# CONTENTS

## 1 An Introduction to Chemistry

1.1 The Nature of Chemistry  
1.2 A Scientific Approach to Problem Solving  

### CHEMISTRY IN ACTION

Egyptians, the First Medicinal Chemists  

## 2 Standards for Measurement

2.1 Scientific Notation  
2.2 Measurement and Uncertainty  
2.3 Significant Figures  
2.4 Significant Figures in Calculations  
2.5 The Metric System  

### CHEMISTRY IN ACTION

Keeping Track of Units  

## 3 Elements and Compounds

3.1 Elements  
3.2 Introduction to the Periodic Table  

### CHEMISTRY IN ACTION

Atomic Oxygen, Friend or Foe?  

## 4 Properties of Matter

4.1 Properties of Substances  
4.2 Physical and Chemical Changes  
4.3 Learning to Solve Problems
4.4 Energy
   Energy in Chemical Changes 69
   Conservation of Energy 70

4.5 Heat: Quantitative Measurement 70

4.6 Energy in the Real World 72

CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
Popping Popcorn 73
- Review 74
- Review Questions 75
- Paired Exercises 76
- Additional Exercises 77
- Challenge Exercises, Answers to Practice Exercises 78

PUTTING IT TOGETHER
CHAPTERS 1–4 REVIEW 79

5 Early Atomic Theory and Structure 82

5.1 Dalton’s Model of the Atom 83

5.2 Electric Charge 84
   Discovery of Ions 84

5.3 Subatomic Parts of the Atom 85

5.4 The Nuclear Atom 87
   General Arrangement of Subatomic Particles 88
   Atomic Numbers of the Elements 89

5.5 Isotopes of the Elements 89

CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
Isotope Detectives 91

5.6 Atomic Mass
   Review 92
   Review Questions 93
   Paired Exercises 94
   Additional Exercises 95
   Challenge Exercise, Answers to Practice Exercises 97

6 Nomenclature of Inorganic Compounds 98

6.1 Common and Systematic Names 99

6.2 Elements and Ions 100

CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
What’s in a Name? 101

6.3 Writing Formulas from Names of Ionic Compounds 103

6.4 Naming Binary Compounds 105
   Binary Ionic Compounds Containing a Metal That Can Form Two or More Types of Cations 106
   Binary Compounds Containing Two Nonmetals 108

6.5 Naming Compounds Containing Polyatomic Ions 109

6.6 Acids 111
   Binary Acids 111
   Naming Oxy-Acids 112
   Review 114
   Review Questions 115
   Paired Exercises 116
   Additional Exercises 117
   Challenge Exercise, Answers to Practice Exercises 118

PUTTING IT TOGETHER
CHAPTERS 5–6 REVIEW 119

7 Quantitative Composition of Compounds 121

7.1 The Mole 122

7.2 Molar Mass of Compounds 126

7.3 Percent Composition of Compounds 129
   Percent Composition from Formula 130

CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
Vanishing Coins? 132

7.4 Calculating Empirical Formulas 133

7.5 Calculating the Molecular Formula from the Empirical Formula 135
   Review 138
   Review Questions, Paired Exercises 139
   Additional Exercises 141
   Challenge Exercises, Answers to Practice Exercises 142

8 Chemical Equations 143

8.1 The Chemical Equation
   Conservation of Mass 145

8.2 Writing and Balancing Chemical Equations
   Information in a Chemical Equation 149

8.3 Types of Chemical Equations
   Combination Reaction 150

CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
CO Poisoning—A Silent Killer 151
   Decomposition Reaction 151
   Single-Displacement Reaction 152
   Double-Displacement Reaction 153
13 Liquids

13.1 States of Matter: A Review 283
13.2 Properties of Liquids 283
    Surface Tension 283
    Evaporation 284
    Vapor Pressure 285
13.3 Boiling Point and Melting Point 286

14 Solutions

14.1 General Properties of Solutions 306
14.2 Solubility 307
    The Nature of the Solute and Solvent 308
    The Effect of Temperature on Solubility 309
    The Effect of Pressure on Solubility 310
    Saturated, Unsaturated, and Supersaturated Solutions 310
14.3 Rate of Dissolving Solids 311
14.4 Concentration of Solutions 312
    Dilute and Concentrated Solutions 313
    Mass Percent Solution 313
    Mass/Volume Percent (m/v) 315
    Volume Percent 315
    Molarity 315
    Dilution Problems 319
14.5 Colligative Properties of Solutions 320

15 Acids, Bases, and Salts 337

15.1 Acids and Bases 338

16 Putting It Together

12–14 Review 334
15.2 Reactions of Acids and Bases 342
   Acid Reactions 342
   Base Reactions 343
15.3 Salts 343
CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
   A Cool Fizz 344
15.4 Electrolytes and Nonelectrolytes 344
   Dissociation and Ionization of Electrolytes 345
   Strong and Weak Electrolytes 346
   Colligative Properties of Electrolyte Solutions 348
   Ionization of Water 348
15.5 Introduction to pH 349
CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
   Ocean Corals Threatened by Increasing Atmospheric CO₂ Levels 351
15.6 Neutralization 352
15.7 Writing Net Ionic Equations 354
15.8 Acid Rain 356
   Review 357
   Review Questions, Paired Exercises 359
   Additional Exercises 361
   Challenge Exercises, Answers to Practice Exercises 362
16 Chemical Equilibrium 363
16.1 Rates of Reaction 364
16.2 Chemical Equilibrium 365
   Reversible Reactions 365
16.3 Le Châtelier’s Principle 366
CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
   New Ways in Fighting Cavities and Avoiding the Drill 367
   Effect of Concentration on Equilibrium 368
   Effect of Volume on Equilibrium 370
   Effect of Temperature on Equilibrium 371
   Effect of Catalysts on Equilibrium 372
16.4 Equilibrium Constants 373
16.5 Ion Product Constant for Water 374
16.6 Ionization Constants 376
16.7 Solubility Product Constant 378
16.8 Buffer Solutions: The Control of pH 381
CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
   Exchange of Oxygen and Carbon Dioxide in the Blood 382
17 Oxidation–Reduction 390
17.1 Oxidation Number 391
   Oxidation–Reduction 393
17.2 Balancing Oxidation–Reduction Equations 395
17.3 Balancing Ionic Redox Equations 398
CHEMISTRY IN ACTION
   Superbattery Uses Hungry Iron Ions 407
   Review 407
   Review Questions 409
   Paired Exercises 410
   Additional Exercises 412
   Challenge Exercises, Answers to Practice Exercises 413
PUTTING IT TOGETHER
   CHAPTERS 15–17 REVIEW 414
APPENDICES
   I. Mathematical and Review A-1
   II. Using a Scientific Calculator A-10
   III. Units of Measurement A-14
   IV. Vapor Pressure of Water at Various Temperatures A-15
   V. Solubility Table A-16
   VI. Answers to Selected Exercises A-17
   VII. Answers to Putting It Together Review Exercises A-27
GLOSSARY G-1
INDEX I-1