Index

abortion 516–17, 520, 522, 535
academic achievement 313, 364, 366, 369–70, 374, 417
academic outcomes 366–7
adaptive strategies 444, 447, 450, 454, 456–7
adolescence 114, 362
see also adolescents
adolescents
and academic achievement 364, 366, 374
and antisocial behavior 260, 289
and cultural capital 363, 369–70, 375
and cultural changes 100
and delinquency 270, 289, 368–70
and family structure 258
and immigrant fathers 435
and parental cohabitation 224
and poverty 260
and religion 288–9
and sex 281–2, 431, 528–32
and sexually transmitted diseases 529
and social capital 362–3, 366, 368, 375
and work 410–11
fertility rates 89
living arrangements 412
outcomes 288–9, 366
relationships with fathers 431
sharing meals with parents 270
well-being 431
see also adolescence; children; teen childbearing; queer youth
adoption
and same sex families 109, 118
international 203–4
openness about 515
adult children
and well-being of parents 453–4
care provision for parents 76, 397, 453–4
contact with parents 166, 387–9
living with parents 47–8, 53, 71, 76
relationships with parents 289, 431–2, 454–5
support exchange with parents 12, 165–6, 386–97
see also intergenerational relationships
African Americans
adult children’s relationships with parents 289, 455
extramarital births 14
fathers 428, 433–4
intimate partner violence 292
parenting styles 369
religion 278, 294
see also blacks
Afro-Caribbean families 177, 180, 181–3
Afrodescendents 97
ageism 119, 124
aging families see older families
aging of population 65, 75–7, 474
alcohol abuse 327, 328
altruism 391–3, 395
ancestor worship 11–12
antisocial behavior 260, 288, 289
antisocial personality 327
arranged marriages 7, 10–11, 66–7, 184, 187, 199
artificial insemination by donor (AID) 511–12, 514
Asian Americans 195, 200–1, 204, 278
assisted reproduction techniques (ARTs) 511–15
athletics 370
attachment theory 326–7
babies
designer 520, 522
sex selection 510
test-tube 512, 513
Baby Boomers 46, 54, 445–8, 451–2
battered women 330
see also domestic violence; partner violence
Batterer Intervention Programs (BIPs) 334
behavioral genetics 269, 270
benefits 145, 147–8
biomedical technology 519–22
see also DNA technologies
biracial children 202–3
birth control 5, 8, 14, 519, 534–5
see also contraception
birthrates 6, 29, 474, 475
trends 14–15
see also fertility
births see childbearing
black identity 203
blacks 196, 198, 199, 200
and marriage 262
see also African Americans; Afro-Caribbean families
blended families 92, 100
boomerang children 47
borderline personality 327
care
chains 472
circulation 159, 164, 170
cultures 170
dimensions 59
drain 162
global chains of 15, 161–2, 166, 189
global hierarchy of 555
regimes 472
see also caregiving
caregiving 451, 453–4
and fathers 476–8
and older families 450–4
and transnational families 158–60
and women 99, 451
hierarchical compensatory model 451
Universal Caregiver model 476
see also care
“cash-for-care” policy 475, 476
Catholics 278, 279, 282–5
child abuse 326
childbearing
and health 267–9
and marriage 27–9, 38
and parental ages 50, 268–9
and religion 284–5
extramarital 13–14, 25–6, 84
in cohabitation 25–6, 36, 38
nonmarital 51–2, 218–19
pattern of disadvantage 26
“speed premium” effect 34
teen 268–9, 529–30
Child Benefit 354
childcare 34, 369
and grandparents 76, 182, 183
institutionalized 470
measurement of arrangements 492
subsidized 488, 490–1
child custody 314–15, 393
and grandparents 455
joint 23, 44, 315, 428
child deaths 260
child development 73, 110, 362, 364, 373
child discipline 286–8
child health
and family processes 259–61
and family structure 257–8
and father’s involvement 260
child health (cont’d)
and parental socioeconomic status 260–1
and parenting practices 259–60
and witnessing partner violence 329
core concepts 257
measuring 257
see also child well-being
childhood 362
and poverty 138–41
concept 405
new paradigm 406–7, 419
new sociology of 406–7, 418
social structure of 411–15
childlessness 30–1, 267
child neglect 327
child outcomes 288–9, 364, 366
child poverty 135–40, 139–41, 145–6, 224, 407–8
and children’s well-being 413–16
and policy interventions 414–15
in United Kingdom 137–8, 413
in United States 414
child-rearing values 285–8
children
agency 416, 418, 419
and academic achievement 288, 366, 368, 455
and cohabitation 36, 53, 218–19, 224–5
and corporal punishment 286, 287, 288
and cultural capital 363–75
and divorce 46, 259, 310, 312, 313–15, 393–4, 417
and family structures 408, 412–13
and grandparents 455–6
and home environments 371
and household location 374
