A
ABN-AMRO Bank World Headquarters (Amsterdam, Netherlands), 170
Adam Joseph Lewis Center for Environmental Studies (Oberlin, Ohio), 182–184
Adeline Street Urban Salvage Project (Berkeley, California), 170
Adversity-to-opportunity approach, 66
Aerodynamics, 108, 109
Affordable Housing Development Corp., 148
AIA, see American Institute of Architects
AIA Committee on the Environment (COTE), 121, 129
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects, 129–130
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (1997), 130–140
Center for Regenerative Studies, 132–133
Durant Road Middle School, 133–135
New Canaan Nature Center Horticultural Education Center, 135–137
Prince Street Technologies, 137–139
Women's Humane Society Animal Shelter, 139–140
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (1998), 140–147
Florida House Learning Center, 140, 143, 144
Ridgehaven Green Demonstration Project, 144–145
Thoreau Center for Sustainability, 145–147
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (1999), 147–159
CCI Center, 147
Denver Drygoods, 148–150
Duracell Headquarters, 150–151
Kansas City Zoo Deramus Pavilion, 152–153
Real Goods Solar Living Center, 153–156
REI Seattle, 156–159
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (2000), 159–169
Bainbridge Island City Hall, 160
C. K. Choi Building, Institute of Asian Research, University of British Columbia, 161–162
Emeryville Resourceful Building, 163–165
Hanover House, 165
Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center, 166–167
New South Jamaica Branch Library, 167–168
World Resources Institute, 168–169
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (2001), 170–182
Chesapeake Bay Foundation Headquarters, 171–172
Montgomery Campus, California College of Arts and Crafts, 175–177
PNC Firstside Center, 177–179
REI Denver, 172–175
Sleeping Lady Conference and Retreat Center, 179–180
Zion National Park Visitor Center, 181–182
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (2002), 182–199
Adam Joseph Lewis Center for Environmental Studies, 182–184
Bank of Astoria, 184–186
Camp Arroyo, 188–190
Edificio Malecon, 190–191
Iowa Association of Municipal Utilities, 191–193
National Wildlife Federation Headquarters, 193–194
Navy Building 850, 186–188
Pier 1, 194–195
Puget Sound Environmental Learning Center, 195–197
Tofte Cabin, 197–199
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (2003), 200–218
Argonne Child Development Center, 200–201
Chicago Center for Green Technology, 202–203
Colorado Court Affordable Housing, 204–205
Cusano Center at Tincum, 205–208
The Fisher Pavilion, 208
Herman Miller Marketplace, 208–211
Hidden Villa Youth Hostel and Summer Camp, 211–213
San Mateo County Forensic Laboratory, 213–215
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (2003) (Continued)
Steinhude Sea Recreation Facility, 215–216
Wine Creek Road Home, 217–218
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (2004), 218–230
City of White Rock Operations Building, 219–220
F10 House, 220–221
Genzyme Center, 221–223
Greystone Bakery, 223–224
Herman Miller Building C1, 224–225
Lake View Terrace Branch Library, 226–228
Pierce County Environmental Services Building, 228–229
The Plaza at PPL Center, 229
20 River Terrace—The Solaire, 219
Woods Hole Research Center, 230
AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects (2005), 230–247
Austin Resource Center for the Homeless, 231–233
The Barn at Fallingwater, 233–236
Eastern Sierra House, 236–237
Evergreen State College Seminar II, 237–238
Heimbold Visual Arts Center, Sarah Lawrence College, 238–240
Leslie Shao-Ming Sun Field Station, 240–242
Lloyd Crossing Sustainable Design Plan, 243–246
Pittsburgh Glass Center, 246–247
Rinker Hall, University of Florida, 247
Alberici Corporation Headquarters, 249
The Animal Foundation Dog Adoption Park (Las Vegas, Nevada), 249–250
Applied Ecology, 160
Architects:
and climate change, xvi–xvii
as three-dimensional problem solvers, 14–15
Architectural design, 103–128
building skin in, 116–120
environmental analysis in, 105–116
