Index

Abrantes, duchesse d’ 328
absolutism 15, 45, 384
Acre, siege (1799) 430
actors and actresses 182, 473
Adams, John 58–9, 63, 389, 391, 450
Adet, Pierre 389
Ado, Anatoli 185, 215, 218, 224
adoption 470, 480
advertisements 54
agriculture
agrarian structure 457–8
capitalist 461
farming techniques 461
festival 336
grain supplies 298
graziers 37
harvest crisis and riots (1789) 39
harvest failure (1794) 457
impact on environment 221–4
improvement 337
landholding 192–3, 220–1
legislative reforms 219
prices 32, 37
production 31, 461–2, 465
Rural Code proposal 193, 219
specialization 461, 465
Agulhon, Maurice 499
Ahmed Efendi 381
Aiguillon, duc d’ 83, 216
Aisne, department 283
Aix-en-Provence
  administrative status 97
  Jacobin clubs 363
  prison massacre 371
  Reaction violence 362, 369, 370
  riot sentences 39
Alembert, Jean le Rond d’ 57, 438
Algiers, Dey of 428
Alsace
ecclesiastical oath-taking 149
French 92
peasant insurrection (1789) 215
textile industry 31
threats to 170
violent resistance (1793) 249
Amar, Jean-Baptiste-André 200, 407, 408
America
  Franco-American alliance 60, 389
see also United States
American gold and silver 32
American War of Independence (American Revolution) 11, 16, 58–62, 75, 422
Amiens, Treaty of (1802) 348, 356, 411
anarchy
  “anarchic Terror” 299
  anarchie royale 373
  anarchists 296, 323
  Boissy’s views 320, 321

© 2013 Blackwell Publishing Ltd. Published 2013 by Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
anarchy (cont’d)
Burke’s view of France 294
constitutions of 1793 and 1795 320
Directory political culture 330, 332, 334
European view of United States 62–3
peasant revolution 222

ancien régime
administration 346
architecture 102
associations 444
bourgeoisie under 3
capitalism 8
“cascade of contempt” 184
collapse 4, 14, 15, 283
crisis at end of 24–5, 134, 234
crisis under 18
deserters 349
desertion 349
elections 94, 189, 440
French Guards 235, 236
generals 302, 352
height of conscripts 459
hospitalized soldiers 351
military courts 352
military reforms 101–2
military repression 352–3
numbers 348, 351
ranks 36
Royal Allemand cavalry 235
soldiers 188–9
Swiss Guards 241
uniform 102
war widows 351
see also National Guard
Armitage, David 59
Arras, court 92
arrondissements 96, 411
artisan
British political clubs 384
confraternities 444
consumer goods 53
Enlightenment ideas 10–11
exchange of information 52
mutual aid societies 457
Paris families 479
Reaction violence 371
role in revolution 6
sans-culottes 445, 447
taxation 185, 233
Third Estate 439
wigs 54
Artois, comte d’ 234, 237, 255, 256
Artois, French 92
assemblies of citizens 187–8, 189, 448
Assembly see Constituent Assembly;
Legislative Assembly; National Assembly
Assembly of Notables
convened 76, 124
dissolved 77, 78, 124
fiscal proposals 38, 48, 76
historians’ views of 77
reconvened 79, 81, 124–5
reforms blocked 6, 38, 77, 87, 443
assignats 104, 126, 190–1, 460, 477
INDEX

Aston, Nigel 155
atheism 46, 99, 182–3, 302, 304, 393
Atlantic trade 33, 102, 400, 455, 465
Atlantic world 57–8, 422–4
Aubagne, violence 362, 372
Aude, winegrowing 462
Aulard, Alphonse 3, 5, 488–9
Austria
alliance with France 162, 165, 169
“Austrian Plot” 163–4, 167, 170, 173
censorship 390
deportation of French expatriates 391
foreign policy 161, 169–70
French war with 84, 123, 172–3, 174,
295, 301, 303–4, 348
peace negotiations 340
Prussian relations 169–70, 173
religious propaganda against French 393
repression of radicals 391
authoritarianism, liberal 344, 345
Auvergne, taxation 35
Auvergne, revolutionary vandalism 101
Aveyron, transfer of land 220
Avignon
French rights 174
Jewish community 183
papal enclave 127, 136, 138, 424
violence 294, 361, 361–2, 362
Babeuf, Gracchus (Camille, François-Noël) 317, 324, 340, 373, 447
Baczko, Bronislaw 313–14, 324
Bailly, Jean-Sylvain 232
Baker, Keith 12, 44–5, 123–4, 294
Balzac, Honoré de 258, 498
Bande d’Aubagne 372
bankers 29, 32–3, 190, 445
Barbey d’Aurevilly, Jules 498
Baroin, Michel 494
Barras, vicomte de 254, 306, 329, 330
Barry, Madame du 49, 300
Baslé, Treaty of (1795) 409
Basque country
department names 462–3
family law 463
unrest (1793) 253
Bastille
armory 235, 236
assault on 198
celebrations of fall 385, 424
commemoration of fall (14 July) 426,
491–2
demolition 289
events after fall 282, 287, 294
events leading up to fall 109, 232,
234–6, 267
fall 110, 215, 232, 236–7
news of fall 280
prisoners 236, 237
prophecy of fall 42
siege 236, 441
theatrical shows in London 383
Batavian Republic 339, 387–8
Baudot, Marc-Antoine 360
Bauvais, Louis-Jacques 403
Bayly, Christopher A. 382, 431
Bayonne, division of territory 97
Béarn, regional tradition 97
Beaucaire, Ferréol 365
Beaumarchais, Pierre 30, 36, 42, 43
beggars 37, 186
Belgium
democrats 383
elections (1797) 393
French annexation 387
peasant insurrection (1798) 393
rebellion repressed 164, 170
Bell, David A. 59–60, 108
Bengy de Puyvallé 165
Bennet, Judith M. 205
Bentabole, Pierre-Louis 372
Berlin, femme 474
Bernier, abbé 257
Bernis, François Joachim, abbé de 127,
136, 138–9
Berry, duchesse de 258
Berthier de Sauvigny, Louis Bénigne François 232
Beugnot, comte de 193–4
Béziers, Reaction violence 362
Biassou, Georges 409–10
Bien, David 84
bienfaisance (welfare) 350–1
biens communaux 220
biens nationaux 148, 150, 151, 219–20
Billaud-Varenne, Jacques Nicolas 274
bills of exchange 32
birth-rate 464
bishops 128, 133, 138–9, 155
Blanc, Louis 5, 360, 492
Blanchelande, Governor 403
Blanning, T.C.W. 173
Bloom, Marc 491
Bodin, Jean 135
Bodinier, Bernard 220
Boisgelin, Jean de Cucé de, archbishop of Aix 125, 127, 128, 129, 136
Boissy d’Anglas, François-Antoine de 320–1, 323
Bonaparte, Napoleon see Napoleon
Bonnaud, abbé Jacques-Julien 129
Bonnet de Paillerets, Claude 456
Bonneville, Nicolas de 473
booksellers 43, 51, 442
Bordeaux
administrative status 97
architectural projects 104
bishopric 127
denominationalists 363
Jacobin clubs 363
population 455
Quinconces 103
trade 32, 33, 455
unrest (1793) 297
Bordeaux, duc de 258
Bosher, J.F. 294
Bouches-du-Rhône, Reaction 362, 365, 369
Bouillé, General François Claude Amour 189
Bouillé, Jean-Pierre 84
Bouloiseau, Marc 489
Bourbon
army uniform 102
emblem 93
Habsburg coalition 162, 166
house of 163, 164, 166
restored monarchy 224, 290, 447
Bourg, Reaction violence 362
bourgeoisie
blurred social identity 29–30
capitalism and 6
classes of 29
high 29
industrial 456
land purchases 220, 285
middling 29
participation in politics 4, 6
petite bourgeoisie 29
revolutionary 7–8
rise 324
role in origins of Revolution 44, 53
rural 213, 285
urban 29
Bourjon, François 472
Bourmont, Louis de 257
Brabant, Habsburg 138
Braudel, Fernand 421, 422, 423–4
bread
access to supplies 298
cost of 33, 232, 234, 283
marches to demand 319
riots 231, 233, 234, 237, 238
Bressuire, peasant uprising 249
Brest, “state of siege” 353
Brestois 240
Brienne, Étienne Charles de Loménie de convocation of Estates-General 38
dissolution of Notables 77
oath-taking 128
succeeded by Necker 79, 125
Brissot, Jacques-Pierre
attacked by Desmoulins 270–3, 275, 276
background and character 266, 267–8, 269
on English liberty 166
execution 273
on free coloreds 401, 404
friendships 263, 270, 272
imprisonment 269
Jacobin Club 263, 266, 270
Legislative Assembly role 270
Letter to Barnave 268–9, 273, 276
pro-war policy 270, 386
relationship with Desmoulins 269, 270–3, 275
on slavery 404, 405–6
Société des Amis des Noirs 65, 267, 398, 401
on threats to France 170–1
trial 272, 276
Brissotins
anti-slavery policy 406, 409, 411
Assembly coalition 172
dominant position 405
overthrown by Montagnards 406, 407
pro-war policy 172, 270, 406
Sonthonax position 407, 408
support for free coloreds 404
view of “natural allies” 173
Britain
agents in Brittany 289
Aliens Act 391
conservative propaganda 390
East India Company 389
Egyptian Legation 429–30
elections 440, 441
Empire 66, 68
evacuation of Belgium 304
evacuation of Toulon 301
Franco-American policy towards 59–62
French colonies’ alliance with 407, 408
French colonies returned by 411
French surrender in Saint-Domingue 414
French view of commitment to liberty 340
French wars 62, 66, 348, 407, 409, 413–14, 424, 430
Guadeloupe treaty 407
habeas corpus suspended 391–2
in India 385, 389, 394, 430, 431
Irish insurrection 388
loyalist violence 393
martial law 64
negotiations 338–9
Nootka Sound crisis 164–9
occupation of French colonies 409–10
peace preliminaries 411
political parties 442
press freedom 444
radicals 383–4, 392
repression of radicals 391
Saint-Domingue treaty 407
seditious libel cases 390–1
trade 427, 430, 455
Treaty of Amiens (1802) 348, 411
Triple Alliance 163
Volunteers 392
war in Spain 414
Whig response to Revolution 383
writings on Revolution 486
see also England; Ireland; Scotland
British Association for the Preservation of Liberty and Property 392
Brittany
“Celtic” 258
chouan districts 290
chouannerie see chouannerie
ecclesiastical oath-taking 149
estates 92
landholding 193
nobility 247
opposition to revolution 285
Parlement 67
peace treaty 322
peasant insurrection 217
Quiberon expedition (1795) 254–5, 256
riots (1789) 39
rural counter-revolutionaries 248
slaves 67
taxation 248
textiles 32
Third Estate deputies 281
“uprising of the whole population” 249
Brizard, abbé 60
Broglie, duc de 33
Brongniart, Alexandre-Théodore 104
Brouin, Pierre-Michel 406
Brown, Christopher 65
Brown, Howard 152, 322, 331
Brulley, Jean-Augustin 407, 408
Brumaire coup (1799) 157, 329, 330, 345, 351, 354, 487
Brun, Marie 150, 151
Brunel, Françoise 314
Bruny de Lourmarin 460–1
Brutus, Lucius Junius 265, 275
buildings
noble houses 93
republican motto removed from 497
revolutionary transformation of 102–4
removing royal arms from 100
Bulletin décadaire 329, 336
Bulletin des Lois 443
Buonarroti, Filippo 426
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bureau of Weights and Measures</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bureaucracy, modern</td>
<td>346–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burgundy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>estates</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inheritance law</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partition of common land</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peasant insurrection</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taxation</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burke, Edmund</td>
<td>62, 294, 381, 390, 486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burnard, Trevor</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burson, Jeffrey</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buzot, François-Nicolas</td>
<td>125, 267, 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ça Ira!</td>
<td>385, 426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabanis, Pierre Jean George</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cadoudal, Georges</td>
<td>256, 257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cadroy, Paul</td>
<td>365, 368, 373, 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cahiers des doléances</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-feudal demands</td>
<td>100, 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church dues</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communal rights</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drafting (1789)</td>
<td>213–14, 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environmental issues</td>
<td>214, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family law</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fiscal inequality</td>
<td>39, 185, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responses to 193–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>seigneurial charges</td>
<td>39, 185, 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slavery</td>
<td>65, 399–400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>themes</td>
<td>214–15, 279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>women’s role in drafting</td>
<td>198, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cairo, French population</td>
<td>427, 431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caisse d’Escompte</td>
<td>33, 36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calabria</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>calendar, revolutionary</td>
<td>104–5, 156, 304, 374, 475, 496</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calonne, Charles-Alexandre de</td>
<td>36, 38, 75–8, 92, 124, 125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambacérès, Jean Jacques Régis de</td>
<td>190, 192, 477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambefort, Joseph-Paul-Augustin</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camboulas, Simon</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambrésis, peasant insurrection</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camp de Grenelle</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campo Formio, Peace of (1797)</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camus, Armand-Gaston</td>
<td>130, 131, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canclaux, Jean-Baptiste Camille</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cantons</td>
<td>95, 98, 126, 187, 440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cap (of liberty, Phrygian bonnet, red cap)</td>
<td>189, 239, 447, 496, 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capitalism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>countryside</td>
<td>212, 461–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>eighteenth-century</td>
<td>8, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>land enclosure</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>origins of Revolution</td>
<td>6, 7, 44, 454</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revolutionary legislation</td>
<td>456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carleton, General</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnot, Lazare</td>
<td>254, 278, 330, 335, 338–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caron, Pierre</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpentras, normal</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carra, Jean-Louis</td>
<td>163–4, 166, 170, 239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrier, Jean-Baptiste</td>
<td>254, 318, 324, 368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cathelineau, Jacques</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catherine the Great</td>
<td>136–7, 339, 388, 390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholicism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centralization and democracy</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concordat (1801)</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enlightenment and</td>
<td>133, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family law and</td>
<td>472–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>influence in France</td>
<td>158, 464–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jansenist controversy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>king’s position</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>papacy and French Church</td>
<td>126, 135–41, 157–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>renewal (1794–99)</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revolution and religion</td>
<td>145–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>schism</td>
<td>124, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social authority of church</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state religion</td>
<td>25, 126, 137, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structures and cultures</td>
<td>146–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ultramontanist</td>
<td>133, 137, 141, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Church (Gallican)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calon, General</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cattle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>epidemic (1785)</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>raising</td>
<td>461, 465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>celebrations of Revolution</td>
<td>491–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 May</td>
<td>492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 July</td>
<td>426, 491–2, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Festival of the Federation</td>
<td>103, 424, 491, 492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Festival of the Founding of the</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centralization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decentralization</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intendants</td>
<td>16, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policing</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>process of 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revolutionary</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role of religion</td>
<td>146, 152, 153, 155, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terror</td>
<td>302, 303, 305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereste-Brancas, duc de</td>
<td>400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cerfvol, chevalier de</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chambon, Jean-Michel</td>
<td>370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chammas, Joseph</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Champagne
extent 92
partition of common land 221
Champion de Cicé, Jérôme, archbishop of Bordeaux 127, 135–6
Channel Islands 256, 288
Chaptal, Jean-Antoine 329
Charette, François de 254–5
charity 126, 350, 457, 458
Charlin, Frédéric 411
Chartier, Roger 13, 44, 107
Chateaubriand, François-René de 498
chateaux, attacks on 100, 215–18, 222, 241, 282
Chauvich, Pierre Gaspard 198, 200
Chawich, Dom 424–5
Chemin-Despontès, Jean-Baptiste 335
Chenier, Marie-Joseph de 338, 372
children
education see education
of former slaves 479
illegitimate 470, 472, 476, 477–8, 480
names 465, 475
record of birth 473, 479
Choiseul, duc de 163
Choiseul-Praslin, duc de 400
chouannerie
background 247–9
banditry 258
counter-revolutionary movement? 289
counter earlier conflicts 150, 247
history 255–7
leadership 288–9
repression 355
term 247
Vendée rebellion distinction 246, 257–8
chouans 246, 253, 255–8, 289, 347
Christophe, Ferdinand 340
Christophe, Henri 340
Chronique de Paris 272
Church, Gallican
canon law 126, 129
Civil Constitution of the Clergy see Civil Constitution
consecration of bishops 128, 140
destruction and resilience 153–8
ecclesiastical schism 140–1, 149–53
General Assembly 124, 133
independence in relation to state 132
liberties 132
nationalization of property 126, 129, 133, 147, 151–2, 219–20
oath of allegiance to state see Ecclesiastical Oath
papal condemnation 135–40
reform proposals 126–7
relationship with papacy 126, 135–41, 157–8
relationship with state 25, 126, 132, 141
Revolution’s toleration 141
tithe see tithe
Cincinnatus 267, 268
Cisalpine Republic 387–8, 394
citizenship
active 322, 335
active and passive citizens 199, 441
assemblies of citizens 187–8, 189
in colonies 286, 404
education and 350, 470
English 205
free coloreds (mulattoes) 286, 403, 404, 412
ideal of 94
Italian position 385
Jews 403
language and patriotism 463
marriage and 473, 476, 479, 480
notion of 8, 10–11, 13
political culture of Directory 329, 331, 335, 337–8, 340
religion and 148, 156, 157
rights 100, 204, 471
rights and duties 91
studies on 13
values 96
women 199, 200, 202, 446
Civil Code (1793) 190, 192
Civil Code (1804)
adopted 193
agriculture 185, 193
conservative 192
continuities with ancien régime 190
divorce law 465
draft proposals 193, 194
family law 480–1
inheritance law 477
personal matters 197
woodland law 222–3
Civil Constitution of the Clergy
creation of religious schism 123
ecclesiastical administration reforms 99
Civil Constitution of the Clergy (cont’d)
king’s approval 138–9
making of the 123–4, 128–35, 148–9
making of the papal condemnation 127–8, 135–40, 141
National Assembly approval 148
oath of allegiance to state 99, 149–53
opposition to 247, 285, 288
origins 145–6
regional variations in oath-taking 149–50
rural insurrections against 247
civil servants 155, 188, 346
Clairfontaine (Guadeloupe representative) 407
Clancy Smith, Julia 428
Clavière, Étienne 398, 404
CLEF (Committes for Liberty Equality Fraternity) 495
Clère, Jean-Jacques 216, 217
clergy
anticlericalism 134
cabiers from 400
cathedral and collegial 126
charity 350, 457
constitutional (jurying) 128, 140–1, 150, 154–5, 247–8, 286
corporate political power 124
curés 81, 125, 126, 130
defaths 464
election proposals 130–2, 440
emigration 156, 287–8
Estates-General 80, 81–2
high and low 26–7, 34, 125
income 27, 99, 125, 148
Jansenism 46, 47, 130, 147
marriage of priests 154, 206, 476
numbers 27
oath-taking 99, 128, 130, 140–1, 146, 149–53
privileges 79, 80, 124, 125, 147, 234
property 26, 135
recruitment 27
reforms 99
refractory 88, 128, 140–1, 150, 152–3, 155–7, 246–9, 352, 372, 374
regional variations in oath-taking 149–50
relationship with papacy 135–40
relationship with Third Estate 80, 125
response to dechristianization 154
schism 140–1
social position 25
state surveillance 146, 156–7
wealth 26–7
Cloots, Jean-Baptiste (Anacharsis) 386, 424–5, 426
clothing 50, 53–4, 246, 439, 460
Club de Massiac 69, 400–1, 402, 407
clubs
American 450
annexed territories 388
Assembly policy against 444–5
ban on women’s 199, 200, 317
British political 384
closing of 189, 363, 448, 449, 450
Constitution of 1793 320
Constitution of 1795 320
development of 444
formation of 52, 444
history of 437
Italian radical 385
Jacobin 7, 52, 102, 264, 279, 296, 318, 363
Jacobin clubs abroad 427
Jacobin clubs purged 367
network of 363
new political culture 439, 442, 443, 444–5
propaganda from 238
provincial 104, 242, 444
Reaction 320, 363
sans-culottes 445–7
sociétés populaires 363–4, 367
women’s 198, 199, 475
women’s membership 446
Cobb, Richard 101, 154, 299, 489
Cobban, Alfred 7, 8, 29, 489
Coblentz, émigrés 252
Cobourg, prince de 170
Cocherel, marquis de 64
Cochin, Augustin 489
cockade (cocarde) 237, 286, 385, 389, 393, 428, 447, 496
Code see Civil Code; Criminal Code; Forest Codes; Penal Code; Rural Code
Coeuilhe, Jean-Baptiste 60–1
Colbert, Jean-Baptiste 222
Collot d’Herbois, Jean-Marie 182, 368
colonies, French 397–8
abolition of slavery (1794) 409–10
Anglo–Spanish threat 169
Assembly colonial committee 268, 401, 403, 406
citizenship 286
colonial assemblies 402–3, 407, 414
colonial lobby 399–401
departmental system 96
economies 398
educated culture 14
families 479
free coloreds see free people of color
legislative regime 414
loss of 57, 414
Napoleon’s policies 410–14
number of slaves 32, 397, 407
“overseas departments” 415
plantation owners 400, 407
re-establishment of slavery 412–13, 414
representation 68–9, 399, 400–1
responses to revolution 285–6, 385
revolts 403–4, 499
revolutionary policy 66–7, 87, 398
royalists with British 407–8
settlers 68
slave–owners 68, 69, 400
society 29, 30–1, 398–9
sugar production 32, 397
trade 9, 16, 32, 53, 191, 397
white supremacy 401–3
see also Guadeloupe; Saint-Domingue;
slavery
color prejudice 398–9, 413, 414
Comité Colonial 400
Comité des Travaux Historiques et Scientifiques (CTHS) 488
commemorations of Revolution 491–5
4 May 492
14 July 426, 491–2
Committee of Division 96
Committee of Public Safety
abolition of slavery 409
Bureau of General Police 303
Convention policy 315, 316
creation 252, 296
Desmoulins’ influence 274
influence of urban masses on 191
Paris Commune (1871) 488
release of colonial deputies 408
Robespierre’s position 298, 299, 303, 306, 335
suppression of enragés 446
suppression of rival parties 450
Vendée rebellion 254
view of warfare 387
Committee of General Security 303, 305, 315
commoners 184–7
communes 96, 98, 100
Compagnie de Jésus 372
Compagnie du Soleil 372
Comtat Venaissin 127, 136, 138
Concarneau 98
Concordat (1516) 126, 130
Concordat (1801) 141, 157–8, 183, 357
Condé, prince de 353
Condorcet, marquis de
on pacte de famille 165
on public opinion 438
on women’s education 198
on women’s rights 200, 440
Société des Amis des Noirs 398, 399–400
statue 493
confraternities 153, 444
conscription
avoidance 352, 473
casualties 254
colonial (1802) 413
Convention decree (1793) 249, 295
dépôt for mustering conscripts 103
height of conscripts 459
hostility to 351, 392, 393
national (1798–1800) 349, 393
naval 188
Conseil des 500 331
Conseil des Anciens (Council of Ancients) 331, 337, 476
Conseil d’État 193, 194, 411
Conservateur 333, 338
Constant, Benjamin 192, 338, 365
Constituent Assembly, National 1789–91
abolition of privileges 68, 84–5, 125, 134–5, 182, 216–17
abrogation of law of 15 May 403
civic and voting rights 440–2
Civil Constitution of the Clergy 123, 247
clergy’s position 125–6, 147, 282
colonial committee 268, 401, 403, 406
colonial deputies 69, 400
colonial policies 401–2, 414
Comité de Vérification 401–2
Committee on the Constitution 83, 86, 94–5, 447
composition 287
critique of 88
Constituent Assembly, National (cont’d)
Declaration of Rights 85–7, 125–6, 398, 400
decree of 4–11 August 1789 125, 134, 216–17, 218, 454
deputation of foreigners 424–5
dissolution of religious orders 126, 137, 147, 150–1
Ecclesiastical Committee 126–7, 130, 131, 133, 148
ecclesiastical legislation 123, 127, 145, 147–8
elections 439
episcopal delegates 133
Feudal Committee 217
Jacobins 226
king’s appearance (15 July 1789) 82, 113–14
letters from representatives 280
marriage as civil contract 473
membership 81–2
mourning for Franklin 385
National Guard 247
new political system 440
poor relief 457
noble deputies 287
Nootka Sound crisis 164–9, 386
oath of allegiance to state 128, 146
redrawing of administrative map 94–5, 283
reforms 224, 472
relationship with king 109–10, 113–17, 115, 172
sale of church property 126, 129, 133, 147, 151–2, 219–20, 285
session of 4 August 1789 68, 83–7, 147, 182, 185, 216, 280, 282, 284, 426
sodomy decriminalized 475
study on 107
suppression of rival parties 450
trade subsidies decree 405
transfer to Paris 281
“triumvirs” leaders 288
war with Austria 172–3, 174
Constitution (1791) 87, 404, 447–8, 473
Constitution (1793) 284, 298, 317, 320, 323, 334, 448, 487
Constitution of Year III (1795) 320–1, 322, 323, 345, 448–9, 476
Constitution of Year VIII (1799) 345, 351–2, 410–11
Constitution of Year X (1802) 357

