Aesthetic Interests (Mf5), see under Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)

Affect, 42, 153, 180–181

Aggression, 319


described, 227–229

Aggressive Responding (factor), 247

Alienation, 43, 319

Alternative settings for test, 24–26

Amorality (Ma1), see under Scale 9, Hypomania (Ma)

Anger, 42, 315–316

Anger (ANG), 42, 72, 104, 110, 112, 219, 228, 232, 238, 239, 244, 315, 318

ANG1 (Explosive Behavior), 42, 104, 215, 216, 218, 219, 221, 227, 231, 239, 250, 253, 312, 315

ANG2 (Irritability), 42, 76, 210, 211, 215–216, 219, 221, 231, 238, 248, 253, 312, 315

described, 214–216

Anhedonia, 42

Antisocial Attitudes (ASP1), see under Antisocial Practices (ASP)

Antisocial attitudes/conduct, 43

Antisocial Behavior (ASP2), see under Antisocial Practices (ASP)

Antisocial Behavior (RC4), see under Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales

Antisocial pattern, 41

Antisocial Personality Disorder, 126, 132, 143, 158, 196, 218


ASP1 (Antisocial Attitudes), 43, 76, 136, 148, 188, 216–219, 221, 222, 224, 225, 227, 230, 231, 236, 244, 250, 317
Antisocial Practices (Continued)

Barriers to completion, 22–23

Behavioral stability:
and Scale 1, 98
and Scale 2, 107
and Scale 3, 118
and Scale 4, 131
and Scale 5, 143
and Scale 6, 157
and Scale 7, 169
and Scale 8, 182
and Scale 9, 194
and Scale 0, 204

Behavior patterns:
and Scale 6, 154–156
and Scale 8, 178
and Scale 9, 193
and Scale 0, 203

C

Cannot Say (?) score, 6, 11, 26, 46–47, 90

Case reports, 323–341

background information, 323–342

format and presentation, 324–326

sample, 326–341

Categorical models of measurement, 299

Chronicity of disturbance, assessment of, 311

Clinical applications, 307–321

clinical syndromes, 312–313

personality and social functioning, 318–320

personality change/suitability for psychotherapy, 320–321

self-presentation, 308–311

severity/chronicity of disturbance, 311
symptomatic status, 313–318
Clinical range, standard clinical scales, 89–91
Clinical scales. See also Standard clinical scales and content scales, 36–40
Clinical syndromes, assessment of, 312–313
Clinician:
obligations of, 21 third-party relationships of, 21
Codetypes:
A-B-C-D Paradigm, 257–258 for clinical syndromes, 312–313
coding T-scores, 30–31 defined, 36 development of coding system, 5–6 selecting, 257–294 stability of, 301
Cognitions:
in interpretation, 42–43 in MMPI-2 Structural Summary, 40 Cognitive functioning:
and Scale 3, 117 and Scale 4, 129 and Scale 6, 153–154 and Scale 7, 168 and Scale 8, 177–178, 181 and Scale 9, 191–192 and Scale 0, 202 Cognitive Infirmity (Dr4), see under Scale 2, Depression (D)
Cognitive problems, 42 Cognitive Problems (CogProb), 42, 174, 239, 314, 316, 318. See also specific scales College Maladjustment (Mf), 35, 72, 76, 81, 162, 208, 210, 211, 214, 220, 225, 226, 240, 242, 243, 249, 254 described, 245 Competitive Drive (TPA2), see under Type A (TPA) Completeness, 46–47 Composite Femininity-Masculinity (Mf10), see under Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)
Compulsions, 317 Concentration, 318 Confidence, 319–320 Consent, informed, 20–21 Consistency, 47–52, 308
\[F-F_B\] Index, 52 TRIN, 50–51 VRIN, 48–50
Contentment with Life (S3), see under Superlative Self-Presentation (S) Content scales, 304. See also specific scales described, 208–227 and clinical scales, 36–40 completeness for, 46–47 and differential diagnosis, 302 and RC scales, 14 sample, 333–334
Cynicism (factor), 247

Cynicism (RC3), see under Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales

D

D, see Scale 2, Depression (D)

Deception, types of, 309

Deceptive test-taking strategies, 45–46, 303. See also Test-taking attitude

Defenses:
and Scale 1, 98
and Scale 2, 107
and Scale 3, 119
and Scale 4, 131
and Scale 5, 143
and Scale 6, 157
and Scale 7, 169
and Scale 8, 182
and Scale 9, 195
and Scale 0, 204

Delusional Disorder, 158, 313, 338

Delusions of Control, in, 147

Demographic information, 24, 323

Demoralization (RCd), see under Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales

Denial of Moral Flaws (S5), see under Superlative Self-Presentation (S)

Denial of Social Anxiety (Hy1), see under Scale 3, Hysteria (Hy)

Denial of Stereotypical Masculine Interests (Mf1), see under Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)