evolving sustainable design practice in, 120–121
infrastructure in, 116
site analysis in, 103–106
and sustainable interior architecture, 126–128
and sustainable re-design of existing buildings, 121–126
Argonne Child Development Center (San Francisco, California), 200–201
Arkin Tilt Architects, 211, 236
Astorino, 177
Atelier Ten, 229
Austin Resource Center for the Homeless (Austin, Texas), 231–233
Solar Umbrella House, 252
The University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston School of Nursing and Student Community Center, 252
Warren Skaaren Environmental Learning Center at Westcare Preserve, 252–253
World Birding Center Headquarters, 253–254
Air movement, in regional design, 32.
See also Wind
Alberici Corporation Headquarters (Overland, Missouri), 249
American Institute of Architects (AIA). See also AIA/COTE Top Ten Green Projects
Headquarters project of, 121–126
National SDAT of, 49–50
Principles for Livable Communities, 74
Sustainable Design Assessment Teams of, 43
The Animal Foundation Dog Adoption Park (Las Vegas, Nevada), 249–250
Bioclimates:
in architectural design, 105
as character of regions, 70
ecological adaptation to, 5
regional, 33
in urban and community design, 70
Biomes, 2
defined, 2
desert, 70
evergreen, 70
knowledge of, in regional design, 36
study of, 12
world-wide, 30
Bioregionalism, 10, 23
process for, 42–43
in southeastern Florida case study, 66
Biosphere, 2
Biourbanism, 11, 24
natural systems and green processes in, 70
process for, 43
in regional design process, 36
and regional ecology, 72–73
in southeastern Florida case study, 66
Blackouts, xxiii–xxiv
BNIM Architects, 152, 252
Body Shop U.S. Headquarters (Wake Forest, North Carolina), 130, 131
Bohlin, Peter, 235–236
Bohlin Cywinski Jackson, 233, 250
Bonsignore, Regina E., 59
Boundaries:
  human vs. natural, 4
  of natural systems/biomes, 12
  on urban systems maps, 35
Bowers, Ken, 49, 101
Breedlove, Ben, 2
Brinkley, James, 130
Brown, Catherine R., 59
Brownfields, 6
Buchanan Associates Architects, 135
Buildings:
  emissions from, xvi
  envelopes of, 117
  green, 16
  microclimates affected by, 105
  nonsustainable, xxiv
  as organisms vs. objects, 16
  orientation of, 75
  renovation of, 116
  skin of, 116–120
  sustainable, xxv
Building codes:
  regional, 33
  urban, 35
Busby & Associates Architects, 219
C
C. K. Choi Building, Institute of Asian Research, University of British Columbia (Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada), 161–162
Cache Valley, Utah case study, 6, 43–50
  action summary for, 47–49
  principles and guidelines for, 46, 47
  SDAT discoveries, 43–45
  Sustainable Design Assessment Team for, 43
  Valley as group of communities, 45, 47
Cambridge Cohousing (Cambridge, Massachusetts), 140, 141
Camp Arroyo (Livermore, California), 188–190
Carrying capacity:
of land, 28–29
  regional, 33
CCI Center (Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania), 147
Cecil Baker & Associates, 250
Cedar River Watershed (Seattle, Washington), 29
Center for Community and Neighborhood Design, University of Miami, 83
Center for Regenerative Studies (Pomona, California), 132–133
Cesar Pelli & Associates Architects, 219
Charrettes, 27, 121, 122
Cheetham, Dan, 194
Chesapeake Bay Foundation Headquarters (Annapolis, Maryland), 171–172
Chicago Center for Green Technology (Chicago, Illinois), 202–203
Choices, 74
City of White Rock Operations Building (White Rock, British Columbia, Canada), 219–220
Clark, E. Ann, 49
Climates. See also Bioclimates
  microclimates, 105
  in regional design, 32
Climate change:
  architects’ role in, xvi–xvii
  global, xv
Climax state, 2
Colorado Court Affordable Housing (Santa Monica, California), 204–205
“Coming Full Circle” (Adelheid Fischer), 9, 67
Commons, development of, 7–8
Commoner, Barry, 1
Community(-ies). See also Urban and community design
  as dynamic/living process, 17
  green, 15–16
  importance of, 13–14
  for livable communities, 74
  post-disaster, 106, 108
  power and potential of, 15
  as systems problem, 17
Design Center for American Urban Landscape, 57

