Central Asian Ranges, 198  
Central business districts (CBDs)  
  Europe and, 154  
  North America and, 49  
  South America and, 119  
Central China, 399–400  
Central Industrial Region, Russian Core and, 217  
Central Siberian Plateau, 197  
Central Uplands, Europe, 148  
Centrality, Russia and, 217  
Centrifugal forces, European unification and, 154–155  
Centripetal forces, European unification and, 155  
Cerrado, Brazil and, 140  
Ceylon. See Sri Lanka  
Chad, 273, 314  
Chang Jiang (Long River), China, 375  
Chao Phraya River, 419  
Charlie Hebdo attack, 173  
Chávez, Hugo, 125  
Chechnya, 222–224  
Chengdu, China, 397, 401, 401f  
Chechnya, 222–224  
Chengdu, China, 397, 401, 401f  
Chile, 133–135, 135f  
  elongation and, 133  
  free-market economic reform and, 134–135  
  subregions, 133–134  
  wine-producing regions of, 134, 134f  
China  
  Autonomous Regions, 388  
  capitalist turn of, 389–390  
  China-Pakistan Economic Corridor, 354, 354f  
  communism rise and, 380–381  
  container ports and, 382, 382f  
  dependency ratio and, 391  
  dynasties and, 378  
  economic miracle and, 382–383  
  Ethiopia and, 310, 310f  
  floating population and, 391  
  GDP by province, 394f, 397, 397f, 398f  
  gender imbalance and, 391  
  Great Leap Forward and, 381  
  Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution, 381  
  high-speed rail in, 399, 399f  
  hukou system and, 391  
  Indian Ocean geopolitics and, 339  
  Jamaica investment and, 101  
  Japan relationship and, 383–384  
  municipalities and, 387  
  natural resources and, 376–378, 377f  
  New Silk Road and, 227–229, 298, 354, 354f, 402, 494  
  One-Child Policy, 391–392  
  political-administrative divisions and, 387–388, 389f  
  population issues and, 390–391  
  population pyramids and, 345, 346f  
  provinces and, 387  
  rare earth elements and, 377  
  rivers and, 375  
  Sinicization and, 378  
  South America and, 120  
  South Asian border claims, 338–339  
  South-to-North Water Diversion Project, 376, 378, 378f  
  Southeast Asia and, 429–432  
  Special Administrative Region (SAR), 387–388  
  Subsaharan Africa and, 297–299, 299f  
  Taiwan and, 385, 413  
  Tibet and, 338–339  
  urban systems and, 300  
  urban transformation and, 391–392, 401, 401f  
China-Pakistan Economic Corridor, 404  
China’s Coastal Core, 393–397  
  economic geography and, 396  
  expansion and, 396–397  
  foreign direct investment and, 396  
  growth poles and, 396  
  Overseas Chinese and, 393, 396  
  regional engines of growth and, 396  
  Special Economic Zones (SEZs), 393–495  
  China’s Interior, 398–401  
  Central China, 399–400  
  Northeast China, 398–399, 400f  
  South China, 400–401  
  China’s Western Periphery, 401–404  
  Xinjiang, 402–404, 403f, 404f  
  Xizang (Tibet), 401–402  
  choke points Malaysia and, 444  
  North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 243  
  Christchurch, New Zealand, 470, 470f  
  Christianity  
  Europe and, 152  
  Subsaharan Africa and, 294  
  City regions, North America and, 49–51  
  City-states, Europe and, 149  
  Ciudad Juárez, Mexico, 75, 75f  
  Climate, 12–17  
  Austral Realm and, 455  
  climate regions, 13–17  
  East Asia and, 374, 375f  
  Europe and, 147, 147f  
  glaciations and, 12, 13f  
  global climate change, 12–13  
  North America and, 40–41  
  Russia/Central Asia and, 198–199, 199f  
  South America and, 109  
  Climate change. See Global climate change  
  Climate regions, 13–17  
  cold polar (E) climates, 17  
  dry (B) climates, 16  
  highland (H) climates, 17  
  humid cold (D) climates, 17  
  humid equatorial (A) climates, 14–15  
  humid temperate (C) climates, 16–17  
  Coal reserves, North America and, 46  
  Coastal development, Japan and, 408–410  
  Coastal regions, East Asia, 376  
  Cocaine, Brazil and, 122–123  
  Cocaine geography, South America and, 114–115, 115f  
  Cold polar (E) climates, 17  
  Cold War, 208, 280  
  Colombia, 121–124, 124f  
  cocaine’s curse and, 122–123  
  failed state and, 123  
  insurgency threats and, 123  
  insurgent state and, 123  
  peoples and resources, 121–122  
  revival and, 123–124  
  Colonias, Middle American realm and, 75  
  Colonization  
  Pacific Realm and, 475  
  Southeast Asia and, 426–427, 428f  
  Subsaharan Africa and, 285–286, 286–287, 287f  
  Command economy, Soviet Union and, 206  
  Commercial agriculture, 77–78  
  South America and, 113  
  Commodity boom, South America and, 116  
  Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), 301  
  Communal tensions, India and, 358–359  
  Communist China, 380–381  
  Compact states, Southeast Asia and, 420  
  Congo, 316  
  Connectivity, Middle American realm and, 80–81, 81f  
  Container ports, China and, 382, 382f  
  Contemporary Europe, 152–154  
  Continental drift, 11, 282  
  Continental shelves, 477  
  Continuity  
  North America and, 41  
  Russia/Central Asia and, 199  
  Conurbation  
  Benelux countries and, 173  
  Japan and, 410  
  Copenhagen, Denmark, 179–180  
  Core, cities as, 10  
  Core-periphery relationships, 27  
  Core regions, 27, 28f  
  Corn Belt, Midwest and, 67  
  Costa Rica, 97  
  Cote d’Ivoire, see Ivory Coast  
  Cree, 59  
  Crimea annexation, 208, 208f  
  Croatia, 184  
  Curaçao, 105  
  Cuba, 99–101, 100f  
  Cultural foundations, North America and, 42  
  Cultural geography, Middle American realm and, 77–78  
  Cultural hearths  
  Middle American realm and, 76  
  North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 235–237, 237f  
  Subsaharan Africa and, 283–284  
  Cultural issues  
  Australia and, 465  
  Canada and, 58–59  
  Caribbean Basin and, 78  
  Europe and, 152  
  Mexico and, 85  
  Middle American realm and, 72, 78, 79f  
  North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 236
Development geographies, Dependencia theory, South Denmark, 179–181
Democratic Republic of Congo
Democratic deficit, Europe and, 193
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRCongo), 314
Democracy
Japan and, 411
North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 245–247, 247f
South Asia and, 344–345, 344f, 345
Democratic deficit, Europe and, 193
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRCongo), 314
Denmark, 179–181
break-of-bulk function and, 179
entrepôt and, 179–180
Faroe Islands and, 180
Dependencia theory, South America and, 120
Dependency ratio, China and, 391
Desalination
Australia and, 464–465
North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 246, 246f
Desert climate, 16
Development geographies, 25–27
core-periphery world and, 27
spatial perspective and, 27
Devolution, European unification and, 157–158, 159f
Dhaka, Bangladesh, 365
Digital elevation model (DEM), 149
Diminished state power, European unification and, 157–158
Disaster management, New Zealand and, 470, 470f
Distance decay, Russia and, 213
Distance role, Australia and, 459–460
Distribution centers, North America and, 50
Djibouti, 276–277
Dominican Republic, 102f, 103
Domino effect, Arab Spring of 2011 and, 248
Domino theory, 433
Double delta, Bangladesh and, 364
Dravidian language family, 332
Dravidians, 368
Drone warfare, South Asia and, 356, 356f
Drought, Australia and, 464, 464f
Drug-related homicides, Mexico and, 90–91, 91f
Drug trade
Central American Republics and, 91–92
Middle American realm and, 74–75
Drug wars, Mexico and, 88–90, 88f, 90f
Dry (B) climates, 16
Dry World designation, North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 234–235
Dutch, Southeast Asia and, 427
Dynamic entities, geographic realms and, 9
Dynasties, China and, 378