Depression (DEP), see Depression

Dependency, 319–320

Dependent Personality Disorder, 126, 339

Depressed Mood (Dr1), see under Scale 2, Depression (D)

Depression, 42, 314

Depression, see Scale 2, Depression (D)

Depressive Disorder NOS, 108, 119

Depressive disorders, 312

Diagnostic disorders, 312

Diagnostic considerations:
for Scale 1, 99
for Scale 2, 108
for Scale 3, 119–120
for Scale 4, 132
for Scale 5, 144
for Scale 6, 158
for Scale 7, 170
for Scale 8, 183
for Scale 9, 196
for Scale 0, 204

Differential diagnosis, 302, 304–305, 313, 338–339

Dimensional models of measurement, 299


described, 230–231

Discriminant validity, 94, 302–303

Disorganization (DisOrg), 43, 174, 238, 239, 313, 316, 321

Dissimulation, 308–309

Distress, 34–37, 76. See also First Factor and aggressiveness, 228
assessment of, 41, 75
and coping level, 80–81
and Scale 4, 129
and Scale 7, 164
Distressed pattern, 41
Disturbance, severity/chronicity of, 311
Dominance, 319–320
Dominance (Do), 72, 76, 135, 244, 320
described, 243
Double-marked items, 46, 47
Dr subscales, see under Scale 2, Depression (D)
Ds, see Gough Dissimulation
Dysfunctional Negative Emotions (RC7), see under Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales
Dysphoria (DEP2), see under Depression (DEP)
Dysthymia, 119
Dysthymic Disorder, 108, 312
Ego Inflation (Ma4), see under Scale 9, Hypomania (Ma)
Ego Strength (Es), 35, 72, 73, 76, 78, 81, 82, 135, 167, 171, 208–211, 213, 220, 225, 226, 231, 238, 240, 242, 243, 316, 320, 321
described, 242–243
Elation, 42, 314
Emotional Alienation (Sc2), see under Scale 8, Schizophrenia (Sc)
Emotional-behavioral control, see Second Factor
Es, see Ego Strength
Explosive Behavior (ANG1), see under Anger (ANG)
Externalization, 318
Extroversion, 43, 318
F
F, see Infrequency
Factor structure, 33–36.
See also First Factor; Second Factor
Fake Bad Scale, see Symptom Validity scale (FBS)
False negatives, 15, 69, 172
False positives, 146
FAM, see Family Problems
Familial Alienation (FAM2), see under Family Problems (FAM)
Familial Discord (Pd1), see under Scale 4, Psychopathic Deviate (Pd)
Family Discord (FAM1), see under Family Problems (FAM)
Family problems, 43
Family Problems (FAM), 43, 58, 59, 123, 173, 236, 244, 253, 313
described, 223–224
FAM1 (Family Discord), 43, 123, 173, 219, 223, 224, 254
FAM2 (Familial Alienation), 43, 123, 223, 224, 254
F Back \( (F_B) \), 49, 50, 52–58, 60, 64, 66, 75, 78, 79, 81, 308–310, 312
described, 55–57
descriptive features of, summary, 56
FBS, see Symptom Validity scale
Fears, 42
Fears (FRS), 42, 56, 57, 81, 155, 162, 165, 211, 217, 218, 231, 232, 249, 312–315
described, 209
FRS1 (Generalized Fearfulness), 42, 43, 56, 209, 234, 238
FRS2 (Multiple Fears), 42, 209, 249
Feminine Gender Identity (Mf6), see under Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)
Femininity, 320
F-K, see Gough Dissimulation Index; 52
First Factor, 13, 35, 41, 72, 76, 77, 113, 125, 162, 163, 171, 174, 208, 210, 211, 225, 231, 233, 237, 242, 245, 249–250, 316. See also A (Welsh’s Anxiety) scale, 240
structure, 34–35
F-K, see Gough Dissimulation Index
Fps, see Infrequency
Psychopathology
FRS, see Fears
Fr, see Infrequent Somatic Responses
G

Gastrointestinal Symptoms (HEA1), see under Health Concerns (HEA)

Gender orientation, 43

Gender Role-Feminine (GF), described, 250

Gender Role-Masculine (GM), 35, 42, 43, 62, 72, 76, 81, 84, 135, 136, 209, 238, 240, 242, 249, 250, 300, 312, 319, 320 described, 249–250

Gender Role-Masculine (GM), 35, 42, 43, 62, 72, 76, 81, 84, 135, 136, 209, 238, 240, 242, 249, 250, 300, 312, 319, 320 described, 249–250

General Health Concerns (HEA3), see under Health Concerns (HEA)

Generalized Fearfulness (FRS1), see under Fears (FRS)

Generalized Fearfulness (FRS1), described, 213

General maladjustment, see First Factor

Generic deception, 309

GF, see Gender Role-Feminine

GM, see Gender Role-Masculine

Goldberg Index, 316

Gough Dissimulation (Ds), 53, 59–60, 66, 75, 78, 79, 81, 308–310 described, 59–60
descriptive features of, summary, 59

