Contents

Acknowledgments x

Introduction 1

Part 1 Reforming Culture 5

Introduction 7

1 Matthew Arnold, “Sweetness and Light” (1869) 12
2 Thorstein Veblen, “Conspicuous Consumption” (1899) 18
3 Herbert Marcuse, “The Affirmative Character of Culture” (1937) 27
4 Max Horkheimer and Theodor Adorno, “The Culture Industry: Enlightenment as Mass Deception” (1944) 40
5 Raymond Williams, “Culture Is Ordinary” (1958) 53
6 Fredric Jameson, “Reification and Utopia in Mass Culture” (1979) 60
7 Stuart Hall, “Notes on Deconstructing the Popular” (1981) 72
8 Pierre Bourdieu, “The Forms of Capital” (1986) 81

Additional Readings 94

Part 2 Power 99

Introduction 101

9 Karl Marx, “Preface” to A Contribution to a Critique of Political Economy (1859) 106
10 Carl Schmitt, “Definition of Sovereignty” (1922) 109
11 Frantz Fanon, “The Trials and Tribulations of National Consciousness” (1961) 114
12 Michel Foucault, “Society Must Be Defended, 17 March 1976” (1976) 124
13 Michel Foucault, “Method” (1976) 134
## Part 3 Ideology

**Introduction**

16 Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, “The German Ideology” (1845)  
17 Georg Lukács, “Reification and the Consciousness of the Proletariat” (1923)  
18 Antonio Gramsci, “Hegemony” (1929)  

*Additional Readings*

## Part 4 Space and Scale

**Introduction**

22 Dick Hebdige, “The Function of Subculture” (1979)  
23 Michel de Certeau, “Walking in the City” (1980)  
26 Doreen Massey, “Politics and Space/Time” (1992)  

*Additional Readings*

## Part 5 Temporality

**Introduction**

29 Michel Foucault, “Nietzsche, Genealogy, History” (1977)  
30 Raymond Williams, “Dominant, Residual, and Emergent” (1977)  
33 Fredric Jameson, “Periodizing the 60s” (1984)  

*Additional Readings*
34 Roberto Schwarz, “Brazilian Culture: Nationalism by Elimination” (1992) 391
35 Ranajit Guha, “A Dominance without Hegemony and Its Historiography” (1997) 401

Additional Readings

Part 6  Subjectivity

Introduction 417

36 Frantz Fanon, “The Lived Experience of the Black Man” (1952) 422
38 Luce Irigaray, “This Sex Which Is Not One” (1977) 449
40 Judith Butler, “Subjects of Sex/Gender/Desire” (1990) 472
41 Paul Gilroy, “It Ain’t Where You’re From, It’s Where You’re At” (1990) 492
42 Eve Sedgwick, “Axiomatic” (1990) 504

Additional Readings

Glossary of Terms 531
Sources 538
Index 541