INDEX

absorbivity 72, 132
absorption cooling 253
acceptor, 55
active solar space heat, 252
air vent, 163
alternating current 75
amorphous, 66
anti-islanding, 83
array, photovoltaics, 79
solar hot water, 151

ballasted rack, 80
band gap, 30, 54
batteries, 87
biot number, 245
bi-polar PV array, 87
blocking diode, 80
boundary layer, 202
building-integrated, 78
bypass damper, 213
bypass diode, 80
bypass piping, 144

Cadmium Telluride, 68
caisson, 82
capacity factor, 97
case studies, solar hot water, 189
photovoltaics, 116
solar vent preheat, 231
space heat, 273
change orders, 15
charge controller, 88
cleaning, 124
codes, photovoltaics, 112
solar hot water, 185
solar vent preheat, 230
coefficient of performance, 253, 166

collector, evacuated tube, 133
fluid outlet temperature, 141, 166
glazed flat plate, 133
photovoltaics, 95
size, 173
temperature, 141

transpired, 203
unglazed, 131
unpressurized, 134
combiner box, 83
commissioning, 16, 124
conduit, 86
consent to assignment, 11
contacts, 13, 56
controller, solar hot water, 159
transpired collector, 214
convection zone, 27
convergence criteria, 24
cooling degree days, 257
Copper Indium Gallium Diselenide, 67
corona, 28
cost, life cycle, 174
photovoltaics, 88
solar hot water, 165
window, 255
cost savings, solar hot water, 173
solar vent preheat, 222
space heat, 265
crystal, 55
current, flux 57
daylighting, 287
deciliation, 30
demand response, 24
depreciation, 12
dielectric union, 163
diffuse solar radiation, 34
direct current, 75
direct gain, 249, 280
direct normal insolation, 34
discount rate, 9
donor, 55
dopants, 55
duct, 214
Dye Sensitized Solar Cells, 68
easement, 11
effectiveness, heat exchanger, 139
transpired, collector, 204
efficiency, balance-of-system, 93
conventional heater, 169
photovoltaics, 63, 73, 142
solar hot water, 141
transpired collector, 209
water consumption, 171
electrons, 55
emissivity, 138, 211
Energy, Global Consumption, 2
energy balance, photovoltaics, 72
solar hot water, 136
transpired collector, 205
energy savings performance contract, 10
enhanced use lease, 10
equinox, 31
exhaustive search, 24
expansion tank, 163

fair market value, 11
fan, 213
feasibility 8
Fermi energy level, 56
fin efficiency factor, 140
financing, 9
flashing, 211
focusing, 57
footer, 82
forecasting, 25, 46
fraud, 13
frequency, 29
fusion, 28

Galium Arsenide, 67
generating capacity, 2
generator, 88
glazing, 242
gradient-reduction, 24
grid connected, 53, 77
grid integration, 17
ground fault, 86
grounding, 80, 86

heat delivery, solar vent preheat, 222
heat distribution, 247
heat exchanger, solar hot water, 157
heat gain, 239
heat loss coefficient, buildings, 238, 266
PV Modules, 72
solar thermal, 137
heat pump, 251
heat removal factor, 139
heat transfer, transpired collector, 203
fluid, 153
solar thermal, 136
heating degree days, 257
heterostructures, 67
high temperature conditions, 71
history of photovoltaics, 52
holes, 55
hospital, 116
hour angle, 31
hybrid system, 95
incentives, 4
incident angle modifier, 37, 72, 137, 239
infrared, 29
inspection, 124
insulation, 161, 241
integrated-gate bipolar transistor, 83
interface requirements, 12
inverter, 75, 83, 122
investment tax credit, 10
i-v curve, 59
lead acid batteries, 87
lease agreement, 11
levelized cost of energy, 9
life cycle cost, 88
photovoltaics, 104
solar vent preheat, 222
lithium-ion batteries, 87
load, 83
solar hot water, 171
space heat, 255
load following, 18
low-irradiance conditions, 71
low-temperature conditions, 71
maintenance, photovoltaics, 115
solar hot water, 187
solar vent preheat, 230
space heat, 273
market, solar hot water, 130
mass flow rate, 140
maximum power current, 58
maximum power point, 59
maximum power point tracker, 83
maximum power voltage, 59
micro-crystalline, 66
micro-grid, 25, 84
module datasheet, photovoltaics, 71
module nameplate, photovoltaics, 71
monitoring and verification, 16, 123
mounting, 151
multi-crystalline, photovoltaics, 65
multi-junction, photovoltaics, 66
nano-crystalline, 66
net metering, 11, 18
network protector, 24
new construction, 7
nickel-cadmium batteries, 87, 72
nominal operating cell temperature, 71
non-disturbance agreement, 11
non-linear, 24
n-type semiconductor, 55