Gough Dissimulation Index (F-K), 53, 57–59, 65, 72, 75, 76, 78, 79, 85, 90, 91, 308–310 described, 65

Grandiosity, 42, 314, 317

Guilt, 42

H

Hard-Driving Competitiveness (component), 219

Harris-Lingoes subscales, 10, 24, 29, 37, 93–94, 102–103, 302

Hathaway, Starke

Rosecrans, 1–3, 6

HEA, see Health Concerns


HEA1 (Gastrointestinal Symptoms), 42, 96, 103, 213, 234

HEA2 (Neurological Symptoms), 42, 81, 96, 103, 112, 175, 176, 211, 213, 234

HEA3 (General Health Concerns), 42, 96, 103, 213, 234, 314

History, personal, see Personal history

Histrionic Personality Disorder, 119, 126, 158

Ho, see Hostility

Hopelessness (Hp), 42, 106, 314

Hostility, 42, 315–316

Hostility (Ho), 43, 76, 235, 239, 317, 320, 321 described, 246–247

Hp, see Hopelessness

Hs, see Scale 1, Hypochondriasis (Hs)

Humm-Wadsworth Temperament Scale, 1–2

Hy, see Scale 3, Hysteria (Hy)

Hypersensitivity (factor), 247

Hypersensitivity/Anxiety (Mf2), see under Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)

Hypochondriasis, 95, 99, 109–110

Hypochondriasis, see Scale 1, Hypochondriasis (Hs)

Hypomania, 42, 186

Hypomania, see Scale 9, Hypomania (Ma)

Hypomaniac Activation (RC9), see under Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales

Hysteria, see Scale 3, Hysteria (Hy)

I

Ideas of External Influence (Pa1), see under Scale 6, Paranoia (Pa)

Ideas of Persecution (RC6), see under Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales

Ideas of Reference, in Pa1, 147

Impatience (TPA1), see under Type A (TPA)
Imperturbability (Ma3), see under Scale 9, Hypomania (Ma)
Impression management, 66, 68, 71, 75, 79, 83, 85, 310
Impulsive pattern, 41
Impulsivity, 318–319
Inaccuracy, 308
Inclusiveness, 310–311
Inconsistency, 308
Informed consent, 20–21
Infrequency (F), 4, 35, 49, 52–58, 60, 64–66, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 90, 127, 132, 146, 147, 166, 167, 173, 199, 214, 229, 230, 308–311, 313, 316
described, 53–55
descriptive features of, summary, 54
Infrequency Psychopathology (FP), 49, 50, 53–58, 60, 64, 66, 75, 78, 79, 308–310
described, 57–58
descriptive features of, summary, 58
Infrequent Somatic Responses (Fs), 53, 60–61, 63
described, 60–61
descriptive features of, summary, 61
Inhibition of Aggression (Dr2), see under Scale 2, Depression (D)
Inhibition of Aggression (Hy5), see under Scale 3, Hysteria (Hy)
Intentional deception, 309
Intermittent Explosive Disorder, 215
Internalization, 318
Interpersonal relations:
in interpretation, 43
in MMPI-2 Structural Summary, 40
and Scale 1, 97–98
and Scale 2, 106–107
and Scale 3, 118
and Scale 4, 130
and Scale 5, 143
and Scale 6, 156–157
and Scale 7, 168–169
and Scale 8, 181–182
and Scale 9, 193–194
and Scale 0, 203
Interpersonal Suspiciousness (CYN2), see under Cynicism
Interpretation, 33–43
“blind,” 323
factor structure, 33–36
pattern vs. content approaches, 36–40
standard clinical scales, see specific scales
strategy, 41–43
strengths and weaknesses, 304–305
test-taking attitude, 33
INTR, see Introversion/Low Positive Emotionality
Introversion, 43, 318
Introversion (SOD1), see under Social Discomfort (SOD)
Introversion/Low Positive Emotionality (INTR), 35, 42, 43, 102, 103, 199, 221, 222, 228, 229, 232–233, 235, 239, 241, 312, 314, 316, 320
described, 232–233
Irritability, 42, 315–316
Irritability (ANG2), see under Anger (ANG)
J
Jenkins Activity Survey (JAS), 219
Job Involvement (component), 219
Judgment, 318
K
described, 69–75
descriptive features of, summary, 72
matrix of scale correlations, 71
Katz Adjustment Scales, 7
Koss-Butcher critical items, 10, 42, 43, 106
Acute Anxiety State, 42
Depressed Suicidal Ideation, 42, 106
Mental Confusion, 42, 43
Persecutory Ideas, 43
Situational Stress Due
to Alcoholism, 43
Threatened Assault, 42

