Index

Note: Italic f and t after a page number indicate figures and tables respectively.

AAA (Argentine Anticommunist Alliance) 228n(1)
Aaru 42n(20)
Abe, Tomoko 96–7, 99
Abramovitch, Henry 2
Abu Asleh, S. 112n(3)
Abu-Lughod, Lila 178, 185
Abuelas de Plaza de Mayo 228n(2)
Achaiyayam 117, 119, 125nn(2–3), 126n(15)
Aciksoz, S. C. 112n(4)
AFAFC (Asociación de Familiares y Amigos de la Fosa
Común de Oviedo) 316nn(8/21)
Africa
ancestors as elders 11, 265–75
colonial 252
death of certain petty kings of 35
struggles for corpse widespread 40–1
see also Bantu Africa; Central Africa; East Africa;
International African Institute; South Africa; sub-Saharan
Africa; also under Algeria; Egypt; Morocco
afterlife 39, 41, 42n(35), 211, 233
assessing progress of the soul in 188
bare 109
beliefs about death and 237
cannibalism and images of 212
curch teaching on 238, 245
dying and 2
God can transition the soul to 108
heroic 188
literal existence of 46
new identity for deceased in 286
objective 293
politcized conditions of displacement 302
punishment for murder in 117
Agamben, Giorgio 145n(6)
AGE (Archivo Guerra Civil y Exilio)
316nn(9/21)
Agüero, F. 71
AIDS see HIV/AIDS
Ain Shams University 107
al-fard al-kifaya 113n(9)
Al Ghad (Egyptian political party) 112n(7)
Al-Tahrir (Egyptian TV channel) 109, 110
AlWafd (Egyptian newspaper) 104
Alba (daughter of Francisca Colipi) 285

© 2018 John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Published 2018 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
alcohol 10–11, 49
  banning of 255
  drinking prohibited 284
  excessive drinking of 251
  see also beer; urban alcoholism
Alexander, Jeffrey 309
Alfonsín, Raúl 68, 69, 70, 218, 221, 225
Algeria 299
alienability 134, 145n(10)
All Souls' Day 60, 243
Allende, Salvador 284
Alonso Moyano, Claudia 315
Alto do Cruzeiro 167–77
Alvarez, Felipe 221
Álvarez Flores, Luz 315
Amarakaeri 182
Amatoló 35
Amazon see Brazil; Peru
Amazonians 185, 197, 279, 286
  see also Kayabi; Meinaku; Piro; Wari'
Amer, Galal 103, 111
American Anthropological Association 115n, 129n, 181n, 211n, 231n
  Distinguished Lecture on Power (1989) 241
American Bar Association 92
American Civil War (1961–5) 60
American Indians 41, 126n(9), 170, 178, 221, 277
  see also Caribou; Haida; Mandan; Meinaku; South America
American Medical Association 92
Amízola, Gonzalo de 224, 229n(11)
amnesty laws 12, 67t, 69, 70, 71, 72, 307, 309
Amnôdr 35, 41n(9)
Ana (Mapuche machi) 285, 286, 287
ancestor-peccaries 212, 214
ancestors 3, 7, 12, 30, 31, 119, 224, 259n, 281, 285
  alienating a large body of 301
  amulet as representation of 120
  anonymous 235
  body reunited with those of 26, 27, 32
  communal 299
  cult of 300
  elders and 11, 265–75
  empowerment of 301
  errant 303
  family 294, 297, 299
  first-person narratives to recount experiences of 279
  forceful emergence of 299
  founding 295, 298, 303
  generalized 125n(8)
  generic 280
  ghosts and 294–8, 299, 303, 304n(21)
  hawks associated with spirits of 290n(5)
  home of 36
  honorable 298, 303
  hunting 9, 211–16
  intimacy and unity with 300
  invocation of 288
  lack of respect for 46
  land of 197, 253
  maintaining good relations with 259
  means of exchanging soul-stuff with 116
  powerful 11
  reembodiment as individuals 280
  right to go to the land of 42n(18)
  ritual blood sacrifices to 116
  ritually appropriated 295
  souls of 118
  spiritual solidarity with 296
  status of 290n(3)
  suicidal persons and 121, 122
ancestral spirits 11, 212, 271, 282, 290n(3/5), 302
  displacement for 297
  divine 35
  supreme social value assigned to 296
Andalucía 313
Andaman Islanders 8, 151–5
Andean peoples 182
Andersen, M. E. 65, 223
Anderson, Benedict 294, 304n(10)
Anderson, James 205
Andreé, Richard 42n(30)
angel-babies 169–74
Angenerdnt, Arnold 222
animal sacrifice 25, 28, 118, 119, 125n(8), 290n(2)
  cattle 121
  hens 22
  reindeer 120, 121, 124
  sheep 271, 282
anjinhos see angel-babies
annato 184, 190, 191, 195
  small-scale commercial cultivation of 183
anthropology
  agency and historical consciousness 289
  cannibalism 214
  classical 126n(13)
  common assumption of 156
  critical analysis of method 161
  cultural and symbolic 177
  death and/in 1–16, 161–2, 232, 243; see also anthropo
  logy of death
  default assumption of 237
disinterment studies 234
emotions in 165n(2), 185
four major journals 166n(21)
funerary rites 185
interpretive approach influentially articulated within 159
longstanding topic of research 184
medical 198
methodological issues of general concern in 161
psychoanalytic and biomedical 177
semantic implications for terminology 271
studies of grief 197
theories of exchange 131, 134, 135, 157, 178
anthropology of death 9
comparative studies in 3
future of 12–14
lasting influence on 7
single most influential text in 2
Antigone 300, 301–2
Antze, P. 53, 61
anxiety 27, 30, 49, 59, 133, 145n(9), 194, 226, 312
considerable 165n(4), 213
failure to perform rituals can create 158
overwhelming 44
separation 62
spirit of the enemy dead 219
see also death anxiety
AP (Associated Press) Worldstream 206
APDH (Asamblea Permanente por los Derechos Humanos) 220
apes see great apes
apnoea test 93
Appadurai, Arjun 59, 61–2, 134, 145n(11)
Appell, G. 166n(24)
April 6 Youth Movement (Egypt) 103, 104, 109, 110
Ara, Dr (embalmer) 223
Aralu 37
Aramburu, Gen, Pedro Eugenio 223
Arauco 290n(6)
Areces, Álvarez 314
Arendt, Hannah 301, 305n(40)
Argentina 92, 170, 278ff, 290n(8), 316n(7)
disappearances 5, 10, 217–30
mass assassinations 5
post-authoritarian 64–76
reburial 10, 217–30
unceremonious burials 10
see also AAA; Alfonsin; Buenos Aires; CONADEP; dirty war; Due Obedience Law; Facundo; Federalists; Final Stop Law; Gelman; Godoy Cruz; Kirchner; Lavalle; Mapuche; Menem; Mignone; National Pacification Law; Patagonia; Perón; Rosas; Tehuelche; Unitarists; Videla
Armed Forces Supreme Court (Argentina) 219, 225
ARMH (Asociación por la Memoria Histórica) 316n(15)
artifacts 184, 185, 310
funerary 4
Arusha 250, 251, 256
Ash, Juliet 62
Ashaninka 182, 183, 186, 187
Asia 39
see also East Asia; South Asia; Southeast Asia
Asociaciones
Descendientes del Exilio Español 316n(21)
Enfermera Comunitaria 316n(21)
Familares y Amigos de Represaliados de la II República 316n(21)
Memoria Histórica Asturiana 316n(21)
Assyro-Babylonia 37
Asturias 311, 312, 314, 315, 316n(21)
Fosa Común de Oviedo 307
see also Gijón; Valdediós
Athens 235, 241
attachment 9, 13, 80, 154, 170, 175, 195, 196, 235, 284
affective 8
ambivalent 5
close 66
collective 8
cultural 104
impossible 172
liminal 172
passionate 79
personal 152, 155n(3)
profound 62
social 8, 191
special 189
transitional 172
unending sense of 46
visceral 189
see also emotional attachment
Aurelia (friend of Francisca Colipi) 290–1n(11)
Australia 23, 32, 92
Australian Aborigines 7, 37, 80, 126n(9)
Arunta 40
Aylwin, Patricio 70, 71, 72
Azande 5, 83–9, 184
Azhar University 104–5
babies see angel-babies; baby theft; infant death
baboons 38, 202–4
baby theft 68, 69
Babylonians 13, 37
Bachelet, Michelle 72
Bacigalupo, Ana Mariella 11, 13, 276, 278n, 280, 282, 287
Badajoz bullring 307
Badone, Ellen 2
Baer, Alex 310
Baer, Gerhard 188
Bahau women 32
Bakiner, O. 71
Baksh, Michael 183
Balouris, C. A. 112n(3)
Balza, Gen. Martín Antonio 69
bambuta 11, 267, 268, 296
Bantu Africa 23, 260n(3), 270, 274nn(2/4)
   terms for elders and ancestors in selected languages 269n
Barletta, Ana Maria 224, 229n(11)
Barranco Yaco 222
Barros, F. C. 179n
Bartenev, V. 42n(12)
Bartra, Roger 315
Batianova, Elena P. 115, 117, 124, 126n(11)
Battaglia, Deborah 277, 286
Baudrillard, Jean 130, 140, 144, 145n(2), 293, 303n(3)
Beattie, J. H. M. 121–2, 123
Beauvoir, Simone de 166n(17)
Beecher, Henry 92
beer 88, 254
   banning of 255
   see also manioc beer
Beethoven’s Ninth Symphony 70
beheading 157, 163, 164, 221, 223, 295
Behrend, H. 303n(8)
Beidelman, T. O. 250, 258
Bekoff, Marc 203
belatedness 64
Belgium 1, 2
Belote, James & Linda 170
Bengoá, José 280, 281, 283, 284, 290nn(6/8)
Benhabib, S. 305n(33)
Bennett, Diane O. 236, 241
Bennett, Jana 229n(13)
Bennett, John W. 166n(10)
Berawan 165n(4)
bereavement 4, 6, 9, 10, 69, 71, 81, 130, 132, 161, 197, 204, 234
   acceptance of losses 13
   advice offered in 175
   anger in 156, 157, 159, 160, 162, 164, 166n(12)
   aspects not acknowledged but become obstacles 63
   coping with 5, 65, 72, 73, 157, 203
   cultural construction of 8
   customs worldwide 176
   duration of 246
   economy of 250–61
   emotional state of 244
   hysterical 166n(12)
   national 72
   new 62
   opportunity to publicly display continuing grief 241
   physiological effects among baboons 203
   private experience of 196
   psychological literature on 176
   rage in 157, 158
   reintegration in the social group 185
   ritual manifestation of 8
   society 65, 66, 68, 73
   sorrow of 3
   understanding of 8
   universal experience of 293
Bernardita (granddaughter of Francisca Colipi) 286
Berrerman, Gerald 165n(10)
Betts, Paul 14
Biersack, Aletta 197
Bigone, Gen. Reynoldo 221
Bio-Bío River 290n(1)
biomedicine 103, 105, 174, 175, 177, 186, 198, 205–6
   institutionalization of 104
Birkett, L. 206
Black, Monica 14
blood donation/transfusions 106
black markets 6, 107
Bloch, Maurice 2, 142, 212, 213, 215, 235, 256, 259, 260n(9), 299, 304n(30)
blood sacrifice 28, 118
   ritual 7, 116, 117, 121, 123, 124, 126n(13)
Blum, Richard and Eva 237, 243
Boas, Franz 115
Boddy, Janice 303n(8)
Bodenhorn, Barbara 125n(7)
Bodies in time 58–61
   see also land of the dead; living and dead persons; world of the dead
body and soul 7, 13
   dualism between 193
   relationship between 120
   renewal of 30
   reversible 126n(9)
   understood to be flip sides of each other 120
Bogoras, Waldemar 115–24, 125n(8), 126n(11)
Bohannan, Laura and Paul 273
Bolivia 211, 278f
Bom Jesus da Mata 167, 170–2, 252, 259
Bonafini, Hebe de 225, 226, 227
bones 31, 41, 120, 188, 189, 193, 207, 226, 240, 245, 314
advice on how to handle 238
belief in imperishability of 228
boxes of 231, 232, 236, 238, 242, 244
burned 23
calcified 36
carressing 227
cleaned 10, 222, 234, 237
collected 10, 253
complete desiccation of 32
deposition of 28, 236–7
digging up and repositioning of 231
disinfected 222
disinterred 234, 236, 238, 241, 242, 248n(11)
exhumed 10, 236, 310
female 253
final fate of 247
give-digger rebuked for crushing 107
ground 211
kissed 227
perfumed 222
piles of 225, 231
power in control of 248n(15)
purification of 24
reburied 222
receptacles for 248n(10)
reinterred 241
scattered 231, 236
stored 231, 236
treasured as relics and amulets 154
washed 26, 234, 237
weeping over 151, 154
see also ossuaries
Borneo 20, 235
Berawan of 165n(4)
Dayak of 235, 290n(3)
Olo Ngaju of 21, 22, 26, 27
see also Sarawak
Bourdieu, Pierre 166n(25)
Bousquet, Jean-Pierre 229n(12)
Bowlby, John 64, 174, 175
Boyer, Paul 43n(48)
brain-dead bodies 6, 90, 92, 95
infants have been delivered from 93
intensivists and 93, 94
liveliness of 99
organs from 91, 94, 96, 97
persons outlived by 93–4
problem of 96–8
public commentary on 98–9
Brazil 8, 9, 176–7, 179n(1), 185
western rainforest 211
see also Alto do Cruzeiro; Bom Jesus; Mehinaku; 'Wari'
British military cemeteries 1
Brookfield Zoo 206
Brumberg, Joan Jacobs 145n(5)
Buddhists 37, 47, 48, 96
Buenos Aires 217, 219, 228n(1/3)
Grand Bourg cemetery 225
Memory Park 69
see also La Tablada; Recoleta
Buffalo Zoo 206
buffaloes 35, 85, 86
Bukharov, D. N. 115
burial 35, 40, 104, 217, 239, 254, 255, 258
baby/infant 174
cannibalism preferred over 211
classic anthropological account of 162
continued importance of human remains and 224
corpse undergoes transformation through 5
correct 19
decent 221
decreasing availability of land for 106
delay between demise and 19, 22
disinterment and 237
display of wealth paramount on the day of 256
divided 236
double 20, 23, 25, 33, 253
enemy 300, 302
family bears responsibility for 241
forced shift to 214
give-digger rebuked for crushing bones to make room
for new grave 107
hasty 2
initial shock of 192
insisted on by missionaries 187
low-income families and 11
mass 307
modest 9
mother’s presence at 175
multiple names on cross marking 241–2
pieces cut off before 88
preparing the body for 105, 171
previous, bones from 234
primary 241
proper 225
Index