Constitutional Church 155–6
Consulate
armed forces 349
celebrations policy 491
colonial issues 414
democratic republicans and 351
deportations 354
divorce law 182
elections 187
Life Consulate 344, 345, 357
military courts and military commissions 355–6
modern executive 331
new security state 345
opposition to 351
political culture 447
problem of émigrés 356–7
republican regime 344
“state of siege” measure 353
war policy 348, 349
consumer goods 52–4
Conti, prince de 287
Convention (National Convention)
abolition of feudal dues and rights 218, 297
attack on gilded youth 321–2
ban on female political associations 300, 317
charges against king 110, 112, 115
Civil Code proposal 192
Committee of Eleven 320
committees 346–7
conscription (1793) 249
Constitutions 320–1, 406, 448–9
convocation 241–2, 405
Declaration of the Rights of Man 406
Directory 321–2
divorce law 474
education policy 350
election 240, 442
end of 364
end of revolution 314, 320–1
exclusion of women 199, 300
execution of king 107
expulsion of ex–nobles and enemy foreigners 480
factional disputes 250–1, 296–7
impeachment of Marat 297
imprisonment of militants 319
inheritance law 476
Jacobins 284, 318
Law of Suspects 299
INDEX

legislation 366
marches on (Germinal and Prairial 1795) 319–20
metric system 329
Montagnard 317
pensions project 350, 351
popular anger against 298–9
Prairial Laws 305, 315, 316, 324
president 97
purge of Girondins 297, 300, 445, 448
Regional tribunals closed 304
religion freedom decree 155
representatives on mission 296, 365, 372–3
revolts against 138
Robespierre’s position 305, 306–7, 335
sans-culotte distrust of 446
self-enriching schemes 301
slavery abolition issue 182, 406, 408–9, 410, 414
surveillance committees 295
Terror see Terror
Thermidorian Reaction 315, 318, 366–7, 369–70; see also Reaction
trial of king 289
Vendée rebellion 254, 295–6
war policy 348, 351
Corday, Charlotte 198, 297, 493
Cordeliers Club 102, 238, 239, 303
Corfu 420
Cormatin, baron de 255
Corps Législatif 364, 366
Corsica 92, 420
Corsicans 258
Corvol, André 222, 223
Cossigny, Joseph–Francois Charpentier de 406
Côte-d’Or, Catholicism 145
Cottereau, Jean (Jean Chouan) 249
Coudart, Laurence 156
counter-revolution, term 496
counter-revolutionaries
choosing to become 278–9, 286–9
coalition 165, 169, 172, 173–4, 298
fears of 299, 301
former nuns 156
insurrections 393
Reformation 360
Revolutionary Tribunal 296
Robespierre’s attacks 306
trial of queen 300
Vendée rebellion and chouannerie 246, 249–52, 253, 255–8, 322
writings of 333, 487, 494, 498
Coupé de l’Oise, Jacques–Michel 222
Courrier républicain 370
court
clothing 53
colonial lobbying 68, 400
denounced 240
devout party 163
information society 52
expenses 38, 232
flight of courtiers 237, 287
food supplies 232
gender and family life 48–9
household 48
Jacobs 268, 273
luxury 50, 54
nobles 9, 15
party 234, 235
political pornography 43
power and politics 15–18
presence at 27
rival factions 437
secret advisor 166
courts
allocation of 95, 98, 284
civil 92, 286
courthouses 98, 100, 104
criminal 352, 360, 370
departmental reorganization 95, 98, 103
family tribunals 470, 472, 477
judges 440
military 331, 352–3, 354, 355–6
National High Court 238
of appeal 92
of high justice 45
parlements 45, 78, 92, 437, 458
regional tribunals 304
Revolutionary Tribunal 274, 296, 297, 300–1, 305, 360, 362
rural 193
seigneurial 216, 458, 460
sentences 356
Special Tribunals 354–6
summary 251
Thermidorian 370
Cowans, Jon 296
Coyer, abbé 46
credit mechanisms 16
Criminal Code 366
criminal justice
  Consulate policies 353, 354–7
  Directory policies 351–2
  military courts 355
  security magistrates 356

_Cris de Paris_ 29

_crisis:_
  at end of _ancien régime_ 24–5, 39–40
  crystallization of crises (1785–89) 38–40
  Revolution and 18–19
  under _ancien régime_ 24–5

crowds, urban 231–8

Croizat, Antoine 36

Cuoco, Vincenzo 385

_currency_ see money

Curt, Louis de 407

Custine, Adam-Philippe, comte de 64, 165

customs
  abolition of internal 388, 456
  officials redundant 284
  posts torched 236
  re-erection of customs houses 457