L

L, see Lie scale
L6 scale, 69, 70
La belle indifference, 114–116, 121
Lachar-Wrobel critical
items, 10, 42, 43, 314
Antisocial Attitude, 43
Anxiety and Tension, 42
Depression and Worry, 42
Deviant Beliefs, 43
Deviant Thinking and Experience, 43
Family Conflict, 43
Problematic Anger, 42
Sexual Concern and Deviation, 43
Sleep Disturbance, 42
Somatic Symptoms, 42
Substance Abuse, 43
Lack of Drive (DEP1), see under Depression (DEP)
Lack of Ego Mastery:
Cognitive (Sc3), see under
Scale 8, Schizophrenia (Sc)
Lack of Ego Mastery:
Conative (Sc4), see under
Scale 8, Schizophrenia (Sc)
Lack of Ego Mastery: Defect of Inhibition and Control
(Sc5), see under Scale 8,
Schizophrenia (Sc)
Lassitude-Malaise (Hy3), see under Scale 3, Hysteria
(Hy)
Leary’s Level I and II, 37–38
LES (Life Events Survey), 7
Lie (L) scale, 4, 35, 55, 57, 58, 66–69, 74, 78, 84, 86, 90, 110, 132, 147, 199, 222, 248, 253, 308–311, 313, 316 described, 66–69 descriptive features of, summary, 67 Life Events Survey (LES), 7 Low Cynicism (Mf4), see under Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)
Low Positive Emotions (RC2), see under Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales
Low scores: on overreporting scales, 55 on Socioeconomic Status scale, 82–83 on standard clinical scales, 100, 109, 121, 133–134, 160, 171, 185, 198, 205–206 on underreporting scales, 69, 75
LSE (Life Events Survey), 7
LSE1 (Self-Doubt), 42, 102, 210, 211, 221, 225, 226, 232, 314, 320 LSE2 (Submissiveness), 43, 217, 221, 320 LSE, see Low Self-Esteem

M

M8 (mean elevation among basic clinical scales), 41, 90
Ma, see Scale 9, Hypomania (Ma)
MacAndrew Addiction Scale–Revised (MAC-R), 35, 43, 225, 227, 230, 231, 236, 241, 244, 250, 253, 254, 309, 312, 313, 319 described, 250–253
Major Depression, 108, 158, 338
Major Depressive Episode, 211 malingering, see Positive Malingering (Mp) scale
Mania, 42, 158, 186
Mania-Obvious (Ma-O), see under Scale 9, Hypomania (Ma)
Mania-Subtle (Ma-S), see under Scale 9, Hypomania (Ma)
Manic disorder, 312–313

S

Situational Stress Due
to Alcoholism, 43
Threatened Assault, 42
Somatic Symptoms, 42
Substance Abuse, 43

T

Threatened Assault, 42
Marital Distress (MDs), 43, 223, 224, 254
Martin-Finn subscales, 10, 136
Masculinity, 320
Masculinity-Femininity, see Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)
McKinley, J. Charnley, 1, 3, 6
MCMI-II Narcissistic, Antisocial, Aggressive/Sadistic, and Paranoid personality disorder scales, 143
Mean elevation among basic clinical scales (M8), 41, 90
Measurement, categorical and dimensional, 299
Memory, 318
Men: Mp scale for, 83
Scale 5 for, 135, 139–141
and sensitivity of S, 78
Mental Dullness (D4), see under Scale 2, Depression (D)
Mental health, positive, 320
Mental status, 324–325
Mf, see Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)
Mild Acute Mania, 186
“Minnesota Normals,” 3, 6, 7, 11, 53, 95, 101, 122, 134, 186
Minnesota Teacher Attitude Inventory, 246
Minnesota T-S-E Inventory, 198, 199
Misanthropic Beliefs (CYN1), see under Cynicism
MMPI:
continuity of MMPI-2 and, 295, 297–300
development, 1–7
elevations, 89–90
MMPI-2 vs., 9–11
MMPI-2, 7–9
elevations, 90
introduction to patient, 22
MMPI vs., 9–11
recent developments, 11–15
references, 11
MMPI-2-RF, 15–17
MMPI-2 Structural Summary, 39–40, 304, 313
MMPI-A, 19
Mood:
in interpretation, 42
in MMPI-2 Structural Summary, 39
and Scale 6, 153
and Scale 8, 180–181
and Scale 9, 191, 193
and Scale 0, 202
Moral Virtue (Pa3), see under Scale 6, Paranoia (Pa)
Motivation, 19, 129, 303, 309
Mp, see Positive Malingering scale
Mt, see College Maladjustment
Multiple Fears (FRS2), see under Fears (FRS)
N
Narcissistic Personality Disorder, 126, 132, 143, 158, 196
Naysaying, 51
Need for Affection and Reinforcement from Others (Hy2), see under Scale 3, Hysteria (Hy)
Negative Emotionality/Neuroticism (NEGE),
described, 231–232
Negative self attitudes, 42
Negative self-esteem, 319
Negative Treatment Indicators (TRT), 35, 56, 57, 72, 76, 102, 208, 210, 211, 221, 225, 231, 240, 249, 254, 312, 315
described, 226–227
TRT1 (Low Motivation), 102, 210, 211, 225, 227, 232, 243, 314
TRT2 (Inability to Disclose), 227
Neurasthenia, 160
Neurological Symptoms (HEA2), see under Health Concerns (HEA)
Nonintentional deception, 309
Normal range, for standard clinical scales, 89–91