burial (cont’d)
  provisional 20–1
  simplicity of practices 106
  spatial organization of 231
  tearless 9
  typical site 241
  unceremonious/unceremonial 10, 224
  women’s expression of loss and grief during 257
  see also final burial; reburial; secondary burial;
      temporary burial
Burkert, Walter 126n(13)
Butler, Judith 301, 302, 305nn(36/39/42–3/46)

cadavers 160, 223
  exhuming 226
  living 6, 90–101
  medical use of 103, 104, 105–6
  see also dissection; grave robbers
Cadière, Leopold 304n(21)
Cairo 102–14
Cairo University Medical School 110
Calfu- prefix 290n(6)
Calfunil, Horacio 284
Calfunil family 282, 283, 284
California
  Luiseno Indians 37
      Medi-Cal 133, 136, 145n(7), 146n(18)
  see also San Francisco
Calle-Calle River 280n(1)
Calvinist doctrine 158
Cam Re 298–9, 300, 303
Camisea gas fields 183
Camporesi, P. 54
Canada 92, 93
  see also Caribou Indians
Canadian Expeditionary Force 1
Canary Islands 207
Cannibal Moon (Matsigenka myth) 185, 186, 187
cannibalism 9, 24, 211–16, 282
  funerary 197
  symbolic/ritual 286
  see also endocannibalism; sarco-cannibalism
Cardinal, R. 58
  cardio-pulmonary death 92, 97
  care 5–6, 10, 13, 20, 21, 94, 109, 129, 257
  cardiopulmonary 97
  collective 7
  embodied experience and negotiation of 130
  government-subsidized 106
  see also caregivers; health care
Careaga, A. M. 69
caregivers/caregiving 130–1, 137, 145nn(7/13),
      146n(20), 259
  burned out 140, 146n(19)
  dependence on 141
  discipline and economy in 133
  exhausted 134, 141
  institutional and personal limits imposed on 140
  integrity of 143
  need to exercise restraint 142
  need to set appropriate limits to 135
  obligation imposed on 144
  outcome of increased workload 136
  prohibited from receiving gifts from patients 135
  self-production of 135
  task of 136
  see also hospice caregivers
Carey (health aide) 135–6
Caribou Indians 115
Carneiro da Cunha, Manuela 214
Carrera, Gen. José Miguel 221
Cartesian notions 193, 194
Caruth, Cathy 309
Caseros, Battle of (1852) 218
Cataluña 313, 316n(18)
Cátedra, María 2
Catholics 36, 171, 218, 222, 283, 286
  belief in Purgatory and survival of soul 229n(8)
  conservative 276
  folk beliefs 177
  missionaries 183, 187
  moral values 289
  profound formation 225, 226
  see also Roman Catholic Church
cause of death 168, 226
  breach of ritual prohibition 86
  fright 194
  magical 5, 6, 29, 84, 89
  natural 5, 85
  sadness 202
  witchcraft 5, 29, 83–7, 89
Celts 37
Central Africa 267
  see also Congo-Kinshasa
cetaceans 203, 206
  see also dolphins; whales
CGE (Comando General del Ejército) 221
CGT (Argentine labor union confederation) 223
Characita cemetery 229n(10)
Chagga 252
Chapakuran language 211
charnel houses see ossuaries
Chaumeil, Jean Pierre 279
Chau Chukchi 124
Chavchen 125n(3)
Cheney, Dorothy L. 204
Cheremiss 39, 40, 43n(54)
Cheyre, Gen. Juan Emilio 71
CHH (Comfort of Home Hospice) 130, 133, 137, 140, 141
Chicago 206
Chicchon, Avecita 186
child death 169
absence of strong emotion at 177
alarming rate of 170
causes of 167
explained 168
grieving following 174
normalization of 173
resignation to 172
responses to 173, 176, 185
see also infant death
child diseases 168:
icurable 168
Chile 5, 64–76, 170, 278:
see also Allende; Aylwin; Bachelet; Carrera; Colipi;
Corporación Nacional; Curin; Frei; Fundación de Ayuda Social; Lagos; Mapuche; Millali; Observatorio de Derechos Humanos; Piñeira; Pinochet; Round Table;
Santiago; TRC; Urrutia
chimpanzees 202, 203, 205–6
China 35, 41n(4), 46, 98
Chinvat bridge 37
Christ 47, 240, 248n(14)
Christianity 10, 42n(13), 100, 150, 238, 257, 293
beliefs 57, 60, 96
Church guarantees 29
conversion to 117, 157, 158
evangelical 157, 158, 284
group that never converted to 117
moral standard 252
pioneering 252, 253
prayers for the dead 60
ritual practice 60
sacrament of extreme unction 41
salvation 48
spirituality 48, 49
tradition 47, 48, 96
see also Catholics; Orthodox religion; Protestantism
Chu, Julie 109
Chukchi see Siberian Chukchi
Chukotka 125n(3)
Cicourel, Aaron 165n(10)
Cimadevilla, Esther 306, 307, 311–12, 314–15
Clark-Decès, Isabelle 2
CNN (Cable News Network) 131
Cohen, Lawrence 145n(8)
Cohen Salama, Mauricio 218, 225, 227
Cole, Jennifer 287
Colipi, Francisca 11–12, 276–7, 280, 281, 283–9, 290n(11)
see also Lefian
Colipi, Juan Marileo 290n(8)
Colipi, Lorenzo Marileo 290n(8)
Colipi, Luis Marileo 290n(8)
Colipi, Pino Levi 290n(8)
Colombia 170
coma dépassé see irreversible coma
commemoration 28, 35, 39–41, 42n(28), 50, 52, 56, 65, 81, 125n(8), 220, 228, 303, 309, 310
annual 1–2, 4
authoritarian 308
bidirectional 295
ceremonies of 20, 80, 82
communal institution of 301
empowering the universal ethics of 302
funerary 61
institutional 293
lack of 143
modern war 294
national 60, 70
places of 12
postwar institutions of 297
victim 294, 307, 312–15, 316n(8/20)
commodity exchange 133, 139, 143, 144, 145n(11)
distinction between gift and 130, 134
communicable diseases 8, 168, 169
CONADEP (Argentine National Commission on Disappeared Persons) 67t, 68, 70, 219, 220, 221, 229n(14)
CONADI (Chilean National Corporation for Indigenous Development) 287
Condor Legion 225
Confino, Alon 14
Congo-Kinshasa 11, 266
Conklin, Beth A. 2, 9, 10, 13, 185, 187, 197, 199, 213, 216n(1), 286
Connecticut 144(1)
Connerton, Paul 13, 59
Index

consciousness 21, 45, 47, 95, 206, 235, 297
altered states of 4, 182, 188, 194, 290n(2)
collective 29, 30, 32, 33
historical 12, 277, 279, 288, 289
lack of 94
loss of 98, 214
moral 193
national 293, 294
permanent 94
political 220, 293
shamanic 12, 277, 279, 288, 289
social 19, 31
contested national mourning 64–76
Coon, Carlton S. 115
corneas 108
donation of 103, 107, 109–11, 112n(7), 113n(11)
grafting 103, 104, 107, 111, 112
taken from dead relatives without prior consent 6
Corporación Nacional de Reparación y Reconciliación (Chile) 70
cosmology 187, 214, 277, 296
emotional pathology permeates 196
cosmopolitanism
elite 239, 241
spirit of 12, 293–305
costs of living/dying 105
Counts, David R. and Dorothy Ayers 197
Course, Magnus 279, 286, 290n(4/9)
cremation 4, 5, 10, 35, 41, 42n(17), 216n(3)
cannibalism preferred over 211, 212
forbidden 247n(6)
increase in 106
meaning of 24
purpose of 42n(18)
rapid and almost complete destruction by 23
unidentified bodies 219
cross-cultural perspectives 2, 3, 53, 54, 58, 176, 178
emotion 184–5
grief 13, 166n(12), 184–5
mourning 13
Cuba 306, 311, 312
cultural process 4, 52–63
see also cross-cultural perspectives
Cunha see Carneiro da Cunha; Euclides
Cunningham, M. J. 175
Cunnison, Ian 268
Curin, Rosa 11, 12, 277, 280–4, 288, 289
Curin, Virginia 283–4
Cuzco 199n(4)
Czechoslovakia 92
Danforth, Loring M. 2, 235, 236, 237, 242, 243, 244, 246, 247n(6)
Dannen, C. 175
Dante Alighieri 181
Dar al Ifta' 105, 109
Das, Veena 310, 311
Davidson, Dina W. 188
Davis, Natalie Zemon 229n(8)
Dayaks 2, 3, 20, 22, 26, 27, 32, 235, 290n(3)
daydreams 310
recurrent 312
De Vries, H. 304n(26)
dead bodies 60, 124, 189, 225, 229n(8), 256
cultural treatment of 59
infant apes 205
Islam and medical use of 102–14
modern Christian de-emphasis of the sanctity of 106
preoccupation with, in political culture 223
recent, vigilantly guarded 112
safekeeping 35
stored 20
see also brain-dead bodies; cadavers; land of the dead; world of the dead
death
alliance and 211–16
anticipated in dreams 132
attitudes toward 196
beliefs about 237
certainty of 44
collective representation of 19–33
commodification of 139
communal practice 231–49
conceptualizations of 2–5, 17–76
coping with 65, 66, 161
defiant denial of 4
definitions of 6, 92, 93, 97
displacement in 302
economy of 250–61
ethnohistorical understandings of 13
exoticization of 3
fated 167–9
fear of 4, 5, 10, 45, 237, 312
folklorization of 3, 232
gift and commodity at the threshold of 129–47
good 61, 251, 254, 299, 301
honest 146n(15)
imminent 125
indifference to 252
initial shock of 192
linked with resurrection 30
living cadavers and calculation of 90–101
materiality of  4, 13
meaningful  146n(15)
medicalization of  245
mementos and memorials perceived to recall or
represent  53
negotiating  258–9
new, inventing  92–3
parochialization of  3, 232, 233, 247, 294
planned  285–7
praiseworthy  121
rationalization of  256–8
reconciliation and  217, 222
reintegration of the group  79–82
sacramental  29
sex, demons and  185–7
social experience of  62
sudden  168, 186, 253
talking with old people about  253
universal and inevitability of  247
weeping and  167–201
see also anthropology of death; bereavement; cardio-
pulmonary death; cause of death; child death; dead
bodies; euthanasia; massacres; recent death; suicide;
vioent death; voluntary death; also under following
 headings prefixed ‘death’
death anxiety
  innate  4
  mastery of  50
death imagery  49, 50
death instinct  44, 45, 46
death rituals  232, 237, 238, 243, 245, 248n(15), 286
divergent perceptions of  55
elaborate  2
female-dominated  247n(5)
goal of  285
loss of shared public meaning has decreased the
power of  246
need to preserve  240
prayer associated with  234
public  12
role of family in  233
see also funerary rituals; mortuary rituals
decapitation  28, 164, 221
see also beheading
defeat  67n, 218, 220, 221, 282, 288, 290nn(1/8)
  admission of  193
  humiliation of  50
  intimacy of  12, 306–18
demons  187
corpse must be forearmed against  21
dreams about  198
ghosts and  9, 181, 190, 191
hypersexual  188
predatory  187
sexual assaults by  9, 185, 186
sorcerers and  9, 190
soul may be abducted by  194
Denmark  100n(1)
Derrida, Jacques  139, 144, 146nn(19/20), 293–4, 300,
303n(6)
Desjarlais, Robert  2, 11
Desplagnes, L.  41n(3)
Deutsch, Helene  175
Diago, Alejandro  229n(12)
Diana, Princess of Wales  55
Dieterich, Albrecht  42nn(18/22)
Dieterlen, G.  271
dirty war (Argentina 1976–83)  218, 221, 225, 227
disappeared persons  5, 65, 217–30, 307, 310
  academic research into  313
  anguish for  311
  defined as crimes against humanity  316n(7)
  indemnification for  69
  mass graves of  308, 312
  national mourning for  70
  reduced sentences to officers volunteering information
  about  71
  remembrance of  66, 68, 72
  thrown into open waters  71
  truth commission on  67n
  violent deaths  10
disease  21, 87, 116, 141, 251, 310
deads of babies from  86
decline in livestock because of  119
effective combination therapies to manage  130
epidemic  61, 199nn(1/3)
  increase in  251, 254
  incurable  168, 206
  introduced  199n(3)
  long-term  257
  new  259
  scientific explanations of the causes of  86
  uneven distribution of  13
  see also child diseases; communicable diseases; infectious
diseases
disinterment  42n(17), 225, 232, 233, 239, 242, 244, 245,
247nn(2/5), 248n(11)
  church does not require  238
  deposition of bones  234–7
  extension of mortuary ritual beyond  246
  family bears responsibility for  241
  finality of  231
Index

