# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notes on Contributors</th>
<th>x</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td>xiv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Part 1 Are There Universal Ethical Principles That Should Govern the Conduct of Medicine and Research Worldwide? 13

1 There Are Universal Ethical Principles That Should Govern the Conduct of Medicine and Research Worldwide 17

*Daryl Pullman*

2 There Are No Universal Ethical Principles That Should Govern the Conduct of Medicine and Research Worldwide 27

*Kevin S. Decker*

Reply to Decker 36

Reply to Pullman 39

## Part 2 Is It Morally Acceptable to Buy and Sell Organs for Human Transplantation? 43

3 It Is Morally Acceptable to Buy and Sell Organs for Human Transplantation: Moral Puzzles and Policy Failures 47

*Mark J. Cherry*

4 It Is Not Morally Acceptable to Buy and Sell Organs for Human Transplantation: A Very Poor Solution to a Very Pressing Problem 59

*Arthur L. Caplan*
Part 3  Were It Physically Safe, Would Human Reproductive Cloning Be Acceptable? 73

Introduction 73
References 76

5 Were It Physically Safe, Human Reproductive Cloning Would Be Acceptable 79
Katrien Devolder

6 Were It Physically Safe, Human Reproductive Cloning Would Not Be Acceptable 89
Stephen E. Levick

Reply to Levick 98
Reply to Devolder 101

Part 4  Is the Deliberately Induced Abortion of a Human Pregnancy Ethically Justifiable? 105

Introduction 105
References 109

7 The Deliberately Induced Abortion of a Human Pregnancy Is Ethically Justifiable 111
Jeffrey Reiman

8 The Deliberately Induced Abortion of a Human Pregnancy Is Not Ethically Justifiable 120
Don Marquis

Reply to Marquis 129
Reply to Reiman 132

Part 5  Is It Ethical to Patent or Copyright Genes, Embryos, or Their Parts? 137

Introduction 137
References 141

9 It Is Ethical to Patent or Copyright Genes, Embryos, or Their Parts 143
Lawrence M. Sung

10 It Is Not Ethical to Patent or Copyright Genes, Embryos, or Their Parts 152
David Koepsell

Reply to Koepsell 162
Reply to Sung 164

Part 6  Should a Child Have the Right to Refuse Medical Treatment to Which the Child’s Parents or Guardians Have Consented? 167

Introduction 167
References 171
11 The Child Should Have the Right to Refuse Medical Treatment to Which the Child’s Parents or Guardians Have Consented 173
   William J. Winslade

12 The Child Should Not Have the Right to Refuse Medical Treatment to Which the Child’s Parents or Guardians Have Consented 181
   Catherine M. Brooks

   Reply to Brooks 192
   Reply to Winslade 194

Part 7 Is Physician-Assisted Suicide Ever Ethical? 197

   Introduction 197
   References 201

13 Physician-Assisted Suicide Is Ethical 203
   John Lachs

14 Physician-Assisted Suicide Is Not Ethical 213
   Patrick Lee

   Reply to Lee 222
   Reply to Lachs 225

Part 8 Should Stem-Cell Research Utilizing Embryonic Tissue Be Conducted? 229

   Introduction 229
   References 233

15 Stem-Cell Research Utilizing Embryonic Tissue Should Be Conducted 237
   Jane Maienschein

16 Stem-Cell Research Utilizing Embryonic Tissue Should Not Be Conducted 248
   Bertha Alvarez Manninen

   Joint Reply 259

Part 9 Should We Prohibit the Use of Chimpanzees and Other Great Apes in Biomedical Research? 261

   Introduction 261
   References 268

17 We Should Prohibit the Use of Chimpanzees and Other Great Apes in Biomedical Research 271
   Jean Kazez

18 We Should Not Prohibit the Use of Chimpanzees and Other Great Apes in Biomedical Research 281
   Carl Cohen