P
Paranoia, see Scale 6, Paranoia (Pa)
Paranoia Factors (Pf)
Pf1 (Resentment), 42, 148, 315, 317
Pf2 (Ideas of Reference), 42, 148, 317
Pf3 (Delusions of Control), 42, 148, 237, 313, 316–317
Pf4 (Persecutory Ideas/Delusions), 42, 148, 237, 313, 316–317
Paranoia-Obvious (Pa-O), see under Scale 6, Paranoia (Pa)
Paranoia-Subtle (Pa-S), see under Scale 6, Paranoia (Pa)
Percentile ranks, 91–92
Persecutory Ideas/Delusions, in Pa1, 147
Personal history: in case reports, 324–325
and Scale 1, 98–99
and Scale 2, 107–108
and Scale 3, 119
and Scale 4, 131
and Scale 5, 144
and Scale 6, 158
and Scale 7, 169–170
and Scale 8, 183
and Scale 9, 195–196
and Scale 0, 204
Personality, assessment of, 318–320
Personality change, assessment of, 320–321
Personality Psychopathology–5 (PSY-5), 11, 91, 258, 300. See also specific subscales
sample, 334
subscale, 12, 227–233
Phobias, 42
Physical Malfunctioning (D3), see under Scale 2, Depression (D)
PK, see Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder–Keane
Poignancy (Pa2), see under Scale 6, Paranoia (Pa)


Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD), 172, 174, 176, 183, 245–246


Presenting problem, 324 in case reports, 324 and Scale 1, 97 and Scale 2, 105 and Scale 3, 115 and Scale 4, 127–128 and Scale 5, 142–143 and Scale 6, 151–152 and Scale 7, 165–166 and Scale 8, 179–180 and Scale 9, 190–191 and Scale 0, 201

Profile code, see Coding Profile validity, see Validity PS, see Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder–Schlenger PSYC, see Psychoticism Psychasthenia, 161 Psychasthenia, see Scale 7, Psychasthenia (Pt) Psychogenic Pain Disorder, 119 Psychometric Tendencies scale, 1 Psychomotor abnormality, 318 Psychomotor Acceleration (Ma2), see under Scale 9, Hypomania (Ma) Psychomotor Retardation (D2), see under Scale 2, Depression (D) Psychoneurosis, 95, 109 Psychopathic Deviate, see Scale 4, Psychopathic Deviate (Pd) Psychopathic Personality, 121–122 Psychopathy Checklist–Revised (PCL-R), 125 Psychotherapy, suitability for, 320–321 Psychotic disorganization, 43 Psychoticism (PSYC), 43, 58, 59, 81, 146, 148, 172–174, 176, 213–219, 221, 222, 228, 231, 232, 237–239, 313, 316, 317 described, 229–230 Psychotic pattern, 41–42 Psychotic Symptomatology (BIZ1), see under Bizarre Mentation (BIZ)

Psychotic thought processes, 316 Pt, see Scale 7, Psychasthenia (Pt)

PTSD, see Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Q Questions, in administration of MMPI-2, 22, 24

R (Welsh’s Repression), 35–37, 41, 71, 73, 112, 136, 218, 227, 230, 250, 253, 309, 312, 315, 316, 318, 320, 321 Rage, 315–316 Rapport, 19, 100, 108 Raw scores, 30, 72–73, 136, 163 RBS, see Response Bias RC scales, see Restructured Clinical (RC) scales Re, see Responsibility Reading comprehension, assessing, 23–24 Reason for referral, 323–326 Remitting course, of disorders, 311 Resentment, 315–316 Resentment, in Pa1, 147
| Response Bias (RBS), 53, 63–64 |
| Response style, 70, 90–91, 311 |
| Responsibility (Re), 35, 43, 72, 76, 167, 217–219, 222, 225, 230, 231, 236, 241, 250, 253, 319 |
| described, 244 |
| Restraint (Mf7), see under Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf) |
| Restructured Clinical (RC) described, 233–239 |
| scales, 227, 300, 334 |
| about, 12–17 |
| RC1 (Somatic Complaints), 13, 42, 61, 62, 64, 96, 110, 112, 176, 213, 234, 242, 312 |
| Ruminations, 317 |
| RC2 (Low Positive Emotions), 35, 42, 102, 211, 235, 312, 314, 321 |
| RC3 (Cynicism), 43, 63, 111, 216, 217, 235, 246, 247, 317 |
| RC4 (Antisocial Behavior), 13, 35, 43, 123, 217, 218, 230, 231, 236, 250, 312, 313, 319 |
| RC6 (Ideas of Persecution), 13, 42, 58, 146, 213, 214, 229, 230, 237–239, 313, 316, 317 |
| RC7 (Dysfunctional Negative Emotions), 35, 42, 162, 208, 210, 231, 232, 237–238, 242, 249 |
| RC8 (Abnormal Experiences), 43, 59, 173, 176, 213, 214, 229, 230, 238–239, 313, 316, 321 |
| RC9 (Hypomanic Activation), 13, 35, 42, 188, 215, 219, 227, 228, 239, 246, 314, 316, 319 |
| RCd (Demoralization), 13, 35, 42, 64, 102, 162, 208, 211, 231, 233–234, 237, 240, 242, 243, 244, 248, 249, 319 |
| subscales, 24, 199–200 |
| described, 95–100 |
| descriptive features of, summary, 96 |
| D2 (Psychomotor Retardation), 103, 104, 111, 112, 232, 239, 241, 314, 318, 320, 321 |
D3 (Physical Malfunctioning), 42, 96, 102, 103, 111, 213, 234, 312, 314, 321

