INDEX

S-I-R model, 616
SARS, online
threshold value, 618, online
Δt, 277
Δ, Delta, notation, 5, 144
γ, Euler’s constant, online
∫, 322
∫₀^a, 284
μ, mean, 469
σ, standard deviation, 469
Σ, Sigma, notation, 283
→, tends to, 53
d/dx notation, 108
e, the number, 17
as limit, 255, online
property of, 32
f’(x) notation, 100
g, 330, 441
i, the number, online
n factorial, 475
p-series, 493
r, θ, polar coordinates, 420

absolute growth rate, 586
absolute value function, 124
absolutely convergent, 500, 659
acceleration, 332
average, 118
instantaneous, 119
vector, online
acceleration due to gravity, 330
accuracy, online
to p decimal places, online
adding sines and cosines, 637
addition of vectors, online
air pressure, 183
alternating series, 499
error bounds for, 500, 543
test, 499, 660
amplitude, 41, 637
analytical solution
of differential equation, 580
angular frequency, 553
antiderivative, 316, 657
computing, 317, 323
constructing with definite integral, 335
Construction Theorem for, 336, 657
differential equations and, 329
family of, 316
from graph, 317
Fundamental Theorem and, 317
most general, 322
of 0, 322
of 1/x, 324, 657
of sin x, cos x, 657
of sin x, cos x, 324
of e^x, 324, 657
of e^(-x), 316, 336
of x^n, 323, 657
of constant function, 323
of rational functions, 369
of same function, 322
of sin^2x cos^2x, 361
properties of, 325
reduction formulas, 358
x^n cos ax, 358
x^n sin ax, 358
x^n e^ax, 358
cos^2x, 358
tables of, 360
visualizing, 316
apple orchard yield, online
approximation
bisection, online
error in Taylor polynomial, 539, 540, 660
Euler’s method, 576
finite difference, online
Fourier polynomial, 547
global vs. local, 549
linear, 178, 514, 655
Newton’s method, online
definite integral, 376
Picard’s method, online
quadratic, 515
tangent line, 178, 514, 655
arc length, 413, 658
circle, 40
in polar coordinates, 427
of hanging cable, online
of parametric curve, 414
arccosh, online
arccosine function, 49, 653
Archimedean spiral, 423
Archimedes’ Principle, 418
arcsine function, 44, 653
derivative of, 166
domain and range, 44, 653
graph of, 45
arcsinh, online
arctangent function, 45, 653
derivative of, 166
domain and range, 45, 653
graph, 45
Taylor series, 531
area
between curves, 305
definite integral and, 285, 295, 402
finding by slicing, 402
polar coordinates, 425
Aristotle (384-322 BC), 332
arithmetic mean, 222
Aswan Dam, 448
asymptote
horizontal, 18, 53, 69, 653
definite integral functions, 53, 653
vertical, 33, 53, 653
average cost, 241
average rate of change, 91, 655
average value of function, 308, 657
average velocity, 84, online
slope and, 87
bakery, 12
bank deposits as series, 484
Barbra Streisand, 486
barometric pressure, 604
base
of exponential function, 15
of logarithm function, 32, 652
Bay of Fundy, 161
behaves like principle, 395
bell-shaped curve, 224, 312, 468
bending of light, 537
Bernoulli, Johann (1667-1748), 605
Bessel functions, online
binomial series, 525, 660
bioavailability, 359
biodiesel fuel, 11, 22
bonds, online
trading at a discount, 487
trading at a premium, 487
bound, 540
above, 307
below, 307

For “online” material, please see www.wiley.com/college/hughes-hallett.

707
best possible, 207, online
greatest lower, online
least upper, online
lower, 207, online
upper, 207, online
boundary-value problem, 636
bounded sequence, 477
Boyle’s Law, online
caffeine, 37, 604
calculators
round-off error, 141, online
Cantor Set, online
carbon dioxide level, 351
carbon-14, 16, 596, online
cardioid, 428, 429
carrying capacity, 56, 118, 607, 661
Cartesian coordinates, 420
catenary, 174, 177, online
Cauchy, Augustin (1789–1857)
formal definition of limit, 60
cdf, 461
center of mass, 432, 658
continuous mass density, 434
moment, 432
of point masses, 433
cephalixin, antibiotic, online
chain rule, 152
and units, 152
applications, 164
integration and, 342
chaos, online
characteristic equation, 642
critically damped case, 643
overdamped case, 642
underdamped case, 644
Chernobyl accident, 21
chikungunya, 613
chlorofluorocarbons, 114, 123
circle
parameterization of, 259
closed curves
as trajectories in phase plane, 621
closed form of series, 481
closed interval, 2
CO₂
in pond water, 295
carbon production in US, 299
Cobb-Douglas
function, 241
code-red computer virus, 614
common ratio, 482
comparison test
for improper integrals, 395
for series, 494, 659
competition, 624
Competitive Exclusion