INDEX

Community-based vision:
  in regional design, 27, 29
  teaching process for describing, 26
Community-design principles, 55–57
Congress for New Urbanism, 69
Connectivity in design, 18
Conservation areas, regional, 36, 37
Constraints, 4
Contaminated sites, 6
Le Corbusier, xxii, 69
Cornish School of the Arts (Seattle, Washington), 126–128
Correra, Jamie, 83
COTE, see AIA Committee on the Environment
Courtyards, 109, 111–112
Croxton Collaborative Architects, 131, 247, 250
Crystal River Power Plant (Florida), 9
CTG Energetics, 186
Cusano Center at Tinicum (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), 205–208
Cybul & Cybul, 223

D
Dade County, Florida, regional development, 36–42. See also Southeast Florida coastal communities case study
Darwin, Charles, 2
Database for sustainable design, 120–121
Deep sustainability, xv
Denver Drygoods (Denver, Colorado), 148–150
Department of Environmental Protection (Ebensburg, Pennsylvania), 159
Desert biomes, 70
Design:
  as dynamic/living process, 17
  green, 15–16
  importance of, 13–14
  for livable communities, 74
  post-disaster, 106, 108
  power and potential of, 15
  as systems problem, 17

Design Center for American Urban Landscape, 57
Design codes, regional, 33
Design Harmony, 131
Design with Nature (Ian McHarg), xv
Development:
  growth vs., 4, 5
  sustainable, xxii
DeWitt, Charlotte, 101
dggp Architecture, 246
Dougherty + Dougherty, 132
Duracell Headquarters (Bethel, Connecticut), 150–151
Durant Road Middle School (Raleigh, North Carolina), 133–135

E
Eastern Sierra House (Gardnerville, Nevada), 236–237
EBN (Environmental Building News), 121
Ecological capital, 45
Ecological model, 3–5
Ecologic/economic model, 6
Ecology, 2–12
  and bioregionalism, 10
  and biourbanism, 11
  defined, 1
  50 percent benchmark in, xxii
  idea of community in, 69
  as model, 3–5
  regional, 23
  seasonal changes in, 106
  as sustainable design, 1
  value of land in, 7–8
  waste debts in, 5–7
The Ecology of Commerce (Paul Hawkin), 16, 27
Economy:
  dependence on nonrenewables in, 25
  urban, 36
Ecosystems, 2
  regional, 33
  restoration of, 9
Edge condition, 67
Edificio Malecon (Buenos Aires, Argentina), 190–191
Electric power grids, 25–26
Emeryville Resourceful Building (Emeryville, California), 163–165
Emissions:
  from buildings, xvi curbing, xvii
Energy:
  in ecological model, 3
  from fossil fuels, xxii–xxiii
  natural, see Natural energy
  nonrenewable, 1–2, 16
  nuclear, 5, 6
  on-site, xix–xx, xxi
  regional, 33
  renewable, 2. See also Natural energy
  resident (local), xxii–xxiii
  solar, 3, 4
  within vs. outside site, 5
Energy and Form (Ralph Knowles), 108
Energy efficiency, sustainability vs., 17–18
Energy Resource Center (Downey, California), 140, 141
Energysmiths/Marc Rosenbaum, PE, 165
ENSAR Group, Inc., 131
Envelope, building, 117
Environmental analysis, 105–116
  to inform design, 116
  and post-disaster design and planning, 106–113
  site relationships in, 113–114
Environmental Building News (EBN), 121
Environmental Defense Fund, 6
Environmental protection, impact of regional design on, 23
Environmental Showcase Home (Phoenix, Arizona), 140, 141
EPA (United States Environmental Protection Agency), 26
Esherick Homsey Dodge and Davis, 220
Evergreen biomes, 70
Evergreen State College Seminar II (Olympia, Washington), 237–238
Existing buildings, sustainable re-design of, 121–125
Exponential growth, xxii

