Contents

Volume I
Lexicon vii
List of figures xxi
List of maps xxv
Editor-in-chief xxvii
Assistant editor xxix
Associate editors xxxi
Advisory board xxxiii
Notes on contributors xxxv
Preface lxxxi
Empires in world history: characteristics, concepts, and consequences lxxxiii
Maps cxii
Empire A–C 1–644

Volume II
Empire D–J 645–1232

Volume III
Empire K–R 1233–1842
Volume IV
Empire S-Z 1843–2302

Index 2303