Principle of, 626
completing the square, 362, 373
complex number
algebra of, online
complex plane, online
conjugates, online
definition, online
differential equations and, 641
imaginary part, online
polar representation, online
powers of, online
real part, online
roots of, online
complex plane, online
polar coordinates, online
compliance, 114
components of vector, 262, online
composite functions, 24
derivative of, 151
compound interest, 450, 598
continuous, 587
Rule of Seventy, online
compressibility index, online
coupons, online
constant, 233
cost function, 233
coupon, online
credit multiplier, online
critical point, 193, 318, 656
critical value, 193
extrema and, 194, 656
cross-section, 412
cubic polynomial, 51, 653
cumulative distribution function, 460
probability and, 464
properties of, 461
curve
length of, 414
parameterization, 264
damped spring equation, 640, 641
damping, 641, 642
coefficient, 641
critical, 643
continuous rate, 17
continuous variable, 2, 4
covariance

of p-series, 493
of alternating series, 499
of geometric series, 483
of improper integrals, 385, 390
of partial sums, 488, 659
of power series, 504
of sequence, 476, 659
bounded, monotone, 477
of Taylor series, 526, 542
radius of, 507
rearranging terms, 501
cartesian coordinates
of point masses, 433
cartesian equations
for point masses, 433
cartesian coordinates
polar coordinates
relations between polar and cartesian