F
Farmington, Minnesota case study, 50–59
  community-design principles, 55–57
  dependence on waterways in, 50–52
  objectives of, 51
  prairie waterway design principles, 52–55
  study team for, 59
Farr Associates, 202, 203
Fields Devereaux, 226
Fischer, Adelheid, 9, 67
The Fisher Pavilion (Seattle, Washington), 208
Fitzsimons, M. Elizabeth, 59
Florida House Learning Center (Sarasota, Florida), 140, 143, 144
F10 House (Chicago, Illinois), 220–221
Fossil fuels, xxii–xxiii, 18
450 Architects, 200
Fraker, Harrison S., Jr., 59
Franta, Greg, 130
Free work of the natural system, 16, 23–25
  in regional design, 43
  systems-design approach to capturing, 38, 39
Fuller, Buckminster, xxii

G
Gandhi, Mahatma, 125
Gannett Center Journal, 5
Gastinger, Kirk, 130
Genzyme Center (Cambridge, Massachusetts), 221–223
Geohydrology, 34
Georgia Institute of Technology Olympic Aquatic Center (Atlanta, Georgia), 147
The Glades Community Development Corporation, 83
Glenn, John, 33
Global climate change, xv
Gordon, Harry, 130
Gould, Kira, 130
Gould Evans, 247
Gravity, topography and, 32
Gravity-based water distribution systems, 26
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Great River Park (St. Paul, Minnesota)</th>
<th>Missouri Historical Society Museum, 148</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>case study, 91–101</td>
<td>National Wildlife Federation Headquarters, 193–194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>concept of Park, 92</td>
<td>Nidus Center for Scientific Enterprise, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connections</td>
<td>San Mateo County Forensic Laboratory, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development/improvement in, 100</td>
<td>SC Johnson Wax Commercial Products Headquarters, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>developing Park program, 99</td>
<td>World Resources Institute, 168–169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development potential in, 97–99</td>
<td>Herbert S. Newman and Partners, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic development in, 92–93</td>
<td>Herman Miller Building C1 (Zeeland, Michigan), 224–225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neighborhoods in, 93–95</td>
<td>Herman Miller “Greenhouse” Factory and Offices (Holland, Michigan), 130, 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainable practices in, 95–97</td>
<td>Herman Miller Marketplace (Zeeland, Michigan), 208–211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenberg, Ken, 101</td>
<td>HGA (Hammel, Green and Abrahamson), 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green design, sustainable design vs., 15–16</td>
<td>Hickok, Eugene A., 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green infrastructure, 24, 35, 74–77</td>
<td>Hidden Villa Youth Hostel and Summer Camp (Los Altos Hills, California), 211–213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Green Institute’s Phillips Eco-Enterprise Center (Minneapolis, Minnesota), 159, 160</td>
<td>Highest and best use, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Green Village Co., 41</td>
<td>Hill, Burt, 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenways, 55</td>
<td>HOK, see Hellmuth Obata + Kassabaum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreenWorks, 226</td>
<td>Human-settlement energies, regional, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greystone Bakery (Yonkers, New York), 223–224</td>
<td>Humidity, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groundwater contamination, 6</td>
<td>Hurricanes, 60, 62, 105, 106, 108, 109, 111–112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Growth:</td>
<td>Hydrologic cycle, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>defined, 5</td>
<td>I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development vs., 4, 5</td>
<td>Immaculate Heart of Mary Motherhouse (Monroe, Michigan) renovation, 251–252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exponential, xxii</td>
<td>Indigenous design, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional patterns of, 27</td>
<td>Infill of urban grid, 116–118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relying on nonrenewables, xxiii–xxiv</td>
<td>Infrastructure:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>in architectural design, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habits:</td>
<td>green, 24, 35, 74–77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farmington, Minnesota case study, 52</td>
<td>in regional design, 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional, 33</td>
<td>renovating/reusing, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haecckel, Ernst Heinrich, 2–12</td>
<td>understanding/reusing costs of, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammel, Green and Abrahamson (HGA), 166</td>
<td>Innovative Design, 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammerberg, Thomas A., 59</td>
<td>Integrated Architecture, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hanover House (Hanover, New Hampshire), 165</td>
<td>Interface Showroom and Offices (Atlanta, Georgia), 140, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardin, Garrett, 7–8</td>
<td>Interior architecture, sustainable, 126–128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawkin, Paul, 16, 27</td>
<td>Iowa Association of Municipal Utilities (Ankeny, Iowa), 191–193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heimbold Visual Arts Center, Sarah Lawrence College (New York City), 238–240</td>
<td>J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hellmuth, William, 193</td>
<td>Jackson, Chris, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hellmuth Obata + Kassabaum (HOK): Edificio Malecon, 190–191</td>
<td>Jackson &amp; McElhaney Architects, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City Zoo Deramus Pavilion (Kansas City, Missouri), 152–153</td>
<td>Jefferson, Thomas, 4, 6–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kendall/Heaton Associates, 229</td>
<td>Jeffersonian grid, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowles, Ralph, 108</td>
<td>John Heinz National Wildlife Refuge, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kruleck &amp; Sexton, 224</td>
<td>Jones &amp; Jones Architects and Landscape Architects, Ltd., 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kulp Boecker Architects, P.C., 159</td>
<td>Jones Studio, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>Jukuri, Mary, 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center (Austin, Texas), 166–167</td>
<td>L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lai, Elaine, 49</td>
<td>Lake</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake View Terrace Branch Library (Lake View Terrace, California), 226–228</td>
<td>Lake View Terrace Branch Library (Lake View Terrace, California), 226–228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land:</td>
<td>Land use, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carrying capacity of, 28–29</td>
<td>issues in, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contaminated, 6</td>
<td>Jeffersonian grid for, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethic for dealing with, 3</td>
<td>by Native Americans, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>value of, 7–8</td>
<td>unsustainable, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscapes, conservation of, 74</td>
<td>and urban sprawl, 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land use, 3</td>
<td>in watersheds, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>issues in, 4</td>
<td>Leddy Maytum Stacy Architects, 175</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Ledger, 60
Lee, Joyce, 130
Leopold, Aldo, 3
Leslie Shao-Ming Sun Field Station
(Woodside, California), 240–242
LHB, 160, 166, 167
Lindsey, Bruce, 246
Lindsey, Gail, 130
Living roof, 115
Living standards, urban, 35
Livingston, Ann, 50
Lloyd Crossing Sustainable Design Plan
(Portland, Oregon), 243–246
Loftness, Vivian, 130
Long life, loose fit principle, 19, 126
Lovins, Amory, 140
Lyle, John T., 132
LZT Architects, 231