open-circuit voltage, 56
optical gains, 137
optimization, 22
Organic Solar Cells, 69
performance (PV-USA) test conditions, 71

performance requirements, 12, 119
phase change, 246, 281
photosphere, 28
photovoltaic modules, 51
photovoltaics, 277, 282, 287
pile foundation, 82
pipe, friction, 156
  size, 161
p-n junction, 55
pollution, 3
porosity, 203
potable water, 153
power, rated, 96
  photovoltaics, 73
power purchase agreement, 10
power quality, 17
present value, 9
present worth factor, 9
pressure, gauge, 164
  in ducts, 207
pump, 154
  relief valve, 162
  transpired collector, 205
price, photovoltaics, 88
production tax credit, 10
profile angle, 43
properties, air, 204
  water and propylene glycol, 153
window, 243
propylene glycol, 153
p-type semiconductor, 55
pump motor, 157
pumps, 153
pyrheliometer, 44
pyranometer, 44

Quantum Dot Solar Cells, 69

radiant heat loss, 138
radiant slab, 247
radiative zone, 27
rated power, 60

redundancy, 3
reflectivity, 132, 240
regulatory compliance, 12
remote power, 52, 117
renewable energy credits, 12
renewable energy portfolio standard, 19
roof attachment, 81
row spacing, 43

safety, 3
savings-to-investment ratio, photovoltaics, 9, 104
  solar hot water, 178
  solar vent preheat, 227
  space heat, 265
schedule, 12
schematic design, 13
  anti-freeze, 148
  coil-in-tank, 148, 167
direct active, 146, 166
direct passive integrated collector storage, 144, 167
direct passive thermosyphon, 145, 167
indirect active, 147, 167
indirect active drain back, 148
photovoltaics, 74
recirculation loop, 150
solar hot water, 143
solar vent preheat, 210
screening, 6
seismic loads, 80
selection criteria, 12
selective glass, 242
selective surface, 138
series resistance, 57
series string, 79
shade, 42, 79
shunt resistance, 57
silicon film ribbon, 65
simulation, 20
single crystal photovoltaics, 63
site evaluation, 7
site issues, 238
sizing, space heat, 255
  transpired collector, 215
sky imaging, 46
software, 49
  photovoltaics, 106
  solar hot water, 180
  solar vent preheat, 228
  space heat, 267
solar altitude angle, 32
solar azimuth angle, 33
solar constant, 34
solar fraction, solar hot water, 186
  space heat, 249, 255
solar resource, 45
  fixed, 174
  horizontal, 258
  tracking, 174
  vertical, 258
solar time, 32
solar ventilation air preheating, 285, 287
solar water heating, 279, 284
solstice, 31
specific heat, 246
specifications, photovoltaics, 118
  solar hot water, 191
  solar vent preheat, 232
  thermal storage wall, 275
spectrum, 29
stand-alone PV system with batteries, 75
standard test conditions, 53, 71
standards, photovoltaics, 112, 191
  solar hot water, 185
  solar vent preheat, 230
statement of work, 12
storage, mass 173, 256
storage, sizing, 173, 256
storage, tank, 159
storage, thermal, 244
storage, 18, 25
strainer, 157
structure, transpired collector, 211
subordination, 11
sunhours, 96
sunspace, 249, 280
sun-tempered, 249
swimming pool, 172
tank, solar hot water, 12, 159
tax equity financing, 10
temperature, 57
  absolute, 205
mixed air, 214
surface, 239
temperature coefficient: power, voltage, current, 60
tempering valve, 144
testing, 124
thermal capacitance, 137
thermal storage wall, 250, 281
thermodynamics, 179
tilt angle, 37
tolerance, 79
tracking, 37
transformer, 85, 123
transfer switch, 88
transmissivity, 72, 132
trim, 211
typical meteorological year, 46
ultraviolet, 29
unit commitment, 18
utility energy service contract, 10, 12
utility interconnection agreement, 11
utility power, 52
utility regulations, 18
utility-connected, 77
valves, 162
velocity, face, 203
voltage regulation, 17
water pumping, 75
wavelength, 29
weather prediction, 46
weight, 80
wind loads, 80
windows, 241
  overhang, 243, 286
wire, 85, 122