 CNC...
degree of a polynomial, 51
degree-days, online
Delta, Δ, notation, 5, 144
demand curve, 12, 453
density, 429
  of earth, 439
  of water, 444
  probability, 459
  slicing and, 430
density function, 459, 658
  probability and, 464
  properties of, 459
dependent variable, 2, 4
derivative, 655
  e^x, 655
  n^b, 137
  of inverse function, 166
  approximation of, online
  as a function, 99
    definition of, 100
    finding algebraically, 103
    finding graphically, 100
    finding numerically, 101
    formulas for, 103
  at a point, 91
  chain rule, 152, 655
  critical points, 193, 656
  definition of, 92, 655
differentiability and, 123
  estimating graphically, 99
  estimating numerically, 94
  graphical interpretation, 101
  higher, 115
  inflection point, 656
  interpretation, 91, 109
  Leibniz notation for, 108
  local maxima/minima, 194
  test for, 194
  of a^x, 142
  of e^x, 141
  of composite functions, 151, 655
  of constant functions, 103
  of constant multiples of a function, 130, 655
  of cosine, 159, 655
  of exponential functions, 140, 141, 165, 655
  of hyperbolic functions, 176
  of implicit functions, 171
  of inverse trigonometric functions, 166, 655
  of linear functions, 103
  of ln x, 165, 655
  of polynomials, 134
  of positive integer powers, 131
of power functions, 132, 164, 655
of products of functions, 145, 655
of quotients of functions, 146, 655
of sine, 160, 161, 655
of sums and differences of functions, 130, 655
of tangent function, 160, online
  power rule, 104
  product rule, 146, 655
  quotient rule, 147, 655
  second derivative, 115, 655
  concavity and, 116
  test, 196
  slope of curve, 93
  in polar coordinates, 427
  slope of tangent line, 93
  units of, 109, 655
  visualizing, 92, 657, 655
derivative function, 100
derivative function, 100
derivative function, 100
derivative function, 100
fer electric potential, 449
for force, 444
for force of gravity, 449, online
for fraction of population, 459
for kinetic energy, online
for mass, 430
for mean, 468
for present/future value, 452
for probability, 464
for producer surplus, 454
for surface area, online
for volume, 403
for volume of revolution, 411
for work, 441
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 293, 297, 325, 657
interpretation, 285, 294
limits of integration, 302
notation for, 292
of density, 430
of density function, 459
of rate of change, 294
of sums and multiples, 304
properties of, 302, 657
units, 292
of power functions, 132, 164, 655
of products of functions, 145, 655
of quotients of functions, 146, 655
of sine, 160, 161, 655
of sums and differences of functions, 130, 655
of tangent function, 160, online
  power rule, 104
  product rule, 146, 655
  quotient rule, 147, 655
  second derivative, 115, 655
  concavity and, 116
  test, 196
  slope of curve, 93
  in polar coordinates, 427
  slope of tangent line, 93
  units of, 109, 655
  visualizing, 92, 657, 655
derivative function, 100
Descartes, René (1596-1650), 332
difference quotient, 5, 91
differentiability
  continuity and, 125, 656
  determining from graph, 123
  local linearity and, 179, 181, 656
differentiable, 92, 100, 123
everywhere, 100
differential equations, 562, 661
  LRC circuits, 649
  S-I-R model, 616
  SARS, online
account balance, 587
analytical solution, 580
antiderivatives and, 329
arbitrary constants, 564
compartmental analysis, 601
concentration, 601
damped spring, 641
damped spring equation, 640
damping, 642, 643, 645
decay, 586
electric circuit, 640
equilibrium solution, 592, 661
Euler’s method, 575
existence of solutions, 569
exponential decay, 581
exponential growth, 580
  SARS, online
exponential growth and decay, 661
first-order, 563
general solution, 563, 661
  exponential equation, 581,
587 growth, 586
guess-and-check
  spring equation, 634
Hooke’s Law, 634
implicit functions and, 569
initial conditions, 329, 563, 661
initial value problem, 329, 563, 635, 661
linear second-order, 641
logistic, 607, 609, 661
Lotka-Volterra, 619
net worth of a company, 599
Newton’s Law of Cooling (Heating), 590
nullclines, 626, 627
numerical solutions of first-order, 575
oil prices, 606
order of, 661
particular solution, 329, 563, 661
pendulum, 639
phase plane, 617
Picard’s method, online
pollution, 588
population growth, 611
predator-prey model, 620
second-order, 564, 632
characteristic equation, 642
separable, 583
separation of variables, 580, 600
slope field, 567, 661
solution(s) to, 563, 661
spring equation, 634
systems of, 616, 661
thickness of ice, 597
uniqueness of solutions, 569
differentiation
  implicit, 171
  of series, 531
  convergence, 531
  radius of convergence, 531
dipole, 535
direction field, online
direction of vector, online
directly proportional, 6
discrete variable, 2, 4
disease, 616
disease incidence, 554
displacement, 432
displacement vector, online
distance
  estimating from velocity, 272
  on parametric curve, 414
  visualizing on velocity graph, 273
distribution function, 457
  cumulative, 460
  probability and, 464
distribution of resources, online
divergence
  of geometric series, 483
  of harmonic series, 490
  of improper integrals, 386, 390
  of partial sums, 488, 659
  of sequence, 476, 659
diverging to infinity, 63, 387
domain, 2
  restricting, 3
dominance
  l’Hopital’s rule and, 254
dominate, 50
double angle formulas, 351, 358, 653, online
double factorial, online
doubling time, 16, 587, 652
drug desensitization, online
drug dosage as series, 481, 486
Dubois formula, 56, 247
Ebbinghaus model, 605
economy of scale, 233
Einstein, Albert (1879-1955), 537
  Theory of Relativity, 157
electric charge, online
electric circuits, 640, 649, online
  resonance, 537
electric dipole, 535
electric potential, online
definite integral for, 449
electron wave function, online
elementary functions, 553, 557
electron behavior of a function, 53
endocrinologist, 301
energy
  electrical, 352
  wind, online
energy spectrum, 552
musical instruments, 553, 557
energy theorem, 551
epidemic, 616, 618, online
equation
  graphing in polar coordinates, 422
  equations of motion, 330
equilibrium
  stable, online
  equilibrium point, 627
  predator-prey model, 621
equilibrium price/quantity, 453
equilibrium solution
  of differential equation, 563
  of differential equation, 592, 598, 661
  stable, 592
erf(x), 340, 359, online
error, online
  alternating series bounds, 500
  Taylor polynomial, 543
  concavity and, 379
  Euler’s method, 577
  in approximating definite integral, 658
  in approximating derivative, online
  in linear approximation, 178
  in numerical integration, 378, 379
  left and right rules, 379
  Riemann sum approximation, 277
  round-off, 98, 141, online
tangent line approximation, 179, 180
  estimation of, 179
  Taylor polynomial, 539, 540
  trapezoid vs. midpoint rule, 380
error bound, 540
LaGrange, 540
error function, erf(x), 340, 359, online
escape velocity, 606
Ethanol fuel, 37
Euler’s Constant, online
Euler’s formula, 645, online
Euler’s method, 575, 661
  accuracy of, 577
error, 577
Euler, Leonhard (1707-1783), 575, online
Eulerian logarithmic integral, 359
even function, 25, 654
definite integral of, 306
expansions, Taylor, 524
explicit function, 171
exponential decay, 15, 17, 652
differential equation for, 586
half-life, 16, 587, 652
radioactive decay, 16
exponential function, 13, 15, 652
  y-intercept, 17
  population growth, 13
  as solution to differential equation, 580
base e, 17
base of, 15
compared to power functions, 50
concavity, 14
derivative of, 140, 165
domain, 15
formula for, 15, 17, 652
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Padé approximant to</td>
<td>537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>table of values</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor polynomial approximation</td>
<td>518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor series</td>
<td>524</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>convergence</td>
<td>545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exponential growth</td>
<td>14, 15, 17, 652</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>annual, 588, 652</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continuous, 588, 652</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>differential equation for</td>
<td>586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>doubling time, 16, 587, 652</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>growth factor, 14, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>absolute, 586</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>annual, 588, 652</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continuous, 17, 588, 652</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continuous vs. annual, 588</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relative, 586</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SARS, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exponential growth and decay</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>differential equation, 661</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extrapolation</td>
<td>4, 611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extrema</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continuity and</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>critical point and</td>
<td>194, 656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local, 193</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extreme Value Theorem</td>
<td>203, 655</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>factorial</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>double, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>factoring, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family of functions</td>
<td>5, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>antiderivatives</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exponential, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>with limit, 226</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gompertz growth</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>linear, 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>logistic, 228</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>motion due to gravity</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>normal density</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power, 49</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sinusoidal, 41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surge, 231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fermat’s Principle</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fibonacci sequence</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>finite difference approximation, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>firebreaks, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>first derivative</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inflection point and</td>
<td>197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>first-derivative test, 194, 656</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Fundamental Theorem of Calculus</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fixed cost, 11, 233, 328</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foot-pound, 444</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>force, 333, 444, 658</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>at atoms, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>between molecules, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definite integral for, 444</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from pressure, 444</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of gravity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definite integral for, 449, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spring, 440</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>units, 440</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>force of gravity, 441</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four, Rule of, 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourier coefficients</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>formulas for</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>period $2\pi$, 547</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>period $b$, 553</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>justification of, 555, 558, 559</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourier polynomial</td>
<td>547</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>square wave, 548</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourier series, 546, 660</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>period $2\pi$, 550</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>period $b$, 553</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>square wave, 550</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourier, Joseph (1768–1830), 546</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fraction of population</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from cumulative distribution function, 461</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from density function, 459</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>frequency</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>angular, 553</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fuel consumption, 223</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>function, 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>absolute value, 124</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>average value of, 308, 657</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bounded, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cobb-Douglas, 241</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>composite, 24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concave (up or down), 14, 655</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cost, 233</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cumulative distribution, 460</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decreasing, 5, 6, 655</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>density, 459</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>distribution, 457</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drug buildup, 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elementary, 342</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>energy theorem, 552</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>even, 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exponential, 13, 15, 652</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>family of, 226</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourier series, 549</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gamma, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global approximation, 549</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global behavior of, 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>graph of, 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hyperbolic, 653</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>increasing, 4, 6, 655</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>input, 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inverse, 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inverse trigonometric, 44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>invertible, 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>linear, 4, 5, 652</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local approximation, 549</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>local behavior of, 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>logarithm, 32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>logistic, 609</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>monotonic, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>odd, 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>output, 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>periodic, 40, 546</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piecewise linear</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>polynomial, 51, 653</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power, 49</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>probability density, 459, 464</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>profit, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pulse train, 550</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rational, 53, 653</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reflection across x-axis, 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>representation, 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revenue, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shift and stretch, 23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sinusoidal, 41, 652</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surge, 231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>table, 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor series for, 524</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trigonometric, 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cosine, 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sine, 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tangent, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unbounded, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zeros of, 51, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fundamental harmonic, 550</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 293, 297, 317, 325, 336, 657</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>future value, 658</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>annual compounding, 450</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>continuous compounding, 450</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definite integral for, 452</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition, 450</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of income stream, 451</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. H. Hardy, 1847 – 1947, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Galilei, Galileo (1564-1642), 13, 596, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dialogues Concerning Two New Sciences, 332</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gamma function, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gause yeast population model, 631, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gause yeast population model, 631, online</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general solution of differential equation, 329</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general term, 524</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general term of a series, 488</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geometric mean, 222</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>geometric series, 480, 482, 659</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as binomial series, 525</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>common ratio, 482</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>convergence of, 483</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