disinterment (cont’d)
  reburial and 10
  regular 237
  see also exhumations
display of grief 174
  absence of 8
  outward 10
  public 5, 10, 241
  restrained 10

disremembering
  directed 277
  purposeful 289
  remembering and 277, 279, 288, 289
  ritualized 280, 286
dissection 103, 106
  long European history of 92
  punishment was reserved for murderers 105
Doha 109
Dolitsky, Alexander B.  118, 125n(8)
dolphins 9, 207
Domínguez, Luis Arturo 170
Doniger, Wendy 122, 123
Donkin, R. A. 213
Dorfman, A. 70
Douglas, Ann 131, 145n(9)
Douglas, Mary 256
Douglas, William 161, 166nn(13–18)
Douglas-Hamilton, Iain 207
DPM (Dual Process Model of Coping with Bereavement) 5
  sociocultural application of 64–76
dreams 9, 27, 129, 141, 181–3, 280, 284, 285, 288
  bad 32, 194, 195, 198
  deaths anticipated in 132
  demonic sexual assaults can occur in 186
  disturbing 184, 198
  feelings resurfacing in 196
  good 194
  interpretation of 196
  loss of vital truths displayed in 45
  observations of 81
  shadowy stuff which haunts 81
  shamanic powers obtained through 290n(2)
  sublime 184
  uncanny 184, 198
  vivid 184, 197
  see also daydreams; nightmares
drug abuse 10–11
  see also marijuana
Du Bois, Constance Goddard 42n(34)
Du Nguyen 295–6, 303n(17), 304nn(17/18/21)
Duarte de Perón, Maria Eva (Evita) 223–4, 226, 228n(4)
  Dubisch, Jill 241, 246, 248n(10)
  DuBois, Paul M. 145n(7)
  Due Obedience Law (Argentina 1987) 68, 226
  Durkheim, Émile 2, 3, 7, 126n(9), 185, 222, 232, 234, 243,
  259, 296, 297, 301, 304nn(15/22), 305n(41)
dying 37, 51, 80, 96, 98, 125, 137, 138, 140, 266
  and afterlife 2
  animal 202, 204–5, 207
  attitudes toward 196
  avoidance of expressing grief presented as benefiting 243
  bodily transformation of living into 130
  burden of tending to the ill and 257
  caring for 129, 132, 133, 141, 259
  contemporary and historical contexts associated with 56
  costs of 105
  cultural treatment of 59
  deceased prevented from 39
  empathy with 132
  excessive gesture of 139
  experiences of 134
  facilitated 143
  far from home territory 189
  giving and 143
  indifference to 252
  infant 172
  living and 130, 131, 143, 144
  marginalized memory practices associated with 57
  material objects circulated at different stages of 59
  medicalization of 245
  men and women throw themselves on the person 29
  never before seen 184
  people who vigilantly guarded 112
  resources necessary to attend to kin 252
  responsibility by secular bureaucracies 108
  social experience of 62
  spatial location of 55
  spirit journeys underwater 213–14
  spiritual rebirth may be interpreted as 48
  talking with old people about 253
  terrible suffering of 198
  theoretical work on memory with specific reference to 60
  unmourned 296
  women in childbirth 32, 161
  young ones 251, 258
  see also dying with dignity; process of dying
dying with dignity 50, 90
  East Africa see Kenya; Tanzania
  East Asia see China; Japan; South Korea
  Ebelot, Alfredo 170
ecology 187

eschatology and 212–13

growing preoccupation with 48

sensory 197

Ecuador 170, 199n(7)

EEG (electroencephalogram) 95

Egypt 6, 23, 37, 38, 42n(36)

Islam and medical use of dead bodies 102–14

ELCT (Evangelical Lutheran Church of Tanzania) 253, 255, 256

Eldaly, M. A. 103, 112n(1)

elders 88, 120, 169, 173, 182, 189, 211, 212, 214, 254–8, 298

ancestors and 11, 265–75

authority of 11

church 257

dead 11

disinterest of younger generation in tales of war 310

killing of 116, 117, 124–5

elephants 9, 85, 88, 203, 206–7

Elias, Norbert 311

Eloy Martínez, Tomás 223, 228n(5)

Emergency Medical Transit System (Cairo) 111

emotional attachment 8, 189, 191, 197

cut off 190

lack of 177

emotional pathology 192–5, 196

emotions 47, 133, 136, 137, 139–40, 144n(1), 145n(9), 165n(2), 212, 218, 219, 227, 233, 234, 243, 250, 289, 308

ambivalent 178

anaesthetized 311

animal 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207

appropriate 141, 176

cathartic displays of 192, 197

charged 309

collective 31, 55

complex 79

conspicuous production of 142

contradictory 79, 132

controlled 9, 257

cultural practices produce 8

culturally bound 310

dangerous 188

death of 81

detachment from space and service of care 135

distancing 252, 259

embodied 58

excessive 62, 176, 196

false 55

fluidity of 245

folk ethnopsychology of 176–7

forbidden 192

force of 80, 156, 158, 161, 164, 195

frightening 198

identity and 59

influence on cemetery practice 246

intensity of 19, 29, 32, 141, 161, 162, 179

limiting 138

malignant 168

memory and 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 202

mutilated 311

negative 66, 192, 194

overwhelming 166n(23), 185

painful 152, 155n(1), 192

paralyzed 312

passionate 168

political economy of 174–6

powerful 160, 161, 162, 185, 198

problems of 130

public display of 243

repressed 196, 197

self and 176

severing ties to the deceased 65

shaping of 173, 244

shared 55

shifting 161

spontaneous 7, 151

strong 168, 176, 177

substantiation of 134

tender 152

tense 152

thoughts and 280, 281, 288

uncontrolled 185

unshared 155n(4)

visceral 160

vocabulary of 165n(2)

weeping an outlet for 154

wide range of variation across culture 184

withdrawal of 11

wrong 175

see also emotional attachment; emotional pathology; expression of emotion

empathy 132, 163, 178

capacity for 9

cognitive 205

endocannibalism 9, 24

Engh, A. 202, 203

England 53, 57

see also London

Enlightenment philosophy 96

Ensalaco, M. 65, 70
epidemics 199nn(1/3)
AIDS 130, 251, 252, 260n(2)
cold 194, 196
devastating 183
escape from 183
flu 196
hope of bringing to an end 124
mass deaths resulting from 61
measles 189, 194
mortuary rituals and 9–11
polio 90
smallpox 189
Epstein, Barbara 145n(5)
eschatology 14, 212–13, 214
Eteocles 301–2
Ethiopia (Guassa highlands) 204
ethnography 3, 7, 8, 13, 20, 29, 91, 106, 116, 117, 123,
161, 162, 164, 165, 176, 181, 214, 231, 243, 269,
271, 274nn(1/5), 277, 288, 315n(2)
authoritative 159
classic 157, 159
contemporary 58
eyearly 2, 115
fieldwork combined with research 57
interpretation of data 272
meticulous 2
outstanding 216n(1)
recent 184
ethnopsychology 175
folk 176–7
Etxeberria, Francisco 314, 315n(4), 316n(21)
Euclides da Cunha 170
Euro-Americans 105
euthanasia 7, 116, 206
Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 2, 5, 121, 184, 273
evil spirits 21, 27, 31, 36, 37
much-feared 118
witchcraft by 290n(92)
Evita see Duarte de Perón
Ewing, S. 175
exhumations 10, 67r, 222, 228, 229nn(8/14), 234, 235,
247n(5), 306–18
contested 225–7
controversy surrounding 218
forensic 66
mass grave 5, 12, 66, 68, 70, 72, 313
mediatization of 12
exoticization 3
expression of emotion 242, 259
continued 10
excessive 244
natural 153
prima facie 184
expression of grief 8, 212, 232
constraints on 244
cultural code for 244
emotional 10
monkeys, apes and other animals 9, 202–8
open 244
personal 242
public 233, 243, 244, 246
shaping 245
strong 243
women’s 257
Eye Doctors of the Revolution (Egypt) 103
eye donation 104–5
see also corneas
eye trauma 102, 111
mass 103
Eyes for Dignity campaign (Egypt) 103, 104, 109, 110
Fabian, Johannes 3, 166n(21), 232, 247
Facundo Quiroga, Juan 222, 226
Fagles, R. 305n(44)
Falaky, Sara 110
Falklands War (1982) 67r, 68, 221, 225, 229n(7)
family ties 10, 99
impetus to affirm centrality of 245
representing 240–2
family tombs 218, 223, 234, 236, 242
permanent 241
Fareed, Kareem 110
Farriss, Nancy 282
Fattah, Alaa Abdel 103, 112n(7)
fatwas 105, 106, 107, 112
state records of 109
Fausto, Carlos 125n(4), 279
FEBEM (reform school) 172
Federalists 218, 221
feelings of grief
conditions of tension most common in 152
inchoate 62
strong personal 9
tremendous 192
Feixa, Carles 315
feminist historians 145n(9)
Fernandes, Diane 206
Fernández de la Vega, María Teresa 313, 316n(17)
Fernández Valle, Oliva 315
Ferrándiz, Francisco 12, 14, 307, 310, 312, 315,
316n(10)
festivals 20, 61, 193
alliance 213, 214
autumn 121
community 192, 212
major 118, 125n(8)
sacrificial 125n(8)
yearly 125nn(5/8)
Field, David 145n(7)
Fields, Karen 304n(15)
Fiji 25
final burial 3, 20, 26
sacrifice bound up with 22
state of corpse preceding 25
final ceremony 3, 22, 25–7
functions removed from 28
Final Stop Law (Argentina 1986) 68
final words 93, 246–7
Finland 92
see also Lapps; Sámi
Fisher, Jo 229n(12)
Flórez Martínez, Rosa 315
Fogelson, Raymond 281
folklorization 3, 21, 232
Fortes, Meyer 263, 271, 272, 273
Foster, George M. 170
Foucault, Michel 134, 220
France 37, 104, 220, 298, 299
British military cemeteries 1
religious wars against Huguenots 229n(8)
work of physicians on brain death 92
Franco, Gen. Francisco 12, 220, 306–10, 313, 315n(5), 316nn(5/7/16/18)
Franklin Park Zoo 206
Frei Ruiz-Tagle, Eduardo 71, 72
French Revolution 60
Freud, Sigmund 4, 8, 44–7, 64, 70, 174, 175, 185, 198
Freyre, Gilberto 170
Friedlander, S. 64
Fundación de Ayuda Social de las Iglesias Cristianas (Chile) 72
funeral customs 23, 153, 154
explained 187
funerals 34–41, 60, 87, 124, 125, 133, 137, 162, 166n(23), 176, 196, 198, 226, 242, 248n(14), 252, 277, 286
cathartic displays of emotion at 197
changing practices between rich and poor 10
consumption of the human corpse 212, 214, 215, 216n(3)
culturally determined practices 3
death practices that occur after 247nn(2/5)
effigies and photographs 52
elaborate 10
emotional moments of 10
exploitative 105, 106
final 24, 36
first-born child 171
great feast 22, 27, 28
low-income families and 11
meals shared after 41
money spent on 257–8
mood of 166n(12)
mourning and 250–1, 253–5
notices posted 234
pauper 105
precontact 211, 212
processions 217, 218
proper 224, 255–9
public 55
second 21, 22, 26
simplicity of services 106
state 55
war 2
women cooking at 256
see also funeral customs; funerary rituals
funerary rituals 20–1, 23, 24, 38–9, 42n(28), 57, 120–1, 161, 162, 164, 212
body forbidden from 301
categories of people purposely excluded from 32
considered unclean and soiling 80
death cultures and 2
ever anthropology studies of 185
end of 197
highly emotive 57
relationship between rites of birth or marriage and 30
renewal rituals closely resemble 285
torn fabric of society restored by 228
tremendous variation of 3
Gálvez, Manuel 224
García, Prudencio 219
García, Secundino 199n(5)
Garzón, Baltasar 313, 316n(7)
Gawa 135
Gaza humanitarian flotilla 112n(3)
Geertz, Clifford 159, 165n(1), 166n(11–12)
Geertz, Hildred 165n(2)
Gell, Alfred 4
Gelman, Juan 217, 218, 227, 228n(1)
Gelman, Marcelo 217, 218, 226, 227, 228
Gelman, María Claudia Iruretagoyena de 217, 218, 228n(2)
Genesis (Book) 13
Germany 2, 100n(1), 259n(1), 281, 284
see also West Germany
Index

