromagnetic Characterization of Fabrics and Flexible Foam Materials 419
  15.2.1 Electromagnetic Property Considerations for Wearable Antenna Materials 419
  15.2.2 Characterization Techniques Applied to Wearable Antenna Materials 419
  15.2.3 Matrix-Pencil Two-Line Method 420
  15.2.4 Small-Band Inverse Planar Antenna Resonator Method 427
15.3 Active Antenna Modules for Wearable Textile Systems 436
  15.3.1 Active Wearable Antenna with Optimized Noise Characteristics 436
  15.3.2 Solar Cell Integration with Wearable Textile Antennas 445
15.4 Conclusions 451
References 452

16 Novel Wearable Sensors for Body Area Network Applications 455
16.1 Body Area Networks 455
  16.1.1 Potential Sheet-Shaped Communication Surface Configurations 456
  16.1.2 Wireless Body Area Network 460
  16.1.3 Chapter Flow Summary 460
16.2 Design of a 2-D Array Free Access Mat 460
  16.2.1 Coupling of External Antennas 462
  16.2.2 2-D Array Performance Characterization by Measurement 464
  16.2.3 Accessible Range of External Antennas on the 2-D Array 467
16.3 Textile-Based Free Access Mat: Flexible Interface for Body-Centric Wireless Communications 467
  16.3.1 Wearable Waveguide 470
  16.3.2 Summary on the Proposed Wearable Waveguide 475
16.4 Proposed WBAN Application 476
  16.4.1 Concept 476
17 Wideband Antennas for Wireless Technologies: Trends and Applications 481
17.1 Introduction 481
  17.1.1 Antenna Concept 482
17.2 Wideband Antennas 483
  17.2.1 Travelling Wave Antennas 483
  17.2.2 Frequency Independent Antennas 484
  17.2.3 Self-Complementary Antennas 485
  17.2.4 Applications 486
  17.2.5 Ultra Wideband (UWB) Arrays: Vivaldi Antenna Arrays 489
  17.2.6 Wideband Microstrip Antennas: Stacked Patch Antennas 495
17.3 Antenna Measurements 496
17.4 Antenna Trends and Applications 498
  17.4.1 Phase Arrays and Smart Antennas 499
  17.4.2 Wearable Antennas 502
  17.4.3 Capsule Antennas for Medical Monitoring 503
  17.4.4 RF Hyperthermia 503
  17.4.5 Wireless Energy Transfer 503
  17.4.6 Implantable Antennas 503
Acknowledgements 504
References 504

18 Concluding Remarks 509

Index 511