Index

barrier. See safeguard
buffer zone
  community encroachment, 52, 244
  when selecting a location, 49
  when selecting location, 43
buildings. See structure
critical equipment within, 141
managing changes, 241
occupied, 116, 141, 156, 177, 214
occupied, during construction, 128
permanent, 141
portable, 128, 141
changes
  anticipating, 26
  life cycle, 20, 248
  managing, 241
  RBPS element, 9
checklists
  for equipment layout, 239, 349
  for process hazards and risks, 41, 338
  for process unit layout, 191, 347
  for selecting (siting) a facility location, 106, 342
combustible dust. See dust explosions
collection
  potential issues, 52
critical equipment
  explosion distances, 35, 147, 210
  fire distances, 34, 148
  inherently safer designs, 122, 141, 220
  managing changes, 241
  structures, buildings, 143, 155
utility distribution, 205
domino effect
  addressing risks, 151
  credible scenarios, 39, 50
  distance optimization, 184
  equipment layout distances, 214
  explosion distances, 147
  inherently safer design impact, 120
  protection layers, 9
dust explosions. See explosion hazards
building designs for, 224
confinement, congestion issues, 200
enabling elements, 31
HAC, 206
hazards assessments, 211
process unit layout, 114
ventilation system design, 225
dust hazards. See explosion hazards
equipment integrity, 246
RBPS element, 9
equipment layout and block layout integration, 198
and inherently safer design, 19
as a protection layer, 8
checklist, 239
checklist (Appendix E), 315
congestion, confinement issues, 199
explosion issues, 209
flowchart, 197
guidance for (Chapter 6), 193
inherently safer design, 229
measuring distances, 117
optimization, 233
utilities guidance, 205
when managing risks, 19
equipment layout team team members, 44
explosion hazards addressing risks, 143
critical structures, 143
enabling factors, 109
scenarios, 34
facility. See location (site) integrity, 246
life cycle, 20
fire hazards addressing risks, 148
critical structures, 143
enabling factors, 109
scenarios, 31
hazardous area/zone (HAC), 206
hazards
checklist for process hazards, 338
explosion scenarios, 34
fire scenarios, 31
preliminary screening of, 30
toxic release scenarios, 37
infrastructure critical, 66, 136
equipment checklist, 343
inherently safer designs, 23
location checklist, 106
location survey, 48, 75, 84, 89
process unit survey, 135
inherently safer design and the process life cycle, 19
as a safeguard (barrier), 9
business case for, 27
during equipment layout, 195, 199, 209, 229
during process unit layout, 111, 119, 121
for safeguards, 23
principles, 9, 22
when considering plot size, 50
when managing risks, 19
integrity equipment life cycle, 246
facility life cycle, 246
RBPS, 244
RBPS element, 244
knock-on effect. See domino effect
layout. See process unit or equipment layout congestion, confinement, 200
distance tables, 335
life cycle impact, 248
measuring distances, 117
life cycle (costs) and inherently safer design, 23
and plot size, 49
balancing costs, 27
during design (optimizing), 183
during operations (maintaining), 246
port (marine) issues, 82
potential geological issues, 55
potential weather issues, 60
when locating a facility, 18
location
  checklist, 342
  construction issues, 53
  plot size, 48, 75, 116, 185
  turnaround issues, 53
location selection team
  team members, 44
Management of Change. See changes
mitigative safeguard. See safeguard
operational risk
  balancing, 103, 105
  minimizing, 185, 233
optimizing
  equipment layout, 233
  process unit layout, 183
pipeways
  accessibility, 164, 165
  arranging, 157, 201, 210, 229, 230
  design, 158
  inherently safer design of, 120
pool fire
  scenarios, 32
preventive safeguard. See safeguard
probit, 38
process unit layout
  as a protection layer, 8
  checklist (Appendix D), 315
  facility location integration, 119
  flowchart, 113
  measuring distances, 117
methodology, strategies, 111
mitigative measures, 121
optimization, 142
optimization of, 184
preventive measures, 119
when managing risks, 19
process unit layout team
  team members, 44
protection layer. See safeguard
QRA
  blast overpressures, 34
  modeling, 117
  pool and jet fires, 34
  toxic dispersions, 38
RBPS
  basic elements, 9
  equipment integrity, 244
  life cycle phases, 20
risk. See QRA
  and SimOps, 127
  inherently safer design, 19
  management of, 19
  preliminary evaluation of, 41
  preliminary hazards
    screening for, 30
  RBPS elements, 9
safe haven, 142, 150, 214
safeguard
  inherently safer design, 9
  mitigative, process unit layout, 121
  preventive, process unit layout, 119
  protection layer, 23
  using safeguards, 23
sheltering. See safe haven
siting. See location
stakeholder outreach, 65
structure. See buildings
  critical and occupied issues, 75
  inherently safer designs, 141, 220
layout issues, 140
portable, 128, 141
temporary, 53, 128, 141
tents, 128, 141
teams
equipment layout team
guidance, 193
hazards analysis team
guidance, 30
location selection team
guidance, 47

process unit layout team
guidance, 108
team members, 44
toxic releases
addressing risks, 149
enabling factors, 109
scenarios, 37
turnaround
potential issues, 52
VCE. See explosion hazards
wind rose diagram, 61