Germent, A. 105, 106
Gezi park protests 112n(4)
ghosts 184, 188, 189, 198, 216n(2), 270
abduction by 194
ancestral 81, 294–8, 299, 303, 304n(21)
apparitions of 195, 197
banished 195
demons and 9, 181, 190, 191
displaced 294, 302
diversity of 298–300, 303
dreaming about 190
encountered with unsettling frequency 197
enemy 12
fallen soldiers 1
fear of 79, 192, 197, 312
foreigner 299
importance of haunting by 308
intimacy between humans and 296
lonely 194
nonlocal 12
political 296–8, 300, 301
restless 13
ritual relations with 302
rotten-smelling 9, 190
sexual assaults by 9
sorcerers and 9
unmourned 12
wandering 12, 192
winter 308
gift and commodity 129–47
Gijón 314
Gilgamesh epic 13
Gillespie, Richard 223
Gillis, John 293, 294, 300, 303nn(1/4)
Glick, Ira 176
Gluckman, M. 265, 272
Godelier, Maurice 119
Godoy Cruz 221
Gombe Stream 203
Gómez, E. 73
Gómez, Luis 308
Gondatti, N. L. 41n(11), 42nn(12–13), 43n(50)
Goodall, Jane 202, 203
Goody, Jack 2
Gorbacheva V. V. 125n(3)
gorillas 206
Gow, Peter 183, 288
Graeve, Bernard von 216n(1)
Grand Muftis of Egypt 110
see also Ma’moun; Tantawi
game robbers 105, 106
great apes 9, 202, 203, 205–6, 207
see also chimpanzees; gorillas
Great Britain 1, 92, 104
antiretroviral combination therapies 141
Argentine embassy in 224
arrest of Pinochet 67, 71
blood donation and transplant programs 106
bodies legally obtainable for dissection 105
hospice movement 7, 131, 132, 144n(1)
war with Argentina 65
see also England
Great Depression (1930s) 105, 163
Great Moving Cloud (Haida chief) 37
Greece 13, 92, 300
ancient rite of the obol for Charon 37
cemetery practice 231–49
see also Athens; Greek Orthodox Church; Lehonia; Peloponnese
Greek Civil War (1945–9) 239, 248n(16)
Greek Orthodox Church 232, 234, 237, 238, 240
cremation believed forbidden in 247n(6)
see also Lehonitiko orthodoxy
Green, James W. 2, 13
Gregor, Thomas 178–9, 185
Gregory, C. A. 133, 145n(10)
grief 174–6
animal 9, 13, 202–8
anthropological and psychological studies of 197
assumed universality of 55
bereaved have strong personal feelings of 9
bereaved persons permitted to express and resolve 197
conceptualizing 2
consuming 214–15
defining 9, 203–4
dissipated 10
emotion and 184–5
ethnohistorical understandings of 13
future of research 207
identity and 242–4
objects engaged in 59
private 55, 196
properly expressed 3
psychological literature on 176
rage in 8, 156–66
what is not 204–5
see also display of grief; expression of grief; feelings of grief; mourning and grief
guardians of orthodoxy 242, 245
guava 191
Guemple, Lee 119
Guest, Iain 219
Guide for the Traveller in the Other World 38
Guzman Bouvard, Marguerite 229n(12)

Habé 35
habituation 49
Haddon, A. C. 43n(57)
Hades 37, 38, 42nn(36–8), 301, 302
   compartments of 43n(46)
   descent to 41
Hagelin, Ragnar 220
Hahn, F. 42nn(16/18)
Haida 37, 38, 39, 42n(35)
Hala (Egyptian hospital administrator) 109
Halbwachs, Maurice 279
Hallam, Elizabeth 3, 4, 13
Halmahera 25
Halperín Donghi, Tulio 221
Hamer, Roberte N. 118, 119, 122
Hamdy, Sherine 13, 104, 105, 107, 111
hara-kiri 50
Haram, Liv 10, 250, 252, 253, 258, 259
Harara, Ahmed 102, 109, 112n(2)
Harjula, R. 260n(3)
Harris, Marvin 213
Harvard
   Ad Hoc Committee of the Medical School (1968) 92, 93
   Institute of International Development 304n(13)
Hatcher, D. 175
Hauslohner, A. 112n(2)
Hawaiian sea turtles 207
Hayapaari 181, 182, 183, 184, 187, 188, 198
headhunters see Ilongots
health care 108, 140, 199
   basic 183
   economic restructuring of 130
   plagued by problems 183
   poor 8
   stratified and privatized 106
   see also ICUs; palliative care
Heckenberger, Michael 279
Hegel, G. W. F. 294, 300–2, 305nn(35–8/46)
Helmy, Amr 111
Herrasti, Lourdes 315n(4), 316n(21)
Herrera, Matilde 220
Herrmann, Gina 310
Herschberg, E. 71
Hertz, Robert 2, 3, 9, 10, 13, 41, 43nn(55–6), 212, 221, 224, 228, 231, 232, 234, 235, 242, 243–4, 245, 290n(3)
Hill, Jonathan 279
Hindus 48
   ancient abodes beyond the grave 37
Hinton, Alexander Laban 2
Hirschkind, C. 104, 106, 108
Historical Memory Law (Spain 2007) 12, 313
Hite, K. 71
HIV/AIDS 7, 9–11, 130–3, 135, 137–8, 141–3, 145n(4), 146nn(15/20), 250–61
Hoad, Peter 145n(7)
Hockey, Jenny 2, 4, 13, 242
Holland, Dorothy 232, 233, 247
Holocaust 14, 61, 64, 69
Holst-Warhaft, Gail 64, 242, 244, 248n(15)
Homans, George C. 165n(8)
Homburger, L. 274n(4)
Honig, Bonnie 305n(33)
hospice caregivers 7, 129, 132, 134, 138, 140, 143
   commitment of 139
   emotional dimensions and ethical concerns 130
   volunteer 131
   see also CHH; National Hospice Organization; VNG
Howarth, Glennys 243
Huapi 290n(9)
Hubert, Henri 122, 123
Huenchuńir, Alberto 282
Huenchuńir, Alejandro 282, 283, 284
Huenchuńir, Ignacio 281
Huenchuńir, Jorge 283
Hughes, Charles C. 116, 117
human rights 66, 67, 72, 92, 99, 217, 220, 221
   incessant protests 10
   violations of 68–71, 226, 227, 229n(7)
   weeping over death is cast as 175
   see also Madres de Plaza de Mayo
Humor (magazine) 225
Humphreys, S. C. 235
Huneeus, C. 72
Huntington, Richard 2, 161, 166nn(14/22), 212, 221, 235
Hutcheson, Francis 117
hypersexual demons 188
hyperventilating bodies 257
ICIHI (Independent Commission on International Humanitarian Issues) 220
ICUs (intensive care units) 90, 91, 93, 95–6, 99
   identity 12, 55, 184, 225, 231, 235
   ancestral 300
   animal 121, 215
   annihilation of 54
   bottom-line 126n(13)
Index