Dalbarade, Jean 406

Damiens, Robert-François 47

Danton, Georges-Jacques 274, 296, 302, 303, 386, 493

Dantonists 252

Darnton, Robert 252

David, Jacques-Louis 305

Davidson, Denise 479

Dean, Rodney 156

_Décade philosophique_ 337

decentralization 94

dechristianization 146, 153–7, 183, 302, 304, 446

_Declaration of Human Rights, U.N._ 86

_Declaration of Independence, American_ 59, 61–2

_Declaration of the Rights of Man (1789)_
  adopted by National Assembly 66, 69, 85, 187, 398
  conception of rights 182
  Constitution 85, 87
  Convention’s abolition of principles 320–1, 323
  drafting 63, 69, 85, 125–6
  Enlightenment values 10
  exclusion of women 87, 198, 201

_feudal rights_ 217

_memorizing words of 475

_origins 10, 45

_popular sovereignty 86, 112

_principles 85–7, 320–1

_religious freedom 147, 183

_representative government 440

_Saint-Domingue attitudes 64, 69

_translated and published abroad 383

_Declaration of the Rights of Man (1793)_
  181–2, 183, 186, 406

_Declaration of the Rights of Man (1795)_
  182, 183, 184

_Declaration of the Rights of Women_ 198, 201

_Decrès, Denis_ 412

_Deffand, Madame du_ 51

_Delessart, Claude Antoine de Valdec_ 172

_Delgrès, Louis_ 412

democracy

_Atlantic world 58, 450

_bureaucracy and 346

_Catholicism and 146, 158

_cultural politics 196–7

_direct 238, 317, 439, 445

_Directoriel regime 337, 351

_egalitarian 499

_Enlightenment position 43

_French Revolution idea 334

_idea of 334

_memory of 323

_notion of 13–14, 302–3, 498

_Parisian efforts to restore 317

_radical Jacobin 314, 315

_representative 351, 439, 444, 449

_Robespierre on 303, 334–5

_sexist 200–3

_social 338, 350–2

_transition from 343, 345, 349

_Denis, Michel_ 258

_Denmark_ 163

_dependants 186, 187

_departments (_départements_)
  administration 95, 103, 440
  administration of church property 129
  annexed 388
  appointment of officials 351–2
  bishops 99
  _conseils généraux_ 193
  _creation_ 95–6, 136
  _division of territory_ 96–7, 283–4
  _ecclesiastical committee proposals_ 126
  _education_ 350
INDEX 515

electoral assemblies 441–2, 449

electoral system 440
electorate 187, 440–2
Jacobin club network 363
judicial system 97–8
names 462–3
“overseas” 415
payments to church personnel 152
policing of religion 140, 151, 156–7, 247
religious administration 99
Special Tribunals 355
system 96
taxation issues 248
“Vendéan” 257
Desan, Suzanne 157
Desmoulins, Camille
attack on Hebert 273
background and character 266, 267, 269–70, 270–1
Brissot Unmasked 270–3, 276
call to arms 235
denunciations 275
friends 266, 268, 274–5, 276
Jacobin Club 263
Letter to General Dillon 274
on international threats to revolution 169
wedding 269, 274
Desmoulins, Lucile 275
despotism
Bastille symbol 236–7
concept 50, 55
Declaration of Rights 86
enlightened 343
issue for Parlement 78–9
military 373
ministerial 47, 124–5
Montesquieu on 42
right to resist 47
Robespierre’s position 334
royal 17, 124–5
state 488
Destutt de Tracy, Antoine Louis
Claude 328
Dickens, Charles 498
Diderot, Denis 57
Dillon, Arthur 274
Dionis du Séjour, Jean 133
Directory
achievements 328–9
“administrative strike” 393
American presidential elections 389
anticlericalism 156–7
Brumaire coup 354
children’s names 465
colonial policies 414, 415
conscription 349
constitution 357
Convention’s provisions for 321
counter-coup of Prairial VII 351
creation 448–9
education under 340
Egyptian policy 430
elections 321, 322, 331, 345, 351
end of 223, 323, 345, 352, 449
family law under 199
fiscal crisis 333
Floréal VI coup 156, 351
foreign policy 339–40
Fructidor V coup 156, 330, 332–3, 338–9, 345, 351, 352–4, 364, 373–4, 393
hyper-inflation 191, 322, 460
inauguration 313, 322, 323, 448
Jacobinism under 156, 290
law of exclusion 366
law on amnesty 366
military repression 352–3
ministerial structures 347
Ministry of General Police 347
modern (commercial) republicanism 336–7, 338, 462
origins 314–15, 321
political culture 328–30, 333–4, 340, 373
public order under 322–3, 347, 352
purges 449
radical center 330, 331, 332, 333–4, 340
Reaction 364, 373–4
regime 323
religious policies 146, 156–7
“security state” 331
suppression of rival parties 449, 450
Tribunal de Cassation 478
War Ministry 347
wars 348
districts 95–6
divorce
access of women to 189, 475
call for 472, 473
claim to rights 198
émigré wives 204, 480
family tribunals 472
grounds for 465
divorce (cont’d)
  law of 1792 474
  legislation 182, 200, 463, 470, 473
  Napoleonic laws 474, 481
  regeneration of marriage 206, 474–5
  regional responses to 471
Dordogne, peasant insurrection 217
Douai, court 92
Doublet, Madame 52
Douqué, chevalier de 400
dowry 198, 473
Doyle, William 15, 77, 214, 286, 393
Drieu de la Rochelle, Pierre 494
Dubois-Crancé, Edmond-Louis-Alexis 306
Dubuc (Guadeloupe representative) 407
Dufay, Louis-Pierre 408
Dumas, Alexandre, père 498
Dumont, Étienne 332
Dumouriez, Charles 173, 275
Dunmore, John Murray, Earl of 64
Dunn, John 334
Dupâquier, Jacques 31
Dupont de Nemours, Pierre Samuel 126, 133
Duport, Adrien 129, 267, 273, 398, 403
Durand de Maillane, Pierre-Toussaint 130, 133, 360
Dutch “Patriots” 383
Dyghis, Mohamed 419–20, 425, 426
Ecclesiastical Oath (1791) 99, 128, 130, 140, 146, 149–53, 155, 156
Échelles du Levant et de Barbarie 427–9, 431
economy 454–5, 465
  budget (1815) 465
  capitalism in the countryside 461–2
  free enterprise and free trade 456
  Revolution and social change 462–5
  rural change and continuity 457–61
  urban 455–7
see also finances
Edelstein, Dan 61
Eden, William, Baron Auckland 334
Eden–Rayneval Treaty (1786) 37
Edict of Fraternity 386
Edict of Toleration (1787) 25
Edmonds, Joseph 429
education
  annexed territories 388
  Catholicism 183
  civic 336, 337, 363, 444
  clubs 444, 445
Directory experiments 340
  election of teachers 440
  French language 463
illiteracy 3
  Institution Nationale des Colonies 340
  mother’s role 475
  national system 304, 328
  primary 350, 351
  private schools 350
  religious orders 126
  republican policy 350, 351, 496
  right to 448, 457
  secondary 350
  women’s right to 198
égalité see equality
Église Nationale 183
Égret, Jean 77
Egypt
  French failure 430–1
  Egyptian legation 429–30
  French invasion 389, 429
  French occupation 420
  internal conflicts 431
  Mamluk leaders 389, 430
  strategic importance 430, 431
elections
  American presidential 389
  annexed territories 388, 393
  army 94, 189, 440
  citizens’ assemblies 187–8
  colonial assemblies 403, 405
  Committee on the Constitution 82
  Convention policies 300, 317, 321
  Corps Légalatif 366
  Directory policies 321, 322, 331, 345, 351–2, 373, 449
  ecclesiastical 126, 130, 132, 135, 138, 148, 440
  elective offices 94, 440
  electoral census 204
  elimination of genuine 449, 450
  Estates-General 6, 7, 80, 125, 187, 234, 281, 283–4, 437, 439, 440
  free 151
  indirect 440
  judiciary 94, 440, 443
  legislature (1791) 443
  local government 94, 289, 440, 443
  National Assembly 43, 439
  National Convention 442, 448
  National Guard 188, 189
  revolutionary system 439–42
  teachers 440
voting procedures 441–2
see also suffrage; voting
Electoral Club 317, 324–5
Electors of the Hôtel de Ville 234–6
Élie, Jacob 236
Elitis, David 67
émigrés
amnesty for 357
army officers 101
Austrian policy 173
“brigands” 61, 253
chouannerie links 256, 257
civilly dead 199
Coblenz 252
conflicts over 185
execution of 353, 374
families of 204, 299, 354, 479–80
friends of 273, 274
insurgents not influenced by 250, 254
law against 204, 296, 353
list of 353, 356, 366
National Assembly policy 88, 286
nationalization and sale of lands 7, 219–20, 458, 459
planters 407
privateering 61
returned 353, 356–7, 371, 372, 459
support for insurgencies 343
waves of emigration 287–8, 369
emotion 264, 302
Encyclopédia (Encyclopédie) 11, 12, 42–3, 51, 57
Encyclopédie méthodique 25
England
anti-slavery movement 65–6
émigrés in 288
social groups 438
see also Britain
Enlightenment
anticlericalism 133
connections with Revolution 146
family law 472
influence in making of Civil Constitution 134
Jansenism and 129, 146
practices 51–2
religion and 147
society 37
Revolution and 10–13, 43–4, 146, 487
revolutionary reform 472
enragés 297, 317, 446
environment
degradation of communal resources 214, 224
forests 223, 462
impact of Revolution 213, 221–4
land clearances 213, 214, 222, 462
marsh draining 213
tree felling 213, 222, 223
wood–fueled industries 214
Ephraim (Prussian agent) 170
Épinay, Madame d’ 51
equality (égalité)
access to public office 186
anniversary celebrations 493, 495
assemblies of citizens 187–8
before the law 85, 100, 199, 439, 459
bourgeois views 6, 30
centralism and devolution 94
civic 91, 104
civil 439, 487
colonial societies 69, 398, 401, 402
cultural origins 55
Declaration of Rights 69, 85, 186, 398
definition 85
Directory culture 336, 338
family relationships 182, 470–1, 476–8
family unit 204
fiscal 76, 185
free colored people 398, 401–2, 414–15
French language 463
gender and 197, 202
inheritance 182, 199, 463, 476
Italian views 385
Mediterranean aspirations 432
motto of French state 75
Napoleonic outcome of Revolution 344
Palais d’Égalité 447
political 194, 441
principles of 1789 84
proclamation 222
Robespierre on citizenship 335
slogan 75, 388, 427, 447
social 188
status of rural people 185
struggle for 58
voting rights and citizenship 441
watchword 137
women 182, 197, 199–202, 204, 463, 481
Erckmann–Chatrian 498
Esparbès, Jean-Jacques d’ 405
Estates-General
bourgeoisie 6
Breton Third Estate deputies 281
clergy 80, 147
Estates-General (cont’d)
colonial representation 68
ccomposition of 25, 79–80
convocation (1789) 78–9, 80–1, 124,
125, 161, 233, 443
eyearly days (1789) 107, 147
election 6, 7, 80, 125, 187, 234, 281,
283, 284, 439
expectations stimulated by 233
financial situation 38, 48, 78–9
letters from representatives 280
mandate of deputies 65
monarchy and 47, 48, 79, 80–1
National Assembly 81–2, 87, 134, 147
nobility 6, 53, 80
representation of Third Estate 7, 80–1,
107
role 233
subsistence crisis 232
voting procedures 441
see also National Assembly
Expilly, Louis-Alexandre, bishop of
Quimper 140
Eybel, Joseph Valentin 137

family
adoption 470, 480
babies 475
children’s names 465, 475
civil ceremonies 473
divorce see divorce
émigré families 204
end of church’s authority 473
equality and 182, 199, 470–1, 476–8
familialism or women in the political
system 203–5
gender groupings 205
illegitimate children 470, 472, 476,
477–8, 480
inheritance see inheritance
law 199, 471, 472, 480–1
liberty and 199, 470–5, 479, 481
lineage models 478–9
marriage see marriage
paternal authority 204, 205–6, 207,
470, 473, 476, 480–1
revolutionary legislation 470–1
size 464
unit 204
tribunals 470, 472
farmers
 grain sales 232, 298
large 190
 Negro 399
purchasing power 460
subsistence 212
tenant 27, 184, 213, 224, 285
Farmers General 16
fashion 9, 53
Faucheux, Marcel 249
Faure, Edgar 494
Febronius (Johann Nikolaus Von
Hontheim) 137
federalists
Bordeaux 363
emigration from centers of
federalism 366
episode (summer 1793) 284, 288
Lyon 298, 299, 301, 363
Marseille 298, 363
Normandy 288
Paris 297
returned to power 367
trials for violence 371
US 63, 385, 389, 391, 450
fédérés 189, 218, 239–41
Ferdinand III, Holy Roman Emperor 138
Férito, general 353
Fernan Nuñez, duke of 168
Ferrand, general 352
Ferrières, Charles-Elie, marquis de
divorce to nobles 280, 282
on Assembly voting 287
on common good 84, 85, 86
on counter-revolution 286
on émigrés 287, 288
on legal jurisdictions 284
sophisticated conservative 282
staying in Paris 286
Festival of Agriculture 336
Festival of the Federation 103, 424, 491,
492
Festival of the Foundation of the
Republic 336
Festival of Reason 155
Festival of the Supreme Being 155, 304
festivals
 civic 103
dates 491–3
marriage 473
national 335–6
North Africa and Levant
celebrations 426–7
obligatory 374
transformation 491
US celebrations 385
women’s role 200, 446
feudalism
anti-feudal grievances 184–5, 213–15
abolition 6, 215–19, 225, 454, 480
abolition of feudal dues 218, 219, 297, 458
burning of title deeds 218–19
expenditure of revenue 458
feudal dues 184
landholding 192
reassessment of 8
serfdom 34, 184
symbols of privilege 100

Feuillants 280
Fichte, Johann Gottlieb 487
finances
bankruptcy 36, 76, 78–9, 162
budget (1788) 38
Calonne’s reform program 75–8
crisis in public 36–7
financiers 32–3
hyper-inflation 191, 322, 460
impossible financial solution 38
royal 16–17, 32, 33–4
royal debt 125, 128–9, 147
see also economy
First Estate 46, 125
Fitzsimmons, Michael 147, 216
flag, tricolor 496, 499

