# Index

10KV-class drives, 306

12-pulse diode rectifier, 47
  - Line current THD, 50, 60
  - Separate type, 57
  - Series type, 48
12-pulse SCR rectifier, 74
  - Effect of line inductance, 77
  - Idealized, 75
  - Power factor, 78
  - THD, 78

18-pulse diode rectifier, 52
  - Line current THD, 55, 62
  - Separate type, 61
  - Series type, 52
18-pulse SCR rectifier, 79
  - Power factor, 80
  - THD, 80

24-pulse diode rectifier, 54
  - Separate type, 61
  - Series type, 55
24-pulse SCR rectifier, 79

Active damping, 275, 279

Active neutral-point clamped inverter, 188
  - Power loss distribution, 190, 192, 194
Active overvoltage clamping, 32

Active switches, 125, 145

Active switching state, 238

Active vector, 101, 238

Alternative phase opposite disposition
  (APOD), 132
Amplitude modulation index, 96, 229, 260

ANPC fed drive, 303, 304

Anode current, 19

APOD, see Alternative phase opposite disposition
Arm voltage, 211
Asymmetrical GCT, 25
Asynchronous PWM, 97
Bipolar PWM, 121
Blanking time, 97
Bypass operation, 238
Bypass pulse, 261

Carrier based PWM, 128, 167, 173
Carrier wave, 96, 128
Cascaded H-bridge (CHB) inverter, 119, 124, 298
Cascaded matrix converter (CMC), 9, 408
CHB inverter, see Cascaded H-bridge inverter
Circulating current, 220
Classic matrix converter, 396
Common mode voltage, 6, 258, 266, 292, 295, 316, 418
  - Definition, 418
  - Waveforms, 419
Common-voltage reduction, 422, 424, 427, 430, 433, 439
  - Space vector modulation, 422
  - CM filters, 435, 439
Commutation, 145
CSI, see Current source inverter
CSR, see Current source rectifier
CSC FED SM drive, 381
  - Inverter control, 382
  - MTPA control, 388
448  Index

CSC FED SM drive (Continued)
  Rectifier control, 384
  ZDC Control, 382
  Current reference vector, 240
  Current source inverter (CSI), 5, 19, 227,
   228, 309, 381, 440
  Current source rectifier (CSR), 257, 265,
   309, 381, 440

Damping resistance, 276, 283
DC choke, 65, 74, 228, 247
DC current balance control, 251
Delay time, 20, 24
Device switching frequency, 7, 120, 157
di/dt, 6, 25, 28, 129, 148, 176, 197, 200, 209,
   228, 293
Diode clamped inverter 171, 173
Direct field oriented control, 335
Direct torque control (DTC), 344, 350, 372
  Stator flux calculation, 348, 377
  Switching logic, 345, 375
  Torque angle, 345, 373
Discontinuous SVM 113, 115, 170
Displacement power factor, 44, 52, 68,
   271
Distortion factor, 44, 69
DTC, see Direct torque control
Dual bridge CSR, 265
Dwell time, 104, 150, 153, 165, 240, 251
Dynamic voltage equalization, 17, 30, 290
Dynamic voltage sharing, 148, 200, 209

Emitter turn off thyristor (ETO), 17
Even-order harmonic elimination, 95, 111,
   161, 182

Fall time, 22, 24, 26
Fiber optic cable, 23
Field oriented control (FOC), 321, 332, 334
  Direct field oriented control, 335
  Field orientation, 332
  Flux calculator, 336
  Flux controller, 335
  Flux-producing component, 321
  Indirect field oriented control, 339
  Rotor flux angle, 334, 339
  Rotor flux orientation, 340, 342
  Slip frequency, 326, 339
  Torque-producing component, 333

Field orientation, 332
Filter capacitor, 228, 247
Flux calculator, 336
Flux controller, 335
Flux-producing component, 321
Flying capacitor voltage control, 202
Flying capacitor inverter, 185
FOC, see Field oriented control
Four-quadrant operation, 292, 295, 304, 305
Frequency modulation index, 97

Gate commutated thyristor (GCT), 3, 23, 293
Asymmetrical, 24
  Reverse conducting, 24
Symmetrical, 24
Gate current, 19
Gate turn off thyristor (GTO), 3, 21, 227
GCT, see Gate commutated thyristor
GTO, see Gate turn off thyristor

Half-wave symmetry, 45
Half-wave symmetrical, 109
Harmonic cancellation, 90
Harmonic content, 97, 158, 178, 244, 267
H-bridge inverter, 120, 176
Hexagon, 101, 153, 238, 428
Hysteresis comparator, 346, 374