identity (cont’d)
  brain-dead individual 99
  building 133
  cessation of 237
  child 118
  collapsed 277, 279, 288
  collective 279, 289
  combined 281
  community 240–1
  construction of 59, 215, 242, 247
  embodied 10
  emotion and 59
  family 10, 300
  feminine 276
  final fate of 247
  foreign 303
  forgotten 227
  genealogical 301
  heterogeneous sources of 145n(13)
  indigenous 279
  individuated/individual 237, 245, 246, 279
  intimate 233
  land remains central to 290n(1)
  local 239
  maintenance of 238, 240
  masculine 276
  memorable 54
  mourning, grief and 242–4
  national 279
  new 286
  personal 241, 244, 293
  politics of 309
  power to represent 237
  rebuilding 246
  reframing of 237
  sacrificer takes on that of animal victim 121
  social 53, 58, 191, 215, 232
  spiritual 303
  territorial 189
  true 118
  understandings of death and 245
  uniqueness or multiplicity of 308
Ilongots 8, 156–66, 178, 179, 185, 244
immortality 29, 79, 170, 181, 188, 192, 215, 222, 280
  belief in 4, 5, 81
  biological 4, 6, 46
  creative 4
  experiential 4
  intense desire of 81
  natural 4
  symbolic 4, 44–51
Inca empire 183
India 23, 37, 48, 94
  see also Kol
Indonesia 20–1, 23–4, 25, 27, 28, 35, 41n(2)
  see also Kalimantan
infant death 169, 170, 175, 179n(1)
  absence of strong emotion at 177
  causes of 167, 168t
  public indifference and social embarrassment toward 172
  responses to 174, 177
infant mortality 8, 185, 196, 252
infanticide 178
infectious diseases 168t
Ingold, Tim 4, 118, 126n(13)
Insan (Ilongot man) 157, 158, 165n(4)
instincts see death instinct
intensivists 93–7
International African Institute 271
international law 71, 72
intimacy 4, 13–14, 19, 21–2, 53–4, 55, 121, 133–9, 242, 293
  achieving or limiting 130
  ancestor 265, 300
  dangerous 27
  defeat 12, 306–18
  demands for 132
  familial ritual 105
  humans and ghosts 296
  possibilities for 132
  reinstated 152
  ritualized expression of 300
  self-making 232, 233, 247
intoxication 186, 188, 194, 199n(1/2)
Inuit 115, 119, 125n(7)
  rebirth among 125n(7)
Ireland 20, 176
  see also Northern Ireland
irreversible coma 6, 92
Iruretagoyena, María Claudia de see Gelman
Iruva 253, 260n(3)
Isla Huapi 286–7
Islam 6, 102–14, 293, 294
  see also Muhammad
Isles of the Dead 37
Isma’il, Gameela 103, 109, 112n(7)
Israeli Defense Forces 102, 112n(3)
Itelems 115
Izquierdo, Carolina 187, 192
Jackson, Douglas A. 2, 176
James, Nicky 145n(7)
Japouni, Z. M. 112n(3)
Japan 48, 64, 73
   biological immortality 46
   brain death 6, 91–2, 96–9
   Buddhism in 37, 98
   ritual suicide 50, 51
see also Ministry of Health; Organ Transplant Law; Takasakiyama
Japanese macaques 204
Java 165n(1), 166n(12)
Jehovah's Witnesses 226, 237, 240
Jelin, Elizabeth 316nn(12/14)
Jensen, Adolf Ellegard 126n(13)
Jequier, Gustave 42nn(36/38), 43nn(39/46)
Jewish religion 48, 112n(3), 217, 228, 293
see also Moses
Jochelson, Waldemar 115, 119, 125n(3), 126n(9)
Johnson, Allen W. 183, 185, 192, 199
Johnson, Dale 185
Johnson, Ian 145n(7)
Johnson, J. 175
Johnson, M. 63
Johnson, Orna R. 192
Jordan, Peter 125n(6)
Judeo-Christian roots 13
Juliá, Santos 307, 315n(5)
Jung, Carl Gustav 4, 45–6, 48
Kagera 255, 257
Kaguru 258
Kalimantan 2, 3
see also Kutai
Kamchatka 115, 116, 117, 125n(3)
Kan, Sergei 2
Kansas 131
Kant, Immanuel 294, 300, 305n(34)
Kanuri 270, 274n(4)
Kaplan, Bert 185
Karnes, Barbara 131–2
Kashiri (Matsigenka myth) 185–6
see also Cannibal Moon
Kasr el Aini Teaching Hospital 110
Katz, Jeanne 242
Kaufman, Sharon R. 13
Kayabi 277, 288
Keitel, Gen. Wilhelm 227
Kenna, Margaret E. 237, 241, 248n(10)
Kennan, George 115, 116
Kenny, Michael 279
Kenya 207
Kenyatta, Jomo 271
Khac Vien Nguyen 296, 304nn(16/20)
Khanty 125n(6)
Kharuzin, N. 42n(29)
Kikuyu culture 271
Kilianjaro 252
King, Alexander D. 116, 125nn(2–3)
King, Barbara J. 9, 13, 203, 205, 206, 207
King, Helen 235
kinship 142, 198, 213, 215, 256, 286, 304n(11)
   bifurcation of obligations 301
   conflicts between moral claims of the state and those
   of 305n(38)
   law of 300, 301, 302, 303
   limits of 302, 305n(46)
   matrilateral relations 280
   moral community of 300
   morality of 302
   mourning varies according to degree of 22, 35
   mutual sharing and obligations based on 255
   norms of 301, 302
   rights of 302
   sacred law of 302
   social 279–80, 287
   spiritual 279, 280, 287
Kirchner, Néstor 69, 70, 71
Kirwa vernacular 259–60n(1)
Klaus, Marshall 175
Kleinman, Arthur 310, 311
Klempaul, J. 43n(56)
Kligman, Gail 176
Klima, Alan 2
Knappett, Carl 4
Koenig, Lieut.-Col. Moore 223
Kol 36, 42n(18)
Kopytoff, Igor 11, 13, 134, 145n(11), 266
Kordan, Diana R. 220
Koryak 115, 120, 125n(3), 126n(9)
Kovalskys, J. 70
Kübler-Ross, Elisabeth 129–30, 174
Kuper, A. 303n(7)
Kusu title 268
Kutai 32
Kwon, Heonik 2, 11, 12, 13, 64, 66, 304n(14)
Kymlicka, Will 305n(33)
La Habana 312
La Rioja 308
La Tablada Jewish cemetery 217, 228
LaCapra, D. 64
Lalitau, J.-F. 20, 35, 41n(5)
Lagos, Ricardo 71, 72, 285
Index

Lakoff, G. 63
Lam, Don 300, 305n(32)
Lambe, M. 53, 61
lamplighting 243
land of the dead 189, 191, 192, 198, 253
evil spirits cannot enter 36
fog that drifts between land of the living and 227
imitating an earthly existence in 9
journey to 41
placed 36
sacred dances performed in 37
soul to 2–4, 21, 26–7, 188, 190, 224, 228, 234–5
land of the living 227
certain period necessary to banish the deceased from 31
passage to the afterworld 4
transition of soul from 224
Landera, J. A. 315n(4), 316n(21)
Langford, Jean 109
Lanusse, Alejandro Agustín 223
Laplanche, J. 64
Lapps 37
Laqueur, Thomas W. 14
Lasch, R. 43n(51)
Latin America 94
see also South America
Lavalle, Gen. Juan 218, 221, 222, 223, 224
Lave, Jean 232, 233, 247
Lavy, T. 112n(3)
Law Reform Commission of Canada 92
Layne, Linda 134
Le Goff, J. 57, 60–1
Leach, Edmund 118
Lee, Dorothy 248n(14)
Lefebvre, Henri 304n(37)
Lefian, Filomena 283
Lefian, Juana 283
Lehonia 10, 231–45, 247n(3), 248n(10/12/15)
Lehonitiko orthodoxy 242
see also guardians of orthodoxy
Leighton, Alexander H. 116, 117
Lenz, Rodolfo 170
León (Priaranza del Bierzo) 308
León-Portilla, Miguel 316n(11)
Lessa, William A. 165n(8)
Levi, Primo 312
Lévi-Strauss, Claude 214, 235, 299, 305n(31)
Liapis, Kostas 248n(14)
Lifton, Robert J. 3, 4, 174, 175, 177, 185, 196, 197
Lillo, Baldomero 170
Lima 181, 182, 196, 199n(4)
Lincoln, Bruce 229n(8)
Linea Fundadora 229n(14)
linguistic drift 274n(2)
Lira, E. 70, 71
living and dead persons 6, 14, 20, 24, 36, 118, 228, 288, 290n(3/5), 300
attachment of 5, 8, 13, 193
bodies of 60
bond at stake 258
bound by affinity and alliance 213
cadavers and calculation of death 6, 90–101
capacity of material objects to bind 62
circulation of souls 117, 124
communities of 272
constructing identities for 242
contact between 154
continued ties 13, 277
dealings with 269
distance from one another 192
dividing 268, 270
exchange of services 27
fixed number of souls circulates 7
insuperable ontological barrier between 122
kinship ties 215
lineage represented by older members 268
material, political and social rights 109
mediators between 280, 282
moral entity with common concerns and one fate 250
passive and active 197
proximity via material objects and places 55
relations between 4, 11, 61, 154, 196, 236, 239, 295
separation of 5, 9, 39, 120, 122, 270
severing the ties of 9
strict division 11
suspended exchange between 145n(2)
see also land of the dead; land of the living; living persons
living persons 22–3, 30–3, 37–9, 41, 47, 121, 138, 274n(5), 304n(21)
actions related to possible lapses of 267
active presence of deceased in daily experience of 246
allowing the spirit to influence dealings of 226
animals scarce among 119
attachment to the land 235
being remembered by 288
beings appear as close companions to 296
care for 7
changes in the political life of 299
class-divided population 237
complex attitude of 20
dead body no longer dangerous or important to 229n(8)
desacralised 28
dismal period begins for 19
displacement of 300
dying and 129, 130–1, 143, 144
ever elder 11, 266, 268–73
embodied practices of 59
evil spirit that will harass 286
family members 189, 192
fears of 20
haunted by politically engendered ghosts 297
internal states of 54
liberation of 27–8
manner of addressing the elder 268
martyred 103
menace to 286
mourning of 25, 26, 35, 228, 235
nostalgia for life makes the dead perilous to 189
personal names inherited by 126n(10)
power of the dead over 191
prosperity guaranteed 2, 27
repercussions on 258
return of the souls of 122
rituals of 287
social and spiritual ties/relationships with 11, 277, 286
social autonomy protected from the dead 289
social recognition from neighbors 302
soul is ill-disposed towards 27
speaking to 266
stay of the soul among 21
superiority of the deceased over 7
transitional period of 35
understanding of 279
vitality of 46, 49
see also land of the living
LO (loss orientation) 68, 69
intra-personal 73
key occurrences 67
national 66, 71, 72, 73
oscillations of 65, 66, 70, 72, 73
primary 5
restricted 71, 73
self-interested measures 70
Lock, Margaret 2, 6, 13, 91–2, 96, 98, 105, 110, 185, 195, 310, 311
London 71
St Christopher’s Hospice 129
St Luke’s Hospital 129
Victoria and Albert Museum 57
Westminster Abbey 1
see also Tower of London
López Rega, José 223, 228n(1)

loss
abundance of 141–3
acceptance of 13
actual 235
coping with 203
cultural 259
emotional 8
general expression of 8
necessary 153
painful 5
personal 61, 62, 73, 179
primary 65, 72
sadness and weakness experienced at 3
secondary 5, 65
social 61, 66
women’s expression of 257
see also LO
Loveman, B. 71
LSD (lysergic acid diethylamide) 195
Luong HyVan 304n(11–13)
Lupton, D. 62, 63
Lutheran Church 252–3
see also ELCT
Lutz, Catherine 165n(2), 175, 178, 185

machi (Mapuche shamans) 276–8, 290n(2), 291n(11)
Madrid 223, 312, 315
magic 21, 28, 38, 120, 168, 185, 190, 192, 277, 280
avenging 84
death caused by 5, 6, 29, 84, 89
lethal 83, 88
luck 276
powerful 86
punitive 86
rites and 85, 87
see also magico-religious groups; vengeance-magic
magico-religious groups 37, 41, 42n(32)
Mahajna, A. 112n(3)
Malarney, Shaun K. 297, 304n(12/25)
Malan, Vicuña 290n(8)
Malay Archipelago 20, 25, 26
Malinowski, Bronislaw 2, 4, 5, 120, 165n(8), 184, 185
Meru 10–11, 250–9, 260nn(1/5)
mestiza lightning shaman see Colipi
Metcalf, Peter 2, 161, 165n(4), 166nn(14/22), 212, 221, 235
Meya Silmiyya movement 113n(13)
Meyer, K. 42n(23)
Mignone, Emilio 217
Mikhailowski, M. M. 35, 41n(6), 42n(29)
military repression 68, 218, 220, 221
Milky Way 37
Milla- prefix 290n(6)
Millali 276, 277, 279–89
Millanir, Segundo 285, 287
Millanir family 282–5
Miller, A. V. 305n(35)
Miller, J. A. 63
Ministry of Health & Welfare (Japan) 97
Mishima, Yukio 51
Mitford, Jessica 105–6
Mi-thihua 40
Mithraism 39
Mittermaier, A. 104, 106
Moa, Pio 315n(5)
Mohr, C. 42n(22)
money 129, 132, 140, 145n(7), 168
integration of markets and 130
see also time and money
monkeys 9, 202–3, 204–5, 207
spider 186
see also great apes
Montevideo 222
Montoneros guerrillas 217, 223, 227, 228n(1)
Montoto Suero, Emilio 315
Montoto, Emilio 306
Monument to the Victims of State Terrorism (Argentina) 69
Monumento de la Colladiella 316n(21)
Moret, Alexandre 42n(36), 43nn(42–3/45)
Morgan, Lynn M. 13
Morning-Dawn spirit 118
Morocco 165n(1)
mortal ills 167–9
mortuary practice 2, 33, 212, 235
  cannibalism 213, 214, 215, 216n(1)
decline in salience of community has affected 240
  exotic 3
  focus on 243
  future of 233
  meaning and purpose of 244
  medical schools obtain cadavers 105
  shaped by local customs 238
  special prayers 176
mortuary rituals 5, 8, 80, 81, 108, 161
cultural diversity and structural similarity 2
distinct phases 4
end of 231
epidemics and 9–11
extension beyond disinterment 246
importance of 9
interpreting 3
linked to seeking prayers and forgiveness from those in
  attendance 237
  Western culture 229n(15)
Moses 47
Moss, Cynthia 207
mourning 21–5
cannibalism and 214–15
chronic 175
collective 55, 68, 73
conceptualizing 2
defensive 190–2
disordered 174
dual 5
eclectic 231–49
excessive 243
funeral practices and 250–1, 253–5
honest 259
identity and 242–4
materiality of 4
rationalization of 256–8
shape of 237–8
social 66
three-day period of 190
see also mourning and grief; national mourning; personal
  mourning; public mourning
mourning and grief 7–9, 13, 52, 56, 175
  collective 55
  confusion or conflation of 242–3
  considering the relationships between 233
culturally institutionalized ‘defense’ against 170
customary gender division for 256
differing views about 244
  pain associated with 256–7
movability of property 145n(10)
Mubarak, Hosni 102, 107, 112n(7)
Muhammad (Prophet) 47, 107
Muhammad Mahmoud (Cairo street events) 110
mummification 5, 23, 38, 80, 204, 223
deceased revived and made a god by 39
public display of remains of priests, nuns and
  saints 229n(8)
purpose of 43n(47)
Munn, Nancy 135
Muslims see Islam
My Lai 12
mythology 126n(9), 185, 282, 288, 289
deep truths of the unconscious revealed in 45
emotional pathology permeates 196

