## Contents

**Contributors,**  x  
**Preface,**  xvi

### Section I: The Bull

#### Anatomy and Physiology

   Ben Nabors and Robert Linford  
2. Endocrine and Exocrine Function of the Bovine Testes, 11  
   Peter L. Ryan  
3. Thermoregulation of the Testes, 26  
   John P. Kastelic  
4. Endocrine Control of Testicular Development and Initiation of Spermatogenesis in Bulls, 30  
   Leonardo F.C. Brito

#### Breeding and Health Management

5. Bull Development: Sexual Development and Puberty in Bulls, 41  
   Leonardo F.C. Brito  
   Richard M. Hopper  
7. Evaluation of Breeding Soundness: The Physical Examination, 64  
   James Alexander  
8. Evaluation of Breeding Soundness: Basic Examination of the Semen, 68  
   Richard M. Hopper and E. Heath King  
   Harry Momont and Celina Checura  
10. Management of Breeding Bull Batteries, 92  
    E. Heath King  
11. Management of Bulls at Custom Collection Studs, 97  
    Gary Warner  
12. Testicular Degeneration, 103  
    Albert Barth  
13. Vesicular Adenitis, 109  
    Albert Barth  
14. Inability to Breed due to Injury or Abnormality of the External Genitalia of Bulls, 113  
    Herris Maxwell

#### Reproductive Surgery

15. Local and Regional Anesthesia for Urogenital Surgery, 131  
    Misty A. Edmondson  
    Dwight F. Wolfe  
17. Restorative Surgery of the Prepuce, 142  
    Dwight F. Wolfe  
18. Restorative Surgery of the Penis, 155  
    Dwight F. Wolfe  
    Katharine M. Simpson and Robert N. Streeter  
20. Preparation of Teaser Bulls, 181  
    Gretchen Grissett

### Section II: The Cow

#### Anatomy and Physiology

    Ben Nabors and Robert Linford  
22. Initiation of Puberty in Heifers, 195  
    Charles T. Estill  
23. Neuroendocrine Control of Estrus and Ovulation, 203  
    Marcel Amstalden and Gary L. Williams
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Ovarian Follicular and Luteal Dynamics in Cattle</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>Gregg P. Adams and Jaswant Singh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Maternal Recognition and Physiology of Pregnancy</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>Caleb O. Lemley, Leticia E. Camacho and Kimberly A. Vonnahme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Biosecurity and Biocontainment for Reproductive Pathogens</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>Carla Huston</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Beef Replacement Heifer Development</td>
<td>267</td>
<td>Terry J. Engelken</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Heifer Development: From Weaning to Calving</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>Ricardo Stockler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Interaction of Nutrition and Reproduction in the Beef Cow</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>William S. Swecker Jr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Interaction of Nutrition and Reproduction in the Dairy Cow</td>
<td>283</td>
<td>Butch Cargile and Dan Tracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Estrus Detection</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>Rhonda C. Vann</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Artificial Insemination</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>Ram Kasimanickam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Pharmacological Intervention of Estrous Cycles</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>Ram Kasimanickam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Pregnancy Diagnosis: Rectal Palpation</td>
<td>314</td>
<td>David Christiansen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Biochemical Pregnancy Diagnosis</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>Amanda J. Cain and David Christiansen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Reproductive Ultrasound of Female Cattle</td>
<td>326</td>
<td>Jill Colloton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Beef Herd Health for Optimum Reproduction</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>Terry J. Engelken and Tyler M. Dohlman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Dairy Herd Health for Optimal Reproduction</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>Carlos A. Risco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Herd Diagnostic Testing Strategies</td>
<td>359</td>
<td>Robert L. Larson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Beef Herd Record Analysis: Reproductive Profiling</td>
<td>364</td>
<td>Brad J. White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Evaluating Reproductive Performance on Dairy Farms</td>
<td>370</td>
<td>James A. Brett and Richard W. Meiring</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Marketing the Bovine Reproductive Practice: Devising a Plan or Tolerating a System</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>John L. Myers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Vaginal, Cervical, and Uterine Prolapse</td>
<td>383</td>
<td>Augustine T. Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Inducing Parturition or Abortion in Cattle</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>Albert Barth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Management to Prevent Dystocia</td>
<td>404</td>
<td>W. Mark Hilton and Danielle Glynn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>Dystocia and Accidents of Gestation</td>
<td>409</td>
<td>Maarten Drost</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>Obstetrics: Mutation, Forced Extraction, Fetotomy</td>
<td>416</td>
<td>Kevin Walters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>Obstetrics: Cesarean Section</td>
<td>424</td>
<td>Cathleen Mochal-King</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Retained Fetal Membranes</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>Augustine T. Peter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Postpartum Uterine Infection</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>Colin Palmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Cystic Ovarian Follicles</td>
<td>449</td>
<td>Jack D. Smith</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Postpartum Anestrus and its Management in Dairy Cattle</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>Divakar J. Ambrose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Surgery to Restore Fertility</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>Richard M. Hopper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Fetal Disease and Abortion: Diagnosis and Causes</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>Wes Baumgartner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Campylobacter</td>
<td>518</td>
<td>Misty A. Edmondson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Trichomonas</td>
<td>524</td>
<td>Mike Thompson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Leptospirosis</td>
<td>529</td>
<td>Daniel L. Grooms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Brucellosis</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>Sue D. Hagius, Quinesha P. Morgan and Philip H. Elzer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Infectious Bovine Rhinotracheitis</td>
<td>541</td>
<td>Ahmed Tibary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Bovine Viral Diarrhea Virus</td>
<td>545</td>
<td>Thomas Passler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Epizootic Bovine Abortion (Foothill Abortion)</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>Jeffrey L. Stott, Myra T. Blanchard and Mark L. Anderson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Neospora</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>Charles T. Estill and Clare M. Scully</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Infectious Agents: Mycotic Abortion</td>
<td>575</td>
<td>Frank W. Austin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Early Embryonic Loss Due to Heat Stress</td>
<td>580</td>
<td>Peter J. Hansen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Bovine Abortifacient and Teratogenic Toxins</td>
<td>589</td>
<td>Brittany Baughman</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