divergence of, 483
finite, sum of, 482, 659
infinite, 482
infinite, sum of, 483, 659
partial sum of, 483

gamma

definite integral and, 410
Gini’s index of inequality, online
global behavior of a function, 50, 52
global maxima/minima, 203, 656
Golden Gate Bridge, online
golden ratio, 479
Gompertz equation, online
Gompertz growth, 233
Grand Canyon flooding, online
Grand Coulee Dam, 409
graph
in polar coordinates, 422
gravitational constant, online
gravitational field, online
gravity
acceleration due to, 139, 184, 330, 332, 334, 606, online
force of, 247, 449, online
Great Lakes, 588, 594
Great Pyramid of Egypt, 405, 443
greatest lower bound, online
Greenland Ice Sheet, 112
Gregory, James (1638–1675), 531
Grinnell Glacier, 595
growth
continuous, 17
growth factor, 14, 16
growth of children, 301
growth rate
absolute, 586
annual, 588
continuous, 588
relative, 586
guess-and-check, 342
spring equation, 634

half-life, 16, 587, 652
hanging cable, 566
arc length, online
harmonic series, 490
harmonics, 550
height velocity graph, 301
higher derivative, 115
histogram, 457, 458
Hooke’s Law, 440, 634
Hooke, Robert (1635–1703), 634
Hoover Dam, 445
l’Hôpital, Marquis de (1661–1704), 605, online
l’Hôpital’s rule, 252, 656
horizontal asymptote, 18, 53
horizontal line, 5

horizontal line test, 27
Hubbert, M. King (1903–1989), 607
hybrid cars, online
hydroelectric power, 11, 22
hydrogen, reduced mass of, 537
hyperbola, 176
hyperbolic
cosine, 174, 653
identities, 175
sine, 174, 653
tangent, 176
inverse, online
hyperbolic functions
derivative of, 176
hyperinflation, 38
identities, 653
imaginary numbers, online
imaginary part of complex number, online
implicit differentiation, 171, 656
implicit function
as solution to differential equation, 569
derivative of, 171
improper integral, 385, 658
comparing, 394, 395
with $1/x^2$, 396
with $e^{-x}$, 396
comparison test, 395, 658
convergence/divergence, 385, 390
energy and, 388
infinite integrand, 389
income stream, 451
increasing function, 4, 6, 187
derivative of, 101, 115, 192, 655
integral of, 277
Increasing Function Theorem, 187, 656
indefinite integral, 322, 657
computing, 323
properties of, 325, 657
visualizing, 316
independent variable, 2, 4
index in power series, 524
index in Taylor series, 524
inertia, principle of, 333
infinite series
generic, 482
sum of, 480
inflation point, 196, 318, 656
first derivative and, 197
initial condition, 329
initial value problem, 329, 563, 636, 661
mass/spring system, 635
input into a function, 2