East Asia
Asian Tigers and, 381–382
China’s economic miracle, 382–383
climates of, 374, 375f
coastal regions, 376
Communist China, 380–381
economic geography and, 382, 382f
economic transformation and, 381–383
environment and population, 373–378
ethnolinguistic areas and, 379f, 380
demographic dimensions and, 372–373
governments in, 383–385.
384f
great rivers and, 375–376
high-value-added goods and, 381
Japan’s defeat and recovery, 381
Japan’s pacingsetting achievements, 381
Korea factor and, 384–385
major cities of, 393
major geographic features, 372
peoples of, 378–380
political geography and, 373
population cluster, 19
population distribution and, 374, 376f
post–World War II development, 380–381
Sino-Japanese relations and, 383–384
Taiwan and China, 385
East Asia regions, 385–413, 386f
China’s Coastal Core, 393–397
China’s Interior, 398–401
China’s Western Periphery, 401–404
Japan, 408–412, 409f
Korean Peninsula, 405–408, 405f
Mongolia, 404–405
Taiwan, 412–413, 413f
East-Central Europe, 187–188, 187f
Hungary, 188
Poland, 188
Slovakia, 188
East Malaysia, 444
East Timor, 449
Easter Island, 484, 484f
Eastern Europe, 185–192
the Balkans, 186–187, 186f
Baltic States, 188
East-Central Europe, 187–188, 187f
Eastern Periphery, 188–192, 190f
ethnic mosaic of, 189f
Eastern Highlands, Russia/ Central Asia, 198
Eastern Periphery, Europe, 188–192, 190f
Belarus, 192
Bulgaria, 189–191
Moldova, 191–192
Romania, 189
Russian speakers in, 191f
Ukraine, 191
Eastern Rift Valley, East Africa, 308, 308f
Ebola crisis, Subsaharan Africa and, 293
Ecologies at risk, Russia/ Central Asia, 201–202
Economic challenges, Egypt and Lower Nile Basin and, 255
Economic cities, Saudi Arabia and, 263–264, 264f
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), 300
Economic development, global patterns of, 29, 29f
Economic fragmentation, Middle American realm and, 78–83
Economic geography, 25–27
Australia and, 462–463
China and, 396
East Asia and, 382, 382f
India and, 360–363, 361f
Mexico and, 86–87
South Africa and, 321–322
South America and, 113–116
Economic growth, globalization and, 30
Economic integration
Middle American realm and, 81–82, 82f
South America and, 115–116
Economic liberalization, South Asia and, 339–340
Economic opportunity, North America and, 52–54
Economic transformation, East Asia and, 381–383
Economies, map of, 26f
Economies of scale, Middle American realm and, 80–81
Ecotourism, Belize and, 93
Ecuador, 128–129
Egypt and the Lower Nile Basin, 253–256, 255f
Arab Spring of 2011 and, 247–248
basin irrigation and, 254
economic challenges and, 255
externality effects and, 254
Nile River and, 236–237, 254–255
political upheavals and, 255
subregions, 253–254
Sudan, 256
Turkish Model and, 255
Eiffel Tower, Paris, France, 172, 172f
Ejidos, Mexico and, 85–86
Eko-Atlantic City, Lagos, 310, 310f
El Niño
Elongation, Chile and, 133
Emerging markets, Southeast Asia and, 306, 306f
El Salvador, 94
El Paso, Texas, 75, 75f
El Niño
Eko-Atlantic City, Lagos, 310, 310f
Ejidos, Mexico and, 85–86
Gabon, 315
São Tomé and Príncipe, 314–315
South Sudan, 316
Equatorial Guinea, 316
Erdogan, Recep Tayyip, 266
Eritrea, 275
Ethiopia, 188
Estuary, Benelux countries and, 173
Ethiopia
climate and soils, 277
environmental determinism and, 277
export manufacturing and, 310, 310f
growing economy of, 309
ethnic areas, Subsaharan Africa and, 284, 284f
Ethnic cleansing, Bosnia and, 187
Ethnic landscapes, South America and, 112–113, 113f
Ethnic mosaic, Southeast Asia and, 422–425, 423f
Ethnolinguistic areas
East Asia and, 379f, 380
Russia/Central Asia and, 206f
Eurasian Customs Union, 229
Eurasian land bridge, 227
Euro, 155
Euro crisis, 160
Euro zone, 155
Europe
Alpine Mountains, 148
asylum seekers and, 162–164, 164f
central business districts and, 154
Central Uplands, 148
city-states and, 149
climate and resources, 147, 147f
contemporary Europe, 152–154
cultural diversity and, 152
democratic deficit and, 193
eastern boundary of, 146–150
fractured map and, 150–151
future prospects and, 192–193
immigrants by country, 165, 165f
immigration and multicultural challenge, 164–166
Indo-European language family and, 152
Industrial Revolution and, 150
Islamic terrorism and, 164
land hemisphere and, 149
landforms and opportunities, 147–149, 147f
languages of, 153f
local functional specialization and, 150
locational advantages and, 149–150
major cities of, 154
major geographic features of, 146
modern historical geography and, 150–152
Muslim immigrants and, 166
NATO and, 161, 162f
negative population growth and, 166
North European Lowland, 148–149
in Northern Hemisphere, 150f
political transformations and, 150–152
population distribution, 150, 151f
population over 65, 165, 165f
refugee crisis and, 161–164, 162f, 166
regional complementarity and, 152
Schengen Area and, 163, 163f
sovereignty and, 150
spatial interaction and, 152
state and nation and, 151–152
transferability and, 152
unification and, 154–161
urbanization and, 152–154
Western Uplands, 148
Europe population cluster, 19
European intrusion, South Asia and, 334–335
European regions, 167–192, 167f
European unification, 154–161
devolution and, 157–158, 159f
diminished state power and, 157–158
Euro zone and, 155
Four Motors of Europe and, 156
gross domestic product and, 158f
new economic geography and, 156–157, 157f
new regionalism and, 157–158
postwar motivations and, 155
process of, 155
remaining outsiders and, 161
Schengen Area and, 155
single currency challenges and, 159
supranationalism and, 155–156
Exclaves
Cabinda, Angola, 318
East Timor, 449
Kaliningrad, 188
Russia, 197
Exclusive economic zone (EEZ) implications of, 477–481
Pacific Realm and, 477
Expansion diffusion, Islam and, 238
Expansion risks, European unification and, 158–159
Exploration, South America and, 108–109
External relations, South America and, 118–120
Externality factors, Egypt and Lower Nile Basin and, 254
Extreme weather events, South Asia and, 342

