CONTENTS

PREFACE ix

PART I ARTIFICAL ENVIRONMENT AND MEDICAL STIMULATOR/EDUCATION 1

1. Virtual Reality in Medicine and Biology
   Richard A. Robb 3

2. VEs in Medicine; Medicine in VEs
   Adrie C. M. Dumay 33

3. Virtual Reality and Its Integration into a Twenty-First Century Telemedical Information Society
   Andy Marsh 57

4. Virtual Reality and Medicine—Challenges for the Twenty-First Century
   Joseph M. Rosen 119

5. Virtual Reality Laboratory for Medical Applications
   Gabriele Faulkner 133

6. Medical Applications of Virtual Reality in Japan
   Makoto Yoshizawa, Ken-ichi Abe, Tomoyuki Yambe, and Shin-ichi Nitta 171

7. Perceptualization of Biomedical Data
   Emil Jovanov, Dusan Starcevic, and Vlada Radivojevic 189

8. Anatomic VisualizeR: Teaching and Learning Anatomy with Virtual Reality
   Helene Hoffman, Margaret Murray, Robert Curlee, and Alicia Fritchle 205

9. Future Technologies for Medical Applications
   Richard M. Satava 219

INDEX 237