Nach und Nebel (Germany 1941) 227
Nachträglichkeit 64
Nancy, Jean-Luc 145n(8)
Nass-Book (Egyptian TV show) 109
Natanson, Maurice 165n(10)
National Commission on Political Imprisonment and Torture
(Chile) 71
see also CONADEP; TRC
National Hospice Organization (Washington DC) 144
national mourning
absence of 64, 73
analyses of 5, 64, 65, 72
analytical distinction between personal, social and 66
channeling or orchestrating 66
comprehensive 68
conflict about 68
coping with bereavement without 73
differences between 70
lopsided 72
massive violent death and 65–7, 72
multiple oscillations in 5
mutual influences between personal and 73
other ways of 64
political/power struggle over 66, 71
principal political events that helped shape 66–7
shifting the weight of 69
National Pacification Law (Argentina 1983) 68
national reconciliation 5, 68, 70, 72, 73
success at bringing about 218
symbolizing 218
Nations, Marilyn 170, 177
Native American populations 185
Navarre 308
Navarro, Leandro 283
Nelson, Christopher 2
Nelson, D. M. 64
Neuquen 281
New England Journal of Medicine 92
New Guinea 80
see also Papua New Guinea
New Haven 144(1)
Ngubane, Harriet 259
Nicobars 25
Nicoletti, Elena 229n(15)
Nieto Arias, Soledad 315
Nietzsche, Friedrich 299, 304n(29)
Niger plateau 35
Nigeria 64, 73
nightmares 159, 181, 182, 186, 191, 195, 196, 311
causes of 187
definition of 190
describing 198
ghostly 197
no sharp distinction between dreams and 194
Nordeste see Bom Jesus
Nordestino folk piety 177
Nordstrom, C. 64
North America 6, 91, 94, 96–9, 100n(2), 104, 106
Indian tribes 23, 126n(9)
native myths 214
see also Canada; United States
North Vietnam 304nn(13/24)
Northern Ireland 102
Nour, Ayman 103, 112n(7), 113n(11)
Nuer 121, 272, 273
Nuttall, Mark 125n(7)
Nyakyusa 162, 166n(19), 273n
Nyanja 41
Oakdale, Suzanne 277, 279, 284, 288
Obeyesekere, Gananath 11, 13, 198
Observatorio de Derechos Humanos (Chile) 72
Odyssey (Homer) 37
Okaavango Delta 202, 203, 204
Oldenberg, Hermann 42n(32)
Olivos 223
Olo Ngaju 21, 22, 26, 27
Olson, Eric 3, 4
oracles 6, 85, 87
poison 5, 84, 86, 88, 89
Organ Transplant Law (Japan 1997) 98, 99
organs 10, 93, 103, 247
donation of 6–7, 97, 98, 104, 107
procurement of 6, 13, 91, 95–9, 109
see also transplantation
orgies 25
Oria, Piera Paola 229n12
Oribe, Gen. Manuel 221–2
O’Rourke, Diane 10, 13, 239
Orthodox Church see Greek Orthodox; Russian Orthodox
Ortiz, Javier 315n(4), 316n(21)
Ortner, Sherry B. 237
O’Shea, J. G. 112n(3)
Osiris 38, 39
ossuaries 232, 248n(10)
family 241, 247n(7)
natural 237
Ostyaks 35, 41n(10), 42n(12)
Irtysh 36, 41n(11)
Oushakine, S. A. 64
Oviedo 314
see also AFAFC
Owen, Mary Alicia 42n(33)

Page, Joseph A. 223
Palestinians 112n(3)
Palgi, Phyllis 2
palliative care 7, 146n(15)
centralized program of 144n(1)
improved 12
rapid growth and approval of 131
Panourgía, Neni 234, 235, 238, 241, 247n(6)
Papua New Guinea 23, 32, 242
Papuasia 80
Paris 222, 239
Parkes, C. M. 62, 63, 176
Parkin, Robert 2, 235, 243, 244, 245
parochialization 3, 232, 233, 247, 294
Parry, Jonathan P. 2, 13, 142, 212, 213, 235, 256, 299, 304n(30)
Pascal, Blaise 46
Patkanov, S. 41n(11), 42nn(13/15)
Paz, Marcos 218
peccaries 10
see also ancestor-peccaries; white-lipped peccaries
Pelonponese 234, 241
Perón, Juan Domingo 218, 223, 228n(1), 229n(10)
see also Duarte de Perón; Martínez de Perón
personal mourning 73
analytical distinction between social, national and 66
constructivist model of social psychology about 5
personhood 5, 98, 145n(4), 177, 216n(1), 290n(2)
shamanic spirits in relation to 279–80
shared with animals 286
transformed 289
perspectival ontology 125n(4)
Peru 170, 278f
Independence Day 198
see also Cuzco; Hayaapari; Lima; Madre de Dios;
Matsigenka; Urubamba
Petropavlovsk 117
pharmaceuticals 193, 195
Philippines 8, 165n(3), 185
Luzon 156, 159
Manila 157
see also Ilongots
Picasso, Pablo 315
Piedra Alta 286–7
Piedrafita, Antonio 314, 315n(2)
Piñeira, Sebastián 72
Pinochet, Gen. Augusto 67t, 70, 71, 72, 73, 220, 284, 285
Piro 182, 183, 186, 187, 199n(4), 288
Pisani, S. 69
planetary worlds 39
Plattet, Patrick 116, 117, 121, 125n(3), 126n(15)
political prisoners 69
Pollock, Donald 214
Polynesians 23, 37
Pontalis, J.-B. 64
Ponyarona 182
Post, R. 305n(33)
Potamia laments 244
Priegue, Celia 290n(10)
primate thanatology 203, 206
process of dying 54, 247
arbitrarily transformed into a technologically determined
point in time 99
close relatives accompany the loved one during 5
evocation of memories during 56
final stage in 6
important aspect of 52
volunteers who provided human dignity to 7
Protestantism 60, 229n(8)
missionaries 183, 187
see also Calvinist doctrine
psychedelic drugs 195
psychological conflicts 168
inherent 175
psychological literature
on disordered mourning 175
on grief and bereavement 176
psychology 155n(4), 169, 174, 178–9, 184, 185, 197
scientific truths discovered by 45
see also ethnopsychology; social psychology
psychopompoi 37
public mourning 9, 35
community control of 244
expected and accepted duration of 246
prolonged 232
Puren 283, 287
putrefaction 23, 221
accelerated 35
advanced state of 217
premature 41, 54
Index

Qaradawi, Yusuf 109
Qatar 109
Quang Nam 294–5, 296, 298
see also Cam Re
Quechua-speakers 182, 183
Quepe River 281
Qur’anic edification 113n(9)

Ra 38, 39
Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. 2, 8, 145n(11), 165n(8), 259, 274n(8)
Ragtytval’, R. I. 119
Ramírez, Francisco 221
Ranzato, Gabriele 307
Rasmussen, Knud 115
Rattray, R. Sutherland 43n(58)
Rebhun, Linda-Anne 170, 177, 185
rebirth 24, 31, 49, 125n(7), 287
dead and 11, 38, 39, 48, 175, 277
final 43n(46)
imagery of 48
multiple 39
mummification and 43n(47)
nocturnal 39
rites of 39
shamanic 277, 288, 289
spiritual 48
spontaneous 118, 122
symbolic 49, 189
reburial 58, 70, 221–3
disappearance and 10, 217–30
disinterment and 10
political significance radically changed 226
reconciliation and 227–8
repatriation and 223–4
soul’s departure for land of the dead after 2
recent death 258, 286
bonds of affection that link living kin to 212
total contents of house shaken by 58
negative connotations to refer to 190
widow weeps thinking of husband 151
reciprocity 7, 11, 103, 118, 119, 133, 213, 245, 285, 286, 287, 289, 296, 305n(38)
assumption of 135
balanced 215
beyond 258
economic 257
human/animal, cannibalism and 9, 214
insurmountability in gift exchange 144
life and death 129, 142
musical performance 214
problematic 135
ritual 8, 152, 153, 154
Recoleta National Cemetery (Buenos Aires) 218, 221–3, 224, 228, 229n(9)
reconciliation 28, 64, 69, 122, 220, 226, 287, 300
death and 217, 222
foundational burden of 130
life and death 130, 131–3
obliteration and 227
reburial and 227–8
reparation and the pursuit of 70–2
see also national reconciliation
Reconquista River 225
Rector of Al Azhar 105
regeneration 27, 28, 30, 47, 48, 253, 258–9, 299
anonymity linked to 235
commodification and 139–41
forest 183
human-to-animal 212
remembrance and 11–12
shamans access powers of 284
ultimate loss of potential 142
Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo 214
Reid, Janice 185, 197
Reinach, A. J. 42n(22)
reincarnation 12, 32, 35, 36, 37, 40, 43n(53), 47, 273
belief in 4
rites of passage present in rites of 39
reindeer 7, 37, 117, 119, 123
appropriated 125n(2)
domesticated 116, 118
dying 125
slaughtered/sacrificed 118, 120, 121, 124
religion 11, 21, 29, 30, 44, 61, 68, 92, 125n(3), 165n(1), 172, 212, 215, 238, 242, 274nn(1/6), 299
attacked as an illusion 45
biological function of 81
celebrations are often holy days 50
ceremony followed by practices 28
considered to be collective denial 185
continuation of 19th-century conviction 224
‘correct’ interpretation of 111
deployed 112
experienced 112
freedom of 12
human capacity for self-delusion through 47
ideas about the dead informed by 112
immortality and 4, 5, 46, 47
incorrect’ 104
magic, science and 5, 79–82
manipulating to suit given social situation 112
matrilineage a corporate unit in 266
medicine vs. 111
nationwide resurgence of 294
new 157, 158, 252
one of the great ironies of 195–6
operationalized 112
popular traditions 300
recurrent images in 49
relationships with the living through prayer 287
rituals 240, 287
social shifts in attitudes toward the dead 106
society said to have worshipped itself in 222
sociology of 296
spiritual comfort as false support 45
state-appointed authorities 104, 109, 112
symbols 8, 295
undermined and distorted 46
wars of 229n(8)
see also magico-religious groups; religious beliefs; religious
imperatives; socioreligious mechanisms; also under
Christianity; Islam; Jewish religion; Judeo-Christian
roots; Orthodox religion
religious beliefs 91, 94, 112
nucleus of all practice and 78
secular view of 177
shared 10
Vietnamese 304n(21)
‘wrong’ 103
religious imperatives 112, 302
remembering 2, 14, 21, 69, 110, 138, 141, 143, 152,
193, 212, 237, 266, 281, 283, 285–7, 297, 300, 302, 311–12, 314
active 5
as cultural process 4, 52–63
collectivized 11–12
disremembering and 277, 279, 288, 289
ritualized 280
remembrance 52, 55, 141, 142, 283, 300, 301
active 66, 68, 69, 70, 72
ancestral death 297
church the centre of 60
disappeared persons 66, 68, 72
emotional expression of 10
enclosed 227
established or culturally dominant modes of 57
gestures of 295
mementos or tokens of 62
objects once central to public forms of 56
personal 56
regeneration and 11–12
retribution and 67–70, 72
rituals of 143, 228, 289
social foundation of 297
Remembrance Day (1922) 1
reparation 65, 66, 67t
delayed RO legislation 68
economic 68, 71
halfhearted measures 5
personal 71
possible 309
reconciliation and 70–2
responsibility and 309
ritual 272
symbolic 71
reparative justice 5
repatriation 222, 228
political 218
reburial and 223–4
repression 177, 309, 310, 313–15, 316nn(5/7/18)
emotional 196, 197
political 307, 311
symbolic 311
victims of 308
see also state repression
restorative justice 70, 72
see also RO
resurrection 47, 56, 108, 234, 237
belief in 4
Christian Church guarantees 29
death and 30, 31, 103, 122, 257
rites of 38, 39
soul awaiting 236
retention 135, 136, 238, 272
terminality and 141–3
retribution 73
divine 168t
remembrance and 67–70, 72
retributive justice 68, 69, 70
strengthened desire for 72
revolutionary protest 225–7
Ricca, Emilia Carolina 306, 307, 315nn(2/3)
Richardson, R. 105, 106
Rida, Rashid 103, 106
Rig-VedaYama dogs 37
rites of passage 3, 34–43, 56, 59
ritual finishing 285–7
Rivers, W. H. 41n(9)
Index