Flanders
court 92
ecclesiastical oath-taking 149
Habsburg 138
province 92
Flaubert, Gustave 498
Flesselles, Jacques de 237
fleur-de-lys 93
Fleurus, battle (1794) 348, 386, 387
Fleury, Cardinal 15
Florida blanca, conde de 166–7, 168, 169
Flour War (1775) 35
Fonton, Antoine 427
food
emergency (1788–89) 232
famine (1795) 319, 457
hoarding 298
hunger 234, 298, 319, 457
prices 39, 232, 298, 318
production 31, 461–2, 465
scarcity 35
supplies 297–8
taxation 233, 237
wine production 461–2, 465
see also grain

foreigners
changing attitudes to 61
citizenship 203
deputation (1790) 424–5
expulsion of enemy foreigners 480
families 479–80
governments’ treatment of 391
marriage to 480
Forest Codes 185, 222

forests
impact of revolution 221–4, 462
price of wood 33

Fornerot, Abraham 459
Forster, Robert 9, 458
Fort Saint-Jean, prison massacre 371, 374
Foscolo, Ugo 385
Foucault, Michel 12–13
Fouché, Joseph 254, 306, 354, 357
Foulon de Doué, Joseph 232
Fouquier-Tinville, Antoine Quentin 368
Fournier de la Charmie, Jean-François 84
Fourth Estate 186
Français, definition 85–6

France
administrative space 92–3, 104
building the Revolution 102–4
development 32–3
dispensing justice 97–8
foreign policy 161–3
new division of territory 94–7
population see population
religion and public space 99
remaking of 91
revolutionary calendar 104–5, 304, 374, 475
revolutionary vandalism and symbolic space 100–2

France, Anatole 498
Franche-Comté
ecclesiastical oath-taking 149
French 92
peasant insurrection 215
franchise see elections; suffrage; voting

Francis II, Holy Roman Emperor 173, 384
François I 126
Franklin, Benjamin 60, 61, 385
fraternity (fraternité)
cult 335
cultural origins 55
Declaration of Rights 85
Edict of Fraternity 386
gender and 202
Italy 385
Oath of Fraternity 491
proclamation 222
revolutionary 426, 475
slogan 75, 388, 447
watchword 137
Frederick William II 170, 171–2
free people of color (free coloreds, mulattoes)
campaign for equal rights 66, 401–2
category 30–1, 181, 398–9
citizenship 286, 403, 404, 412
color prejudice 399, 414
decree of citizenship (28 March 1792) 404, 414
decree of equal rights (15 May 1791) 402–3
decree of equal rights abrogated (24 September 1791) 403
delegation demanding abolition of slavery 406
deputaion of foreigners (1790) 424
equal rights 398–9
exclusion from rights 181, 399, 440–1
exclusion from voting in colonies 403, 440–1
in France 401, 403, 406
Guadeloupe repression 412, 413
officers and soldiers in colonial army 411–12
Revolution of 1830 414–15
Saint-Domingue conflict 403–4
Saint-Domingue revolt 412, 413
status of 414
support for civil commissioners 407–8
French Colonial Corresponding Society 69
French Guards 235, 236
French Indies Company 53
French language 463
French Mediterranean Fleet 298
Fréron, Louis-Marie Stanislas
demand for press freedom 316–17
democratic movement repression 317–18
denounced by Robespierre 306
friendship with Desmoulins 275
gilded youth sympathies 318

Mémoire historique 360
missions 306, 316, 365–6, 372–3
Orateur du peuple 317, 318, 324
on Reaction 360
self-serving activism 323
friendship 265–6, 274–5
Frotté, Louis de 257
Fructidor coup (1797) 332–3, 338, 352–4, 373–4, 393
Fureix, Emmanuel 496–7
Furet, François
on discourses of 1789 12–13
on meeting of 4 August 1789 86–7
on monarchy 109
on political culture and crisis 24
on politics of Revolution 15
on Reaction 313, 323
on Revolution and Terror 123
on revolutionary break 454
on two periods of Revolution 490
Furne (publisher) 498

Gage, General 64
Gainot, Bernard 338, 411
Galdi, Matteo 426
Gallican Church see Church
Galvez, Antonio de 168
Gambetta, Léon 492
Gance, Abel 498
Garat, Dominique Joseph 338
Gard
religious hatreds 362
winegrowing 462
Garde Française 39
Garrigus, John 68
Gaudin de la Bérillais, Jacques 250
Gay, Peter 147
Gazette de France 442
Gazette de Paris 156
Gazette française 370
Gazette universelle 170
gender
Civil Code 480, 481
clothing 53
confusion 50
Declaration of Rights 201
exclusion from franchise 441
former slaves 479
patriarchy and the question of spheres 205–7
relations within households 476
role in political culture 203
Rousseau on 446, 475
sexuality and 196–8, 207
women in political system 203–5
women within families 471, 475
see also women
General Assembly of Gallican clergy 124, 133
General Farms 17
Genêt, Edmond Charles 168, 389
Geneva, French annexation 387
George III 60, 391
Gerdil, Hyacinthe Sigismund 137
Gerle, Antoine-Christophe 126, 147
German responses to French Revolution 383, 390
Germany, French annexation of western 387
Germinal march on Convention 319, 320, 324, 325
gilded youth 318, 319, 321–2, 324
Gillray, James 427
Gilroy, Paul 58, 423
Ginguéne, Pierre-Louis 340
Girard, Philippe 411
Girardin, marquis de 461
Girondins
Brissot’s group 270
civil war 251, 252, 297
conflict with Montagnards 250–1, 252–3, 255, 296–7
conflict with sans-culottes 251, 252
Convention purge 297, 298, 318, 445, 448
defection to counter-revolution 255
impeachment of Marat 297
political detention 306
presses closed 251
supporters in Lyon 297
trial and execution 274, 300
Girondet-Pouzel 369
gironettes (turncoats) 330
Gobel, Jean-Baptiste, auxiliary bishop of Basel 128, 140
Godechot, Jacques 13, 57, 382, 422, 423, 489
gold 32, 162
Goldstone, Jack 14
Goncourt, Edmond and Jules 328
Goodman, Dena 51–2
Goodwin, Albert 77
Goude, Jean-Paul 495
Gouges, Marie-Olympe de 198, 201, 300
Goujon, Sylvain 320
Goulard, abbé Jean-Claude 127, 130
Gourdon, invasion of 284
Gournay-en-Bray, civil unrest 151
Gouttes, Jean-Louis 135
Gouy d’Arsy, marquis de 64, 68–9, 400
grain
prices 32, 39, 297
production 461
shortage (1789) 39
stockpiling 298
trade 35, 39, 457
Granville, Vendéan defeat 253
Great Fear 6, 216
Grégoire, abbé Henri 127, 128, 130, 134, 135, 155, 406, 407
Grenade, civil unrest 150
Grenville, William 386
Griffith, D.W. 498
Grignon de Montfort, Louis-Marie 247
Groschlag, baron de 161
Gross, Jean-Pierre 299
Grossin de Bouville, Louis-Jacques 458
Grotius 60, 61, 62
Grouchy, Sophie de 337–8
growth and prosperity
accentuated social contrasts 37–8
crisis in public finances 36–7
illusion of the coalescence of the elites 36
inequalities in development and social consequences 32–3
inequalities and distortions in growth 33–4
overt social frictions 34–5
snapshot of growth indicators 31–2
Gruder, Vivian 77
Guadeloupe
black troops disarmed 340
British occupation 409
British treaty 407
deputies 400
free people of color (mulattoes) 31, 286
Napoleon’s intervention 411–12
regained by France (1794) 409
regained by France (1815) 414
return to old order 412
revolution 285–6
Saint-Domingue comparison 413
slave-based colony 397, 414
slavery abolished 409, 410, 411, 415
slavery re-established 398, 412
Guéhenno, Jean 494
guilds 135, 284, 456–7
guillotine 101, 293, 300, 359, 361, 425
Guise, chef-lieu rivalry 283
Guizot, François 488, 497
Guyane/Guyana
    deportation to 353, 430
    Hugues’ arrival 412–13
    regained by France (1815) 414
    slavery 397, 414–15
    slavery abolished 409, 415
    slavery re-established 398, 413
Guyomar, Pierre 200

Habermas, Jürgen 51
Habsburgs 123, 136–7, 138, 162, 384, 390
Hainaut, peasant insurrection 215
Haiti
    Constitution (1805) 412
    independence (1804) 394, 398, 412, 414, 423
    Revolution (1791) 382, 479
Halpérin, Jean-Louis 472
Hamel, Ernest 360
Hanson, Paul 297
Hardman, John 77, 110, 305
Hardy, Siméon-Prosper 234
harvest
    crisis and riots (1789) 39
dues 416–17
failure (1794) 457
Haute-Garonne
    civil unrest 150
ecclesiastical oath-taking 150
Hébert, Jacques-René 272–3, 300, 301, 302, 303, 317
Hébertists 254, 303
Helvetic Republic 387–8
Henry IV 38
Hérault, transfer of land 220
Herman, Judith 114
Heuer, Jennifer 204, 480
hierarchy 25–6, 187
Higonnet, Patrice 296
Hilliard d’Auberteuil, Michel René 60
Hobbes, Thomas 331, 332, 338, 345
Hobsbawm, Eric 490
Hoche, Lazare 254–5, 256
Hodgson, Marshall 421–2
Holland, peace treaty with 348
homosexuality 182, 475–6
hostages, law of 354
Hourwitz, Zalkind 183
Hufton, Olwen 300
Hugo, Victor 246, 492–3, 498
Hugues, Victor 409, 410, 412–13
Hulin, Pierre-Augustin 236
Hundred Days 257
Hungary
    repercussions of Revolution 383, 384
    repression of radicals 391
Hunt, Lynn 108, 296, 344, 447, 471
Île de France, Flour War (1775) 35
Ille-et-Vilaine
    ecclesiastical oath-taking 150
    rural unrest 248
India
    British assault on Mysore 389
    British commerce 430
    British drive for empire 394
    British territorial control 431
deputy 400
    French policies 430
    responses to Revolution 385
Indulgents 303
industry 9, 31–2
inheritance
    children of former slaves 479
    Civil Code 480
civil disputes 98, 472
equality achieved 182, 463, 464, 470, 476
illegitimate children 476, 480
parental discretion 463
partible inheritance laws 458
reactions to reform 463, 471, 476–7
regional differences 472, 477
Institut 328, 329
Institution Nationale des Colonies 340
intendants 16, 17, 35, 92
international repercussions of
    Revolution 381, 394
    conservative backlash 390–4
    historiography 381–2
    ideological and cultural 383–5
    impact of French Revolutionary Wars 386–9
Ireland
    French landing (1798) 388, 430
    Protestant radicals 384
Islam 420, 421–2, 425
Isnard, Maximin 361, 406
Isouard (Marseille terrorist) 370
Istanbul
imperial bureaucracy 428
revolutionary celebrations 427
sailors carrying news 429

Italy
flag 394
French invasion 387
responses to Revolution 384–5
Sienna pogrom 393

Ivernois, François d’ 333

Jacobs
anti-Jacobin coup 156
anti-Jacobin pamphlets 367
arrested during Reaction 369
call for closure of Paris club 284
centralist philosophy 94
clubs 7, 52, 102, 104, 279, 284, 318, 363, 444
clubs purged 367
Commune alliance 298
decline 318
expulsions from membership 402, 403
factional fighting 273
foreign policy 164, 165–6, 169, 170
foundation of Jacobin Club 267
free colored rights issue 402, 403
harassment and murder of 322
ideas about friendship 265–6, 275–6
influence in Directory years 290
land policy 220, 221, 225
leadership 263, 266, 267, 269, 270
Mediterranean clubs 427
moral standards 269
Paris club 267, 280, 284, 297, 444
Paris club closed 318
politics 263–4
poor relief 350
Reaction predicted 364
response to king’s execution 297
Robespierre’s denunciations 306
slavery policies 407
social background 267
split in Paris club 280
Terror 100, 276, 300, 301–2
triumvirate 267, 268, 269
Jacquemard, Claude 130
jacqueries 185, 192, 218
Jallet, Jacques 130

Jansenism
Civil Constitution debate 129–32, 148
controversy 10, 12, 46–7, 52, 146, 149
heresy 46
ideological influence 129–30, 247
Jesuits and 147
magistrates 50
Paris Parlement defense of 46, 132
radical position 47, 129
Jaurès, Jean 3, 5, 473, 487, 488
Javogues, Claude 368
Jay Treaty 339, 389
Jean-François 409–10
Jeanneney, Jean-Noël 494–5
Jefferson, Thomas 58, 59, 85, 450
Jesuits 47, 136, 147
Jews
civic rights in eastern France 440
Échelles role 428
Enlightenment influence on 147
extreme right position on emancipation 494
marriage status 472
rights 181, 183, 200, 403
rights in annexed territories 388
rights in Holy Roman Empire 136, 183
targeted by conservative backlash 392–3
voting 99, 440
Johannot brothers 498
Jones, Colin 54
Jones, Jennifer 53
Jones, Peter 77, 79, 217
Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor 136, 138, 148, 162, 169, 170, 386
Jourdan, Annie 382
Journal de la liberté de la presse 317
journal de Lyon 370
journal de Marseille 370
journal des hommes libres 370
journée, revolutionary 231
14 July 1789 (fall of Bastille) 239, 441, 445
5–6 October 1789 (march to Versailles) 239, 445
20 June 1792 (invasion of Tuileries) 239
10 August 1792 (overthrow of monarchy) 239, 240–2, 445
1 June 1793 (demand for purge of Girondins) 445
September 1793 (armed crowd at Convention) 445
5 October 1795 (13 Vendémiaire) 372
4 September 1797 (18 Fructidor) 364
journeymen 26, 34, 186, 445, 447, 456
judicial system, reform of 97–8
INDEX

judiciary, reorganization 78
denounced by Desmoulins 275
denunciation of Jacobins 240, 284
martial law 65
Société des Amis des Noirs 398
Kainel, Louis de 360
Lakanal law (1794) 350
Lamartine, Alphonse de 497
Lambesc, Prince de 235
Lameth, Alexandre 267, 273, 275, 398, 403, 425
Lameth, Charles 165, 166, 268, 275, 398, 403
Lamoignon, Chrétien-François 78, 79
land
access to 219–21
burning of feudal title deeds 218–19
clearance 214, 221–4, 462
communal 461
environmental issues 221–4
inheritance 458, 464
landholding 192–3, 457–8, 459
leasing 192, 193
nationalization and sale of church lands 126, 129, 133, 147, 151–2, 219–20, 459, 460
nationalization and sale of émigré lands 219–20, 458
noble landownership 458–9
ownership 214, 459
partition of common land 220, 221, 461
peasant landholding 184–5, 192, 193, 213, 454, 459, 461
rents 32, 33
sale of 219–20, 459, 462
sharecropping 193, 213, 458, 460
tenants 27, 184, 213, 224, 285, 458, 460
transfer to peasantry 220–1
usage rights 214
Landes, Joan 300
Languedoc
reaction violence 365
size 92
social structure of opposition 284
taxation 33, 237
winegrowers 462
Lanjuinais, Jean-Denis 129–30
Laon
ballot on Constitution 284
rivalry with Soissons 283, 284
Larévellière-Lépeaux, Louis-Marie 328, 329–33, 335–6, 338–40