F
Failed states
Colombia and, 123
Horn of Africa and, 276
Faroe Islands, Denmark, 180
Favelas, South America and, 117
Federal map, North America and, 42–44
Federal states, North America and, 44
Federal system, post-Soviet Russia and, 213–214
Federated States of Micronesia, 484
Federations
Australia and, 458
North America and, 44
Russia and, 205
Female infanticide, South Asia and, 346
Fertile Crescent, 236, 238f
Fertility rates, South Asia and, 344–345, 345f
Fiery Cross Reef, South China Sea, 432
Fiji, 482
Finland, 181
First Nations
Canada and, 59
North America and, 42
Floating population, China and, 391
Food production, South Asia and, 238–239
Foreign direct investment, China and, 396
Foreign invasions
North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 243
South Asia and, 332–335
Foreign investment, North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 244
Formal economy, Subsaharan Africa and, 295
Formal regions, 10
Forward capitals
Austria, Kazakhstan, 228, 228f
Brasilia, Brazil, 140
Islamabad, Pakistan, 336
St. Petersburg, Russia, 203
Fossil fuels, North America and, 46
Four Motors of Europe, 156
Fractured map, Europe and, 150–151
Fragmentation, Carribean Basin and, 99
Fragmented modernization, North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 245–247
Fragmented states, Southeast Asia and, 421
France, 170–173, 173f
agriculture population and, 172
as centralized state, 171–172
as diversified economy and, 172
government debt and, 172
primates cities and, 171
site and situation and, 171, 171f
urban systems and, 170
French Canada, 64
French Guiana, 125–126
French Revolution, 150
Front National, France, 173
Functional criteria, geographic realms and, 7–8
Functional regions, 10
Europe, 152
Pacific Rim, 65
San Francisco, 67, 67f
G
Gaza Strip, 261
Gender bias, South Asia and, 345–347, 346f
Gender discrimination, South Asia and, 346–347
Gender imbalance, China and, 391
Gentrification, North America and, 51
Geographic dimensions, East Asia, 372–373
Geographic information systems (GIS), 4, 149, 149f
Geographic realms. See World geographic realms
Geographic perspective, 5–6
Geopolitics
East Asia and, 383–385, 384f
power and, 23–25
Russia/Central Asia realm and, 197
South Asia and, 335–339
Georgia (Transcaucasia), 224
GeOSPatial data, 14, 14f
Germany, 168–170, 170f
division into East and West Germany, 168–169
as economic powerhouse, 169–170
immigrant minorities and, 165
reunification and, 165
Ghana, 306–307
Gini index, 120, 120f
Glaciation, 12, 13f
Global climate change, 12–13
Australia and, 465, 465f
Canada and, 69
Kiribati and, 483
Russia and, 200–201
South Asia and, 342–343, 342f
Global Core, 27
Global Periphery, 27
Global positioning systems (GPS), 52, 52f
Globalization, 28–30
economic growth and, 30
environmental challenges and, 29
inequality and, 30
population movement and, 29–30
Golden Quadrilateral, India, 363
Golden Temple, Amritsar, India, 359, 359f
Golden Triangle, Myanmar (Burma) and, 440
Gorbachev, Mikhail, 206
Grand Duchy of Muscovy, 202–203
Grande Carajás Project, Brazil, 141–142
Great Barrier Reef, Australia, 457, 457f
Great Dividing Range, Australia, 460–461
Great Leap Forward (China), 381
Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution (China), 381
Great Recession (2008–2011), 52, 68, 68f
Greater Antilles, 75, 99–104
Cuba, 99–101, 100f
Dominican Republic, 102f, 103
Haiti, 101–103, 102f
Jamaica, 101
Puerto Rico, 103–104, 103f
Greece
EU membership and, 184
fiscal crisis and, 160
historic presence and, 184
refugee crisis and, 163
Green Revolution, Subsaharan Africa and, 289
Greenbelt, 154
Greenhouse effect, 12
Greenland Ice Core Project, 487
Gross national income (GNI), 30
Growth poles
Brazil and, 142
China and, 396
Growth triangle, Singapore and, 445
Guam, 484
Guangxi Zhuang AR, China, 401
Guantánamo Bay Naval Base, Cuba, 100–101
Guatemala, 92–93
Guayaquil, Ecuador, 128, 128f
Guinea, 307
Gulf States, 265
Guyana, 125
H
Haciendas, Middle American realm and, 79
Hainan Island, China, 393
Haiti, 101–103, 102f
refugee crisis and, 163
environmental degradation and, 102f, 103
geologic fault lines and, 76
political instability and, 103
Hajj, Mecca, Saudi Arabia, 25, 25f
Han Chinese, 400
Hannification, 378
Hawaiian Islands, 485
Health geography, Subsaharan Africa and, 290–293
Herzegovina, 186–187