D4 (Mental Dullness), 42, 96, 102, 103, 111, 174, 175, 208, 211, 213, 220, 225, 232, 242, 245, 313, 314, 316, 318, 321


described, 101–109
descriptive features of, summary, 102

D-O (Depression-Obvious), 94, 96, 102, 104, 112, 113, 208, 211, 220, 221, 225, 232, 233, 242, 243, 245, 249

Dr1 (Depressed Mood), 42, 104, 314

Dr2 (Inhibition of Aggression), 104, 112, 313, 314, 316, 318, 320

Dr3 (Somatic Malaise), 104, 312, 314

Dr4 (Cognitive Infirmity), 42, 104, 314, 318

Dr5 (Social Vulnerability), 104

D-S (Depression-Subtle), 72, 94, 104, 227, 230, 241, 250, 314, 318

D-O revised subscales (Dr), 104

subscales, 102–104

described, 109–121
descriptive features of, summary, 110

Hy1 (Denial of Social Anxiety), 43, 111, 113–115, 124, 125, 189, 199, 221, 222, 314, 318, 319


Hy3 (Lassitude-Malaise), 63, 96, 102, 103, 111–114, 208, 211, 213, 225, 232, 240, 242, 312, 314, 318

Hy4 (Somatic Complaints), 42, 63, 96, 103, 112–114, 176, 213, 234, 242, 312

Hy5 (Inhibition of Aggression), 112–115, 239, 241, 250, 318

Hy-O (Hysteria-Obvious), 96, 102, 110, 113–115, 120, 208, 211, 213, 232, 242, 249, 312

Hy-S (Hysteria-Subtle), 72, 76, 110, 113–115, 120, 210, 211, 216, 217, 219, 244, 248

subscales, 111–113

described, 121–134
descriptive features of, summary, 123

Pd1 (Familial Discord), 43, 58, 123, 125, 173, 208, 218, 221, 223, 224, 236, 254, 313

Pd2 (Authority Conflict), 43, 123–125, 208, 209, 217, 218, 221, 222, 225, 230, 231, 236, 250, 319, 320

Pd3 (Social Imperturbability), 43, 73, 111, 124, 125, 189, 199, 208, 218, 221, 222, 314, 318–320

Scale 4, *Psychopathic Deviate (Pd)* (Continued)

**Pd5** (Self-Alienation), 42, 102, 103, 122, 124, 125, 208, 210, 211, 218, 220, 225, 226, 240, 243, 253, 254, 312, 314

**Pd-O** (Psychopathic Deviate-Obvious), 81, 123, 125, 127, 211, 214, 219, 220, 225, 229–231, 243, 244, 250, 253, 254, 319

**Pd-S** (Psychopathic Deviate-Subtle), 72, 73, 123, 125, 127, 250

subscapes, 123–125

Scale 5, *Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)*, 5, 43, 89, 127, 166, 249, 250, 316, 318–320

described, 134–145

characteristics, possible, 138

descriptive features of, summary, 135

**Mf1** (Denial of Stereotypical Masculine Interests), 43, 136, 249, 250

**Mf2** (Hypersensitivity/Anxiety), 136, 251, 258, 312, 313, 315, 316, 319

**Mf3** (Stereotypical Feminine Interests), 43, 136, 249, 250

**Mf4** (Low Cynicism), 43, 136

**Mf5** (Aesthetic Interests), 136

**Mf6** (Feminine Gender Identity), 43, 136, 249, 250

**Mf7** (RestRAINT), 43, 136

**Mf10** (Composite Femininity-Masculinity), 43, 136, 249, 250

subscapes, 136


described, 145–160

descriptive features of, summary, 146–147


**Pa2** (Poignancy), 148, 209, 312, 314, 321


**Pa-O** (Paranoia-Obvious), 148, 150, 213, 229, 230

**Pa-S** (Paranoia-Subtle), 148, 150

subscapes, 147–148


described, 160–171

descriptive features of, summary, 162–163


described, 171–186

descriptive features of, summary, 173


**Sc2** (Emotional Alienation), 42, 43, 56, 102, 174, 175, 211, 221, 232, 312, 314, 316, 321
Sc3 (Lack of Ego Mastery: Cognitive), 42, 43, 102, 103, 174, 208, 210, 211, 213, 217, 221, 225, 242, 243, 313, 314, 316, 318