instantaneous
velocity, 87
growth rate, 588
rate of change, 91, 655
speed, 262
velocity, 86
integral
definite vs. indefinite, 323
definite see definite integral, 283
equation, online
improper see improper integral, 385
indefinite see indefinite integral, 322
integral test for series, 492
integrand, 284
infinite, 389
sums and multiples, 304
integration
applications, 658
limits of, 284, 302
numerical methods, 376
error, 378
LEFT($n$), 377
left-hand sum, 284
MID($n$), 377
midpoint rule, 376
Riemann sums, 284, 377
RIGHT($n$), 377
right-hand sum, 284
SIMP($n$), 381
TRAP($n$), 378
of series, 531
reduction formulas, 358, 360
techniques
by parts, 353, 354, 658
completing the square, 362, 373
factoring, 362
guess-and-check, 342
long division, 362
partial fractions, 366, 658
reduction formulas, 360
sine substitution, 369
substitution, 342, 343, 346, 657
tangent substitution, 372
trigonometric substitutions, 369
using table, 360

intercept
factored form and, 51
vertical, 4, 5, 652
interest, 598
compound, 450
continuously compounded, 587
Rule of Seventy, online
Intermediate Value Theorem, 60, 655
interval notation, 2
interval of convergence, 505, 506, 660
inverse function, 26
definition, 27
derivative of, 166
domain and range, 26
for exponential function, 35
formulas for, 27
graphs of, 27
hyperbolic tangent, online
inverse square law, online
inverse trigonometric functions, 44
arccosine, 49, 653
arcsine, 44, 653
arctangent, 45, 653
derivative of, 166
inversely proportional, 6
invertible function, 26
isotopes, 37
iteration, online
Iwo Jima, Battle of, 625
joule, 440
Keeling Curve, 157
kinetic energy, online
definite integral for, online
l’Hôpital’s rule, 252, 253, 656
0 · ∞, 254
and e, 255
limits involving ∞, 253
l’Hôpital, Marquis de (1661–1704), 605, online
Lagrange error bound, 540, 660
Lagrange, Joseph-Louis (1736–1813), 540
Lake Mead, 409
Lambert function, online
Lanchester, F.W. (1868–1946)
differential equations, 625
square law, 625
lapse rate, 111
leading coefficient, 51
leaf decomposition, 603
least upper bound, online
left rule, LEFT(n), 377
error in approximation, 380
LEFT(n), 377
left-hand limit, 67
left-hand sum, 656
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm (1646–1716), 108, 584
lemniscate, 429
Lennard-Jones model, 232
Leonardo di Pisa, 479
light
reflection, 222
light, bending of, 537
limaçon, 424
limit, 654
e, δ definition, 654
at infinity, 68, 654
continuity and, 58
continuous function, 62
definite integral and, 283
definition, 60, 654
evaluating limits using a new variable, 78
instantaneous acceleration and, 119
instantaneous velocity and, 86
left-hand, 67
local linearity and, 252
meaning of, 60
of (1 + h)1/h, 141, online
of xe/x, 543
of (sin h)/h, 159
of a constant function, 71
of a constant multiple, 71
of a product, 71
of a quotient, 71
of a sum, 71
of improper integrals, 385
of sequence, 476
of sum, 131
of the type 0/0, 76
one-sided, 67, 654
properties of, 71, 654
quotients of functions, 75
right-hand, 67
round-off error and, 141
rules, 70
two-sided, 67
limit comparison test, 496, 659
limits of integration, 284, 302
substitution and, 346
line
best fitting, online
equation of, 5, 652
parametric equation, 261
tangent, 93
linear approximation, 178, 514, 655
linear function, 4, 5, 652
derivative of, 103
intercept of, 5, 652
slope of, 5, 652
table of, 5
linearization, 178
Lissajous figure, 266, online
Liu Hui, online
loading curve, 221
local behavior of a function, 50, 52
local extrema, 193
local linearity, 179, 252, 656
differentiability and, 179
local linearization, 178, 655
local maxima/minima, 193, 656
tests for, 193
logarithm function, 32
derivative of, 165
domain, 32, 652
graph, 33
intercept, 32
Taylor polynomial approximation, 520
Taylor series, 527
taylor asymptote, 33
logarithms, 32
base e (natural), 32
base ten (common), 32, 652
definition of, 32
properties, 33
rules of manipulation, 33, 652
solving equations, 33
logistic equation, 607
logistic function, 609
logistic model, 117, 228, 607, 661, online
analytic solution to, 609
carrying capacity, 118, 607
equation, 612
peak oil, 606
qualitative solution to, 607
SARS, online
spread of information, online
long division, 362, 368
Lotka-Volterra equations, 619
lottery winnings, 455
lower bound, 207, online
lung, 114
Machin’s formula for π, online
Maclaurin polynomial
nth, 517
first, 514
second, 516
Maclaurin series, 524
magnitude of vector, online
marginal, 233, 235
costs/revenues, 110, 235, 328
Marquis de l’Hôpital (1661–1704), 605, online
mass
center of, 432
from density, 430
of earth, 439
relativistic, 538
vs weight, 441, 444
Mass Action, Law of, online
Massachusetts Turnpike, 430
Mauna Loa Observatory, 48, 157
maxima/minima
concavity and, 195
global, 203, 656
continuity and, 203
on \((a, b)\), 204
on \([a, b]\), 204
local, 193, 238, 656
first derivative test, 656
first-derivative test, 194
second derivative test, 195, 656