and maternal employment 364, 410
and migration 162–3, 166, 168, 205–6, 435–6, 554–5
and paternal involvement 425–35
and paternal stress/depression 434–5
and religion 288–9
and remarriage 428
and same-sex families 45, 109–10, 115–18, 258
and single-parent families 36–7, 50, 364, 374, 407, 412
and social capital 362–75
and stepfamilies 32, 241, 259
and time bind syndrome 409–10
and violence 260, 326
and work 94–5, 408, 410–11
as social actors 409–11
behavioral problems 367–8, 373, 418
biracial 202–3
“boomerang” 47
born through assisted reproduction techniques 513–15
educational achievement 365, 416, 417
educational environments 370–1
“homestaying” 411
huacho 89
imprint of historical time on 416
life course perspective 408, 415–18
living arrangements 44, 48–9, 55
mixed-race 202–3
multiracial 202–3
of incarcerated fathers 433–4
of the Depression 415–16
parental investment in 361–75, 391
parental socioeconomic status (SES) 260–1, 365, 366, 375, 416–17
paternity testing 509
reading ability 365
residing with married parents 258
social adjustment 367
socialization 372–3
stabilizing effect on marriage 310
survey researches 417–18
value of 405–6
verbal interaction with parents 371
see also adolescents; adult children; babies
child support 147, 425, 428–9, 431, 509–10
child well-being
and parental cohabitation 224–5
and poverty 413–15
see also child health
Christian–European family 4–6
Cialis 535
citizenship 177, 205, 436
cloning 520
cohabitation 217–29
acceptance of 22
and childbearing 25–6, 36, 38
and children 36, 53, 218–19, 224–5
and educational attainment 26, 52–4, 220
and fertility rates 32
and health 263
and law 23
and marriage 21–3, 46, 219–20, 225–8, 263, 303–4
and money management 346, 351
and older people 46
and religion 282–4
and risk of divorce 226–7, 309
and sexual infidelity 536
and social class 220, 227
breakup risk 36
in Asian countries 222
in Europe 21–3
in Latin America 89–90, 221–2
in United States 45–6, 52–3, 218–21
measurement of 222–4
patterns 22
racial/ethnic differences 220–1
serial 46, 219, 220
stages 22
trends across the globe 221–2
cohort effects 306
cohort succession 445
collaborative reproduction 511
coming-out 112–14
communism 6, 7, 10, 12
community climate 117
community-oriented activities 370
companionate marriage 184, 188, 349, 540
compound families 91
coordinated marriage 366, 372–3
concubines 7
Confucian East Asian family 7
Confucianism 63, 67
couple dyads 243–8
couplage satisfaction 246–8
consanguineous marriages 181, 186–8
see also cousin marriages
contraception 89, 522, 534–5
see also birth control
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 6
Coordinated Market Economies (CMEs) 472–3
corporal punishment 286, 287, 288
cosmopolitan families 548–9
cosmopolitan theory 549–51, 557
cosmopolitization 548, 550
courtship 243–4
cousin marriages 6, 186–8
see also consanguineous marriages
Creole family 8–9
crime 148
crowding-out hypothesis 396–7
CTS see Conflict Tactics Scale
cultural capital
and academic outcomes 366–7
and delinquency 369–70
embodied 365
investment in children and adolescents 363–75
objectified 365
cultural changes 90, 100–1, 307
cultural tourism 204
culture of dependency 145, 147
cycle of poverty 95
cystic fibrosis 516
dating 199, 531
and religion 281–2
Safe Dates program 333
degendered parenting 116
delinquency
and cultural capital 369–70
and daily meals with parents 270
and parenting styles 369
and religion 289
and social capital 368–9
demographic transition 64
see also second demographic transition
defeptions 206
depression 259, 314, 433–5, 455
depprivation measures 134–5
deprieved communities 148
“designer babies” 520, 522
developmental schism hypothesis 389
direct marriage 46, 54
disability 142–3
division of labor 84, 97–8, 101, 244–5, 292, 355, 476
divorce 303–16
adjustment to 312–15
and children 46, 259, 310, 312, 313–15, 393–4, 417
and educational attainment 51, 70–1, 310, 313–14
and family configurations 248–9
divorce (cont’d)
  and fathers' relationships with
    children 314–15, 431–2
  and health 264–5
  and infidelity 537
  and intergenerational relationships 393–4
  and migration 311
  and premarital cohabitation 226–7, 309
  and religion 292–3
  and socioeconomic factors 310, 311
  and well-being 312–13
  consequences 312–15
  crude rate 304–5
  in East Asia 70–2
  in Europe 34–6
  in Latin America 89
  intergenerational transmission 314
  in United States 46–7, 51
  legislation 307–8, 316
  predictors of 308
  trends and cross-national
    differences 304–8, 315–16
  unilateral 308

