### Contents

Notes on Contributors viii

Introduction 1

*George Ritzer*

**PART I INTRODUCTION** 7

1 Philosophy and Sociology 9
   *Stephen Turner*

2 A Selective History of Sociology 25
   *Alan Sica*

3 Quantitative Methods 55
   *Russell K. Schutt*

4 Qualitative Methods 73
   *Mitchell Duneier*

5 Classical Sociological Theory 82
   *Alan Sica*

6 Contemporary Sociological Theory 98
   *George Ritzer and William Yagatich*

**PART II BASIC TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY** 119

7 Action, Interaction, and Groups 121
   *Kimberly B. Rogers and Lynn Smith-Lovin*

8 Groups and Institutions, Structures and Processes 139
   *Murray Webster, Jr. and Jane Sell*

9 The Sociology of Organizations 164
   *Stewart R. Clegg*
10 Cultural Analysis  
*John Tomlinson*

11 The Changing Life Course  
*Angela M. O’Rand*

12 Deviance: A Sociology of Unconventionalities  
*Nachman Ben-Yehuda*

13 Criminology  
*Charles F. Wellford*

14 Critical Sexualities Studies  
*Ken Plummer*

15 Feeling Class: Affect and Culture in the Making  
of Class Relations  
*Beverley Skeggs*

16 Racial and Ethnic Issues: Critical Race Approaches  
in the United States  
*Brittany Chevon Slatton and Joe R. Feagin*

17 Genders and Sexualities in Global Context: An Intersectional  
Assessment of Contemporary Scholarship  
*Nancy A. Naples and Barbara Gurr*

18 Changing Families: Fluidity, Partnership, and  
Family Structure  
*Graham Allan and Emma Head*

19 Sociology of Education  
*Maureen T. Hallinan and Ge Liu*

20 Sociology of Religion  
*Christian Smith and Robert D. Woodberry*

21 Current Directions in Medical Sociology  
*William C. Cockerham*

22 Media and Communications  
*John Durham Peters and Jefferson D. Pooley*

23 Work and Employment  
*Steven P. Vallas*

24 The Sociology of Consumption  
*P. J. Rey and George Ritzer*

25 Population  
*Suzanne M. Bianchi and Vanessa Wight*

26 Urbanization  
*Kevin Fox Gotham*
CONTENTS

27 Environmental Sociology 504
   Richard York and Riley E. Dunlap

28 Social Movements 522
   Remy Cross and David A. Snow

29 Globalization 545
   Paul Dean and George Ritzer

PART III CUTTING EDGE ISSUES IN SOCIOLOGY 565

30 After Neoliberalism: Whither Capitalism? 567
   Robert J. Antonio

31 Organized Coercion and Political Authority: Armed Conflict
   in a World of States 588
   Meyer Kestnbaum

32 Science and Technology: Now and in the Future 609
   Mark Erickson and Frank Webster

33 The Internet, Web 2.0, and Beyond 626
   Nathan Jurgenson and George Ritzer

Index 649