High islands, Pacific Realm and, 474
High seas, Pacific Realm and, 476
High-speed rail, China and, 399, 399f
High-value-added goods, East Asia and, 381
Highland (#) climates, 17
Hindu extremism, India and, 359
Hinduism, South Asia and, 331–332
Hindutva, 359
Hinterland, 10
Historical criteria, geographic realms and, 8
Historical geography
Australia and, 458–459
Europe and, 150–152
Subsaharan Africa and, 282–285
HIV/AIDS, Subsaharan Africa and, 292
Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam, 425, 425f
Hokou system, China and, 391
Holocene warming, 12
Homogeneity, 10
Honshu Island, Japan, 410
Horn of Africa
Djibouti, 276–277
Ethiopia, 277
failed states and, 276
Somalia, 275–276
Huang He (Yellow River), China, 375
Human criteria, geographic realms and, 7
Italy, 183, 184f
Malta, 185
Portugal, 182f, 183
Slovenia, 183–184
Spain, 182–183, 182f
Megacities (>10 million population)
Cairo and, 254
South America and, 117
South Asia and, 340
urban growth rates and, 19
Mekong River, 419–420, 419f, 420f
Melanesia, 481–482
Fiji, 482
New Caledonia, 482
Papua New Guinea, 481–482
Slovenia, 183, 184f
Portugal, 182f, 183
Malta, 185
Kiribati, 483–484, 483f
Marshall Islands, 484
Nauru, 484
Northern Mariana Islands, 484
Micronesia, 483–484
Federated States of Micronesia, 484
Guam, 484
Kuwait, 483–484, 483f
Nepal, 164–165
Middle America altitudinal zonation of environments, 76, 77f
Artilean archipelago and, 75
Connectivity and, 80–81, 81f
Cultural collisions and, 78, 79f
Cultural diversity and, 72
Cultural geography and, 77–78
Cultural hearths and, 76
dangerous terrain and skies, 76
drug trade and, 74–75
dynamic frontier and, 74, 74f
Economies of scale and, 80–81
Haciendas and, 79
High population densities and, 72, 73f
Hurricane Alley and, 76
Independence and, 78–79
Indigenous civilizations and, 72
Island chain and, 75
Land bridge and, 75
Latin American misnomer and, 72–73
Major geographic features of, 72
Mesoamerican legacy and, 77–78
Mestizo sector and, 79
Northern boundary and, 73–75
Physical geography of, 75–77
Plantations and, 79–80
Political and economic fragmentation and, 78–83
Primate cities and, 72
Regional contrasts and, 79–80
Regional integration and, 81–82, 82f
Small-island developing economies and, 80–81
Spanish conquest and, 78
Tourism and, 873
Tropical deforestation and, 76–77, 77f
Middle America regions, 83–105
Caribbean Basin (Greater and Lesser Antilles), 99–105
Central American Republics, 90–98
Mexico, 84–90
Middle East, 256–261, 257f
Iraq, 257–258
Israel and the Palestinian Territories, 259–261, 260f
Jordan, 259
Kurdish state formation and, 258
Lebanon, 259
Syria, 258–259
U.S.-led invasions of, 258
Middle East designation, North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 235
Midwest region, North America, 67–68
Migration globalization and, 29–30
North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 245
North America and, 54
South America and, 116–117
Military buildup, Russia and, 209, 210, 211f
Mineral resources, North America and, 46
Mineral wealth, Australia and, 364f, 462–463
Mischief Reef, South China Sea, 432
Mobile money, Subsaharan Africa and, 313, 313f
Mobile phone, navigation systems and, 4
Mobile phone revolution, Subsaharan Africa and, 311, 311f
Mobility, North America and, 54, 55f
Moçambique, 318
Mongolia, 404–405
As buffer state, 405
Raw materials and, 405
Moldova, 191–192
Monocentric geographic realms, Russia as, 196
Monroe Doctrine, 118–119
Monsoon, annual, 14
South Asia and, 329–330, 330f, 331f
Montenegro, 186
Montreal, Canada, 63, 63f
Morocco, 271–272
Mosaic culture, North America and, 55–56
Moscow, Russia, 217, 218, 218f
Mount Kilimanjaro, Tanzania, 16, 16f
Mugabe, Robert, 319
Mulatto sector, Caribbean Basin and, 99
Multicultural challenge, Europe and, 164–166
Multiculturalism, North America and, 55–56
Multilingualism, Subsaharan Africa and, 294
Multimedia Supercorridor, Malaysia and, 444
Mumbai (Bombay), India, 20, 20f, 360, 360f, 362, 362f
Municipalities (Shi’s), China, 387
Muslim immigrants, Europe and, 166
Muslim population, India and, 335, 335f, 359
Myanmar (Burma), 438–442, 441f
ethnic tensions and, 440
global challenges and, 438–440
Golden Triangle and, 440
opium production and, 440
Peripheral peoples of, 439–440
Regional opportunities and, 440–441
States and divisions, 441f