DNA testing
  genetic disease 515–19
  relationship 509–11, 521
  “doing kinship” 179, 188, 513
  domestic violence 100–1, 330–1
  shelters 330
  see also partner violence

domestic work 88, 93, 97, 98–9, 182, 310, 355, 408, 486
  see also division of labor; housework

double-income family 92
dowry 7–8, 184
drug abuse 258, 328
Duchenne muscular dystrophy 516
dyadic data analyses 269–70
dyadic withdrawal 244

Earned Income Tax Credit 145
East African Asians 184–5
East Asia 61–77
  aging population 75–7
  birthrates 14–15
  divorce 70–2
  fertility decline 73–5
  gender equality 64–6
  living arrangements 75–7

marriage formation 66–70
migrant families 72–3
modernization 62–5
women’s labor force participation 64–5
women’s movements 66
women’s status 64–6
Eastern European countries 32, 221, 368, 396

economic abuse 347
economic dependency 313
educational attainment
  and cohabitation 26, 52–4, 220
  and divorce 51, 70–1, 310, 313–14
  and family patterns 49–54
  and marriage 67–9
  and social class 365

educational environments 370–1
egg donation 512–13
elderly care 76–7, 396, 469
  see also older people
elite arts 363, 366
emotional abuse 324
emotional support 123, 165, 237, 247, 265, 385, 386, 453

employment see female employment; work
end-of-life planning 120
endogamy 6, 199–200
erectile dysfunction (ED) 535
ethnic minorities 176–89, 279, 294
ethnic stereotyping 177
ethnoracial identities 204

eugenics 519

Europe
  birthrates 6, 14, 29, 475
  childlessness 30–1
  cohabitation 21–3, 25–6, 221
  divorce rates 34–6
  East–West divide 4–5, 12, 396
  family behavior changes across 20–39
  family dissolution 34–7
  fertility trends 29–34, 38–9, 285
  gender equality 32–3
  marriage rates 5–6, 12, 23–4
  North–South divide 25, 396
  same-sex marriage 24–5
  single-parent families 36–7
  work–family reconciliation policies
    475–6, 480
  see also Christian–European family
European Union (EU) 474–5, 477–8
exchange theory 390–2
exogamy 6, 200, 283–4, 311
see also intermarriage; outmarriage
exome sequencing (ES) 518
extended adolescence 114
extended families 12, 63, 91, 140, 179, 185, 385, 396
see also multigenerational households
externalizing behaviors 257, 260, 288, 329, 429, 431, 434
Extracurricular Activities (EAs) 366, 369–70, 372–3
extramarital births 13–14, 25–6, 84
extramarital sex 292, 535–7
familialism 397
families of choice 120, 539
familism 15–16, 61–3
family
changing composition 445–7
current tendencies 9–16, 445
definitions 43–4
family cohesion 386, 405, 531
family configurations 236–250
and social capital 240–3, 249
family conflict 242–3, 249–50, 389–90, 398
family dissolution 32, 34–7, 306, 312–13, 471
see also divorce; separation
family histories 510
familyhood 157, 158
family income 138, 139, 146, 353, 364, 414
women’s contribution 92, 486–503
family interdependencies 236–43
definition 237
family life course 446
family life cycles 95, 446
family of origin 257
family policy 467–80
“cash for care” 475, 476
child poverty 414–15
divergent models 468–74
divorce 311
fathers’ involvement in childcare 478–9
fertility 30–1, 34
integrated index of 493, 494, 504
labor market structure 471–4
partner violence 332–3
paternal leave 430
single-mothers 478–9
transnational families 169–70
women’s contribution to family
income 488–503
women’s labor market participation 468–79
work–family reconciliation 475–6, 480
family practices 164
family processes 259–61
definition 257
family structures
and children 408, 412–13
definition 257
new 90–5
family support 159, 237, 313
family systems 3–16
family transitions 256, 257, 259, 446
fatherhood 424
“new” 425–6, 432–6
fathers
and immigration 435–6
as caregivers 476–8
coparenting in low-income families 427–8
incarceration 433–4
involvement 260, 287–8, 310, 425–35
multiple-partner fertility 433
nonresidential 147, 427–8, 431–2
postdivorce child support 429
postdivorce coparenting 428–9
prenatal support 430
relationships with children after divorce 314–15, 393–4, 431–2
relationships with mothers 427
religiousness 287–9
shifts in coparenting 426–7
social 260
stress and depression among 434–5
father–son axis 61, 62
female employment 179, 306, 310–11, 480
and family policies 468–79
and fertility rates 32, 480
in East Asia 64–5, 76
in Latin America 90, 92–4, 97–9
single mothers 478–9
feminism 10, 11, 66, 406, 415, 513, 527, 551
INDEX