IEEE 519-2014, 5, 51, 56, 78, 111, 317
IEGT, see Injection enhanced gate transistor
IGBT, see Insulated gate bipolar transistor
IGCT, see Integrated gate commutated
thyristor
Indirect field oriented control, 339
Induction motor, 321
dq-axis motor model, 326
Dynamic model, 325
Space vector model, 325
Transient characteristics, 328
Injection enhanced gate transistor (IEGT), 17
In-phase disposition, 131, 192
Input power factor, 5
Input and output waveforms, 407, 410
Insulated gate bipolar transistor (IGBT), 3,
   7, 12, 18, 26, 21, 120, 125, 289, 295,
   297, 300, 397, 412
Integrated gate commutated thyristor
   (IGCT), 23
Inverter control, 364
Index

Inverter leg, 97, 101, 107, 114, 120, 143, 148, 154, 170, 185, 200, 293
Inverter phase voltage, 124, 176
Inverter switching frequency, 122, 130, 160, 180, 299
Inverter terminal voltage, 97, 100, 113, 120, 144, 423
IPD, see In-phase disposition

Large vector, 149, 150, 156, 249, 252, 428
LC resonance, 6, 7, 37, 257, 265, 275, 276, 278, 293, 312
LCI, see Load commutated inverter
Parallel resonant mode, 275
Series resonant mode, 275
Level shifted PWM, 133, 135, 137
Line current distortion, 5, 37, 257, 280, 315
Line inductance, 6, 40, 48, 65, 70, 72, 75, 258, 262, 271, 275, 281
Load commutated inverter (LCI), 3, 10, 19, 227, 253, 254
Load phase voltage, 124
Matrix converter, 395
Maximum average on-state current, 21
Maximum modulation index, 106, 204
Maximum repetitive peak off-state voltage
Maximum rms on-state current, 21
Maximum torque per ampere (MTPA), 367
MCT, see MOS controlled thyristor
Medium vector, 149, 150, 156, 156, 248, 250, 377, 428
Medium voltage drive, 18, 23, 37, 65, 111, 209
CHB inverter fed, 298
Current source fed, 257
NPC inverter fed, 293, 294
Two-level VSI fed, 344
Modular multilevel Converter (MMC), 209, 305
MMC inverter fed drive, 305
Modular structure, 119, 126, 140, 187, 209, 291, 306, 412
Modulating wave, 97, 99, 120, 131, 167, 176, 192, 204, 229
Modulation index, 96, 106, 139, 152, 177, 229, 242, 260, 266, 269, 271, 433
Amplitude modulation index, 96, 131, 229, 260

Frequency modulation index, 97, 131
MOS controlled thyristor (MCT), 17
Motor derating, 7
Multi-module CMC fed MV drive, 413
Multipulse diode rectifier, 37
Separate type, 38
Series type, 37
MV drive, see Medium voltage drive
N+1 redundancy, 292
Natural commutation, 30, 254
Neutral current, 144
Nested neutral-point clamped inverter (NNPC), 200, 207
Neutral point, 144
Neutral point clamped (NPC) inverter, 143, 144, 156, 165, 167, 178, 188, 197, 199, 200, 293, 303, 365, 398, 406, 418, 421, 436, 441
Neutral-point piloted inverter 197
Neutral point voltage 144, 199
Control, 165, 167
Deviation, 144, 155, 165
Feedback control, 166
Newton-Raphson algorithm, 235
Nine-module CMC topology, 409
Non-characteristic harmonics, 97
NPC inverter, see Neutral point clamped inverter
Over modulation, 99
Overvoltage clamping, 31, 290, 306
Passive front end, 291
PCBB, see Power converter building block
Per unit system, 45
Phase opposite disposition (POD), 132
Phase shifted PWM, 128, 137
Phase shifting transformer, 83
Harmonic cancellation, 89
POD, see Phase opposite disposition
Power converter building block (PCBB), 290
Power factor, 5, 44, 46, 51, 54, 69, 72, 79, 269, 272
Control, 269, 272
Displacement, 44
Distortion factor, 44
Power loss distribution 190, 192, 194
Press pack, 19, 21, 26, 32
Index

Pulse width modulation, 95, 96, 120, 121, 227, 230, 310
  Asynchronous, 97
  Bipolar, 120
  Level shifted PWM, 133, 135, 137
  Phase shifted PWM, 128, 137
  Synchronous, 97
  Third harmonic injection, 99, 107, 131
  Unipolar, 121
PWM, see Pulse width modulation