N
Nairobi, Kenya, 312, 312f
Namibia, 319
Narcotics trade. See Drug trade
Natural resources and, 376–378, 377f
Nation-state, 23
Nation-state concept, Europe and, 151–152
Subsaharan Africa and, 285
Nationalism, 150
Native Americans, 42
Natural hazards, physical setting and, 11–12
Natural landscapes, 11
Natural resources, East Asia and, 376–378, 377f
North America and, 46, 47f
Russia/Central Asia, 201, 201f
Nauru, 484
Naxalite movement, India, 357–358, 359f
Near Abroad, Russia and, 208
Negative externalities, 141
Negative population growth, Europe and, 166
Neighborhood effect, North America and, 51
Neocolonial land grabs, Subsaharan Africa and, 289–290
Neoliberal policies, Venezuela and, 125
Neoliberalism, South Asia and, 339
Nepal, 366–367
Nepal earthquake (2015), 367f
Netherlands, 173–174
New Caledonia, 482
New economic geography, European unification and, 156–157, 157f
New regionalism, European unification and, 157–158
New (post-Soviet) Russia See also Russia/Central Asia; Soviet Union
bribery and corruption and, 216
BRIC countries and, 489, 489f
political-administrative structure and, 213
population implosion and, 214
shrinking population and, 214
Syrian involvement and, 250
unitary state system, 214
volatile economy and, 214–216
New Silk Road
Central Asia and, 226–229, 229f
China and, 402, 404
Subsaharan component and, 298
New York City
apartment prices in, 54
as world-city, 62, 62f
New Zealand, 467–471, 468f
Christchurch rebuilding after earthquakes, 470, 470f
disaster management and, 470, 470f
future and, 469–471
human spatial organization and, 468–469
Maori people and, 469–471
peripheral development and, 469
Ngorongoro Crater, Tanzania, 310, 310f
Nicaragua, 97
Nicaragua Canal plan, 98, 98f
Niger, 273
Nigeria, 302–305, 304f
anthropogenic processes and, 304
Boko Haram and, 302–305, 307f
Britain’s colonial imprint on, 302
Islamic revivalism and, 302–305
oil booms and busts, 302–303
Nile River, Egypt, 236–237, 239, 239f, 254–255
Nine-Dashed-Line map, South China Sea, 431–432
Nobi Plain, Japan, 410
Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), Bangladesh and, 366
North African/Southwest Asian realm
Arab Spring of 2011 and aftermath, 247–248
Arab World designation and, 235
caliphates and, 249
choke points and, 243
cultural diffusion and, 236
cultural dimensions and, 236
cultural hearths and, 235–237, 237f
cultural landscapes and, 236
democratic traditions and, 245–247, 247f
desalination and, 246, 246f
Dry World designation and, 234–235
Egypt and the Nile, 236–237
foreign invasions and, 243
fragmented modernization and, 245–247
government of oil’s impact, 243–245
hydraulic civilization theory and, 236
insurgent states and, 249
Islam and, 237–239
Islamic World designation and, 235–236
major geographic features of, 234
Mesopotamia and, 236
Middle East designation and, 235
naming of realm, 234–236
oil-generated inequalities and, 245
oil’s power and peril, 241–245, 242f
oil winners and losers, 241–243
Ottoman Empire and, 239–241, 243f
politics and religion, 248–250
population and political framework, 240–241
population distribution and, 234, 235f
refugee flight from, 251f, 253
religious revivalism and, 248–249
stateless nations and, 240
terrorism in name of Islam, 249–250
water needs and, 246, 246f
North America/Southwest Asia regions, 252f, 253–277
African Transition Zone, 273–277, 274f
Arabian Peninsula, 261–266, 263f
Egypt and Lower Nile Basin, 253–256, 255f
Empire States, 266–271
Maghreb and Neighbors, 271–273
Middle East, 256–261, 257f
North America administrative frameworks and, 44, 45f
Canadian regionalism, 56–59
central business districts and, 49
city-regions and, 49–51
cultural landscapes and, 236
cultural foundations, 42
deindustrialization, 48–49
electoral geography and, 55, 55f
European settlement and, 42
federal map of, 42–44
federalism and, 44
government and, 51
immigration issue and, 56
mobility and immigration, 53, 53f
goals and, 42
independent nations, 42
independent states and, 42
interaction and, 41
intergovernmental cooperation and, 43
Islam and, 237–239
Islamic World designation and, 235–236
major geographic features of, 234
Mesopotamia and, 236
Middle East designation and, 235
naming of realm, 234–236
oil-generated inequalities and, 245
oil’s power and peril, 241–245, 242f
oil winners and losers, 241–243
Ottoman Empire and, 239–241, 243f
politics and religion, 248–250
population and political framework, 240–241
population distribution and, 234, 235f
refugee flight from, 251f, 253
religious revivalism and, 248–249
stateless nations and, 240
terrorism in name of Islam, 249–250
water needs and, 246, 246f
North America/Southwest Asia regions, 252f, 253–277
African Transition Zone, 273–277, 274f
Arabian Peninsula, 261–266, 263f
Egypt and Lower Nile Basin, 253–256, 255f
Empire States, 266–271
Maghreb and Neighbors, 271–273
Middle East, 256–261, 257f
North America administrative frameworks and, 44, 45f
Canadian regionalism, 56–59
central business districts and, 49
city-regions and, 49–51
cultural landscapes and, 236
cultural foundations, 42
deindustrialization, 48–49
electoral geography and, 55, 55f
European settlement and, 42
federal map of, 42–44
federalism and, 44
government and, 51
immigration issue and, 56
mobility and immigration, 53, 53f
independent nations, 42
independent states and, 42
interaction and, 41
intergovernmental cooperation and, 43
Islam and, 237–239
Islamic World designation and, 235–236
major geographic features of, 234
Mesopotamia and, 236
Middle East designation and, 235
naming of realm, 234–236
oil-generated inequalities and, 245
oil’s power and peril, 241–245, 242f
oil winners and losers, 241–243
Ottoman Empire and, 239–241, 243f
politics and religion, 248–250
population and political framework, 240–241
population distribution and, 234, 235f
refugee flight from, 251f, 253
religious revivalism and, 248–249
stateless nations and, 240
terrorism in name of Islam, 249–250
water needs and, 246, 246f
North America regions, 60–69, 61f
French Canada, 64
Midwest, 67–68
North Atlantic Coast, 61–63
Northeast, 60
Northern Frontier, 68–69
Rocky Mountains, 65–67
Southwest, 63–64
West Coast, 64–65
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 64, 73–74
North Atlantic Coast region, 61–63
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 161, 162f, 208
North European Lowland, 148–149
North Korea, 406
Northeast China, 398–399, 400f
Northeast Passage
becoming ice free, 489
Russia and, 200–201
Northeast region, North America, 60
Northern Europe, 179–181, 180f
Denmark, 179–181
Finland, 182
Iceland, 182
Norway, 179
Sweden, 179
Northern Frontier region, North America, 68–69, 69f
Northern Ireland, 176
Northern Mariana Islands, 484
Northern Mountains region, South Asia, 366–367
Bhutan, 367
Nepal, 366–367
Northern Territory, Australia, 458
Northwest Passage, Canada and, 489
Norway, 179
Nuclear disaster, Japan and, 411–412
Nuclear icebreakers, Russia and, 200, 200f
Nunavut, Canada, 69

