## CONTENTS

Preface vii  
Acknowledgments ix  
Contributors xiii  
1 The Essentials of Elevatoring 1  
2 The Basis of Elevatoring a Building 31  
3 Passenger Traffic Requirements 63  
4 Incoming Traffic 71  
5 Two-Way Traffic 97  
6 Outgoing Traffic 119  
7 Elevator Operation and Control 131  
8 Space and Physical Requirements 181  
9 Escalators and Moving Walks 233  
10 Elevatoring Commercial Buildings 261  
11 Elevatoring Residential Buildings 299  
12 Elevatoring Institutional Buildings 323  
13 Service and Freight Elevators 347  
14 Nonconventional Elevators, Special Applications, and Environmental Considerations 381  
15 Automated Materials-Handling Systems 449  
16 Codes and Standards 481  
17 Elevator Specifying and Contracting 503  
18 Economics, Maintenance, and Modernization 517  
19 Traffic Studies and Performance Evaluation Using Simulation 543  
20 The Changing Modes of Horizontal and Vertical Transportation 565
Appendix: Literature on Elevators and Escalators 585
Index of Tables and Charts 589
Index of Examples 591
Subject Index 593