Maxwell distribution, online
mean, 467
arithmetic vs. geometric, 222
definite integral for, 468
of normal distribution, 469
Mean Value Inequality, 190
Mean Value Theorem, 186, 656,
online
measles, 554
median, 466
meteorology, 111
Michelson-Morley experiment, 538

MID\((n)\), 377
midpoint rule, MID\((n)\), 376
error in approximation, 379, 381
modeling, 212
and differential equations, 562, 597
compartamental analysis, 601
competitive exclusion, 626
epidemic, 616
growth and decay, 586
logistic
peak oil, 606
optimization, 214
predator-prey, 620
US population, 611
vibrating spring, 633, 640
moment, 432
monotone sequence, 477
monotonic function, 6, 115, 123, 192
Montgolfier brothers, online
morphine, 604

motion
\(xy\)-plane, 263
damped simple harmonic, 645
parametric equations, 259
position vectors and, online
simple harmonic, 636
undamped, 645
Mt. Shasta, online
murder, 590, 596

natural logarithm, 32
derivative of, 165
graph of, 33
Nelson, Admiral Horatio, online

newton, 440, 444
Newton’s law of gravity, online
Newton’s method, online
chaos, online
failure, online
initial estimate, online
Newton, Isaac (1642-1727)
Law of Cooling (Heating), 157, 590
Law of Gravity, 50
laws of motion, 332
First Law, 333
Second Law, 333, 600, 634, 641
Nicotine, 595
nondecreasing function, 187
nondifferentiability, examples, 124
normal distribution, 224, 312, 468, 469
standard, 469
normal line, online
nullclines, 626, 627
numerical methods
accuracy, online
bisection, online
decimal answer, online
differential equations, 575
error, online
left and right rules, 379
trapezoid and midpoint rules, 380
Euler's method, 575
finding derivative, 101
integration, 376, 658
error, 378, 379
left rule, 377
midpoint rule, 377
right rule, 377
Simpson's rule, 381
trapezoid rule, 378
iterative, online
Newton's method, online
Picard's method, online

odd function, 25, 654
definite integral of, 306
oil prices, 606
oil production
worldwide, 615
Olympic pole vault, 4
one-sided limit, 67
open interval, 2
optimization, 203, 212
maximizing/minimizing averages, 217
constrained, 242
optimal values, 203
oscillations, 633