Overseas Chinese East Asia

Overlaying, geographic

Outer (suburban) city, North America and, 49

Overpopulation, South Asia and, 344

Overseas Chinese East Asia and, 396

Southeast Asia and, 424–426, 425f

Special Economic Zones (SEZs) and, 393

Pacific Alliance, 115–116

Pacific Realm, 474–485, 480f

Atlantic and, 475

Colombian and, 475

Exclusive Economic Zones (SEZs) and, 477–481

high islands and, 474

high seas and, 476

low islands and, 474–475

major geographic features of, 474

marine geography and, 475–481

maritime boundaries and, 477

median-line boundaries and, 477

mineral deposits and, 481

scramble for the oceans and, 477

territorial sea and, 476

Tsunami Warning System (TWS) and, 475, 476f

tsunamis and, 475

UNCLOS intervention and, 477

Pacific Realm regions, 481–485

Melanesia, 481–482

Micronesia, 483–484

Polynesia, 484–485

Pacific Rim, 65

Pacific Ring of Fire, 11

Pakistan, 350f, 351–355

Balochistan, 352–355

China-Pakistan Economic Corridor, 354, 354f

governmental complications and, 352

India relationship and, 336

Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province, 352

New Silk Road, 354, 354f

Punjab, 352

Sindh province, 352

subregions of, 352–355

Palau, 484

Palestinian Territories. See Israel and the Palestinian Territories

Palm oil plantations,

Southeast Asia and, 418, 418f

Pampa region, Argentina, 131–132

Panama, 94–97

Panama Canal expansion of, 95, 95f, 97

history of, 97

trade flow by market and, 96f

Pandemics, Subsaharan Africa and, 290–292

Pangaea, 11, 282, 282f

Papua New Guinea, 449, 481–482

Paraguay, 130

Paracel Islands, 432

Paris, France, 154, 154f, 171, 171f, 172, 172f

Partition, South Asia and,

335–336

Pearl River Estuary, China, 375

Peóñes, 127

People of Han, 378

People’s Republic of China (PRC). See China

Peripheral development, New Zealand and, 469

Periphery, regional, 10

Permafrost, 199

Peru, 127–128

desert coast subregion, 127

Oriente subregion, 127–128

Sierra subregion, 127

Peter the Great, 203

Philippines, 449–451, 450f

agriculture and, 450

business process outsourcing and, 450–451

foreign relations and, 451

global employment and, 450

religion and, 450

Physical criteria, geographic realms and, 7

Physical geography

Middle American realm and,

75–77

Russia/Central Asia and, 197–202, 198f

Southeast Asia and, 417–421

Physical setting, 11–17

climate and, 12–17

geochemistry and natural hazards, 11–12

natural landscapes, 11

Physiography

Mexico and, 84, 85f

North America and, 39–40, 40f

South Asia and, 331

Subsaharan Africa and, 280–282, 281f

Physiologic density,

South Asia and, 344

Pizarro, Francisco, 110

Plantations, Middle American realm and, 336

Plate tectonics, Subsaharan Africa and, 282

Poland, 188

Political-administrative structuring

China and, 387–388, 389f

North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 240–241

Political fragmentation, Middle American realm and, 78–83

Political geography

Australia and, 458–459

East Asia and, 373

Political transformations, Europe and, 150–152

Political upheavals, Egypt and Lower Nile Basin and, 255

Polycentric metropolis, North America and, 51

Polycentric geographic realms, 9

Polyynesia, 484–485

Population

Austral Realm and, 455f

China and, 390–391

East Asia and, 373–378, 376f

Europe and, 150, 151f

Mexico and, 84–85

Middle American realm and, 72, 73f

North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 234, 235f

North America and, 38–39, 38f

Russia/Central Asia and, 200, 201f

South America and, 111–112, 111f

South Asia and, 343–347, 343f, 344

Southeast Asia and, 421–429, 421f

Subsaharan Africa and, 289f

Population clusters, 17–19, 19f

Population density, 19

Population distribution, 19

Population implosion, Russia and, 214

Population movements, globalization and, 29–30

Population pyramids, 345, 346f

East Asia population cluster, 19

Europe population cluster, 19

major population clusters, 19

population distribution and, 19

South Asia population cluster, 19

Port-au-Prince, Haiti, 76, 76f

Portugal, 182f, 183

Post-Soviet Russia, 207–211, 213–216

Postwar motivations, European unification and, 155

Poverty, South Asia and, 339

Povolzhie region, Russia, 217

Power, states and, 23–25

Prague, Czech Republic, 175–176
Premature deindustrialization, South America and, 116
Primary sector
Australia and, 463
North America and, 48
Prime cities
Buenos Aires and, 132
France and, 171
Middle American realm and, 72
Thailand and, 437
Prince Abdullah bin Mousaed Economic City, Saudi Arabia, 264
Protruded states, Southeast Asia and, 421
Provinces, China, 387
Pudong (Shanghai), China, 393
Puerto Rico, 103–104, 103f
Push and pull factors, South America and, 117
Putin, Vladimir, 214
Q
Quadafhi, Muammar, 248, 273
Qing dynasty, China, 380
Québécois, 59
R
Racial issues, United States and, 59
Rain shadow effect, North America and, 41
Randstad (Ring City), The Netherlands, 174
Rapa Nui (Easter Island), 484, 484f
Rare earth elements, China and, 377
Raw material dependence, South America and, 116
Realmwide integration, Southeast Asia and, 429
Red River, Vietnam, 419
Refugee crisis, Europe and, 161–164, 162f, 166
Refugee flight, from North Africa/Southwest Asia, 251f, 253
Refugees, civil wars and, 30, 30f
Regional complementarity, Europe and, 152
South Korea and, 406
Subsaharan Africa and, 283
Regional contrasts, Middle American realm and, 79–80
Regional disparities
Mexico and, 88, 89f
North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 244
Regional diversity, Mexico and, 54
Regional engines of growth, China and, 396
Regional integration, Middle American realm and, 81–82, 82f
Regional patterns, South America and, 117, 118f
Regionalism
Canada and, 56–59
European unification and, 157–158
Regions, 10–11
area and, 10
boundaries and, 10
criteria for, 10
formal regions, 10
functional regions, 10
homogeneity and, 10
interconnections and, 10–11
location and, 10
as systems, 10
Relative location, 10
Religions