fertility
  and diversity of family behavior 31–2
  and family policy 30–1, 34
  and gender equality 32–3, 480
  and religion 284–5
  current trends 14–15, 29–34, 38–9, 285
  in East Asia 73–5
  in Europe 29–34, 38–9, 285
  multipartnered 32, 268, 433
  see also total fertility rate (TFR)

filial piety 12, 61–2, 64, 76
financial transfers 165, 387, 392, 455
food expenditure 144–5
food stamps 145
forced marriages 6, 11, 187, 188
foreign brides 72–3
forgiveness 290, 291
fragile X syndrome 517
Full Time Equivalent (FTE) 469

game theory 347
gay and lesbian parents 110, 115–18
  family life 116–18
  routes to parenthood 116, 117–18
  see also same-sex families
gay elders 118–24
  aging 119–20
  as grandparents 122–3
  disclosure of sexual identities 118–19
  invisibility 123
  marital status 121–2
  relations to youth and society 123–4
gay liberation movement 118, 119
gay youth see queer youth
gender blindness 469
gender equality 306, 480
  and fertility 32–3, 480
  and money management 352–6
  East Asia 64–6
  Latin America 97–100
gender revolution 33
gender roles 228, 280, 285, 306, 316
gender stratification theory 347
generational stake hypothesis 389, 455
genetic diseases 187–8, 515–19
genetic identity 514
geneticization 518
genetic kinship 511
genetic polymorphisms 270
genoce profiling 518
gentrification 148
Gen Xers 446
ghettoization 148
global care chains 15, 161–2, 166, 189
Global Financial Crisis 160, 414
global hierarchy of care 555
global householding 161
globalization 86, 87, 155, 169, 547, 549,
  550, 552, 557
grandparents 398
  providing childcare 76, 182, 183
  relationships with grandchildren 455–6
  religiousness 289
  sexual orientation 122–3
  Great Depression 415–16, 451
  Great Leap Forward Movement 64
  grieving process 120

health 255–70
  and birth timing 268–9
  and cohabitation 263
  and divorce 264–5
  and marriage 261–3
  and multipartner fertility 268
  and nonmarital fertility 267–8
  and parenthood 267–9
  and poverty 136, 140
  and same-sex union 263–4
  and widowhood 265
  definition 255
  measuring 256
  of never-married persons 266
  see also child health; child well-being;
    health behaviors; mental health;
    well-being
health behaviors 256, 264, 265, 270
Hindu marriage 6–7
Hispanics see Latinos
homogamy 67–8, 283, 291, 502
homophobia 114, 116, 119
homosexuality 114, 118
hookups 199, 282, 531
housework 292, 355, 551–2
  see also division of labor; domestic work
huacho 89
human capital 364
Human Genome Project 515
Huntington’s disease 515–16, 521
hypergamy 16, 67, 72