Kaiser, Thomas 108
Kant, Immanuel 438, 487
Kaplan, Steven 495
Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton 172–3
Kawa, Catherine 331
Kelly, George 294
Lafayette, marquis de
arrest rejected by Assembly 240
declaration of rights 85, 86
Laincel, Louis de 360
Lakanal law (1794) 350
Lamartine, Alphonse de 497
Lambesc, Prince de 235
Lameth, Alexandre 267, 273, 275, 398, 403, 425
Lameth, Charles 165, 166, 268, 275, 398, 403
Lamoignon, Chrétien-François 78, 79
land
access to 219–21
burning of feudal title deeds 218–19
clearance 214, 221–4, 462
communal 461
environmental issues 221–4
inheritance 458, 464
landholding 192–3, 457–8, 459
leasing 192, 193
nationalization and sale of church lands 126, 129, 133, 147, 151–2, 219–20, 459, 460
nationalization and sale of émigré lands 219–20, 458
noble landownership 458–9
ownership 214, 459
partition of common land 220, 221, 461
peasant landholding 184–5, 192, 193, 213, 454, 459, 461
rents 32, 33
sale of 219–20, 459, 462
sharecropping 193, 213, 458, 460
tenants 27, 184, 213, 224, 285, 458, 460
transfer to peasantry 220–1
usage rights 214
Landes, Joan 300
Languedoc
reaction violence 365
size 92
social structure of opposition 284
taxation 33, 237
winegrowers 462
Lanjuinais, Jean-Denis 129–30
Laon
ballot on Constitution 284
rivalry with Soissons 283, 284
Larévellière-Lépeaux, Louis-Marie 328, 329–33, 335–6, 338–40

Kaiserversus 235
Kane, Steven 495
Kaplan, Steven 495
Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton 172–3
Kawa, Catherine 331
Kelly, George 294
Kersaint, Guy-Armand, comte de 61, 62
Kinston, Ralph 331
Kléber, Jean-Baptiste 253
Kongo, Kingdom of the 67–8
Kościuszko, Tadeusz 388
Kwass, Michael 54

La Croix-des-Bouquets agreement (1791) 403
violent clashes 403, 404
La Fare, Bishop 126
La Lézardière family 248
La Luzerne, chevalier de 59, 166, 168
La Marck, comte de 287
La Roche-Bernard, uprising (1793) 249
La Rochefoucauld, Dominique de, Cardinal 128
La Rochefoucauld, Dominique de, Cardinal 128
La Rochejaquelein, marquise de 257
La Rochelle
economy 455
marriage celebrations 473
La Rouérie, marquis de 248, 249
la Tour du Pin, marquise de 454
La Vauguyon, duc de 166
laborers
agricultural 410, 464
day 27, 213
employment 458
exclusion from rights 186
interaction with government 224
poorer 457
rural 460
Third Estate 439
Labrousse, Ernest 36
Labuissonnière, Julien 406
Lafayette, marquis de
arrest rejected by Assembly 240
declaration of rights 85, 86

Julien, Marc-Antoine 475
Jullien, Rosalie Ducrollay 475
Jumonville, Joseph Coulon de 60
justices of the peace, elected 460

Kaiser, Thomas 108
Kant, Immanuel 438, 487
Kaplan, Steven 495
Kaunitz, Wenzel Anton 172–3
Kawa, Catherine 331
Kelly, George 294
Kersaint, Guy-Armand, comte de 61, 62
Kinston, Ralph 331
Kléber, Jean-Baptiste 253
Kongo, Kingdom of the 67–8
Kościuszko, Tadeusz 388
Kwass, Michael 54

La Croix-des-Bouquets agreement (1791) 403
violent clashes 403, 404
La Fare, Bishop 126
La Lézardière family 248
La Luzerne, chevalier de 59, 166, 168
La Marck, comte de 287
La Roche-Bernard, uprising (1793) 249
la Rochefoucauld, Dominique de, Cardinal 128
La Rochefoucauld, Dominique de, Cardinal 128
La Rochejaquelein, marquise de 257
La Rochelle
economy 455
marriage celebrations 473
La Rouérie, marquis de 248, 249
la Touche, Mehée de 316
la Tour du Pin, marquise de 454
La Vauguyon, duc de 166
laborers
agricultural 410, 464
day 27, 213
employment 458
exclusion from rights 186
interaction with government 224
poorer 457
rural 460
Third Estate 439
Labrousse, Ernest 36
Labuissonnière, Julien 406
Lafayette, marquis de
arrest rejected by Assembly 240
declaration of rights 85, 86
INDEX 525

Larrière, Noël 130, 132
Launay, marquis de 236–7
Laurens, Henry 430
Lauzières-Thémines, Alexandre, bishop of Blois 135
Laveaux, Étienne 405
Lavisse, Ernest 497
Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent de 33
law
abolition of feudal dues 185, 218
abolition of guilds 457
abolition of nobility and titles 282
access to 97–8
against émigrés 204, 480
agrarian 251
canon 126, 129, 132, 138
Civil Code 197, 480, 481
Civil Constitution of the Clergy 148, 149, 153
civil disputes 98
civil practices 473
clubs 445
codes 92, 456
colonial 67
common 182
Convention 242
courts see courts
criminal cases 98, 352
Declaration of Rights 85, 201, 406
decrees against feudalism 216–17, 218
devolution of justice 98
divorce 463, 474
ecclesiastical 137–8
enforcement 347, 349, 352, 356
equality 91, 94, 100, 182, 202, 401
family 199, 471, 472, 480, 481
Forest Code 222
formal 238, 242
free coloreds’ status 402–3
freedom of religious practice 155
inheritance 463, 476–7, 478
international 174
judiciary reorganized 78
justices of the peace 98, 286
Lakanal law 350
land 220–1
Law of 19 Fructidor V 373–4
Law of 22 Prairial 305
law on amnesty 366, 373
law of exclusion 366
law of hostages 354
Law of Suspects 299, 315
legal equality 459
legal jurisdictions 284
legislative constraints 191–3
marriage 206, 472–5
martial 63–5, 69, 238, 319, 352–3
metric system 329
of nations (jus gentium) 59, 65
natural see natural law
parlements 45
paternity suits 477–8
position of women 199–200
Prairial Laws 315, 316, 324
publicizing decrees and laws 443
Roman 92, 472, 480
rule of 151, 243, 314, 323, 355, 368–9, 371, 390
Rural Code 219, 222
rural policing 192
slavery 406, 411–12
suspension 238–9
trial briefs 48
“tribunal of the nation” 48
Law, John 32, 190
lawyers 10–11
Le Chapelier, Isaac-Guy 129, 134–5, 281, 444–5
Le Chapelier et d’Allarde laws 186, 456, 457
Le Havre
division of territory 97
economy 455
Reaction 364
Le Pelletier, Louis-Michel 367
Le Roy, Eugène 498
Le Tourneur, Étienne François 429
League of Armed Neutrality 348
Lebon, Joseph 324
Leclerc, Charles 411, 412, 413
Lecointre, Laurent 316, 319
Lefèvre, Georges
career 489
critique of 15
on Estates-General 233
on origins of Revolution 5, 6
on peasantry 212, 215, 457
on Reaction 313, 324
on revolutionary dynamics 422
on violence 243
Lefranc de Pompignan, Jean Georges,
archbishop of Vienne 127, 136
Legé, uprising (1793) 350
Legislative Assembly
anticlerical agenda 288
civil commissioners 404–5
declaration of patrie en danger 242
demonstration (1792) 239
emissaries 248
expulsion of refractory priests 153
family law 473, 476
installation 286
last action 448
Lafayette case 240
leadership 270
paralysis 447–8
replaced 405
rights for free coloreds 404, 414
royal family in 241
Leith, James 104
Lenoir, Jean-Charles-Pierre 271
Leo X, Pope 126
Leopold II, Holy Roman Emperor
(formerly Peter Leopold, Archduke of Austria) 136, 138, 169–72
Lepoutre, Madame 282
Lepoutre, Pierre-François 282, 283, 286
Lespinasse, Julie de 52
Levasseur de la Sarthe, René 408–9
Lewis, Gwynne 454
Lewis, Jan 205
liberties
Burke’s views 390
church’s 132
civil 314, 315, 323, 357
Gallican 132, 136
liberty (liberté)
American position 58–9, 63, 383
anniversary celebrations 493, 495
apostles of 239
Austrian views 393
bourgeois views 6
Brissot’s views 267, 268, 272, 386
cap 189, 239, 447, 496, 497
citizenship 441
civic 10
cockade 237, 286, 428, 447, 496
colonial societies 68–9
commerce 10
cultural origins 55
Declaration of Rights 10, 85, 398
definition 85
des mers 60–1
Directory position 331, 337, 339–40
English view 166, 340
family relationships 199, 470–5, 479, 481
free people of color 403
French language 463
Mediterranean aspirations 432
motto of French state 75, 388
Napoleonic outcome of Revolution 344
national day (July 14) 492
papal view 139
press freedom 316–17, 443–4
proclamation 183, 222
slavery 64, 68–9, 398, 399, 402, 412
slogan 75, 447
symbols of 428, 429, 447
trees 217, 218, 367, 385, 393, 426–7, 447, 495, 497
watchword 137
winged genius of 429
libraries 10, 11
life expectancy 31, 464
Ligurian Republic 387
Linars, comte Joseph de 284–5
Livesey, James 33, 462
living standards 460
Loifical, Louis-Prosper 113
Loire region
protest movements 247
Reaction violence 365
uprising (1793) 249, 250, 251
Loménie de Brienne see Brienne
London Corresponding Society (LCS) 384, 391, 392
Longaunay, marquise de 279
Lons-le-Saunier, Reaction violence 362
Lorraine
French 92
threats to 170
Louchet, Louis 289
Louis XIV
centralization policy 4, 15
finances 16
foreign policy 96
image 108
Jansenism 46
nobility under 6, 9
victories 425
Louis XV
assassination attempt on 47
court 437
ineffectual rule 45, 108
mistresses 49, 50, 163, 300
religious policies 46
upbringing 108
Louis XVI
accession 109
agreement to withdraw troops 110, 237
aligned with privileged orders 109–10
American alliance 60
appearance before Assembly (15 July 1789) 113–14, 234
army’s actions 110–11
arraignment on treason charges 109
arrest and suspension 172
attitudes towards 282
body 107
call for his trial 110, 111
Calonne’s reform program 75–6
case against 107, 109, 110–11, 115
Civil Constitution approval 138–9
closure of National Assembly’s meeting hall 82, 110, 112
confrontation with deputies 110
crimes cited in acte énonciatif 112
dismissal of Calonne 77
ecclesiastical legislation 127
Estates-General (1788) 38, 80–1
execution 289, 295, 391
Figaro story 42
flight to Varennes 87, 88, 111, 123, 171, 172, 174, 238, 286
foreign policy 162–3, 168
Hôtel de Ville visit (17 July 1789) 237
image of 108–9, 110, 117
imprisonment (1792) 242
ineffectual rule 45
marriage 49, 162
monuments to victories 425
National Assembly 81–2, 109–10
orders to army 110–11, 112
powers 447
praised by Parisian newspapers 111
praised by Washington 59
reforms refused by nobility 247
reinstatement 172
relationship with papacy 138
relationship with people 107–10, 113–17, 237, 282, 286
return to Paris after flight 282
sacking of patriot ministers 238
speech (23 June 1789) 82, 83, 110, 234, 250
speech (5 February 1790) 282
trial 289, 454
Tuileries invasion (20 June 1792) 239
Tuileries storming (10 August 1792) 239, 240–1
Louisiana, sale of 414
Louvre, art exhibitions 10
Lovejoy, Paul 67
Lucas, Colin 299
Luxemburg, peasant revolt 393
luxury 50, 54
Luynes, duc de 33
Luzerne see La Luzerne
Luzzatto, Sergio 314, 324
Lyon
denunciation of king 239
federalists 298, 299, 301, 363
Jacobin clubs 363
military occupation 238
prison massacre 371
Reaction violence 362, 365, 370, 372
riots (1789) 233
“state of siege” 353
unrest (1793) 253, 297
Lyons, Martyn 314
Mabilais, treaty (1795) 255
Mably, Gabriel de 27, 45, 63, 334
Machecoul
peasant insurrection 247
uprising (1793) 250, 251
Mâconnais, peasant insurrection 215
Madison, James 450
Magallon, comte de 400
magistrates
appointed 344, 346
elected 344
elite 6, 9, 10
Jansenist 46, 47, 50
office-owning 133–4, 346
parlements 45, 46, 133–4
“security” 356
Magyar Kurir 383
Maignet, Étienne 368
Mailhe, Jean-Baptiste 59, 60
Maine, uprising (1793) 249
mainmorte, right of 184, 217
Mainz Republic 394
Maître, Joseph de 340
Mallet du Pan, Jacques 334
Malouet, Pierre-Victor 64, 69, 86, 334
Malta 420
Manchester Constitutional Society 384
Mann, Anthony 498
Mara, Éric de 410
Marat, Jean-Paul 104, 251, 297, 364, 367, 406, 443
Marbot, Antoine 337
Marceau, François-Séverin 253
Maréchal, Sylvain 198
Margerson, Kenneth 80
Maria Theresa, Empress-Queen 162
Marie-Antoinette, Queen
  Barnave’s letters 273
  call for trial of 110
  diamond necklace affair 38, 48
  execution 300
  family connections 162, 171, 386
  marriage 162
  as martyr 496
  reading 43
  relationship with “devout party” 163
  reputation 48, 49, 162, 163–4
  supporters 253
  trial 300
Markoff, John 6, 214, 215, 216, 224, 279
marriage
  babies 475
  choice of partners 473
  civil contract 199, 201, 473–4
  Code model of 480–1
  divorce see divorce
  dowry 198, 473, 477
  dynastic 92
  festival of 335
  for love 472
  former slaves 479
  husband’s role 475–6
  ideal 471–2, 480–1
  Jewish 472
  laws 199–200, 202, 206, 473–3
  priests 154, 206, 476
  Protestant 472
  rate 464, 473, 479
  records 473
  revolutionary model of 473–4
  seasonality of 464
  women’s rights within 475
Marseillais 240, 241
Marseillaise 218, 239, 300, 385, 492, 499
Marseille
  administrative status 97
  battalion of fédérés 239
  federalists 298, 363
  Jacobin clubs 363
  martial law 238
  Military Commission 362
  population 455
  Reaction violence 362, 364, 365, 368
  Revolution welcomed 284
  riots (1789) 233
  “state of siege” 353
  unrest (1793) 297, 298
Marshall, John 383
  martial law 63–5, 69, 238, 319, 352–3
Martin, Henri 492
Martin, Jean-Clément 58, 295, 298–9
Martineau, Louis-Simon 126, 130
Martinique
  attempt to retake 409
  British occupation 409, 410
  deputes 400
  regained by France (1815) 414
  returned by Britain 411
  slavery 397, 398, 409, 410, 414–15
Martinovics, Ignác 384, 391
Marx, Karl 3, 5
Mascareignes, Îles
  deputes 400, 408
  slavery 398
Mason, George 63
Masonic
  lodges 52, 391, 444, 487
  plot theory 487
  mass levy (1793) 298
Massif Central
  inheritance patterns 463
  religious wars and peasant uprisings 249, 253
Mathieu, general 429
Mathiez, Albert 3, 136, 137, 313, 360, 489
Mauges
  Catholic national guards 247
  rural unrest 248
  uprising (1793) 249, 250
  Maultrout, Gabriel-Nicolas 132
  Maupeou, René de 47
Mauritius (Maurice, Île de France)
  British position 414
  deputes 406
  French government 389, 414
  slave-based colony 397
Maury, abbé Jean-Siffien 134
mayors
  careers 285
  defense of juring clergy 248
  elected 96, 440
  festival roles 103
  Marseille 233, 239
murder of 258  
Paris 232, 237  
village 351–2  
winegrowing estimates 462  
Mazauric, Claude 490  
McMahon, Darrin 147  
McManners, John 146, 152, 154  
P McPhee, Peter 94, 224, 305  
Mediterranean, cloth trade 465  
Mediterranean, revolutionary 419–21, 432  
conflict and conjuncture 429–32  
“many-headed hydra” of revolution 426–9  
problem in eighteenth century 421–4  
revolutionary universalism 424–6  
memories and histories of Revolution 496–9  
Menou, baron de 425  
mentally ill detainees, rights of 183–4  
Mercier, Louis-Sébastien 57, 60, 269  
Mercure de France 425  
Mercure français 334  
Mercy, Marie-Charles-Isidore de, bishop of Luçon 133  
Mercy-Argenteau (Argenteuil), comte de 172, 286  
Merrick, Jeffrey 49  
Mesmon, marquis de 284  
Messager du Soir 360, 370  
metric system 329  
Meulun 98  
Meurthe, partition of land 224  
Michelet, Jules  
on deputies’ fear 110  
on destruction by rural poor 222  
on Marseillais 239  
on origins of Revolution 3, 5, 30  
publication without illustrations 498  
on Robespierre’s fall 313  
on Terror and Reaction 360, 374  
use of memoirs 497  
Midi  
ecclesiastical oath-taking 149  
environmental issues 214, 222  
family law 472, 476–7, 478  
land system 34  
law 472  
military commissions 355  
partition of common land 221  
Reaction violence 322, 324, 360, 361, 362, 372–3  
return of exiles 353  
riots (1789) 234  
Mignet, François-Auguste 360  
mining 31, 455–6  
Ministry of War 254  
Mirabeau, comte de  
on abolition of nobility and titles 282  
on America 62  
anticlericalism 134  
denounced by Desmoulins 275  
Enlightenment writings 11  
foreign policy 167  
on nationalization of church property 129  
on natural rights 134  
on paternal authority 476  
relationship with Desmoulins 266, 272, 274–5  
report on festivals 491  
resolution on king’s war powers 166  
secret adviser to court 166  
Société des Amis des Noirs 398, 400  
Mission for the Bicentenary of the French Revolution 494–5  
Mitterrand, François 494  
monarchy  
abolition of 289, 323, 405  
absolute 109, 133  
court 17  
desacralized 109, 111  
finances 16–17, 32, 33–4  
hierarchical position 25  
household model 48  
ideology of 45  
image of king 93  
land ownership 93  
loyalty to 233  
overthrow (10 August 1792) 239  
royal arms 100  
royal authority 17–18, 79  
royal debt 125, 128–9, 147  
monetary  
amount in circulation 32  
assignats 104, 126, 190–1, 460, 477  
bills of exchange 32  
circulation 190–1  
currency reform 104  
gold 162  
inflation 191, 318–19, 322, 350, 455, 457, 460
money (cont’d)
paper notes 129, 191, 298, 460
revolutionary currency 190–1