Rectifier control, 362
Reduction of CM voltage scheme, 424, 427
Redundant switching state, 124, 193, 216, 244, 422
Reference frame transformation, 322, 351, 378
  abc/αβ frame transformation, 322
  dq/abc transformation, 323
  abc/αβ stationary transformation, 324
Reference vector, 103, 150, 153, 240
Reverse conducting GCT, 23, 293
Reverse recovery charge, 20
Reverse recovery current, 20
Reverse recovery time, 20
Rise time, 20, 24, 26
Rotor flux angle, 334
Rotor Flux Calculator, 336

Sampling frequency, 108, 157
Sampling period, 104, 156, 240
SCR, see Silicon controlled rectifier
  Sector, 101, 109, 116, 150, 154, 159, 182, 238, 243, 348, 373, 377
Selective harmonic elimination (SHE), 145, 227, 233, 258, 310, 383
Series connection, 7, 28, 49
Seven segments, 107
Silicon controlled rectifier (SCR), 17
Sinusoidal pulse width modulation (SPWM), 96
  SIT, 17
Six-pulse diode rectifier, 37
  Capacitive load, 40
  Continuous current operation, 42
  Discontinuous current operation, 40
Six-pulse SCR rectifiers, 74
Idealized, 66
Effect of line inductance, 70

Power factor, 68
THD, 68
Slip frequency, 326
Snubber, 23, 25, 26, 31, 65, 289, 291
Capacitor, 31
Turn-on snubber, 23, 26
Space vector modulation (SVM), 95, 101, 113, 143, 169, 237, 248
Active switching state, 238
Active vector, 101, 103, 238
Discontinuous SVM 113, 170
Dwell time, 104, 150, 153, 240, 407
Large vector, 149
Maximum modulation index, 153, 242
Medium vector, 149
Modulation index, 106, 139, 152, 242
Reference vector, 103, 150, 153, 240
Sampling period, 104, 240
Sector, 101, 150
Seven segment, 107
Small vector, 149
Space vector, 101, 237
Stationary vector, 103, 150, 240
Switching sequence, 107, 113, 156, 182, 242
Switching sequence design, 154
Switching state, 101, 144
Volt-second balancing, 104, 150
Zero switching state, 238
Zero vector, 101, 238
Space vector motor model, 325
Spectrum analysis, 109
SPWM, see Sinusoidal pulse width modulation
Staircase modulation, 138
Static induction thyristor (SIT), 17
Static voltage equalization, 29
Static voltage sharing, 145
Stationary vector, 103, 150, 240
Stator flux calculation, 381
Storage time, 22, 24, 29
SVM, see Space vector modulation
Switching angle, 138, 233, 256, 259
Switching constraints, 397
Switching frequency, 7, 95, 108, 120, 122, 160, 180, 230, 244, 261, 266, 311
Device switching frequency, 7, 120, 133, 137, 157, 162, 244, 299
Inverter switching frequency, 122, 129, 160, 180
Switching logic, 345, 375
Switching sequence, 107, 113, 154, 182, 242
Switching sequence design, 154, 426
Switching state, 101, 144, 189, 198, 201, 211, 238
Symmetrical GCT, 24
Synchronous Motor, 353
Modeling, 353
Steady-state equivalent circuit, 358
Synchronous PWM, 97
Tail time, 22
THD, see Total harmonic distortion
Third harmonic injection, 99, 131
Three-module matrix converter, 401, 405
Three-phase to single-phase, 402
Torque angle, 344, 373
Torque calculator, 348, 377
Torque-producing component, 333
Total harmonic distortion (THD), 43, 44, 45, 51, 54, 68, 72, 78, 99, 137, 282
TPWM, see Trapezoidal pulse width modulation
Transformerless, 417
Transformerless fed drive, 440
Trapezoidal pulse width modulation (TPWM), 227, 229, 246, 311
Two level voltage source inverter, 95
Turn-off delay time, 26
Turn-off time, 20
Turn-on delay time, 22, 26, 29
Turn-on time, 21
Turn-on transient, 30
Unequal dc voltage, 125
Unipolar PWM, 121
Voltage equalization, 29, 30
Dynamic, 30
Static, 29
Voltage source inverter, 5
Voltage unbalance, 29
Voltage balancing, 204, 215, 218
Voltage balancing control, 204
Volt-second balancing, 104, 150
VSI, see Voltage source inverter
Wave reflections, 6, 292
Waveform synthesis, 397, 399
Zero direct-axis control (ZDC), 360
Zero sequence, 45, 438
Zero switching state, 238
Zero vector, 101, 149, 238