Ie system 62, 63, 70
immigration 435–6
   see also migration
immigration widows 187
incarceration 433–4
indigenous people 89, 97
individualism 21, 69, 178–81, 189, 307
individualization 86, 92, 100, 385
individualized marriage 349–51
information and communication
   technologies 165–7
inherances 387, 392–3, 398, 519
interfaith marriage 283–4
intergenerational ambivalence 389–90
intergenerational closure 362, 366
intergenerational relationships 385–98
   and altruism 391–3, 395
   and ambivalence 390
   and conflict 389–9, 398
   and divorce 393–4
   and marriage 393–4
   and remarriage 393–4, 398
   and support 386–93
   and well-being 394–6
   country differences 396–7
   crowdfunding hypothesis 396–7
   exchange 390–3
   grandparents and grandchildren 455–6
   in East Asia 76
   institutional effects 396–7
   solidarity perspective 386–90
   see also adult children
intergenerational solidarity 386–9
   affective 386
   associational 386, 387
   consensual 386
   functional 386
   normative 386
   structural 386, 388
intergenerational transmission
   of divorce 314
   of partner violence, 326–7
interracial marriage 195, 198–201, 204, 207
interpersonal attraction 243–4
interpersonal exchange 391
in vitro fertilization (IVF) 508, 513, 517
Islam 188
Islamic family 6
IVF see in vitro fertilization

Jefferson, Thomas 510
Jews 279, 281, 284–5, 516
joint communication 291
Justice for Janitors 149

kin relationships 514

late modernity 89, 236, 237, 239
Latin America 83–102
   age at marriage 89
   class and ethnic inequalities 95–97
   cohabitation 89–90, 221–2
   cultural changes 100–1
   demographic changes 88–90
   divorce 89
   fertility rates 88–9
   gender inequalities 97–100
   modernity and modernization 84–7
   new family structures 90–5
   socioeconomic changes 87–8
   traditional family model 84–5, 90
Latinos 196, 198, 200–1, 204
   adolescents 435
   and religion 278
   parenting styles 369
lesbian grandmothers 122–3
lesbian parents see gay and lesbian parents
less-than-living wages 478
Liberal Market Economies (LMEs) 472–3, 477, 478

life course
   aging families 444–457
   children’s families 408, 415–18
   life expectancy 7, 10, 88, 445
living alone 20, 34, 48, 93, 179, 392
   see also nonfamily households; single-person households
Living Apart Together 47, 48, 227
Living Together Apart 227
loneliness 124, 266, 555
lone parenthood 178, 180, 181, 406, 413, 417
see also single-parent families
low-paid work 88, 147, 450, 478
machismo 270
male-provider model 92
marianismo 270
marital conflict 186, 202, 269, 289, 291
marital dependency 291
marital dissolution see family dissolution
marital quality 263, 289–91
marital satisfaction 67, 309, 310
marital sex 533–4
marital stability 186, 226–7, 246, 293,
310–11, 314, 316
marriage
age at 5, 12–13, 23, 44–5, 50–1, 68,
89, 308
and childbearing 27–9, 38
and cohabitation 21–3, 46, 219–20,
225–8, 263, 303–4
and educational attainment 67–9
and female employment 310–11
and gay elders 121–2
and health 261–3
and intergenerational relationships 393–4
and money management 345–56
and religion 282–4, 289–93
and sexual infidelity 536
arranged 7, 10–11, 66–7, 184, 187, 199
as family business 11
as institution 349
bargaining models 347–8
British Pakistani Muslims 186–8
British South Asians 183–4
between cousins 6, 181, 186–8
categories of 27
companionate 184, 188, 349, 540
current tendencies 12–14
direct 46, 54
East–West divide 4–5, 12
forced 6, 11, 187, 188
Hindu 6–7
individualized 349–51
in East Asia 66–70
in Europe 5–6, 12, 23–4
interfaith 283–4
interracial 195, 198–201, 204, 207
in United States 5, 51
meaning of 38
Muslim 6–7
of conscience 21
patriarchal 349
rates 5–6, 12–13, 23–4
same-sex 24–5, 45, 121, 538–9
“Stockholm“ 21
transnational 186–7
masculinism 10–12
masturbation 282, 512, 531
maternity leave 472, 488–90
Medicaid 145, 148
men
and partner violence 324–7, 328–9, 331
and widowhood 265
childless 30
control over women’s sexuality 84
disabled 143
health benefits of marriage 262, 263
mental health
and age at childbirth 268
and divorce 264
and internalized homophobia 119
and marriage 262, 266
and partner violence 328–9
mestizo societies 84
methodological materialism 164
methodological nationalism 164
middle-class conventionalism 287
migrant domestic workers 552–7
migrant families 72–3, 163, 389, 398
see also transnational families
migration 160–3, 166, 168–9, 205–6, 311,
435–6, 554–5
see also immigration; migrant families;
transnational families
Millennials 446
misogyny 7, 10, 538
mixed-race children 202–3
mixed-status families 205–6
modern intimacy 179
modernity 85–7, 100, 102
distinguished from modernization 85
late 89, 236, 237, 239
modernization 84–7, 102
distinguished from modernity 85
East Asia 62–5
money management 344–56
and cohabitation 346, 351
and gender inequality 352–6
approaches within couples 345–8
housekeeping allowance approach 346
independent system 345, 350–1, 354
institutional approaches 348–56
partial-pooling 352
pooling 345, 349, 351, 352–3
shared management system 346, 353
whole wage approaches 346
Mormons 279, 280, 281, 283, 284
mortality
and childlessness 267
and never-married persons 266
and nonmarital fertility 267
and poverty 136
and widowhood 265
parental age at childbirth 268
mothers
employment 364, 368, 404, 410, 490
migration 161–3, 166
relationships with fathers 427
religiousness 287, 289
surrogate 117
unmarried 48, 51–2, 412
see also single mothers
multigenerational households 47–8, 75–6
see also extended family
multipartnered fertility 32, 268, 433
multiracial children 202–3
Muslims 177–8, 184–6
marriage 6–7