Moniteur 129
Monnier, Raymonde 314, 319
Montagnards
arrested 319, 320
conflict with Girondins 250–1, 253, 255, 296
consolidation of republican state 314
Convention policies 317
isolation 315
overthrown 409
Parisian alliance 297
project 322
regicide policy 296
slavery policy 406–9, 411
trade policies 318
Vendée rebellion 252

Montaigu
mayor 329
uprising (1793) 250

Montauban, violence 294

Montbrison, Reaction violence 362
Montesquieu, baron de 9, 42, 44, 472
Montmorency, duc de 33
Montmorin, comte de 127, 135–6, 138, 162–70

Montpellier, descriptions of 438–9
Morande, Charles Théveneau 271
Moreau de Saint Méry, Médéric 65, 69
Morelly, Étienne-Gabriel 472
Mornet, Daniel 11
Mothers and Daughters of Normandy 470, 471

Mughal Empire 382
Muir, Thomas 391

Mulhouse, French annexation 387

Murad Bey 429, 430
Musée de l’Histoire de France 498

names
children 465, 475
departments 462–3
streets 100
villages 100

Nancy
massacre of military mutineers 294
riot sentences 39

Nantes
administrative status 97
battle (1793) 253
population 455

port 248
referendum 283
rural unrest 248
siege (1793) 250
Terror 368
trade 32
violence 318

Napoleon Bonaparte
assassination attempt on 354
authoritarian regime 345–6
Brumaire coup (1799) 314, 329, 345, 410, 487
chouan negotiations 257
Code see Civil Code (1804)
colonial reaction 410–14
defeat 414
divorce law 474
empire 96
First Consul 257, 354, 449
Fructidor coup (1797) 345
generalship 348
hostage policies 354
Hundred Days 414
invasion of Egypt 389, 430
invasion of Italy 387
Life Consulate 345, 357
military commissions 355
mining concessions 455–6
on need for war 349
noble titles re-established 426
personal dictatorship 357, 450, 488
religious policy 156, 183
security state 343–4, 345–6
slavery policy 398, 411, 412, 413, 414

nation, the
citizenship 463
concept 50, 55, 84, 425, 428
constituent groups within 200
Estates-General 47
foreign policy 164–6
forests 222
glory of 496
“grande” 338, 430
“Great Family” 480
landed property 125, 279
law as will of 134
Parlement of Paris 47, 78
parlements 45
privilege and 79, 84–5
public opinion 48
representatives of 109, 110, 112, 203, 249, 281–2
revolutionary slogan 447
sovereignty 86, 204, 394, 487
tribunal of 48
unity of 91
Vive la Nation! 385, 427
women’s position 200, 202, 204
National Assembly, June–July 1789
assumption of title 81, 86, 116, 134
clergy’s position 81, 82, 125, 147
colonial deputies 68–9, 400
Committee on the Constitution 82–3, 281
declaration of rights proposal 85
journée of 14 July 441
king’s closure of meeting hall 82, 110, 112
king’s policies 109–10
king’s repudiation of proclamation 110
membership 81–2, 280
nobility 82
patriot deputies 444
relationship with king 81–2, 109–10
royal session (23 June 1789) 81–2, 83, 161, 234–5
Third Estate 281
National Church Council 155–6
National Constituent Assembly see Constituent Assembly
National Convention see Convention
National Guard
arming of 235
Cairo 427
called in by Convention (1795) 319
election of officers 188, 189, 440
formation 188, 189, 235, 280
funeral rituals 101
Linars career 285
local law enforcement role 356
March 1793 rupture 250
martial law 65, 319
Paris (after Restoration) 447
peasant insurrection against 247
policing religion 247, 248
right to bear arms 187, 188
Saint-Domingue 405
storming of the Tuileries (1792) 218, 240–1
uprising (1793) 250
Vendée rebellion 247–8
natural law
family legislation 473, 477
Jacobin allegiance to 302
king’s violation of 115
language of 60
liberal view 487
studies on 13
theory 61, 65, 472
tradition 62

Navarre 92, 97
Necker, Jacques
Assembly of Notables 79, 81, 124–5
on beggars 37
cabal opposition to 234, 235
Compte rendu 77
dismissal 235
Estates-General 81
grain crisis 39, 232
loans 16
philosophical circles 43
reforms to guilds 456
tactics 125
Necker, Suzanne 52
Nelson, Horatio 427
Nemours, list of grievances 65
Neapolitan Republic 387, 392
Netherlands
French relations 161
Triple Alliance 163
Newburgh conspiracy (1783) 63
newspapers 442–4
ancien régime 442
British 384, 390
British North America 64
closed 189
conservative backlash 390
founding 317
ideology of direct democracy 238
local provincial 54, 443
on monstrous crowd 319
Parisian 111
political 437, 443, 447
on Reaction 360, 365, 370
readership 444
restrictions 442–3, 445
spread of ideas 42
see also pamphleteering; press
Nice, French annexation 387
Nicolas, Jean 34, 35
Nîmes
Jacobin clubs 363
religious unrest 148
Revolutionary Tribunal 370
violence 294
Noailles, comte de 169, 172
Noailles, vicomte de 83, 216
nobility
abolition of noble status 282, 425–6
armorial bearings 100
army ranks 36
attitude to king 282
capitalism and 8, 9
court position 15, 16, 27
decline 6
denunciations of 45
emigration 287–8; see also émigrés
Enlightenment thinking 11
exclusion from power 15
hierarchical position 25
high and petty 26–7
higher 16
houses 93
income 458–9, 460–1
lands 458–9
loss of seigneurial rights 458–9
nature of 9–10
new and old 438
opposition to reform 6, 10, 247
power 93
privileges 79
provincial 16, 27
rights of 438
sale of titles 185
social relations 460–1
taxation 16
urban position 29
view of chouans 258
wealth 26, 27
noblesse de la robe 27, 186
Nodier, Charles 360
Nootka Sound crisis 164–9, 386
Normandy
administration 97
ecclesiastical oath-taking 149
federalists 288
inheritance law 463, 472, 477
lineage models 478–9
peasant insurrection 215
pro-Girondin forces 297
textile industry 31
tribunal of the nation 48

Oath of Fraternity 491
O’Coigley, James 392
Ogé, Vincent 401, 402
Oise, partition of common land 221

Orange, Reaction violence 362
Orateur du peuple 317, 318, 324
orders 25–6
splinter groups 26–9
Ordinance of Villers-Cotterêts 463
origins of Revolution 3–5, 18–19
Orléans, duc d’a 33, 235, 267–8, 275, 400
Orléans, violent resistance 249
Ottoman Empire
ambassador to France 428
documents 421
Egyptian Mamluk regime 389
envoys 428
French consuls 419, 426
reforms 431
repercussions of Revolution 381
trade 427–8
transitions 382
Ozouf, Mona 86–7, 304

pacte de famille 162, 164–5, 167–9
Padua Circular 171
Page, Pierre-François 407, 408
Paine, Thomas 334, 384, 486
Palais Royal 52, 235, 237
Palestine 420
Pallas, HMS 429
Palloy, Pierre-François 289–90
Palmer, Robert 13, 57–8, 382, 389 422–3
pamphleteering
anti-Jacobin 367
Brisot Unmasked 270–3
British 384
Calonne’s program 76–7, 78
counter-revolutionary 333
diatribes against queen 49
on Directory 332, 338
on divorce 473
Enlightenment and 44, 134
on grain hoarding 234
illegal 10, 51, 442–3
legal 442–3
Maupeou crisis 47
on parish priests 125
on privileges 79
on Reactions 365, 366
readership 444
revolutionary culture 50
on royal mistresses 49
sales 12, 51
Sieyès’ work 79, 80, 278
spread of ideas 42
Third Estate 7
women writers 446
papacy
Civil Constitution terms 126–7, 133
Concordats 126, 130, 141, 157–8, 183, 357
making of the Civil Constitution 128–35
making of the papal condemnation 135–40
response to Civil Constitution 123–4, 126–8
Paris
architectural projects 103–4
artisanal families 479
Atlantic craze 57
Bastille see Bastille
Champ de Mars 103, 336, 426, 491
Champ de Mars massacre 65, 271, 446
clergy 46
Commune 298, 302, 317, 488, 492
crowds 445
customs posts torched 236
demonstration for purge of Convention (1793) 297
ecclesiastical oath-taking 149
Faubourg Saint-Antoine 39, 238, 319, 320
federalists 297
Festival of the Federation 103, 491
free people of color 401, 406
garde bourgeoise 235, 236
Girondins and Montagnards 253
Hôtel de Ville 235–6, 237, 240, 241
hunger 298, 319
“information society” 52
Jacobin Club 284, 298, 306, 318, 364, 402, 444
king’s attempt to flee 87, 88, 111, 123, 171, 172, 174, 238
king’s visit (17 July 1789) 237
leaving 286
massacre of antiroyalist protestors (July 1791) 294
National Assembly transfer to 281
National Guard 235, 447
newspapers 111, 442
number of militants 445
Palais Royal 52, 235, 237
Panthéon 102, 492
Parlement 15, 45, 46–7, 67, 76, 78, 124, 132, 133, 190
peace conference (1801) 429
population 37
Revolutionary Tribunal 296, 297, 300–1, 305
riots (1789) 39, 233–4
September Massacres (1791) 242, 294, 296, 319
slaves 67
social contrasts 37–8
subsistence crisis 232
Temple Prison 242
trade communities 26
Tuileries Gardens 235
Tuileries invasion (20 June 1792) 239
Tuileries storming (10 August 1792) 218, 239, 240–1
United Bishops 155
winter suffering (1795) 319
women 198, 236, 241, 446
Parisian Militia 236
parlements
abolition 132, 284, 458
Brittany 67
bureaucracy 17
Calonne’s strategy 75
crushing 15
defense of privilege 78
estates and 16
king’s authority 45
legislations 182
noble magistrates 6, 9, 27
Paris see Paris
patriotic resistance 124
policing 35
powers 94
provincial 78, 92
repression 39
suspended and recalled 78
warfare with Crown 437, 443
Paroy, marquis de 400
Pasvanoğlu, pasha of Vidin 389
patriarchal paradigm 203
patriarchy and the question of spheres 205–7
Patriote français 267, 270, 401
patriotism
against despotism 124–5
Brisot and Desmoulins 270, 271, 274
common ideology 14, 269
correct concept 10, 11, 13, 50, 55, 463
INDEX