RO (restoration orientation) 68
  key occurrences 67n
  memorialization 69, 70
  multiple initiatives 70
  national 66, 71, 72
  oscillations of 65, 66, 70, 72, 73
  self‐interested measures 70
Robben, A. C. G. M. 2, 3, 5, 10, 13, 14, 65, 68, 313, 316n(7)
Roca, Col. Julio 281
Rock, D. 65, 221
Rock, L. 102
Rodríguez, Justo 314
Rohde, Ervin 42n(22)
Roht‐Arriaza, N. 71
Rojas, Ricardo 224
Roman Catholic Church 91
Rondônia 211
Rosa, José María 224
Rosa, Pedro de la 316n(21)
Rosa (Spanish woman) 312
Rosaldo, Michelle 8, 157, 158, 159, 164, 165n(3), 166n(13/24), 175
Rosaldo, Renato 2, 8, 13, 165nn(3/5–7), 178, 179, 185, 244
Rosas, Bríg.-Gen. Juan Manuel de 218, 222, 224, 226, 228, 229n(6/11)
Rosenblatt, Paul C. 2, 176
Rosengren, Dan 183, 188
Round Table Dialogues (Chile 1999–2000) 67n, 71
Rousso, H. 64
Rowlands, M. 52, 61
Rubia, Angel de la 315n(2)
Rubia, Pedro de la 315nn(2/4)
Rubiacaeae 195
Rubinstein, Mrs (Madre de Plaza de Mayo) 225–6
Rubinstein, Patricia (daughter of above) 225–6
Rubio Camín, Joaquin 314
Ruby, J. 54
Rucañanco 282
Russ, Ann Julieenne 7, 145nn(8/12), 146n(17)
Russia 115, 117, 119, 125
  see also Siberian Chukchi; Soviet Union
Russian Orthodox Church 117

Saangariite 188, 192, 194
Saavedra, Col. Cornelio 290n(8)
Sábató, Ernesto 221
Sabian beliefs 42n(28)
sacrifice 1, 11, 29, 32, 82, 102, 113n(11), 253, 272
  appeasing the soul through 3
  attitude toward 123
authentic 122
bodily 108, 110
child 282
civilian 297
destruction by 119
essential 27
expiatory 162
funeral 28, 43n(43)
gifts and 130, 132
household god appeased with 40
human 22, 27, 124, 125, 214
martyrdom and 103, 110
optimal 7, 122, 123, 125
personal 109
primordial 122
propitiation and 265, 266
sacrament and 81
substitution and 121–3
vision 110, 111
voluntary death as 7, 123–5, 126n(11)
worthwhile 61
  see also animal sacrifice; blood sacrifice
Sadat, Anwar 107
Sahlins, Marshall 214
Saints Kosmas and Damian (church) 236, 241
Salamanca 313, 316n(18)
Salas Larrázabal, Ramón 315–16n(5)
Salekhard 35, 41n(10), 42n(12)
Salisbury 271
Sámi 115
Samoyeds 41n(10)
San Fernando River 217
San Francisco
  AIDS epidemic 130
  Bay Area 130
  Department of Public Health 141
  hospice workers 7, 132
San Juan 221
San Martino de Dromi, María Laura 221
Sánchez, Matilde 229n(12)
Sanday, Peggy R. 214
Sanderson, J. B. 305n(46)
Sanford, Victoria 2
Santa Fé 221
Santa Recolección 229n(9)
Santiago de Chile 222
  General Cemetery 71
Santer, E. L. 64
Sapir, Edward 274n(2)
Sarawak 22
sarco‐cannibalism 80
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sarhan, Hala</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarmiento, Domingo F.</td>
<td>222, 229n(6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarychev, G. A.</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satan</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saunders, Cicely</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schechter, John</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scheff, T. J.</td>
<td>166n(23), 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scheper-Hughes, Nancy</td>
<td>2, 8, 184, 185, 195, 252, 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schieffelin, Edward L.</td>
<td>242, 245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schiller, Friedrich</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schubaroff, Berta</td>
<td>218, 227, 228n(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schumann, Dirk</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schut, H.</td>
<td>65–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schutz, Alfred</td>
<td>165n(10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwally, F.</td>
<td>42n(26)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwitters, Kurt</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>science</td>
<td>45, 47, 161, 164, 206, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>animal behavior</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>developments in</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>donating the body to</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical</td>
<td>63, 104, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>undermined and distorted</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>universal</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seale, Clive</td>
<td>145n(7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sebillot, Paul</td>
<td>42n(31)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>secondary burial</td>
<td>20, 23–4, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>key elements isolated in</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social thinking about rites</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>societies where the custom is predominant</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeman, Erik R.</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segev, T.</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seibold, D. R.</td>
<td>145n(7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seif, Mona</td>
<td>103, 112n(7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>semantics</td>
<td>58, 214, 267, 269–73, 274nn(1–2/4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>separation</td>
<td>13, 30, 49, 50, 62, 120, 123, 129, 130, 134, 145n(2), 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>belief in</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connection and</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>desire to prolong</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>function of</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grieving and</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>loss through</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partial</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>physical procedures of</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reinstating the intimacy and affection that existed</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>before</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rites of</td>
<td>4, 34–5, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seremetakis, C. Nadia</td>
<td>2, 58–9, 238, 243, 244, 247n(5), 248n(10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sexual matters</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>behaviour</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demons</td>
<td>9, 185, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>frank invitation in body language</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instinct</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intimacy</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>jealousy</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>longing for husband</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>love</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minorities</td>
<td>146n(15)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>orientation</td>
<td>145n(12), 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perversions</td>
<td>186, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>promiscuity</td>
<td>11, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prowess</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>purported skills</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>taboos</td>
<td>88, 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tragic consequences</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>young people</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sexual relations</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>before child was weaned</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sexuality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aggressive</td>
<td>186, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ambiguity of</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disordered</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>displaced</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>importance of</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perversions of</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>uncontrolled</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seyfarth, Robert M.</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shakespear, Major</td>
<td>43n(52)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shaman</td>
<td>9–10, 35, 37, 118, 124, 182, 186, 187, 194, 199n(6), 214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>immortal</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legendary</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>x-ray vision of</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also Colipi; Curin; Mapuche</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shepard, Glenn H.</td>
<td>8–9, 183, 185–8, 190, 191, 194–7, 199n(1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shipibo</td>
<td>182, 183, 186, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shiromega (Matsigenka woman)</td>
<td>181–7, 189–92, 195, 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shrines</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ancestral</td>
<td>295, 297, 298, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>external</td>
<td>295, 303, 304n(18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ghost</td>
<td>12, 295, 298, 300, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inconspicuous</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>interior</td>
<td>298, 303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>isolated</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>makeshift</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>megalomaniac</td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>roadside</td>
<td>12, 298</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Siberian Chukchi 7, 115–28
Simmel, Georg 129, 144
Simpson, John 229n(13)
Siouffi, M. 42n(28)
Sivan, Emmanuel 303n(1)
skeletons 154, 184
  animated 57
  burial of 35
  exhumation of 225
  public exposition of 308
  transformation into 23
uncomfortable and dramatic images of 310
see also bones; skulls
skulls 54, 231, 234, 236
  bullet-ridden/perforated 225
  collected and returned to homestead 253
  public exposition of 308
  reburied 253
  walrus 117
Slavs 37
Smirnov, Ivan Nikolaevitch 43nn(48–9/54)
Smith, Brian K. 117, 122, 123
Smith, Jonathan Z. 125nn(1)
Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll 145n(5)
Snick, G. J. C. 222, 229n(8)
social collectivities 8, 73, 309
  adversary 69
  power struggles with and among 66
social networks 203, 279
social practices 53, 242
  embodied 59
  materialities and 54–5
  ritualized 52
social psychology 13, 155n(2)
  constructivist model of 5
social science 61, 63, 308
  Citation Index 247n(3)
socioreligious mechanisms 117, 121
Solé i Sabaté, Joseph M. 315n(1)
Somos 221, 223, 225 (current-affairs weekly)
Songye 269r, 273
Sonntag, Susan 177
Sophocles 300, 301, 305nn(44–5)
sorcerers 29, 86–7, 182, 186, 187, 190, 193, 282, 285,
  290n(2)
  appearing in the dreams of victims 194
  child deaths suspected to be caused by 168
demons and 9, 190
  fear of 193
  ghosts and 9
  sexual assaults by 9
Sosa, Miguel Angel 225
soul(s) 19, 20, 22, 34, 36, 39, 41, 42n(28), 95, 98, 99, 103,
  116, 134, 182, 246
abduction by demons or ghosts 194
admittance/passage to land of the dead 2, 3, 26–7
ancestor 118
appeared 2, 3, 27
assessing progress in afterlife 188
beatitude to 28
bereaved relatives fear wrath of 3
Cannibal Moon hunts and eats 186
Catholic belief in survival after death 222, 229n(8)
child 40, 42n(18), 94
circulation of 117, 119, 124
cleansing 237
  collective prayers said for 2
collective rites expelling 40
condemned to hellish life 187
damned 48
disembodied 28
disincarnated 24
dreaming 194
eating roasted or burnt foods can burn 191
entering community 31
exchange of 120, 125
eyes are portholes to 195
falling in battle 300
fate of 25, 221
flight of 193
guides to the afterworld 37
  guilt-ridden 64
  helper of and traitor to possessor 120
immortal 45, 47, 188
indefinately rewarded by God 108
innocent 296
lamented 2
land of 35, 37
life-giving 7, 117, 119, 121
lonely 9
lost 177
mystical 164
mythical society of 30
noble 108
ownership and possession of 118–19
peace to 28, 227, 234–5
portals of 190, 194
pure 38, 188, 237
  purified 32, 195, 236, 238
putting an end to the troubles of 27
reality given to the imagined drama of 31, 221
reducing the time spent in Purgatory 60
reincarnated 32, 40
return of 122, 197
ritualized birth of 197
salvation of 24, 181
slow but permanent detachment from violated body 9
snatched 186
society impresses belief in 245
spiteful 32
temporary stay on earth 21, 25
term that may be used as synonym for 199n(6)
tormented 21
transitional 108, 224, 233, 237
unity of 234
unquiet 32, 165n(4)
vigilence inflicted on self 117
wandering 23, 35, 177, 189, 194, 199n(4), 295
wretched 177
see also All Souls’ Day; body and soul
South Africa 65, 102
see also Nyakyusa
South America 25
Indians of 23
see also Argentina; Bolivia; Brazil; Chile; Colombia; Ecuador; Peru; Venezuela
South Asia 3
see also India
South Korea 299
South Vietnam 12, 297, 298
Southampton Catholic cemetery 218
Southeast Asia 125n(4), 166n(24)
see also Indonesia; Malay Archipelago; Philippines; Vietnam
Soviet Union 124, 125n(2), 126n(14), 240
collapse of (1991) 116
Spain 306–18
see also Andalucía; Asturias; Cataluña; Franco; Historical Memory Law; La Rioja; León; Madrid; Navarre; Salamanca
Spanish Civil War (1936–9) 12, 229n(8), 307–15, 316n(6)
Spear, Thomas 252, 253
speciesism 202, 205, 206–7
Speirs, E. B. 305n(46)
souls 32, 38, 126nn(9/10), 137, 162–3, 194, 198, 199n(6), 211, 214, 224, 277, 283, 286–8, 300
accumulation of 143
alien 303
animal 11, 187, 191, 280
anonymous 191
anthropomorphized 186
belief in 81
beneficiary 304n(21)
benevolent 188
celestial 27
child 177
circulation of souls between men and 119
demonic 187
discharged 295, 296, 302, 303
diverse 298
dreadful 191
demophilized 10, 11
demoralized 299, 303
demorized 294
good 27
guardian 188, 192, 298
good 27
incensed 124
individuality of 279–81
intervention of 11, 12
invasive 190
malignant 21, 304n(21)
murderous 29
native 303
political 13, 223, 226
protective 22
pure 188
shamanic 279, 280, 289
soul-eating 120
stranger 294
true 301
underworld 215
wandering 295, 296
water 212, 213, 215
see also ancestral spirits; evil spirits
Spooner, M. H. 65
state repression 65, 69, 70, 277, 145n(2)
see also military repression
state terrorism 5, 10, 65, 217–30, 312, 316n(7)
cemetery as memorial of 71
understanding the consequences of 313
Steiner, George 305n(36)
Steller, G. W. 115
Stern, Robert 305nn(36–7)
Stern, S. J. 65, 72
Strathern, Marilyn 122, 145nn(11/13), 279, 294, 303n(7)
street children 172, 174
Strehlow, Carl 42n(25)
Stroebel, M. 65–6
sub-Saharan Africa 265
see also Kenya; Madagascar; Niger; Nigeria; Sudan; Tanzania; Zimbabwe
Sudan 294
suicide 32, 36, 61, 106, 122
assisted 12, 146n(17)
attempted 90
Index