national identity 164
neighborhood crime 148, 367
neolocality 4, 5
nomos 290
nonfamily households 44, 90, 92
see also living alone; single-person households
nonmarital childbearing 51–2, 218–19, 267–8
nonmarriage 4, 45, 68, 266
nonresidential fathers 147, 427–8, 431–2
nonresidential parents 147
see also nonresidential fathers
norms 290
nuclear family 62, 90–1, 100, 239, 241

Obama, Barack 45, 109, 203
obedience 11, 285–7
older families
adaptive strategies 450, 453–6
and institutions 447–50
caregiving 450–4
family composition 445–7
gendered life course approach 444–57
transitions 448–50, 452–3
older people
and cohabitation 46
and poverty 12, 138, 140
and sex 534
care provision by adult children 76, 397, 453–4
effects of support on well-being 395
living alone 48, 121
see also elderly care; gay elders
Old Testament 511
one-child policy 75, 76
one-parent families see single-parent families
one-person households see single-person households
Open Method of Coordination (OMC) 468
oral sex 533–4
outmarriage 210–2
see also exogamy; intermarriage
overtime work 368

Pakistan Muslims 177–8, 184, 186–8
parental leave 477–8, 488–9, 493
parent–child attachment 368
parenthood
and health 267–9
lone 178, 180, 181, 406, 413, 417
transition to 245–6
parenting practices 259–60
parenting styles 369
parents
and concerted cultivation 366, 372–3
intergenerational closure 362
investment in children 361–75, 391
involvement 116, 289, 368, 434
parents (cont’d)
  nonresidential 147
  providing supervision 289, 368, 369
  providing support 76, 368, 532
  reactions to child’s coming out 113
  religiousness 287
  sexual orientation 110, 115, 124, 258
  verbal interactions with children 371
  work schedules 373–4
see also adult children; gay and lesbian parents; intergenerational relationships
partner violence 323–35
  and alcohol abuse 327, 328
  and mental health of victims 328–9
  and personality dysfunction 327
  and policies 332–3
  and religion 292
  as violence against women 332–3
  bidirectionality 324–5, 335
  child witnesses 329
  costs to society 331–2
  definition 323
  ecological model 328
  help-seeking experiences 330–1
  intergenerational transmission 326–7
  measuring 323–4
  men as perpetrators 324–7
  men as victims 324–6, 328–9, 328–9, 331
  patriarchy theory 325–6, 332
  prevalence 324–5
  prevention 333–4
  sexual 324, 326
  sources of help 330
  treatment 334
  types 323
see also domestic violence
part-time work 34, 65, 147, 488
paternal leave 430–1
paternity tests 509–10
patriarchal family 84–5
patriarchal marriage 349
patriarchy 10–12
  and partner violence 325–6, 332
patrilineal family 7
patrilocality 5, 7
peer culture 100
period effects 306, 308
“personal growth” 453
personality dysfunction 327
phenylketonuria (PKU) 517
polygyny 7–8
pornography 282, 533
post-communist countries 10, 14–15
postmaterialist values 89
postmodernity 89
postmodernization 89
poverty 132–50
  absolute 134
  and balancing resources 144–5
  and children’s health 260
  and disability 142–3
  and divorce 313
  and employment 147
  and health 136, 140
  and neighborhood crime 148
  and older people 138, 140
  and women 141–2, 407
  collective action against 148–9
  definitions 133–5
  direct measures of 134–5
  dynamics 146–7
  extreme 135–6
  hidden 141
  illicit coping strategies 147–8
  in United Kingdom 132, 135, 138, 143–9
  in United States 132, 134, 138, 143–9
  relative 134
  responses to 143–9
  risk of 138–40
  world 135–7
see also child poverty
poverty line 132
premarital sex 8, 13, 281–2, 528, 533, 538
prenatal screening techniques 520
private tutors 365
Protestants 278–80, 282–5, 292–3
  child-rearing values 286–8
proximate residence 76
qualitative methods 270
queer culture 114
queer youth 110–14, 124–5
  coming-out models 112–14
extended adolescence 114
INDEX