North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 248–249
North America and, 42, 44f
Southeast Asia and, 425–426
Subsaharan Africa and, 294
world distribution of, 22, 24f
Relocation diffusion, Islam and, 238
Remittances, El Salvador and, 94
Remote sensing, deforestation and, 114
Residential geography, North America and, 53, 53f
Revivalism, religious, North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 245
Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC), 123
Rift valleys, Subsaharan Africa and, 281
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 139, 139f
Rising sea level
Kiribati and, 483
Maldives and, 367
Rivers
North Africa/Southwest Asia and, 236–237
North America and, 41–42
South Asia and, 331
Southeast Asia and, 419–420
Rocky Mountains region, North America, 65–67
Rohingya refugee crisis
(Myanmar), 422–423, 424f
Romania, 189
Rome, Italy, 185, 185f
Rural-urban migration, South America and, 377
Russia/Central Asia realm. See also Post-Soviet Russia; Soviet Union
Arctic militarization and, 210, 211f
Caspian-Aral Basin, 198
Caucasus Mountains, 197
Central Asian Ranges, 198
Central Siberian Plateau, 197
cities and surface connections and, 215f
climate change and, 200–201
climates and peoples and, 199–200
complex cultural mosaic and, 207–208
continentality and, 199
Crimea reunification and, 208, 208f
Eastern Highlands, 198
ecosystems at risk and, 201–202
eighteenth-century czarist Russia, 203–204, 203f
energy card and, 209–210, 210f
ethnolinguistic areas and, 206f
exclaves and, 197
forward capitals and, 203
geopolitical revanchism and, 229
gopolitics and, 197
imperialism and, 204
redentist claims and, 197
major geographic features of, 196
manufacturing regions, 219, 219f
monocentric geographic realms and, 196
as multinational empire and, 204–205
NATO and, 208
natural resources and, 201, 201f
Near Abroad and, 208
teneteenth century expansion, 204
North American Passage and, 200–201
nuclear icebreakers and, 200, 200f
permafrost and, 199
physical geography of, 197–202, 198f
physiographic regions and, 197–198
population distribution and, 200, 201f
post-Soviet, 207–211
realm in flux, 229–231
Russian Plain, 197
Russia's czarist roots, 202–203
Russia's military buildup, 209
satellite states and, 208
Soviet Union and, 205–207
taiga and, 199
transition zones and, 197
tundra and, 199
Ural Mountains, 197
vegetation and, 198–199, 199f
West Siberian Plain, 197
Yakutsk Basin, 198
Russia/Central Asia regions, 211–229, 213f
Central Asia, 225–229, 227f
Russian Core, 216–218
Russian Far East, 220–222, 221f
Siberia, 220
Southeastern Frontier, 2
19–220
Transcaucasia, 222–225, 223f
Russian Core, 216–218
central industrial region and, 217
Povolzyhe region, 217
Urals region, 217–218
Russian Far East, 220–222, 221f
Russian Plain, 197
Russification, 205
Rwanda, 311
S
Sahel, 273
Samoa, 485
San Francisco, California as functional region, 67, 67f
homelessness and, 54, 54f
Sanskrit language, 331
São Paulo, Brazil, 119, 119f, 119, 119f
São Tomé and Príncipe, 314–315
Satellite mapping, 5
Satellite states, USSR, 208
Saudi Arabia, 261–264
economic activities in, 261–262
economic cities and, 263–264, 264f
geopolitics and, 263–264
political opposition in, 262–263
Sovereign Wealth Fund, 263
Sauer, Carl, 20
Savanna (Aw) climate, 14–15
Savannah, Georgia, 50, 50f
Scale, geographical perspective and, 6, 7f
Scarborough Shoal, South China Sea, 432
Schengen Area, Europe, 155
Scotland, 176
Secondary (mfg.) sector, North America and, 48
Security Barrier, Israel and Palestinian Territories and, 260, 261f
Self-driving cars, 52, 52f
Semiarid steppe, 16
Senegal, 307
Senkaku Islands dispute, East China Sea, 384
Seoul-Incheon, South Korea, 407, 407f
Separate development, South Africa and, 320
September 11 attacks, 350
Serbia, 186
Sex ratio, South Asia and, 346, 347f
Shanghai, China, 390, 390f
Sharia (strict Islamic) law, 303, 303f
Shenzhen, China, 393–395, 393f
Sikkim, India and, 437
Sikhism, South Asia and, 358
Sikhism, India and, 358
Sierra Leone, 307
Shatt al-Arab, 117
Shatt el-Arab, 117
Shatter belt
Balkans and, 186
Southeast Asia and, 416
Shenzhen, China, 393–395, 393f
Shi‘ite Islam, 225, 239
Shipping container
technology, 96, 96f
Siberia, Russia, 220
Siberian Continental Shelf, 487
Sierra Leone, 307
Sikhism, South Asia and, 332
Sikhs, India and, 358
Silicon Alley corridor, Southeast United States, 63
Silicon Savannah, Kenya, 312
Silicon Valley, California, 51
Sindh province, Pakistan, 352
Singapore, 444–445, 445f
British colonialism and, 444 as entrepôt, 445
ethnic composition and, 445 globalization and, 28–29, 28f
Growth triangle and, 445
modernity and, 429
as node, 428
Overseas Chinese and, 425
regional leadership and, 428–429, 429f
space limitations and, 445
Single currency challenges, European unification and, 159
single market and, 155–156
Sinicization, 378
Sino-Japanese relations, 383–384
Sittwe, Myanmar, 440
Slavery
Middle American realm and, 78
Subsaharan Africa and, 285–286, 285f
United States and, 59
Slovakia, 188
Slovenia, 184
Small-island developing economies, 80–81
Social cleavages, Caribbean Basin and, 99
Social stratification, Caribbean Basin and, 99
Socialism, 150
Solomon Islands, 482
Somalia, 275–276
Somaliland, 276
Songdo New City, South Korea, 408, 408f
South Africa, 319–324, 321f
Afrikaners and, 320
apartheid and, 320
Boers and, 320
demographic data on, 322
economic geography, 321–322
economic policy and, 322
ethnicity and, 320–321
inequality and, 322
natural resources and, 322
ongoing challenges and, 322–324
separate development and, 320
 xenophobia and, 320–321
South America
African descendants and, 112
agricultural land use and, 113–114
agro-industrial operations and, 114
altiplanos and, 109
barrios and, 117
buffer states and, 135
central business districts and, 119
China’s economic clout and, 120
climates and habitats, 109
coke geography and, 114–115, 115f
commercial agriculture and, 113
commodity boom and, 116
cultural mosaic and, 112–113
cultural pluralism and, 112–113
deforestation and, 113–114