Ma2 (Psychomotor Acceleration), 103, 173, 188–189, 199, 208, 218, 221, 231, 239, 241, 248, 253, 314, 316

Sc4 (Lack of Ego Mastery: Conative), 42, 102, 103, 174, 175, 208, 211, 220, 221, 225, 226, 232, 240, 243, 245, 312, 314, 320, 321

Ma3 (Imperturbability), 43, 72, 73, 111, 124, 189, 199, 208, 211, 218, 221, 222, 231

Sc5 (Lack of Ego Mastery: Defect of Inhibition and Control), 42, 81, 175, 188, 213, 215, 218, 221, 229–231, 312, 315

Ma4 (Ego Inflation), 42, 43, 104, 124, 188, 189, 199, 208, 218, 221, 227, 231, 239, 314, 320

Ma-O (Mania-Obvious), 173, 188–190, 199, 213, 214, 217, 219, 221, 229, 244, 250, 314

Ma-S (Mania-Subtle), 72, 73, 189, 190, 199, 221, 241, 314

subscales, 188–189

Schizoaffective Disorder, 158, 196

Schizophrenia, 158. See also Paranoid Schizophrenia

Schizophrenia, see Scale 8, Schizophrenia (Sc)

Schizotypal Characteristics (BIZ2), see Bizarre Mentation (BIZ)

Schizotypal Personality Disorder, 158, 172, 176, 183, 204, 339

Scoring, 28–31. See also T-scores

coding, 30–31

methods, 28–30

strengths and weaknesses, 300

T-scores, 30

Sd, see Social Desirability

Second Factor, 34, 35, 241, 250

Security, test, 26

Selectivity, 310–311

Self-Alienation (Pd5), see under Scale 4, Psychopathic Deviate (Pd)

Self attitudes, negative, 42

Self-criticism, 319

Self-deception, 66, 71, 73–75, 77, 79, 310

Self-Depreciation (DEP3), see under Depression (DEP)

Self-Doubt (LSE1), see under Low Self-Esteem (LSE)

Self-esteem, negative, 319

Self/Other Alienation (Si3), see under Scale 0, Social Introversion-Extroversion (Si)

Self-presentation, assessment of, 308–311

Self-report, patients’, 37, 45–46

Sensormotor Dissociation (Sc6), see under Scale 8, Schizophrenia (Sc)

Serenity (S2), see under Superlative Self-Presentation (S)

Serkownek subscales, 10

Settings, test, 24–26, 323–324
Severity of disturbance, assessment of, 311
Sexual concern/deviation, 43
Sexual orientation, 43
Shyness (SOD2), see under Social Discomfort (SOD)
Shyness/Self-Consciousness (Si1), see under Scale 0, Social Introversion-Extroversion (Si)
Social Discomfort (SOD), 43, 102, 199, 200, 209, 222, 224, 312, 313, 318, 319
described, 221–223
SOD1 (Introversion), 42, 43, 199, 200, 222–224, 232, 233, 314, 318
SOD2 (Shyness), 43, 111, 124, 199, 200, 222–224, 232, 233, 238, 314
Social Imperturbability (Pd3), see under Scale 4, Psychopathic Deviate (Pd)
Social Introversion-Extroversion, see Scale 0, Social Introversion-Extroversion (Si)
Social Vulnerability (Dr5), see under Scale 2, Depression (D)
Socioeconomic Status (Ss), 66, 71–74, 76, 78–84, 86, 135, 308–311, 316, 321
described, 79–83
descriptive features of, summary, 81–82
SOD, see Social Discomfort
Somatic Complaints (Hy4), see under Scale 3, Hysteria (Hy)
Somatic Complaints (RC1), see under Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales
Somatic Malaise (Dr3), see under Scale 2, Depression (D)
Somatic pattern, 41
Somatic symptoms, 42
Somatization Disorder, 66, 68, 99, 119
Somatoform Disorders, 99, 116, 120, 144, 311, 312
Sophisticated deception, 309
Spanier Dyadic Adjustment Scale, 7
Specific deception, 309
Speed and Impatience (component), 219
Spikes, defined, 36. See also Codetypes
SPS (Suicide Potential Scale), 106, 314
St (Status), 79
Stability, behavioral, see Behavioral stability
Standard clinical scales, 6, 10. See also specific scales
normal vs. clinical range, 89–91
redundancy, 299–300
subscales, 92–95
uniform T-scores and percentile ranks, 91–92
Standardization, of MMPI-2, 300
Status (St), 79
Stereotypical Feminine Interests (Mf3), see under Scale 5, Masculinity-Femininity (Mf)
Strengths, on MMPI-2, 320
Strong Vocational Interest Blank (SVIB), 2
Structural problems, with MMPI-2, 298–299
Subjective Depression (D1), see under Scale 2, Depression (D)