534

patriotism (*cont’d*)
  marriage and 473, 476
  popular 382
  towns 283–4
Pau, Parlement of 92
Pays de Caux, poverty 37
*pays d’élection* 92
*pays d’états* 92
peasants
  abolition of feudal regime 192, 216–19, 224–5, 297, 457–8
  access to land 219–21
  Belgium and Luxembourg
    insurrections 393
  burning of feudal title deeds 218–19
  *chouannerie* 246, 247, 255–7, 258
    diet 191
  Enlightenment influence 11
  grievances 83, 185, 212, 213–15
  incomes 191, 214
  inheritance patterns 463, 464
  insurrection 215–19, 224, 280, 284–5
  land clearance 221–4, 462
  landholding 184–5, 192, 193, 213, 454, 459, 461
  market towns 97
  marriages 474
  moving to city 50
  numbers 213
  partition of common lands 220, 221, 461
Polish insurrection 388
  ranks within 213
  research into 5
  revolution 6, 224–5
  richer and poorer 8
  role in revolution 212–13, 224–5, 280, 454
Sanfedist insurrection 392
sans-culottes 445
seigneurial rights 216–18
serfdom 34
social relations with nobles 460–1
standard of living 460
status in Europe 438
taxation 184–5, 214
Third Estate 27, 38
transfer of land to 220–1
Vendée rebellion 246, 247–9, 252, 258
wine production 461–2
Pellenc, Jean-Joachim 173
Pellerin, Joseph-Michel 134
Penal Code 183
people, blurred social identity 30
Permanent Committee 236
Perrigny, marquis de 400
Peter Leopold, Archduke of Austria see Leopold II
Pétion de Villeneuve, Jérome 134, 165, 267, 268, 269, 275, 476
Petite Église 183
Petitfrère, Claude 285
Peyrac, comte de 400
Peysonnel, Charles 163, 170
philosophes 42, 45–6, 51, 133
Picardy, court 92
Piedmont, French annexation 387
Pillnitz Declaration 171
Pinel, Philippe 184
Pistoia, synod 136, 137, 138
Pitt, William 166, 167, 168–9, 253
Pius VI, Pope 124, 127, 128, 136–40
Pius VII, Pope 157
Plongeron, Bernard 154
Poitou, nobility 247
Poitiers
  Jacobins 280
  law court issue 284
Poitou
  clergy 147
  delegation 287
  ecclesiastical oath-taking 149
Poland
  insurrection (1794) 388
  responses to Revolution 385
  Russian occupation 164, 388, 394
police
  archives 52
  Bureau of General Police 303
  centralization 152
  gendarmes 356
  investigations 356
  minister of 354, 356
  Ministry of General Police 347, 357
  opposition to 34, 35
  repression 319
  royal mounted 238
  slave hunting in Paris 67
  spies 271
  surveillance 357
political culture
  American influence 65
  court system 16–17
  crisis and 24
Directory 328–40
elections 437, 439–42
faction 18
failed constitutions and political parties 447–50
gender, sexuality and 197, 201–2, 203, 207
newspapers and clubs 437, 442–5
notion of 14, 15
pre-revolutionary 117, 149
public opinion and popular opinion 438–9
revolutionary 295, 296, 381, 382, 437–8, 447
sans-culottes 445–7
Polvérel, Étienne 404–5, 407–9
Pompadour, Madame de 49, 50, 163
Poncet-Delpech, Jean-Baptiste 280
Pont-Charrault, conflict (1793) 251
Ponts et Chaussées 32
poor relief 350–1, 457
population
age 31
annexed territory 387–8
Caribbean islands 285–6
displacement 254
growth 31, 32, 33, 37, 223, 464
Haiti 412
literacy 51
ports 455
rural 27, 37, 186, 213, 249
urban 29
Port-au-Prince agreement (1791) 403
violence 404
Portalis, Jean-Étienne-Marie 190
Pothier, Robert-Joseph 472
Poumarède, Jacques 463
poverty
begging and vagrancy 37, 186
charity 350, 457, 458
clergy 27, 131
dependants 186, 187
landless poor 213
relief measures 350–1, 457
urban 458
Prairial Laws 305, 315, 316, 324
Prairial riot (May 1795) 198, 319–20, 322, 324, 325
press 53–4
anti-terrorist 324, 370
conservative 370
freedom 316, 316–17, 320, 443–4
revolutionary political culture 442–4, 447
Price, Richard 63
prices
bread 232
food 39, 232
increases 32, 36
regional differences 32
Priestley, Joseph 393
prison massacres
Paris (September 1792) 242, 288
Reaction (1795) 322, 362, 369, 371
prisoners
Bastille liberation 236
émigrés 357
hostages 354
red caps 189
released under law on amnesty 366, 367, 372
rights of 183–4
Swiss 241
transported to Paris for trial 304, 305
privileges
abolition of (4 August 1789) 68, 84–5, 87, 125, 134, 147, 182, 216–17, 282
Assembly of Notables 76–8, 79
Calonne’s attack on 75–8
clergy 27, 80, 125, 464
fiscal 75, 76, 77–8, 80, 125
fiscal measures to reduce 38
Jewish 183
nobility 80, 93, 100
orders benefiting from 25–6
parlements defend 78
position of Crown 79
royal session 234
seigneurial 35
Sieyès’ campaign against 45, 79
white 399
procureurs 284
Protestants
Catholic relations with 147–8, 149, 247, 249
civic rights 77, 440
in Ireland 384, 388
marriages 472
persecution 46, 290
Protestants (cont’d)
“plot” theories 487
religious toleration 126, 136, 183
revolutionary 290
voting rights 99, 440
Provençal
estates 92
peasant insurrection 215
Reaction violence 365, 373
riots (1789) 233
taxation 237
Provincial Estates 33
Prudhomme, Louis-Marie 241
Prussia
Austrian relations 169–70, 173
French foreign policy 339
French war with 295
invasion of France (1792) 242
invasion of Netherlands 161
peace treaty with 348
Triple Alliance 163
Prussian General Code 438
public opinion 47–8
Provence
estates 92
peasant insurrection 215
Revisionists 290
voting rights 99, 440
Provincial Estates 33
Quarrel
Prudhomme, Louis-Marie 241
Quiller
Prussia
Austrian relations 169–70, 173
French foreign policy 339
French war with 295
Quiberon expedition (1795) 254–5, 256
Quinet, Edgar 360, 374, 497
Radishchev, Alexander 390
Reason, festival of 155
Rage, Reconciliation 147
race issues see color prejudice; free people of color; slavery
Radishchev, Alexander 390
Raffle, Auguste 498
Raimond, Julien 401, 402
Rao, Anna Maria 426
Rastadt, peace negotiations 340
Den, abbé 406
Reaction (Thermidorian Reaction)
aftermath 323, 373–4
anti-terrorist 366–7
arrests 368–9
background 307, 314–15
concept 364–5
duration 364
evaluation of 323–5
first phase 315
geography of 361–2
historians’ views of 313–14
legal action against killers 374
local factions 362–3
number of victims 359
participants in violence 371–2
“royalist” 360
second phase 318
suppression of rival parties 449
terms 359–60, 364–5, 366
trials 370–1
urban reaction 324–5
vengence 360–1, 362, 365, 366–7,
369, 371, 373
violence 361–2, 369–73
White Terror 322, 359, 360, 364, 374
reactionaries 234, 315, 317–18, 321–2
reading rooms 10, 11
Reconnaissance, festival of 155
rebellions 34 (Tables 2.2, 2.3)
Répacteur 335–6, 339
Reichenbach, Convention of 170
Reinhard, Marcel 382
religion
administration 99
atheists 46, 99, 182, 183
canon law 126, 129, 132, 138
civic 335
debate about 10, 12, 46–7, 132
cult of Supreme Being 155, 304
dehchristianization 146, 153–7, 183,
302, 304, 446
decree of religious freedom 155
dissolution of religious orders 126, 137,
147, 150–1
Enlightenment and 133, 147
institution of 45–7
public space and 99
resistance against “Godless” French
392–3
revival 157
revolution and 145–6
revolutionary vandalism 100–1
rituals 247, 464
state and 183
toleration 10, 125–6, 136, 137, 141,
183, 472
see also Catholicism; Church; Islam; Jansenism; Jews; Protestants
Remonstrances des mères et filles 470
Rennes
fédérés 239
first blood of Revolution 247
oath refusal 140
INDEX

partisan force 289
peacemaking (1794) 255
Renoir, Jean 498
Representatives of the Nation 112
repression, military 352–3
republicanism
American 385
anti-republicanism 353
Brissot's 271
classical 10, 12, 45
commercial/modern 336–7, 338, 340, 462
democratic 344–5
liberal 338
notion of 13
populist versions 334
Reubell, Jean-François 330, 338
Réunion (Île Bourbon)
colonial assembly 410
regained by France 414
slave 397, 414–15
Réveil du Peuple 367
Réveillon riot (1789) 39, 233–8
Reverchon, Jacques 365, 372–3
Revolt of the Masked 30
La Révolution française 488
revolutionaries, choosing to become 278–9, 279–86
Revolutionary Tribunal 274, 296–7, 300–1, 305, 360, 362
Reynaud de Villevert, comte de 400
Rhineland
bandits 393
French annexation 387, 394
French and Jews targeted by criminal gang 393
return of exiles 353
Rhône Valley
Reaction violence 362, 365, 370, 373
religious wars 249
Richelieu, Cardinal 15, 98
Richepance, Antoine 411, 412, 413
Richerist theology 148
Richt, Denis 123, 490
Riedel, Andreas 384
Rigaud, André 403, 411, 413
rights
communal 214
exclusions and 181–4
women’s 181, 189–90
riots
1789 39, 233–8
1792 249, 391
1793 249–50, 295
bread 231, 233, 234, 237, 238
food 215, 237, 352
Germinal 319, 320, 324, 325
goals 233–4
Paris 233–4
Prairial 198, 319–20, 322, 324, 325
slogans 233
targets of rioters 237–8
women’s participation 446
Ripaud, François 389
Robespierre, Maximilien
assault on popular militants 314–15
background 267
Brissot conflict 270, 271–2
clergy policy 135
Committee of Public Safety 298, 299
Convention chair 305
defended by Desmoulins 270, 272
on democracy 334–5
demonized 367
denunciations 306
on equality of rights 402
fall 290, 306–7, 313, 314, 324–5, 334, 360, 364, 368
friendships 269, 274, 276
illness 305
Jacobin radical network 268
nostalgia for 319
“Our Principles of Political Morality” 302–3
opposition to 316
political stance 273, 302
on Reaction 364
responsibility for Terror 305
Rousseau’s influence 134
on slave trade 406
on slavery 402
on terror 302
on virtue 302, 303, 304
Rochambeau, vicomte de 413–14
Roederer, Pierre-Louis 198, 200–1, 202, 206, 272
Roland, Jean-Marie 102, 267
Roland, Mme 110, 111
Roland, Romain 498
Roman Republic 387
Rome, France’s diplomacy with 123, 138
Romme, Gilbert 189, 320
Ronceray, Benedictine abbey 458
Rosanvallon, Pierre 330, 333
Rossignol, Marie-Jeanne 63
Rouen, Boulingrin 103
Rougier de la Bergerie, Jean-Baptiste 222
Roulhac, Grégoire de 86
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques
  on collective sensibility 491
  on direct democracy 445
  Discourses 50
  drama of alienation 337
  Emile 137
Enlightenment 11, 43
on gender roles 446
on “general will” 45
influence 53, 134, 281, 471
Letter to d’Alembert 49
on motherhood 475
natural law tradition 62
readership 12, 43, 44
Social Contract 47, 439
on social power of women 49
statue 493
Roussillon 92
Rovère, Joseph Stanislas 419
Royal Navy, British 298, 389, 414
Royer, Jean-Baptiste 155
Royou, abbé 443
Rudé, George 231, 238, 382, 489
Ruffo, Cardinal Fabrizio 392
Rural Code 192, 193, 219, 222
Rush, Benjamin 63
Russia
  Austrian alliance 164
  counter-revolutionary regime 173, 390
  expulsion of French citizens 391
  French policy 168, 339
  League of Armed Neutrality 348
  occupation of Poland 388
  Quadruple Alliance proposal 162, 166
  Turkish conflict 161, 162
rustics 184–7
Sagnac, Philippe 489
Saige, Guillaume-Joseph 45
sailors 187, 188, 408, 426–9
Saint-André, Jean Bon 406
Saint-Domingue
  African origin of slaves 67–8
  autonomist patriots 407
  black troops disarmed 340
  British treaty 407
civil war 411
  colonial assembly 407
defeat of French forces 413–14
elections (1791) 403
  free coloreds 403–5, 407, 413, 414
  French loss 414, 455, 465
  fugitive slaves 67
  gazette 60
  Guadeloupe comparison 413
  Haitian independence (1804) 394, 398, 412, 414, 423
  marriage rates 479
  martial law 64, 69
  Napoleon’s interventions 411–12, 413
  number of slaves 412, 414
  Ogé’s insurrection and death 402
  petits blancs 403–5
  plantation owners 64–5, 67–9, 268, 400, 407
  race laws 68
  reform program 68
  right to representation 68–9, 400
  royalist planters 407
  slave population 66, 397
  slave revolts 286, 402, 403–4, 407–8, 423
  slavery 66, 397, 398
  slavery abolished 182, 398, 408–11
  slavery reinstated 340, 398, 412, 414
  sugar production 32, 66, 397
  victory of free coloreds 404–5
Saint-Étienne
  industry 455
  Reaction violence 362
  Saint-Jacob, Pierre de 5–6, 8
  Saint-Just 274, 276, 306
  Saint-Louis, Vertus 399
  Saint-Malo, ecclesiastical oath-taking 150
  Saint-Marcellin, civil unrest 150, 151
Saint Petersburg Gazette 383
Sainte-Luce, privileges 283
Sainte-Lucie
  British occupation 409
  Hugues’ expedition 409
  returned by Britain 411
  slavery 397, 409, 411
Saintonge, province 92
saints
  days 104, 304
  names 100
  statues 100–1
INDEX

Salmour, comte de 234
salons 11, 27, 49, 51–2, 55, 328
Sand, George 498
Sanfedist insurrection 392
sans-culottes
  anti-slavery movement 406, 407, 409
  assault on 253, 254, 319, 321–2
  cadres 445–6
  characteristics 445–6
  last 447, 457
  Mediterranean recruitment 429
  National Assembly stance 251
  Paris Commune 317
  Parisian 445–6
  political marginalization 318–19, 321, 446
  popular societies 189, 320, 445
  presence in public life 445
  provincial 446
  radicalism 382
  Soboul’s work 489
  socio-political mix 445–7
  spokesmen 251, 273
term 437
troops 252–3
women 446
Sarthe, rural unrest 248
Sault-Tavannes family 9
Sauveur, Joseph 249
Say, Jean-Baptiste 328, 337
Scépeaux, Marie-Paul de 257
Schama, Simon 216, 222, 294, 295
Schinderhannes 393
Scotland
  repression of radicals 391
  Societies of the Friends of the People 384
Scott, Hamish 171
Second Estate 280, 282, 288
security state
  choosing war 348–9
  concepts 344–6
  emergence 343–4
  military repression 352–3
  modern bureaucracy 346–7
  origins 152, 331
  political measures 353–4
  problem of émigrés 356–7
  social democracy 350–2
term 343
  at work 354–7
Sedan, wage levels 33
Ségur, edict of 36
seigneurial system
  abolition 6, 388, 454, 460, 463–4
  church’s position 93
  complaints against 39, 185, 214
  decree of 4–11 August 1789 216–17, 284
dues and services 8
extent of 34
giving up rights 83
hostility to 8, 35
law of 15–28 March 1790 217
law of 25 August 1792 218
laws of abolition 192, 215, 216–17, 218, 222
lawsuits over rights 185
loss of rights 170, 459
mainmorte 184
peasant struggle 212, 215–19, 222
refusal to pay dues 191
rights over ovens and mills 65, 460
source of revenue 9, 26, 458
taxes 33
tolls 32
Selim III, Sultan 389, 431
Sénac de Meilhan, Gabriel 36
Sentinelle 370
September Massacres (1791) 242, 294, 296, 319
serfdom 34, 184–5
Serna, Pierre 323, 330
servants
  in colonies 410
  employment 458
  exclusion from rights 186
  gender issues 205, 207
  information collection 52
  king’s 241
  legal protection 199
  rights of citizens 187, 203
  rural 213
  Third Estate 28 (Table 2.1), 29, 186
Seven Years War 57, 60, 64, 66, 68
sexuality 196–8
Shapiro, Gilbert 214
Shaw, Matthew 105
Sheffield Society for Constitutional Information 384, 391
Shovlin, John 50
Sicyès, abbé
  on active and passive citizens 199
campaign against privilege 45, 47
INDEX