M
The MacArthur Foundation, 83
McHarg, Ian, xv, 27
“Machine for living,” xxii
MacKay, Buddy, 60
Mackey Mitchell Associates, 249
McLean Environmental Living and
Learning Center, Northland
College (Ashland, Wisconsin), 159
Mahlum Architects, 237, 250
Malecha, Marvin, 132
Malvern Elementary School (McKinney,
Texas), 147, 148
Maps:
- natural systems, 30–35
- smart-growth areas, 37–39
- systems conflict, 36–38
- urban systems, 35–36
- water supply, 35
Martin, Muscoe, 130
Matsuzaki Wright Architects, 161
Maximum system value, 8
Maxman, Susan, 140, 207
Mendler, Sandra, 130
Metrics/measurements:
- for energy efficiency vs.
sustainability, 17–18
- for urban and community design,
78–81
Microclimates, 105, 114
The Miller|Hull Partnership, 142, 160,
208, 228
Mississippi River, see Great River Park
(St. Paul, Minnesota) case study
Missouri Historical Society Museum (St.
Louis, Missouri), 147, 148
Mithun, 156, 172, 195, 243
Mixed-use development, 74
Model:
- defined, 3
- ecology as, 3–5
Mohr, Ray, 49
Montgomery Campus, California
College of Arts and Crafts (San
Francisco, California), 175–177
Morrish, William R., 59
Murcutt, Glenn, 13
Natural (renewable, sustainable)
infrastructure powered by, 24
resident, xxi–xxii
solar, 3, 4
Natural forms, 1
Natural processes, 24–25
Natural resources:
in green design, 16
for livable communities, 74
on-site, 106
regional, 33
Natural Resources Defense Council
Headquarters (New York City),
130, 131
Natural system(s):
- climax state of, 2
- free work of, see Free work of the
natural system
and individual property rights, 8
removal of, 1–2
study of, 12
in urban and community design,
72–73
Natural systems map, 30–35
Nature, constraints of, 4
The Nature of Design (David W. Orr),
12
Navy Building 850 (Port Hueneme,
California), 186–188
Neighborhoods:
in Great River Park case study, 93–94
identities of, 74
New Canaan Nature Center
Horticultural Education Center
(New Canaan, Connecticut),
135–137
New South Jamaica Branch Library
(New York City), 167–168
New York City, watershed purchases
by, 28
New York Life Building (Kansas City,
Missouri), 147
Nidus Center for Scientific Enterprise
(Creve Coeur, Missouri), 170
Nonrenewable energy, 1–2, 16
Nonrenewable resources:
economic dependence on, 25
exponential growth in consumption
of, xxii–xxiii
fossil fuels, xxii–xxiii
hyperextended growth patterns
relying on, xxiii–xxiv
systems powered by, 2
unplugging completely from, xxi
Northeast blackout of 2003, xxiii–xxiv
NPS (National Park Service), 181
NREL (National Renewable Energy
Lab), 181
Nuclear power, 5, 6

