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International Considerations on the use of the NANDA-I Nursing Diagnoses

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Domain 1: Health Promotion

Class 1. Health awareness
- Deficient diversional activity – 00097
- Sedentary lifestyle – 00168

Class 2. Health management
- Frail elderly syndrome – 00257
- Risk for frail elderly syndrome – 00231
- Deficient community health – 00215
- Risk-prone health behavior – 00188
- Ineffective health maintenance – 00099
- Ineffective health management – 00078
- Readiness for enhanced health management – 00162
- Ineffective family health management – 00080
- Noncompliance – 00079
- Ineffective protection – 00043

Domain 2: Nutrition

Class 1. Ingestion
- Insufficient breast milk – 00216
- Ineffective breastfeeding – 00104
- Interrupted breastfeeding – 00105
- Readiness for enhanced breastfeeding – 00106
Ineffective infant feeding pattern – 00107 160
Imbalanced nutrition: less than body requirements – 00002 161
Readiness for enhanced nutrition – 00163 162
Obesity – 00232 163
Overweight – 00233 165
Risk for overweight – 00234 167
Impaired swallowing – 00103 169

Class 2. Digestion
None at present time

Class 3. Absorption
None at present time

Class 4. Metabolism
Risk for unstable blood glucose level – 00179 171
Neonatal jaundice – 00194 172
Risk for neonatal jaundice – 00230 173
Risk for impaired liver function – 00178 174

Class 5. Hydration
Risk for electrolyte imbalance – 00195 175
Readiness for enhanced fluid balance – 00160 176
Deficient fluid volume – 00027 177
Risk for deficient fluid volume – 00028 178
Excess fluid volume – 00026 179
Risk for imbalanced fluid volume – 00025 180

Domain 3: Elimination and Exchange

Class 1. Urinary function
Impaired urinary elimination – 00016 183
Readiness for enhanced urinary elimination – 00166 184
Functional urinary incontinence – 00020 185
Overflow urinary incontinence – 00176 186
Reflex urinary incontinence – 00018 187
Stress urinary incontinence – 00017 188
Urge urinary incontinence – 00019 189
Risk for urge urinary incontinence – 00022 190
Urinary retention – 00023 191

Class 2. Gastrointestinal function
Constipation – 00011 192
Risk for constipation – 00015 194
Chronic functional constipation – 00235 196
Risk for chronic functional constipation – 00236 198
Perceived constipation – 00012 199
Diarrhea – 00013 200
Domain 4: Activity/Rest

Class 1. Sleep/rest
  Insomnia – 00095
  Sleep deprivation – 00096
  Readiness for enhanced sleep – 00165
  Disturbed sleep pattern – 00198

Class 2. Activity/exercise
  Risk for disuse syndrome – 00040
  Impaired bed mobility – 00091
  Impaired physical mobility – 00085
  Impaired wheelchair mobility – 00089
  Impaired sitting – 00237
  Impaired standing – 00238
  Impaired transfer ability – 00090
  Impaired walking – 00088

Class 3. Energy balance
  Fatigue – 00093
  Wandering – 00154

Class 4. Cardiovascular/pulmonary responses
  Activity intolerance – 00092
  Risk for activity intolerance – 00094
  Ineffective breathing pattern – 00032
  Decreased cardiac output – 00029
  Risk for decreased cardiac output – 00240
  Risk for impaired cardiovascular function – 00239
  Risk for ineffective gastrointestinal perfusion – 00202
  Risk for ineffective renal perfusion – 00203
  Impaired spontaneous ventilation – 00033
  Risk for decreased cardiac tissue perfusion – 00200
  Risk for ineffective cerebral tissue perfusion – 00201
  Ineffective peripheral tissue perfusion – 00204
  Risk for ineffective peripheral tissue perfusion – 00228
Dysfunctional ventilatory weaning response – 00034

Class 5. Self-care
Impaired home maintenance – 00098
Bathing self-care deficit – 00108
Dressing self-care deficit – 00109
Feeding self-care deficit – 00102
Toileting self-care deficit – 00110
Readiness for enhanced self-care – 00182
Self-neglect – 00193

Domain 5: Perception/Cognition

Class 1. Attention
Unilateral neglect – 00123

Class 2. Orientation
None at this time

Class 3. Sensation/perception
None at this time

Class 4. Cognition
Acute confusion – 00128
Risk for acute confusion – 00173
Chronic confusion – 00129
Labile emotional control – 00251
Ineffective impulse control – 00222
Deficient knowledge – 00126
Readiness for enhanced knowledge – 00161
Impaired memory – 00131

Class 5. Communication
Readiness for enhanced communication – 00157
Impaired verbal communication – 00051

Domain 6: Self-Perception

Class 1. Self-concept
Readiness for enhanced hope – 00185
Hopelessness – 00124
Risk for compromised human dignity – 00174
Disturbed personal identity – 00121
Risk for disturbed personal identity – 00225
Readiness for enhanced self-concept – 00167

Class 2. Self-esteem
Chronic low self-esteem – 00119
Risk for chronic low self-esteem – 00224
Situational low self-esteem – 00120
Risk for situational low **self-esteem** – 00153

**Class 3. Body image**
Disturbed **body image** – 00118

**Domain 7: Role Relationships**

**Class 1. Caregiving roles**
Caregiver **role strain** – 00061
Risk for caregiver **role strain** – 00062
Impaired **parenting** – 00056
Readiness for enhanced **parenting** – 00164
Risk for impaired **parenting** – 00057