output of a function, 2
ozone, 123
ozone depleting gas index, 114
Padé approximants, 537
parabola, 51
parallel lines, 7
parameter, 6, 224
change of, 260
parameterization
length of a curve and, 414
of circle, 259
of curve, 264
changing, 260
of graph of function, 265
of line, 261
speed and, 262
tangent lines and, 264
velocity, 262
components, 262
parametric curve
concavity of, 266
slope of, 266
parametric equations, 259
parasite drag, 223
Pareto's Law, online
partial fractions, 366, 658
method of, 658
partial sum, 488, 659
of geometric series, 483
particular solution, 329
parts
integration by, 353, 658
pascal, 444
df, 459
peak oil, 606
US, 610
pendulum, 139, 247, 639
differential equation for, 523
period, 41, 636, 653
angular frequency and, 553
periodic function, 40, 546
perpendicular lines, 7
pH, 168
phase difference, 41
phase plane, 617, 620
equilibrium point, 627
nullclines, 627
trajectories, 618, 621, 629
phase shift (angle), 41, 637
vs. horizontal translation, 638
phyllotaxis, 479
Picard's method, online
piecewise linear function, 125
Pisa, Tower of, 333
Planck, Max (1858-1947)
radiation law, 399, online
plutonium, 37
Poiseuille’s Law, 56, online
polar coordinates, 420
Archimedean spiral, 423
area, 425
cardioid, 428
circle, 422
graphing equations, 422
lemniscate, 429
limaçon, 424
negative r, 423
roses, 423
slope, 427
polynomial, 51, 653
cubic, 51, 653
derivative of, 134
double zero, 52
factoring, online
Fourier, 547
intercepts, 51
leading coefficient, 54
quadratic, 51, 653
quartic, 51, 653
quintic, 51, 653
zeros, 52
population
of Burkina Faso, 13, 33
of China, 38
of India, 38, 595
of Jamaica, online
of Mexico, 144, 311
of US, 36, 144, 157, 611, online
of world, 21, 38, 142, 156, 247, 297, 352, 479, 604, online
population growth, 611
exponential, 13
logistic, 611
predator-prey model, 619
position vector, online
motion and, online
potential energy, 538
power function, 49, 653
compared to exponential functions, 50
concavity of, 134
derivative of, 131, 164
formula for, 49
long-term behavior, 654
power rule, 104, 132
power series, 504, 660
convergence of, 504
interval of convergence, 506, 660
radius of convergence, 506
ratio test, 507, 660
Taylor, 524
predator-prey model, 620
equilibrium values, 620
prednisone, immunosuppressant, online
present value, 486, 658
annual compounding, 450
continuous compounding, 450
definite integral for, 452
definition, 450
of income stream, 451
pressure, 444, 658
air, 183
barometric, 604
definite integral of, 444
units, 444
principal, online
Principle of Competitive Exclusion, 626
probability, 464
cumulative distribution function, 464
definite integral for, 464
density function and, 464
histogram, 457
probability density function, 459
producer surplus, 453
definite integral for, 454
product rule, 146
three dimensional, online
production
and price of raw materials, online
production function
Cobb-Douglas, 241
profit, 234
maximizing, 237, 238
projectile
motion of, 185
Properties of Continuous Functions, 71
proportional
directly, 6
inversely, 6
pulmonologist, 114
pulse train, 550, 558
Pyramid of Egypt, 405, 443
Quabbin Reservoir, 321
quadratic approximation, 515
quadratic formula, online
quadratic polynomial, 51, 653
quarantine, online
quartic polynomial, 51, 653
quintic polynomial, 51, 653
quotient rule, 147
radius of convergence, 506
radians, 39
conversion to degrees, 40
vs degrees for calculus, 94
range, 2
rate of change, 243
absolute, online
average, 91, 655
instantaneous, 91, 655
related, 244
relative, online
ratio test
finding radius of convergence, 507
power series, 507, 660
series of constants, 498, 659
rational functions, 53, 653
asymptotes, 53, 653
end behavior, 53
intercepts, 54
real part of complex number, online
recurrence relations, 476
reduction formulas
p(x)cos x, 360
p(x)sin x, 360
p(x)e^x, 360
x^n ln x, 360
cos^n x, 360
sin^n x, 360
reflection coefficient, online
reflection of light, 222
reflection, Law of, 222
related rate, 243, 244
relative growth rate, 586
relative rate of change, online
relativistic mass, 538
Relativity, Theory of, 157, 538
rent controls, 456
repeating decimal, 486
resistance, wind, online
resonance, 537
revenue
marginal, 235
definition of, 236
total, 234
revenue function, 234
Richardson arms race model, 631, online
Riemann sum, 284, 287
area, 402
in polar coordinates, 425
density, 430
for arc length, 413
for center of mass, 432
for consumer surplus, 454
INDEX 715
for force, 444
for mass, 430
for mean, 467
for present/future value, 452
for producer surplus, 454
for volume of revolution, 411
for work, 440
slicing and, 403
right rule, \( \text{RIGHT}(\alpha) \), 377
error in approximation, 380
\( \text{RIGHT}(\alpha) \), 377, 384
right-hand limit, 67
right-hand sum, 656
rise, 5, 652
Rolle’s Theorem, 187, \( \text{online} \)
root mean square, \( \text{online} \)
root test, \( \text{online} \)
roots, \( \text{online} \)
  by bisection method, \( \text{online} \)
  by factoring, \( \text{online} \)
  by Newton’s method, \( \text{online} \)
  by numerical methods, \( \text{online} \)
  by zooming, \( \text{online} \)
roses, 423
round-off error, 141
Rule of Four, 2
Rule of Seventy, \( \text{online} \)
run, 5, 652
Saint Louis arch, 177
sample a signal, 479
SARS, \( \text{online} \)
satellite power, \( \text{online} \)
saturation level, 18, 226
scalar, \( \text{online} \)
scalar multiplication, \( \text{online} \)
second derivative, 115
  concavity and, 116, 192
  inflection point and, 196
  interpretation, 117
  maxima/minima, 195
test, 195, 656
Second Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 336
second-order differential equations, 632
sensitivity of a drug, 210
separable differential equation, 583
separation of variables, 580, 600, 661
  exponential growth equation, 580
  justification, 583
sequence, 474, 476
  bounded, 477
  bounded, monotone
  convergence of, 477
  Calkin-Wilf-Newman, 480
  convergence of, 476, 659
defined recursively, 475
divergence of, 476, 659
Fibonacci, 479
general term, 474
limit of, 476
monotone, 477
of partial sums, 488
smoothing, 479
series, 480
\( p \)-series, 493
general term, 524
alternating, 499
  harmonic, 500
alternating series test, 499
binomial, 525, 660
closed form, 481
comparison test, 494, 495
convergence, 488
  absolute vs conditional, 500, 659
  convergence properties, 490, 659
divergence, 488
  Fourier, 546, 549, 660
  period \( b \), 553
general term, 488
geometric, 480, 482, 659
  as binomial series, 525
harmonic, 490
  alternating, 500
  infinite, 480
integral test, 492, 659
limit comparison test, 496, 659
of constants, 659
partial sum of, 488, 659
power, 504, 660
ratio test, 498, 659
root test, \( \text{online} \)
sum of, 480
Taylor, 524, 660
terms in, 480
\( \text{Si}(x) \), 338
Sigma, \( \sum \), notation, 283
sigmoid curve, 607
signal, 479
\( \text{SIMP}(n) \), 381
simple harmonic motion, 636
Simpson’s rule
  approximating by quadratic, \( \text{online} \)
Simpson’s rule, \( \text{SIMP}(n) \), 381
sine function, 40
  addition formula, \( \text{online} \)
  derivative of, 158, 160
  graph of, 41, 653
Taylor polynomial approximation, 517
Taylor series, 524
  convergence, 545
sine-integral, \( \text{Si}(x) \), 338, 339, \( \text{online} \)
sinh \( x \), 174, 653
Taylor polynomial, 538
sinusoidal functions, 41, 652
slicing, 403, 430
slope, 5
  of curve, 86, 92
  of line, 5, 652
  of parametric curve, 266
  parallel lines, 7
  perpendicular lines, 7
  polar coordinates, 427
  units of, 5
  velocity and, 87
slope field, 567, 661, \( \text{online} \)
smooth a sequence, 479
Snowy tree cricket, 2
solar panels, 12
solar photovoltaic installations, 595
solar power, 47
solid of revolution, 411
  surface area, \( \text{online} \)
solution curve, 568
Soviet-German pipeline, \( \text{online} \)
speed, 84, 414, \( \text{online} \)
  instantaneous, 262
  parameterized curve, 263
  vs. velocity, 84
speed of sound, 183
spiral, Archimedean, 423
spring, 163, 633
spring constant, 634
square wave, 547
  Fourier polynomial, 548
  Fourier series, 550
Srinivasa Ramanujan, 1887 – 1920, \( \text{online} \)
stable equilibrium, 592, \( \text{online} \)
standard deviation of normal distribution, 469
Statue of Liberty, 222
Streisand, Barbra, 486
strontium-90, 22, \( \text{online} \)
substitution, 657
  into definite integrals, 346
  into indefinite integrals, 343
  into Taylor series, 530
sum
  left-hand, 277
  of infinite series, 480
  overestimate vs. underestimate, 277
Riemann, 284, 287
right-hand, 277
visualizing left- and right-hand,
INDEX 717