Sieyès, abbé (cont’d)
on elected representatives 439
*Essai sur les privilèges* 79
National Assembly motion 81
on nobles 203
political philosophy 345
Qu’est-ce que le Tiers-État? 26, 39, 80, 278
on Reaction 364
Société des Amis des Noirs 398
on women 202
Sillery, marquis de 275, 282
Simon, Louis 285
Simoneau, Jacques Guillaume 104
Skocpol, Theda 14, 344
slave trade
abolition 465
abolitionist movement 400, 402
English 62
French 66, 397
payment of subsidies for 405, 407
Robespierre on 406
slave-ship owners 400, 405
slavery 65–9
abolition 182, 398, 406–9, 410, 465
abolitionist movement 65–6, 267, 398, 400, 402
arming of slaves 403, 404, 408, 409–10
Brissot on 404, 405–6
civil status 181
conditions for slaves 65
Declaration of Rights 182
exclusion from rights 181
freed slaves 402, 410
freedom suits 67
hierarchy of slaves 399
importance to French economy 66, 441
institution of 399
marriage of freed slaves 479
metropolis/colony distinction 66–7, 68–9
Napoleon’s policies 411–14
number of slaves in French Antilles 32
number of slaves in Saint-Domingue 66
origins of slaves 67–8
Paris slave-hunting 67
re-established 398, 412–13, 414
revolts 405, 407–8
rights 181
Robespierre’s position 402, 406
slave-based colonies 397–8, 414
slave fugitives 67
slave-owners 400
white colonizers and black slaves 30–1
Smith, Adam 337
smuggling 188, 248
Soboul, Albert
on capitalism and bourgeoisie 454
career 6, 489, 490
on Reaction 313, 324
on specificity of Revolution 58
Société des Amis des Noirs 65, 267, 340, 398, 399–402
society
blurred social identities 29–31
colonial 29, 30–1
overt social frictions 34–5 (Tables 2.2, 2.3)
rural 27–9
unequal and fragmented 25–31
urban 29
Society of Jesus see Jesuits
Society of Revolutionary Republic
Women 446
Society of Thirty 80
Society of the United Irishmen 384, 388
sodomy 182–3, 475
Soissons, rivalry with Laon 283, 284
soldiers 188–9
Sonthonax, Léger Félicité 404–5, 407–9, 410
Sorkin, David 147
Spain
expulsion of French citizens 391
foreign policy 162
independence of American colonies 394
Nootka Sound crisis 164–9
peace treaty with 348, 409
war 414
*Spirit of the Laws* 11, 43
Staël, Germaine de 328, 331, 338, 488
standards of living 460
Stanisław August Poniatowski, king of Poland 385
state
failure 14, 18–19
power and the 15–18
religion and 183
statues, revolutionary vandalism 100–1
Stendhal 498
Stofflet, Jean-Nicolas 255, 257
Stone, Bailey 79
suffrage
Constitution of 1793 448
Convention limits on 321
exclusion of women 190, 440, 446
free people of color 401, 405, 440
universal male 321, 384, 448, 457
sugar production 32, 66, 397
Supreme Being
cult of 155, 304
Festival of 304–5
Suratteau, Jean-René 331, 489
surveillance committees 295–6
Sutherland, Donald 224
Sweden 163
Swiss Guards 241
Switzerland
Helvetic Republic 387
radicals 383

Tackett, Timothy 107, 128, 149, 152, 280
taille 25
Taine, Hippolyte 3, 5, 11, 185, 190, 360, 488, 489
Talleyrand, Charles-Maurice de, bishop of Autun
consecration of bishops 128
foreign policy 339, 348
on French language 463
motion on church property 125
oath-taking 140
XYZ Affair 389
Tallien, Jean-Lambert 306, 316, 323
Tarascon
prison massacre 371
Reaction violence 362
status 98
Tarbes, department 97
taxation
Calonne’s program 75–7
capitation 76
collection 92
direct 36, 76
exemptions 248, 283
failure of reforms 36
on food and drink 233, 237
indemnity from 25
indirect 36, 237, 457, 462
land tax 75, 76–7, 458
peasant grievances 214
riots (1789) 233, 237
royal 25, 33
royal strategies 16
seigneurial 6, 8, 32–5, 39, 93, 191, 216–19, 388, 392, 458–9, 464
social frictions 34–5
strike 333
see also tithe
Taylor, George 8, 13, 15, 214
Tennis Court Oath (1789) 82, 86, 110, 215
Terror, The
“anarchy” 298–9
anti-terrorist invective 367
Atlantic world 58–9, 69
attacks on political leaders 270
beginning 294–5
centralization 302–4
church as target 100, 141
conscription 295
course of 293
course of Revolution 123
death sentences 305
discourses leading to 13
dismantling 314
endgames 306–7
extraordinary measures 295–6
factions, fear, and fabrications 301–2
federalism 297
geography of 361–2
Girondins 296–7
hunger 298
Jacobin policies 224–5, 263, 266, 269, 275
laws 298–9
purifications 302–4
revolutionary armies 298–9
revolutionary government 299–301
roots of 88
shining future and closing circle 304–5
show trials 299–301
suppression of rival parties 449
template of betrayal and subversion 296–8
Vendée rebellion 295
victories 302–4
violence 294–5, 361
war effort 299–301
textile industry 31–2, 37, 455–6, 462, 465
Teyssier, Éric 220
theater 10, 37
theophilanthropy 335
Théremin, Charles 331, 337
Thermidorian Reaction see Reaction
Théroigne de Méricourt, Anne-Josèphe 184
Thibaud, Antoine-Claire 361
Thibaud père 280, 281, 284
Thiers, Adolphe 330, 426
Third Estate
- anti-noble 281
- bourgeois 6
- burdens on 38
- definition 26
- elected representatives 7
- language 279
- local assemblies 185
- membership 26
- Montpellier analysis 439
- regional factions 362–3
- relationship with clergy 125
- relationship with king 107–8, 109
- representation 80
- rural 27–9 (Table 2.1)
Thomassin family 461
Thornton, John 67
Thouret, Jacques-Guillaume 134
timber 222–3
Tipu (Tippoo) Sultan 389, 430
tithe
- abolition (Aug 1789) 125, 185, 190, 216–17, 282, 388, 461, 464
- collection 34, 93, 217
- expenditure of revenue 458
- fight over 147, 216–17
- grievances 214
- levels 459
- owners 125
- refusal to pay 191
- subject to 184
Tobago, slavery 397, 411
Tocqueville, Alexis de 4, 5, 190, 313, 323, 330, 498
Tonneins, industry 455
Tonnesson, Karc 317, 489
Toulon
- British evacuation 301
- Jacobin clubs 363
- revolutionary retaking 420, 430
- “state of siege” 353
- unrest (1793) 253, 298
Toulouse
- Boulingrin 103
- Jacobins 290
- rebellion (1799) 349
- social structure of opposition 284
- trade communities 26
Toussaint-Louverture 340, 411, 412, 413, 479
trade
- colonial 9, 32
- communities of “Franks” 427–8
- domestic 32
- foreign 32, 52–3
- Mediterranean 427–8
- relations with England 37
- transatlantic traders 33
Treilhard, Jean-Baptiste 130, 131
- trials 48
- Tribunal de Cassation 440, 478
- tribunals
- allocation of 95
- of the public/nation 48
tricoteuses 198
Triple Alliance 163, 168
Tripoli, revolutionary celebrations 426
Trouvé, Charles-Joseph 460
Troyes, riots (1789) 233
Tuijleries
- disturbances (1791) 287
- invasion (20 June 1792) 239
- storming (10 August 1792) 218, 239, 240–1
Tully, Miss 426–7
Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques 26, 35, 43, 63, 134
Turkey 161, 164
Turreau, Louis-Marie 254
Tuscany
- anti-French uprisings 392
- pressure for reform 384
Tyrol
- clergy movement against French 393
- reports of miracles 392
United Bishops at Paris 155–6
United Englishmen 392
United Irishmen 384, 388, 392
United Scotsmen 392
United States
- Alien and Sedition Acts 391
- “Cockade Proclamation” 389
- competing parties 449–50
- Congress 450
- Constitution 449
- federalists 63, 385, 389, 391, 450
- foreign policy 339–40
- neutrality 389
- presidential elections (1796) 389
- press coverage of French news 382
responses to Revolution 385
voting qualifications 441
unrest, civil
  Napoleon’s policies 157
  peasant insurrection 213, 215–19
  related to oath-taking 148, 150–1
  see also violence
  utopianism 231, 242, 481

vagrancy 37, 39, 186
Valès, Jules 498
Valmy, battle (1792) 334
Van Kley, Dale 46, 147
vandalism, revolutionary 100–1
Vannes, peasant insurrection 247
Varennes, flight to 87, 88, 111, 123, 171, 172, 174, 238, 286
Vattel, Emmerich de 62
Vaucluse, violence 361
Velleron, violence 361
Vendéans 246, 252–3
Vendée rebellion
  aftermath 257–8, 290, 296, 304
  against Convention 138
  background 247–9
  chouannerie distinction 246
  cultural origins 295
  executions 296
  military repression 352
  outbreak 251
  peace treaty 322
  Pont-Charrault battle (1793) 251
  term 247
  troops 253, 255, 285, 288
  victory against rebels 301, 304
  “war in the Vendée” 251–5, 257–8, 297, 497
Venetian ambassador 78–80
Venturi, Franco 489
Verjus, Anne 479
Verlinden, Charles 422
Versailles
  arrival of deputies 107, 280, 281
  courtiers’ flight from 237
  Crown land 93
  march on 64, 69, 445
  massacres (9 September) 242
  protestors 235
Vervins, chef-lieu rivalry 283
Vickery, Amanda 205, 206
Vienne, bishopric 127
Le Vieux Cordelier 272, 275
Vilate, Joachim 272
village names 100
violence
  both sides in Revolution 294
  costs of 322–3
  Great Fear 216
  Marseille 242
  Paris crowd after fall of Bastille 237
  Paris crowd on 10 August 1792 240–1
  Paris September Massacres (1792) 242, 294, 296, 319
  Reaction 361–2, 369–73
  Reims (1792) 242
  rural protests 295
  Terror 294–5, 361
  Versailles (1792) 242
  see also unrest, civil
virtue
  family education 335
  festivals 50, 103
  friendship and 264–6
  ideology of political 263, 264–74, 276, 442
  notion of 10, 12, 13
  pleasure and 338
  revolutionary calls for 50
  Robespierre on 302, 303, 304, 306, 335
  Roman masculine ethos 50
Visme, Jacques-François de 113
Vivarais, revolt (1783) 30
Vive 89 495
Voltaire 42, 44, 46, 47
voting
  assemblies of citizens 187–8, 441
  civic function 440
  Civil Constitution 131
  Convention 321
  Directory 321, 322, 331, 351
  election of bishops 99
  electoral census 204
  Estates-General 80, 125
  exclusion from 440–1
  exercising the vote 94
  family unit 204, 471
  free men of color 440–1
  heads of families 204, 205–6
  income restrictions 351
  indirect 440
  procedures 441–2
voting (cont’d)
 qualifications 440, 441
 rights 440–1
 secret balloting 442
 turnout 448
 women 182, 189–90, 220, 284, 448
 Vovelle, Michel 58, 69, 146, 154, 490
 wage-earners 27, 33, 186, 193, 460
 wages
 levels 33
 purchasing power 460
 Wahnich, Sophie 61, 296, 324
 Wajda, Andrzej 498
 Walton, Charles 302
 war
 American War of Independence 11, 16, 58–62, 65, 75, 422
 Anglo-French 57, 62, 66, 348, 407, 409, 413–14, 424, 430
 choosing war 346, 348–9
 civil see chouannerie, Vendée
 cost of American War 16, 36, 63
 demands of waging war 344
 eighteenth-century wars 68
 Franco-American alliance 60
 Franco-Austrian war 84–5, 123, 172–3, 174, 295, 301, 303–4, 348
 Franco-Prussian 295, 348
 Franco-Spanish war 348, 409, 414
 impact of French revolutionary wars 386–9
 Nootka Sound crisis 164–9, 386
 road to war (1790–92) 171–3
 Seven Years War 57, 60, 64, 66, 68
 slavery and 67–9, 405–9
 war effort 198, 299–301, 386, 446
 War Ministry 347
 Washington, George 59–60, 62–3, 389, 450
 weaponry, sharing of 188–9
 weights and measures 329, 456
 Weiss, Peter 184
 West Indies, martial law 64
 White Terror see Reaction
 wigs 54–5
 Willot, General Amédeé 352, 366, 373
 Wilson, James 206
 Windler, Christian 428
 wine production 461–2, 465
 Wolfe Tone, Theobald 384
 Woloch, Isser 103, 152, 330
 women
 ban on women’s clubs 199, 200, 317
 citizenship title 198, 200–1
 clothing 53
 clubs 198, 199, 475
 daughters’ rights 463
 deaths while fighting 241
 Declaration of Rights 87, 198, 201
 divorce law 463, 474
 domestic role 197, 471, 481
 exclusion from rights 181, 182, 189–90
 exclusion from voting 200, 440
 familialism or women in the political system 203–5
 female political associations banned 300, 446
 former nuns 156
 freed slaves 479
 gender, sexuality, and political culture 196–8
 guillotined 300
 inheritance rights 463, 477
 legal status 463
 life expectancy 31, 464
 marriage and divorce 182, 198, 199–200, 463, 474–5, 480–1
 militant 200
 motherhood 446, 475
 Paris activism 446
 patriarchy and the question of spheres 205–7
 political activities 198, 200, 446
 political exclusion 199–200
 political rights 189
 right to bear arms 189, 198
 right to vote 189–90
 rights 181
 role in drafting cahiers des doléances 198, 200
 role in public life 49–51
 sexist democracy 200–3
 sexualist paradigm 198
 support for refractory clergy 150, 156
 tricoteuses 198
 voting 182, 189–90, 220, 284, 448
 wood 222–3
 workers’ associations 135

Young, Arthur 38, 279, 459