risk models 111–12
“quiet revolution” 90

race/ethnicity 198, 200
  and health benefits of marriage 262
  and nonmarital childbearing 268
race riots 177
racial hierarchy 198, 200
racial identities 87, 194, 200, 202–6
racial minorities
  in United States 196–7
  in United Kingdom 176–89
racism 119, 182, 197, 200, 435
reading 365
reciprocity 159, 367, 391, 393
reconstituted families 179
registered partnerships 24
relational spirituality approach 290
relationship testing 509–11
religion 242, 277–95
  and childbearing 284–5
  and child outcomes 288–9
  and child-rearing values 285–8
  and cohabitation 282–4
  and dating 281–2
  and divorce 292–3
  and family life 280–95
  and marriage 282–4, 289–93
  and premarital sex 281–2
  and same-sex couples 294
patterns and trends in United States
  278–80, 283–5
  social sources of 278–9
religiosity 263, 279, 281–3, 290–1, 294, 307
religious commitment 278, 280, 285, 291–2
religious salience 279, 282–3, 285–6, 289
religious switching 283
remarriage 47
  and children 428
  and family configurations 248
  and intergenerational relationships 393–4, 398
  and widowhood 453
reproductive futurity 114
resource boosters 364
resource theory 347, 355
retirement 448–50
Romanov family 510
romantic love 66, 67
Safe Dates program 333
same-sex families 109–25
  and adoption 109, 118
  and health 263–4
  and inequality 116–17
  and religion 294
  children in 45, 109–10, 115–18, 258
degree of support 117
dissolution of 304
see also gay and lesbian parents
same-sex grandparents 122–3
same-sex marriage 24–5, 45, 121, 538–9
same-sex partnerships 304
same-sex relationships 537–9
sanctification 290–1
sandwich generation 389
schools 374
second democratic transition 21, 23, 31, 62, 64, 71, 89, 307, 412
second shift 65, 117
secrets 113
secularism 21
secularization 278, 280
self-control 367, 368
self-esteem 113, 395, 452
self-sacrifice 141, 270, 291
separation 248, 303, 314, 406, 417, 425
see also divorce; family dissolution
serial cohabitation 46, 219, 220
Services and Advocacy for Gay Elders (SAGE) 119
sex
  and adolescents 281–2, 528–32
  and older people 534
  and same sex-couples 537–9
extramarital 292, 535–7
marital 533–4
oral 282, 533–4
premarital 8, 13, 281–2, 528, 533, 538
sex cell donation 512–14
sex education 285, 532
sex ratio (at birth) 10, 66, 75
sexual exclusivity 535–7
sexual infidelity 188, 292, 309, 536–7
sexual initiation 533
sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) 529
sexual orientation
  of grandparents 122–3
  of parents 110, 115, 124, 258
sexual partner violence 324, 326
sexual practices 532–7
sexual predation 8, 84
sexual relationships 527–31
sickle-cell disease 516
Silent Generation 445, 446, 447
single mothers 13, 48, 50, 52, 368, 407
  and employment 316, 478–9
  and family policies 316, 478–9
  and poverty 407, 478–9
  and religion 288
  see also single-parent families
single-parent families 93, 96, 99
  across Europe 36–7
  and poverty 141, 147
  children in 36–7, 364, 374, 412
single-person households 91, 92, 96, 97
  see also living alone; nonfamily households
situated transnationalism 170
Skills for Violence Free Relationships 333
social adjustment 367
social capital
  and academic outcomes 366
  and behavior problems in children 367
  and delinquency 368–9
  and family configurations 240–3, 249
  and social adjustment 367
  bonding 362
  bridging 362, 363
  definition 362
  investment in children and adolescents 362–75
  of immigrant parents 204
social class
  and childhood socialization 372–3
  and children’s educational attainment 365
  and cohabitation 220, 227
  and cultural capital 363
  and family change 49–53
social control 256, 367
“social” fathers 260
social inequality 54, 71, 95, 102, 161, 555
social learning theory 326
social security 87, 135, 149, 447, 449–50
social selection 256–7
social support 48, 117, 118, 452, 453, 455
  and control frameworks 256–7
socioeconomic factors 310, 311
socioeconomic status (SES) 260–1, 365, 366, 374, 375, 416–17
solidarity 386, 389
  see also intergenerational solidarity
South Asian families 6–7
  and marriage 183–4
  in United Kingdom 177, 178, 180–1, 183–6, 189
sperm bank donors 117
sperm donation 512–14
spousal choice 67–8
stepfamilies 32, 36, 44, 179, 238, 241, 248, 259
stepfathers 428
“Stockholm marriage” 21
Stonewall 118, 119
stress 256, 265, 373, 434
sub-Saharan African family 7–8
suicidal ideation 119
suicide 111–12
surrogacy 117, 511
systems theory 334
Tay-Sachs disease 516
teen childbearing 268–9, 529–30
telenovelas 307
television watching 365
test-tube babies 512, 513
thalassemia 516
time bind 117, 408–11
time closure 362
total fertility rate (TFR) 14, 29
  and religion 284
  in East Asia 73–5
  in Europe 29, 32
  in Latin America 88
  see also fertility
transnational families 15–16, 155–71
  and caregiving 165–8
and exchange of care 158–60
case studies 156–7
conceptual issues 160–3
definitions 157–8
policy implications 169–70
research 163–4
see also immigration; migration
transnationalism 15, 161, 170
transnational marriage 186–7
transnational mobility 156
transnational motherhood 554–5
transnational shadow economy 551–4
transracial adoption 203–4