**Class 2. Family relationships**
Risk for impaired **attachment** – 00058
Dysfunctional **family processes** – 00063
Interrupted **family processes** – 00060
Readiness for enhanced **family processes** – 00159

**Class 3. Role performance**
Ineffective **relationship** – 00223
Readiness for enhanced **relationship** – 00207
Risk for ineffective **relationship** – 00229
Parental **role conflict** – 00064
Ineffective **role performance** – 00055
Impaired **social interaction** – 00052

**Domain 8: Sexuality**

**Class 1. Sexual identity**
None at present time

**Class 2. Sexual function**
**Sexual dysfunction** – 00059
Ineffective **sexuality pattern** – 00065

**Class 3. Reproduction**
Ineffective **childbearing process** – 00221
Readiness for enhanced **childbearing process** – 00208
Risk for ineffective **childbearing process** – 00227
Risk for disturbed **maternal–fetal dyad** – 00209

**Domain 9: Coping/Stress Tolerance**

**Class 1. Post-trauma responses**
**Post-trauma syndrome** – 00141
Risk for **post-trauma syndrome** – 00145
**Rape-trauma syndrome** – 00142
Relocation stress syndrome – 00114
Risk for relocation stress syndrome – 00149

Class 2. Coping responses

Ineffective activity planning – 00199
Risk for ineffective activity planning – 00226
Anxiety – 00146
Defensive coping – 00071
Ineffective coping – 00069
Readiness for enhanced coping – 00158
Ineffective community coping – 00077
Readiness for enhanced community coping – 00076
Compromised family coping – 00074
Disabled family coping – 00073
Readiness for enhanced family coping – 00075
Death anxiety – 00147
Ineffective denial – 00072
Fear – 00148
Grieving – 00136
Complicated grieving – 00135
Risk for complicated grieving – 00172
Impaired mood regulation – 00241
Readiness for enhanced power – 00187
Powerlessness – 00125
Risk for powerlessness – 00152
Impaired resilience – 00210
Readiness for enhanced resilience – 00212
Risk for impaired resilience – 00211
Chronic sorrow – 00137
Stress overload – 00177

Class 3. Neurobehavioral stress

Decreased intracranial adaptive capacity – 00049
Autonomic dysreflexia – 00009
Risk for autonomic dysreflexia – 00010
Disorganized infant behavior – 00116
Readiness for enhanced organized infant behavior – 00117
Risk for disorganized infant behavior – 00115

Domain 10: Life Principles

Class 1. Values
None at this time

Class 2. Beliefs
Readiness for enhanced spiritual well-being – 00068
Class 3. Value/belief/action congruence
Readiness for enhanced decision-making – 00184
Decisional conflict – 00083
Impaired emancipated decision-making – 00242
Readiness for enhanced emancipated decision-making – 00243
Risk for impaired emancipated decision-making – 00244
Moral distress – 00175
Impaired religiosity – 00169
Readiness for enhanced religiosity – 00171
Risk for impaired religiosity – 00170
Spiritual distress – 00066
Risk for spiritual distress – 00067

Domain 11: Safety/Protection
Class 1. Infection
Risk for infection – 00004
Class 2. Physical injury
Ineffective airway clearance – 00031
Risk for aspiration – 00039
Risk for bleeding – 00206
Risk for dry eye – 00219
Risk for falls – 00155
Risk for injury – 00035
Risk for corneal injury – 00245
Risk for perioperative positioning injury – 00087
Risk for thermal injury – 00220
Risk for urinary tract injury – 00250
Impaired dентition – 00048
Impaired oral mucous membrane – 00045
Risk for impaired oral mucous membrane – 00247
Risk for peripheral neurovascular dysfunction – 00086
Risk for pressure ulcer – 00249
Risk for shock – 00205
Impaired skin integrity – 00046
Risk for impaired skin integrity – 00047
Risk for sudden infant death syndrome – 00156
Risk for suffocation – 00036
Delayed surgical recovery – 00100
Risk for delayed **surgical recovery** – 00246
Impaired **tissue integrity** – 00044
Risk for impaired **tissue integrity** – 00248
Risk for **trauma** – 00038
Risk for vascular **trauma** – 00213

**Class 3. Violence**
Risk for **other-directed violence** – 00138
Risk for **self-directed violence** – 00140
**Self-mutilation** – 00151
Risk for **self-mutilation** – 00139
Risk for **suicide** – 00150

**Class 4. Environmental hazards**
**Contamination** – 00181
Risk for **contamination** – 00180
Risk for **poisoning** – 00037

**Class 5. Defensive processes**
Risk for adverse **reaction to iodinated contrast media** – 00218
Risk for **allergy response** – 00217
**Latex allergy response** – 00041
Risk for **latex allergy response** – 00042

**Class 6. Thermoregulation**
Risk for imbalanced **body temperature** – 00005
**Hyperthermia** – 00007
**Hypothermia** – 00006
Risk for **hypothermia** – 00253
Risk for perioperative **hypothermia** – 00254
Ineffective **thermoregulation** – 00008

**Domain 12: Comfort**

**Class 1. Physical comfort**
Impaired **comfort** – 00214
Readiness for enhanced **comfort** – 00183
**Nausea** – 00134
Acute **pain** – 00132
Chronic **pain** – 00133
Labor **pain** – 00256
Chronic **pain syndrome** – 00255

**Class 2. Environmental comfort**
Impaired **comfort** – 00214
Readiness for enhanced **comfort** – 00183

**Class 3. Social comfort**
Impaired **comfort** – 00214
Readiness for enhanced **comfort** – 00183 438
Risk for **loneliness** – 00054 446
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**Class 2. Development** 452
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