66 Heritable Congenital Defects in Cattle, 609
   Brian K. Whitlock and Elizabeth A. Coffman

67 Abnormal Offspring Syndrome, 620
   Charlotte E. Farin, Callie V. Barnwell and
   William T. Farmer

68 Strategies to Decrease Neonatal Calf Loss
   in Beef Herds, 639
   David R. Smith

69 Management to Decrease Neonatal Loss
   of Dairy Heifers, 646
   Ricardo Stockler

Section III: Assisted and Advanced
Reproductive Technologies

70 Use of Technology in Controlling Estrus in Cattle, 655
   Fred Lehman and Jim W. Lauderdale

71 Cryopreservation of Semen, 662
   Swannand Sathe and Clifford F. Shipley

72 Utilization of Sex-sorted Semen, 671
   Ram Kasimanickam

73 Control of Semen-borne Pathogens, 679
   Rory Meyer

74 Bovine Semen Quality Control in Artificial
   Insemination Centers, 685
   Patrick Vincent, Shelley L. Underwood, Catherine Dolbec,
   Nadine Bouchard, Tom Kroetsch and Patrick Blondin

75 Superovulation in Cattle, 696
   Reuben J. Mapleton and Gabriel A. Bó

76 Embryo Collection and Transfer, 703
   Edwin Robertson

77 Cryopreservation of Bovine Embryos, 718
   Kenneth Bondioli

78 Selection and Management of the Embryo
   Recipient Herd for Embryo Transfer, 723
   G. Cliff Lamb and Vitor R.G. Mercadante

79 Evaluation of In Vivo-Derived Bovine
   Embryos, 733
   Marianna M. Jahnke, James K. West and
   Curtis R. Youngs

80 Control of Embryo-borne Pathogens, 749
   Julie Gard

81 In Vitro Fertilization, 758
   John F. Hasler and Jennifer P. Barfield

82 Cloning by Somatic Cell Nuclear Transfer, 771
   J. Lannett Edwards and F. Neal Schrick

83 The Computer-generated Bull Breeding Soundness
   Evaluation Form, 784
   John L. Myers

Glossary, 790
Index, 795