# Contents

List of Figures ................................................................. x
Series Editors’ Preface ................................................. xi
Acknowledgments ........................................................... xiii

Introduction ................................................................. 1

**Chapter 1  Origins of the Cold War** ........................................ 13
1  The Atomic Bomb (1945) ........................................ 13
2  The Policy of Containment (1947) ................................ 17
3  The Truman Doctrine (1947) ................................. 21
4  A Critique of Truman’s Policies (1946) .................... 24
5  A Soviet View of US Policy (1946) ........................ 27
6  The Prosecution of American Communists (1949) .... 31
7  The Red Scare (1950) .............................................. 35
8  The Lavender Scare (1950) ..................................... 37
9  A Defense of Civil Liberties (1952) ......................... 40

**Chapter 2  Postwar Society and Culture** ............................ 43
1  The Growth of Suburbia (1949) ............................. 43
2  A Critique of Suburbia (1962) .............................. 47
3  Consumer Culture and the Home (1947) .................. 49
4  Women’s Roles (1950) .......................................... 50
5  Men’s Roles (1956) .............................................. 54
6  The Beat Generation (1956) .................................. 58
viii  Contents

Chapter 3  The Black Freedom Struggle  62
1 A Protest against Bus Segregation (1954)  62
2 The Southern Manifesto (1956)  64
3 Remembering the Sit-In Demonstrations (1998)  66
4 Martin Luther King, Jr., and Nonviolent Direct Action (1963)  72
5 Women in the Civil Rights Movement (1964)  77
6 Black Nationalism (1964)  80
7 Economic Justice (1966)  84

Chapter 4  Vietnam  88
1 The “Falling Domino” Principle (1954)  88
2 Escalation of the War (1964)  89
3 A Defense of the War (1965)  91
4 Experiencing the War (1965–70)  94
5 The Tet Offensive (1968)  101
6 Kent State Shootings (1970)  102
7 Vietnam Veterans Against the War (1971)  103

Chapter 5  Politics and Protest in the 1960s  107
1 The Cuban Missile Crisis (1962)  107
2 Young Americans for Freedom (1960)  109
3 Students for a Democratic Society (1962)  110
4 The Hippie Counterculture (1967)  114
5 The Great Society (1965)  117
6 Cesar Chavez and la Causa (1966)  120
7 The American Indian Movement (2004)  123
8 Environmental Awareness (1962)  126
9 The Environmental Movement (1971)  131

Chapter 6  Gender and Sexuality in the 1960s and 1970s  135
1 Second Wave Feminism (1963)  135
2 The National Organization for Women (1966)  140
3 Radical Feminism (1973)  144
4 The Gay Liberation Movement (1969)  148
5 Abortion Rights (1973)  152
6 Opposition to the Equal Rights Amendment (1977)  159
7 The Pro-Family Movement (1977)  162

Chapter 7  Conservative Ascendance  167
1 The 1968 Election (1968)  167
2 The Crisis of Confidence (1979)  170
Contents

3 The Religious Right (1980) 173
5 The Second American Revolution (1985) 180
6 Life in the Rust Belt (1987) 184
7 The Iran–Contra Investigation (1987) 187
8 The End of Big Government (1996) 193

Chapter 8 Society in the New Millennium 198
1 Recent Immigration (2006) 198
2 Organized Labor and “Undocumented” Immigrants (2000) 203
3 Affirmative Action (2003) 206
4 The Culture Wars (2003) 211
5 Family Income (1947–2003) 216
6 Hurricane Katrina: A View from New Orleans (2005) 218
7 Hurricane Katrina: A View from the White House (2006) 220
8 The War on Terrorism (2007) 224
9 The Internet and Political Activism (2004) 225

Bibliography 229
Index 236