dependencia theory and, 120
economic geography and, 113–116
economic integration and, 115–116
ethnic landscapes and, 112–113, 113f
explorers’ continent, 108–109
external relations and, 118–120
favelas and, 117
future prospects of, 143
Incan Empire and, 110–111
Inca Empire and, 109–110, 110f
independence and isolation, 111
indigenous awakening and, 112
indigenous peoples and, 109
industrial development and, 115
inequality problems and, 117–118, 120f
informal sector and, 117
land alienation and, 110
liberation theology and, 112
lithium production and, 135, 135f
major geographic features of, 108
megacities and, 117
physiography of, 108–109
population distribution and, 111, 111f
population distribution, 111–112
push and pull migration factors and, 117
rainfall and, 116–117
regional patterns and, 117, 118f
rural-urban migration and, 116–117
subsistence agriculture and, 113
supranationalism and, 115
Tribe Frontier and, 130
uneven development and, 115
United States shadow and, 118–120
unity of place and, 108
urbanization and, 116–118
South America regions
Andean West, 126–130, 126f
Brazil, 136–142
Caribbean North, 121–126, 123f
Southern Cone, 131–136, 131f
South Asia
agriculture’s significance and, 341–343
aryans and, 331–332
Buddhism and, 332
caste system and, 332
Chinese border claims and, 338–339
climate change and food production, 342–343, 342f
contested Kashmir and, 336–337
demographic burden and, 345
demographic transition and, 344–345, 344f
Dravidian language family and, 332
drone warfare and, 356, 356f
economic liberalization and, 339–340
European intrusion and, 334–335
extreme weather events and, 342
female infanticide and, 346
fertility rates and, 344–345, 345f
foreign invaders and, 332–335
GDP per capita and, 340
gender bias and, 345–347, 346f
gender discrimination and, 346–347
geopolitics of, 335–339
Hinduism and, 331–332
India-Pakistan relationship, 336
Indian Ocean geopolitics and, 339
Indo-European languages and, 332
Indus Valley civilization and, 332
Jainism and, 332
major geographic features, 328
major languages of, 333f
megacities and, 340
Ebola crisis and, 293
emergence of, 295–297
epidemics and pandemics,
291–292
ethnic areas of, 284, 284f
farming geography and,
287–288
fastest growing economies,
297
formal economy and, 295
Green Revolution and, 298,
supranational cooperation
subsistence farming and,
state formation and, 284–285
Taj Mahal, Agra, India, 334,
334f
Tajikistan, 226
wildlife threat and, 286
Subsaharan African regions,
301–324, 302f
East Africa, 307–312, 309f
Equatoral Africa, 312–316,
315f
Southern Africa, 316–324,
317f
West Africa, 301–307, 303f
Subsistence agriculture
South America and, 113
Subsaharan Africa and,
288–289
Subtropical Convergence,
455
Suburban downtowns, North
America and, 51
Suburbanization, North
America and, 48–49
Sudan, 20, 20f, 255f, 256
Sulawesi, Indonesia, 448–449,
448f
Sumatera, Indonesia, 447–448,
448f
Sunbelt States, North America
and, 54
Sunni Islam, 226, 239
Supranationalism
Europe and, 155–156
South America and, 115
Suriname, 125
Sustainable development,
25–27
Swaziland, 319
Sweden, 179
Switzerland, 175
Sydney, Australia, 461, 461f
Sydney harbour, Australia,
461
Syria, 258–259
Arab Spring movement and,
258
ISIS and, 250f, 258–259
Russia involvement and, 250
Systematic geographies,
30–33, 33f
Taglish (Tagalog-English
hybrid), 450
Tahiti, 485
Taiga (snowforest), 199
Taiwan, 412–413, 413f
Chinese relations and, 385,
413
island geography and,
412–413
one nation-two systems and,
413
as technopolie, 412–413, 412f
Taj Mahal, Agra, India, 334,
334f
Tajikistan, 226
Taliban, 349–351
Tamilis, 368–369
Tanzania, 16, 16f, 308
Tar sands, Alberta, Canada, 68
Technopole
Southwest United States
as, 64
Taiwan as, 412–413, 412f
Tectonic evolution, South Asia
and, 329, 329f
Tectonic plates, 11–12, 12f
Tell region, Algeria, 272
Territorial political
configurations, Southeast Asia,
420–421, 420f
Territorial framework, Soviet
Union and, 205
Territorial sea, Pacific Realm
and, 476
Terrorism
Europe and, 164
France and, 173
India and, 337–338, 337f
North Africa/Southwest Asia
and, 249–250
South Asia and, 337–338,
337f
United States and, 350
Tertiary sector, North America
and, 48
Thailand, 437–438, 439f
Chinese minority in, 424,
424f
cultural landscape and, 440,
440f
internal political instability
and, 437–438
primate cities and, 437
restive peninsular South,
438
Three Gorges Dam, China,
375, 375f
Tibet, China’s control over,
338–339
Tierra caliente, 76
Tierra fría, 76
Tierra helada, 76
Tierra nevada, 76
Tierra templada, 76
Timor-Leste (East Timor), 449
Togo, 306
Tohoku earthquake and
tsunamis (2011), 338–339
TOKYO, Japan, 411f
Tonga, 485
Toronto, Canada, 58, 58f
Tourism, Middle American
realm and, 873
Transcaucasia, 222–225, 223f
Armenia, 224
Azerbaijan, 224
Chechnya and, 222–224
Georgia, 224
Russia’s external periphery
and, 224–225
Russia’s internal periphery
and, 222–224
Shi’ite Islam and, 225
Transculturation, Mexico and,
85
Transferability, Europe and,
152
Transition zones
Afghanistan and, 329, 349
geographic realms and, 9
Russia/Central Asia and, 197
U.S.-Mexico, 36–37, 37f
Transmigration, Indonesia
and, 449
Transnational migrants, 29–30
Transnationalism, 55
Trinidad and Tobago,
104–105, 105f
Tripartite Free Trade Agreement
(TFTA), 301
Triple Frontier, Paraguay and,
130
Tropical deforestation, Middle
American realm and,
76–77, 77f
Tsunami Warning System
(TWS), 475, 476f
Tsunamis
Indonesia and, 417
Japan and, 373–374, 373f
Pacific Realm and, 475
Tundra, Russia and, 199
Tundra, climate types and, 17
Tunisia, 272
Turkey, 266–268
attempted coup d’état,
2016, 266
European Union and, 268
Kurdish population and, 267
neighbors and, 266–268
refugee crisis and, 163
Subsaharan Africa and, 298,
298f
Syria and, 267–268
Turkish Model, Egypt and
Lower Nile Basin and, 255
Turkish Republic of Northern
Cyprus, 185
Turkmenistan, 226
Tuvalu, 485
Two-state solution, Israel
and the Palestinian
Territories and, 260–261
U
Uganda, 310
Ukraine, 191
Uneven development, South
America and, 115