unemployment 76, 87–8, 98, 455, 552
United Kingdom
Afro-Caribbean families 177, 180
child poverty 137–8, 413
ethnic minorities 176–89
Muslims 177–8, 184–8
Pakistani Muslims 177–8, 184, 186–8
patterns of diversity 179–80
poverty 132, 135, 138, 143–9
South Asian families 177, 178, 180–1, 183–6, 189
United Nations 332–4
United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child 409
United States
age at marriage 44–5
Asian-Americans 195, 200–1, 204
biracial and multiracial children 202–4
birthrates 6
blacks 196, 198–200
child poverty 414
cohabitation 45–6, 52–3, 218–21
definition of families 43–4
demographic trends 6, 195–7
extramarital births 14
family change 44–55
immigrant families 194–207
international adoption 203–4
intraracial marriage 198–201
Latinos 196, 198, 200–1, 204
marriage rates 5, 13, 51
mixed-status families 205–6
nonmarital childbearing 48, 52–4,

INDEX

218–19, 267
poverty 132, 135, 138, 143–9
religion 278–80, 283–5
see also African Americans
Universal Caregiver model 476
unmarried mothers 48, 51–2, 412
Viagra 535
Violence Against Women Act 1994 (USA) 330
virginity pledge movement 282
virtual supervision 367

webcam technologies 167
welfare dependency 169
Welfare Rights movement 149
welfare regimes 148, 159, 170, 396, 469, 493
well-being 136–7
and divorce 312–13
and intergenerational relationships 394–6
and widowhood 265
effects of giving and receiving support 395
see also child well-being
Western family see Christian–European family
WHO 332–3

women
and global chains of care 15, 161–2, 166
and poverty 141–2, 407
and widowhood 47, 265–6, 452–3
as caregivers 99, 451
as heads of households 90–2, 96, 141, 181–2
as migrant domestic workers 552–3
Asian 201
battered 330
childless 30–1
contribution to family income 487–503
defamilialization 473
disabled 143
economic abuse 347
education levels 310, 486–7, 490–1, 493–7, 499–503
health benefits of marriage 262, 263
life expectancy 7, 445
women (cont’d)
measurement of economic independence 491
men’s control over sexuality 84
violence against 332–4
see also female employment; partner violence
women’s rights 5, 7
work
and poverty 147
low-paid 88, 147, 450, 478
maternal 364, 368, 404, 410, 490

INDEX

of adolescents 410–11
of children 94–5, 408, 410–11
overtime 368
part-time 34, 65, 147, 488
schedules 373–4
see also female employment; migrant domestic workers
world families 548, 551
WWII cohorts 451
zodiac astrology 74