suicide (cont’d)

disposition towards 115
failure to master death anxiety 50
fate in next world of persons who committed 39
honorable tradition of 50–1
impulsive committing of 162
indigenous 115, 117
rewarded in the other world 39
ritual 50, 51
sacrifice and 7, 122, 123
unmediated by substitution 123
voluntary death and 116, 117, 121
youth 120, 122
Suku 11, 266–71
Sunni Islam 105
supernatural powers 11, 185, 194, 195, 197, 224, 237, 270, 271, 274n(5)
Supreme Courts
   Argentina 69, 219, 225
   Chile 72
Suzuki, Hikaru 2
Swahili people 260n(7)
Swanton, J. R. 42n(35)
Sweden 100n(1)
symbols 44, 49, 50, 121, 156, 211
   arbitrariness of 237
   archetypal 46
   erasure of 313
   powerful 232, 241
   religious 8, 46, 47, 295
taboo 3, 4, 20, 23, 28, 40, 41, 83, 89, 103, 104, 159, 178
   aggregate of negative practices and 34
   broken/breach of 86
   infraction of 120
   mother and child 32
   sexual 88, 266
   strict 22, 190
   violation of 29, 39
Tachibana, Takeshi 99
Tahir Doctors 112n(1)
Tahir Square ( Cairo) 102, 110, 111, 112n(7)
Tai Hue-Tam Ho 304n(24)
Takasakiyama 204
Takeuchi, K. 97
Tallensi 272–3
Tan Viet 304nn(16/17)
Tanta University 108
Tantawi, Shaykh Mohamed Sayyid, Grand Mufti of Egypt 104, 107–8
Tanzania 260n(2)
   see also Arusha; Chagga; ELCT; Gombe Stream; Kagera; Kaguru; Meru
Tatars 40
Taussig, Michael 277
Taylor, Anne-Christine 279, 286
Taylor, J. M. 223
Taylor, Keith 294, 303n(9)
Tehuelche 290n(10)
Teixeira, A. M. B. 179n
Tempon Telon 27
temporary burial 3, 20, 26, 28, 32
   immediate purpose of 24
   mummification a mere result of 23
   various forms of 23
Temuco 290n(4)
terror 21, 32, 196, 306, 309
   bulwark against 54
   generalized and well-designed 307
   long-lasting effects of fear and 311
   political 308, 315
   society’s rejection of acts of 314
   victims of 310
   see also state terrorism
Texas 307
Thach Giang Nguyen 304n(19)
Thebes 38, 301
Thiers, J. B. 42n(31)
Thurston, Edgar 41n(9)
Time (magazine) 112n(2)
time and money
   negotiating 255–8
   scarce 251
   waste of 252
Tiv 272, 273
tobacco 38, 116, 188, 192, 195, 198
   hallucinogenic 189
Toda ceremonies 35
Tomás (brother-in-law of Francisca Colipi) 284, 285
torture 39, 66, 70, 73, 219
   body in river showing obvious signs of 225
   converted into anguish 220
   cruelty of 28
   economic reparations for victims 71
   horrendous deeds confessed 72
   perimortem 308
   torturers offered psychotherapy 71
   truth commission on 67t
totemism 32, 36, 40, 81
Tousignant, Michel 199n(7)
Tower of London 1, 14nn(1–2)
transcendence 134, 140, 215, 279, 285
experiential 48–9, 50
thoughts of 96
women’s source of 145n(9)
transplantation 98, 99, 106
bioethics discourse on 96
biotechnology prolonging lives through 12
controversy over harvesting of organs for 247
cornea 103, 107, 111
difficult to accept organs for 92
heroics associated with 91
maintaining organs for 93
mistrust of surgeons 6
opposition to 96, 97
popular antipathy to 104
TRC (Chilean National Commission on Truth and Reconciliation) 67t, 70, 71
Trobriand exchange 135, 136
Truong Chinh 304n(19)
Turkish Medical Association 112n(4)
Tylor, E. B. 2, 41n(8), 42n(19), 81
UGT (Spanish Socialist trade union) 314, 316n(21)
UK/United Kingdom see Great Britain
Uniform Determination of Death Act (US 1981) 6, 92
Unitarists 218, 228n(3)
United States 100n(2), 112n(8), 176, 199n(4), 285, 306, 307, 311, 314, 315n(2)
antiretroviral combination therapies 141
Argentina’s hostile attitude toward 224
blood donation and transplant programs 106
bodies legally obtainable for dissection 105
foreign policy 107
hospice movement 7, 129, 131, 144n(1)
population demographics 105
women and their fetuses 179
see also California; Connecticut; Harvard; Medicaid; Medicare; Uniform Determination of Death Act; Washington; also headings above prefixed ‘American’
University of the Basque Country 314
Upper People 118
urban alcoholism 192
Urquiza, Alejo 284
Urquiza, Justo José de 218
Urrutia, Froilan 284
Urrutia, Gregorio 281
Urrutia, Juan Benito 281
Urubamba 183, 199nn(4/5)
US see United States

Valdélios 306–8, 311, 312, 314–15
Valderrama, Juan 283, 290n(8)
Valeri, Valerio 126n(13), 134, 141, 146n(16), 241
Valeri (cemetery) 314–15
Valle de los Caídos 307, 308, 313
value judgements 53, 73
Van der Veer, Peter 304n(26)
Van Deusen, Kira 118
Van Gennep, Arnold 2, 3, 9, 10, 13, 41nn(1/4/710)
Vaté, Virginie 125n(5)
Vatican Council 171
Vaughn, J. P. 179n
Velorio de Anjinhos 169–74
Venezuela 170
vengeance-magic 83, 84, 87, 88, 89
ventilators 90–1, 93, 96–8
Verdery, Katherine 2, 232, 248n(15), 304n(26)
Verdun 2
Viamonte, Juan José 218
victims 5, 22, 32, 64, 69, 117, 126n(12), 221
animal 121, 124
beheaded 156, 157
brain trauma 90
civilian 12
commemorating 294, 312–15
dictatorship 309
disposal of 9, 218
efficacy of 125
ever 124
Francoist repression 308, 310
ghosts of close relatives of 191
Holocaust 61
identification of 7, 225
military repression 218
passive 12
perfect 123
political violence 227
potential 163
predator 202, 203, 215
rape 186
sacrificed 27, 28, 121–4
seduced 186
silence imposed on 312
sorcerers appear in the dreams of 194
state terror 218, 219, 222, 224, 225, 227, 228, 310
suffering of 309, 310
suicide 106
surrogate 121, 122
torture 66, 71, 73
unsuspecting 8, 220
victims (cont’d)
vengeance-magic 83–4, 88
violently ejected from society 29
war 294, 307, 313, 315n(5)
witchcraft 88
Victoria, C. G. 179n
Videla, Gen. Jorge Rafael 68, 69
Vietnam 13, 73, 296–304, 305n(32)
see also My Lai; Quang Nam
Vietnam-American War (1960–75) 64, 294, 297, 298, 299, 303
Vilaça, Aparecida 214, 216n(1), 279
Villa, Dana R. 305n(40)
Villaroya, José María 315n(1)
Villavicosa 307
Vincent, G. 59–60
violent death 10, 32, 61, 220, 228, 316n(5)
massive 64–76
proliferation of 296
skeletons bearing the imprint of 310
Virakocha 182
Vitebsky, Piers 2
Viveiros de Castro, Eduardo 7, 125n(4), 279
VNG (Visiting Nurses Group) 130, 133, 135, 139, 140
Vogt, Evon Z. 165n(8)
Volkyn, V. D. 62, 63
voluntary death 61, 115–28
problems with the study of 117
sacrificial 7, 123–5
see also euthanasia; suicide
Votyaks 40

Waldron, J. 305n(33)
Walsh, Patricia 2, 176
Walter, T. 13, 65
Wari’ cannibalism 9–10, 197, 211–16
Washington 222
National Hospice Organization 144n(1)
State Department 219
Weber, Max 158, 165n(9)
Weber, S. 304n(26)
weeping 7, 151–5, 163, 169, 173, 256
cast as human right and necessity 175
ceremonial 8, 151
death without 176–9
e emotive media images of widows 62
expected of plebeians on death of king 176
proscribed 170
public 176
silent 162
three days for 187–90

Weil, Peter M. 274n(3)
Weiner, Annette 119, 135, 136, 139, 143
Weiss, Roster 176
Werbner, Richard 293, 303n(2)
Werner, F. A. 43n(38)
West Germany 64, 73
Weyer, Edward Moffat 116
whales 298
White, Geoffrey 165n(2), 279
white-lipped peccaries 9, 211–15, 216n(1)
Whitehead, Neil J. 2, 277–9
Wilde, A. 70, 71, 72
Wilken, George Alexander 41nn(2/8)
Willerslev, Rane 7, 13, 125n(4)
Williams, Robert R. 305n(37)
Wilson, Godfrey 162, 166nn(19–20)
Wilson, Monica 273n(1)
Winnicott, Donald W. 172
Winter, Jay 303n(1)
Wise, Steven 203
witchcraft 88, 184, 276, 282–4, 286–9, 290n(2)
death and 5, 29, 83–7, 89
suspicion of 6
Wolf, Arthur P. 304n(23)
Wolf, Eric R. 241, 245
Worden, J. W. 62, 63
World Bank 255, 257, 260n(2)
World Day of Mental Health 314
world of the dead 21, 34, 42n(28), 118, 119, 226
ghost looking for companions to take to 184
incorporation into 38, 39, 40
integration of dead person into new role in 197
passage of the soul to 4
special group situated between world of the living and 35
world of the living mirrors 7
world of the living 7, 35, 38, 118, 119, 122, 222
ancestors retain functional role in 265
belief in influence of the dead on 218
dead person entirely cut off from 154
deceased might get firm foothold within 123
living body that no longer fully belongs to 145n(6)
mirror image or inversion of 197
place of the dead in 222
reincorporation/reintegration into 39, 40
rightful re-entry into 28
spiritual power that could affect 222
World War (1st) 1, 2, 61, 293
World War (2nd) 54, 64, 105, 163, 227
participation of Spaniards in 315n(9)
Wrangell, Ferdinand 115, 124, 126n(11)
Wundt, Wilhelm 5, 79
Xuxa (Brazilian children’s TV star) 173

Yaminahua 199n(4)

Year of Historical Memory (Spain 2006) 313

Yellowstone bison 207

Young, J. E. 69

Youngner, S. J. 93, 95

Ypres 2

Zapatero, José 309, 316n(19)

Zelenin, D. K. 116, 123, 124

Zemmrich, Johannes 42n(24)

Zend-Avesta 37

Zimbabwe 293, 303n(2)

zoos 206