Subjective distress, see First Factor

Submissiveness, 43, 319–320

Submissiveness (LSE2), see under Low Self-Esteem (LSE)

Subscales, standard clinical scales, 92–95, 258. See also specific scales

Substance use/abuse, 43. See also specific scales

Substance Use Disorder, 313, 339

Subtle subscale, 24, 29, 74, 94–95

Suicidal Ideation (DEP4), see under Depression (DEP)

Suicidality, 42

Suicide Potential Scale (SPS), 106, 314

Suicide risk, assessment of, 106

Superlative Self-Presentation (S), 43, 62, 63, 66, 72, 74–80, 82, 84, 86, 214, 216, 217, 219, 229, 231, 240, 244, 248, 253, 308–311

described, 75–79

descriptive features of, summary, 76

S1 (Belief in Human Goodness), 62, 63, 72, 76, 78–79, 216, 235, 246

S2 (Serenity), 76, 77

S3 (Contentment with Life), 76, 77

S4 (Patience/Denial of Irritability and Anger), 42, 76, 77, 214

S5 (Denial of Moral Flaws), 77, 79

Subscales, 76–77

Supplementary scales. See also specific scales described, 240–250

dsampling, 334–335

SVIB (Strong Vocational Interest Blank), 2

Symptomatic status, assessment of, 313–318

Symptom Validity scale (FBS), 53, 61–64

described, 61–63

descriptive features of, summary, 62–63

T

T%, see True Percent

Terman and Miles Attitude-Interest Analysis Test, 134, 135

Terman and Miles Inversion Score, 134

Test session, conducting, 24–26

Test setting, 24–26, 323–324

Test-taking attitude, 33, 39, 41, 45, 77

Theoretical problems, with MMPI-2, 298–299

Third-party relationships, of clinician, 21

Thought disorder, 313

Time, administration, 26

TPA, see Type A

Treatment considerations:
response to treatment, 320–321

sample, 339–341

for Scale 1, 99–100

for Scale 2, 108–109

for Scale 3, 120–121

for Scale 4, 132–133

for Scale 5, 144–145

for Scale 6, 159–160

for Scale 7, 170–171

for Scale 8, 183–185

for Scale 9, 196–198

for Scale 0, 204–205

TRIN, see True Response Consistency Scale

True Percent (T%), 65–66, 86, 309, 310, 316

True Response Consistency Scale (TRIN), 49–51, 55, 66, 308

T-scores, 6

coding, 30–31

normal vs. clinical range, 89–91

objectivity, 28

and percentile ranks, 10–11, 91–92

and raw scores, 30, 139, 163

Type 1 and 2 patterns, hysteria, 114, 116
Type A (TPA), 42, 72, 76, 110, 214, 215, 228, 239, 244, 315, 318 described, 219–220

TPA1 (Impatience), 42, 76, 210, 211, 214, 215, 218–221, 238, 248, 312, 315

TPA2 (Competitive Drive), 104, 112, 215, 219–221, 227, 239, 241, 248, 250, 312, 315, 316

Uncomplicated Delusional Disorder, 313
Unconventional thought processes, 316
Underreporting:
and accuracy, 52, 53 scales, 65–86, 308, 310 and T-scores, 91

Undifferentiated Schizophrenia, 158

Uniform T-scores, 91–92

Validity, 2–3, 45–86 accuracy, 52–53
completeness, 46–47
consistency, 47–52
convergent, 302, 303
discriminant, 94, 302–303
overreporting scales, 53–66
sample, 335
strengths and weaknesses, 301–304
underreporting scales, 66–86

Validity scales, 10, 29, 328, 330. See also specific scales

Variable Response Consistency Scale (VRIN), 48–51, 55, 308 described, 48–50

Welsh’s R, see R (Welsh’s Repression)

Wiener and Harmon Subtle and Obvious subscales, 24, 29, 74, 94–95

Wiggins content scales, 10, 37

Women:

Cannot Say (? scores, 46
and FBS, 62, 63
M̃p scale for, 83
Scale 5 for, 140, 141

Woodworth Personal Data Sheet, 1

Work Interference (WRK), 35, 54, 57, 72, 76, 102, 110, 162, 208, 210, 211, 214, 219–221, 226, 231, 232, 234, 238, 240, 242, 243, 245, 249, 254, 312, 315, 319, 320 described, 225

Yeasaying, 51