277, 278
sum formulas for sin/cos, 653
summation notation, 283
superposition, 641
supply curve, 12, 453
surface area, online
surge function, 206, 231
surplus, consumer and producer, 453
survival time, 471
symbiosis, 619, 624
survival time, 471
surplus, consumer and producer, 453
surge function, 206, 231
Taylor expansions, 524, 660
e^x, 524, 660
e^{−x^2}, 530
general term, 524
about x = 0, 524
about x = a, 525
arctan x, 531
comparing, 534
condition for, 524
convergence of, 526, 541
e^x, 545
cos x, 541, 542
ln(1 + x), 527
sin x, 545
differentiation of, 531
correction, 531
radius of convergence, 531
general, 524
integration of, 531
ln(1 + x), 527
manipulations of, 530
multiplying, 532
substitution, 530, 532
terminal velocity, 113, 226, 601
terms in series, 480
theorem
Antiderivative Construction, 336
Constant Function, 187
Extreme Value, 203
Fundamental of Calculus, 293, 336
Increasing Function, 187
Lagrange Error Bound, 540
Mean Value, 186
Theory of Relativity, 157, 538
Three Gorges Dam, 448
threshold value, 618, online
tin pest, online
Titanic, 445, 448
Torricelli’s Law, online
total cost, 233
total quantity
from density, 430
total revenue, 234
total utility, 121
tradraxis, 606
Trafalgar, Battle of, online
trajectories
phase plane, 618, 621, 629
transmission coefficient, online
TRAP(n), 378, 384
trapezoid rule, TRAP(n), 378
error in approximation, 379, 381
trapezoid, area of, 378
triangular wave, 547
trigonometric functions, 39
amplitude, 41, 637, 653
cosine, 40
derivatives of, 158, online
inverse, 44
period, 41, 653
phase difference, 41
phase shift, 637
sine, 40
superposition of, 637
tangent, 43
trigonometric identity, 40, 653
addition formula, online
double angle, 351, 358, online
trigonometric substitutions, 369
method of, 369
two-sided limit, 67
unbounded function, online
unit circle, 39, 41, 652
units
force, 440, 444
pressure, 444
work, 440
unstable equilibrium, 592
upper bound, 207, online
urologist, 321
Van der Waal’s equation, 173, 538
variable
continuous, 2
dependent, 2, 4
discrete, 2
discrete vs. continuous, 4
independent, 2, 4
variable cost, 11
vector, online
acceleration, online
addition, online
components, online
direction, online
displacement, online
magnitude, online
position, online
scalar multiplication, online
unit, online
velocity, online
velocity
xy-plane, 263
as derivative, 92
average, 84, online
ease, 606
instantaneous, 86, 119
of a falling body, 600
parameterized curve, 263
slope and, 87
speed, 414
terminal, 113, 601
vector, online
visualizing from distance graph,
INDEX

86

vs. speed, 84
velocity vector, 262
Verhulst, P. F. (1804–1849), 607
Vermeer (1632–1675), 38
vertical asymptote, 33, 53
voltage, 47, online
volume
  definite integral for, 403
  finding by slicing, 403
  from cross-sections, 412
  of revolution, 411
  surface area, online
warfarin, anticoagulant, 595
water clock, online
water, density of, 444
weight, 441
weight vs mass, 444
wind power, 22
wind resistance, online
winning probability, online
work, 439, 658
definite integral for, 441
definition, 440
units, 440

Zeno, 84
zeros, online
zeros of a function, 51
  continuity and, 60
double, 52
  multiplicity m, online
zooming, online