# Contents

List of Illustrations  ix  
Notes on Contributors  xvi  
Preface and Acknowledgments  xxii  
Abbreviations  xxiii  
Maps  xxvi  

Introduction  1  

## PART I  Women Outside Athens and Rome  5  

Case Study I: The Mother Goddess in Prehistory: Debates and Perspectives  7  
*Lauren Talalay*  

1  Women in Ancient Mesopotamia  11  
*Amy R. Gansell*  

2  Hidden Voices: Unveiling Women in Ancient Egypt  25  
*Kasia Szpakowska*  

3  Looking for Minoan and Mycenaean Women: Paths of Feminist Scholarship Towards the Aegean Bronze Age  38  
*Marianna Nikolaidou*  

4  Women in Homer  54  
*Cristiana Franco*  

5  Etruscan Women: Towards a Reappraisal  66  
*Vedia Izzet*
PART II  The Archaic and Classical Periods  79

Case Study II: Sex and the Single Girl: The Cologne Fragment of Archilochus 81
Sharon L. James

6  Woman, City, State: Theories, Ideologies, and Concepts in the Archaic and Classical Periods 84
Madeleine M. Henry and Sharon L. James

7  Women and Law 96
Barbara Levick

8  Women and Medicine 107
Holt Parker

9  Reading the Bones: Interpreting the Skeletal Evidence for Women’s Lives in Ancient Greece 125
Maria A. Liston

10  Approaches to Reading Attic Vases 141
Kathryn Topper

11  Spartan Girls and the Athenian Gaze 153
Jenifer Neils

12  Interpreting Women in Archaic and Classical Greek Sculpture 167
A. A. Donohue

13  Dress and Adornment in Archaic and Classical Greece 179
Mireille M. Lee

14  Women and Religion in Greece 191
Eva Stehle

15  Women and Roman Religion 204
Lora L. Holland

16  Women in Magna Graecia 215
Gillian Shepherd

PART III  Women in a Cosmopolitan World: The Hellenistic and Late Republican Periods 229

Case Study III: Hellenistic Tanagra Figurines 231
Sheila Dillon

Case Study IV: Domestic Female Slaves in Roman Comedy 235
Sharon L. James
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Female Patronage in the Greek Hellenistic and Roman Republican Periods</td>
<td>Anne Bielman</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Women on Hellenistic Grave Stelai: Reading Images and Texts</td>
<td>Christina A. Salowey</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Female Portraiture in the Hellenistic Period</td>
<td>Sheila Dillon</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Women and Family in Menander</td>
<td>Cheryl A. Cox</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Gender and Space, “Public” and “Private”</td>
<td>Monika Trümper</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Oikos Keeping: Women and Monarchy in the Macedonian Tradition</td>
<td>Elizabeth D. Carney</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>The Women of Ptolemaic Egypt: The View from Papyrology</td>
<td>Maryline Parca</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Jewish Women: Texts and Contexts</td>
<td>Laura S. Lieber</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Women, Education, and Philosophy</td>
<td>Marguerite Deslauriers</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Perceptions of Women’s Power in the Late Republic: Terentia, Fulvia, and the Generation of 63 BCE</td>
<td>T. Corey Brennan</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>PART IV</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>The Beginnings of Empire</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Case Study V: Vergil’s Dido</td>
<td>Sharon L. James</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Women in Augustan Rome</td>
<td>Judith P. Hallett</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Women in Augustan Literature</td>
<td>Alison Keith</td>
<td>385</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Women on the Bay of Naples</td>
<td>Eve D’Ambra</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Early Imperial Female Portraiture</td>
<td>Elizabeth Bartman</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
31 Portraits, Prestige, Piety: Images of Women in Roman Egypt  
Christina Riggs  
423

PART V From Empire to Christianity  
437

32 Women in Imperial Roman Literature  
Rhiannon Ash  
442

33 Female Portraiture and Female Patronage in the High Imperial Period  
Rachel Meyers  
453

34 Women in Roman Britain  
Lindsay Allason-Jones  
467

35 Public Roles for Women in the Cities of the Latin West  
Emily A. Hemelrijk  
478

36 Rari exempli femina: Female Virtues on Roman Funerary Inscriptions  
Werner Riess  
491

37 Women in Late Antique Egypt  
Jennifer Sheridan Moss  
502

38 Representations of Women in Late Antiquity and Early Byzantium  
Ioli Kalavrezou  
513

39 Becoming Christian  
Ross S. Kraemer  
524

Appendix: Women in Late Antiquity (Apart from Egypt): A Bibliography  
539

References  
545

Index of Women  
605

Subject Index  
611