CONTENTS

Preface xi

PART I   HISTORICAL THINKING  1

1   THE USES OF HISTORY  3
    Exercises Set A  8
    Exercises Set B  10

2   THE NATURE OF HISTORY: HISTORY AS RECONSTRUCTION  13
    Exercises Set A  21
    Exercises Set B  24

3   HISTORICAL THINKING: CONTINUITY AND CHANGE  27
    Exercises Set A  37
    Exercises Set B  39

4   HISTORICAL THINKING: MULTIPLE CAUSALITY IN HISTORY  43
    Exercises Set A  55
    Exercises Set B  60

5   HISTORICAL THINKING: CONTEXT  65
    Exercises Set A  73
    Exercises Set B  77

6   HISTORY WRITING: TELLING A STORY  83
    Exercises Set A  91
    Exercises Set B  98
## Contents

**PART II  CONFRONTING THE HISTORICAL ACCOUNT**

7  LIBRARIES: REAL AND VIRTUAL  
   Exercises Set A  
   Exercises Set B  
   103  

8  READING HISTORY  
   Exercises Set A  
   Exercises Set B  
   131  

9  HISTORY ON FILM  
   Exercise  
   151  

**PART III  DOING HISTORY**

10  EVIDENCE  
    Exercises Set A  
    Exercises Set B  
    169  

11  ORAL HISTORIES, STATISTICS, AND PHOTOGRAPHS  
    Exercises Set A  
    Exercises Set B  
    197  

12  INTERPRETATION  
    Exercises Set A  
    Exercises Set B  
    217  

13  WRITING FOR YOUR READER  
    Exercises Set A  
    Exercises Set B  
    241  

**PART IV  HISTORIOGRAPHY**

14  THE HISTORY OF HISTORY  
    Exercise  
    255  

15  HISTORY AND THE DISCIPLINES  
    Exercises  
    271  

APPENDIX A: FUR TRADE ON THE UPPER MISSOURI RIVER: DOCUMENTS  
   287  

APPENDIX B: SOURCE REFERENCES AND BIBLIOGRAPHIES  
   295
Contents

APPENDIX C: SAMPLE ORAL HISTORY RELEASE FORM  299

SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING  301

Index 307

WRITING CAPSULES

1. Coherent Paragraphs: The Topic Sentence  10
2. The Literature Review  35
3. Essays: The Introduction  76
4. Integrating Quotations  97
5. The Précis  148
6. Coherent Paragraphs: Transitions  244