O
O’Brien, Kathleen, 160
Odum, Howard T., xxii, 3, 9, 27
Odum’s model, 3
Office database, 120–121
Olgyay brothers, 27
On-site energy, xix–xxi
On-site resources, 106
INDEX

“Organisms for living,” xxii
Orr, David, 12, 183, 184
Osborn Sharp Associates, 140
Overland Partners, 166

P
Paradigm, defined, 8
Paradigm shifts, 8–9
Parks, Daniel M., 59
Patagonia Distribution Center (Reno, Nevada), 140, 142
PDC, see Portland Development Commission
Philadelphia Forensic Science Center (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), 250–251
Photosynthesis, 3
Physical environment, 2
Pier 1 (San Francisco, California), 194–195
Pierce County Environmental Services Building (University Place, Washington), 228–229
Pittsburgh Glass Center (Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania), 246–247
Place-based design, 105
Planning:
  community vision in, 26
  post-disaster, 106, 108
  of watersheds, 28–29
Plato, 32
Platt/Whitelaw Architects, 144
The Plaza at PPL Center (Allentown, Pennsylvania), 229
PNC Firstside Center (Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania), 177–179
Pollution abatement, 17
Polshiek Partnership, 238
Portland Development Commission (PDC), 244, 245
Post-disaster design and planning, 76, 106, 108
Power grid, 25–26
Prairie waterway design principles, 52–55
Precipitation, 32–35
Predevelopment pattern illustration:
  in regional design process, 36, 37
  in southeastern Florida case study, 60, 61
Predevelopment patterns, on natural systems maps, 30, 32
Prince Street Technologies (Cartersville, Georgia), 137–139
Property rights, 4
Public policy, 8
Public spaces:
  for livable communities, 74
  urban, 35
Puget Sound Environmental Learning Center (Bainbridge Island, Washington), 195–197
Pugh + Scarpa, 204, 252

Q
Quality of life, 16

R
Randall Stout Architects, 215, 216
RDG Bussard Dikis, 191
Real Goods Solar Living Center (Hopland, California), 153–156
Regional design, 12, 23–68
  Cache Valley, Utah case study, 43–50
  challenges in, 33
  community-based vision informed by, 29
  evolution from nonrenewables in, 25
  evolving systems-design approach to, 38–40
  Farmington, Minnesota case study, 50–59
  knowledge of biome in, 36
  level of detail in, 26, 27
  natural processes in, 24–25
  natural systems map in, 30–35
  and power grid, 25–26
  predevelopment pattern illustration in, 36, 37
  process for, 42–43
  smart-growth areas map in, 37–39
  southeast Florida coastal communities case study, 59–68
  sustainability impact of, 23, 24
  Sustainable Development Vision in, 39–42
  systems conflict map in, 36–38
  urban systems maps in, 35–36
  utilities and infrastructure in, 24

Renovation:
  of buildings for sustainability, 121–126
  Immaculate Heart of Mary Motherhouse, 251–252
  of infrastructure, 116

Resources. See also Natural resources and community sustainability, 69
  resident, xxi
Restoration, 9
Retrofitting, for sustainability, 121–126
Ricks, Karina, 49

Ridgehaven Green Demonstration Project (San Diego, California), 144–145
Rinker Hall, University of Florida (Gainesville, Florida), 247
Rio Nuevo Master Plan (Tucson, Arizona) case study, 84–91
cultural and environmental issues in, 84, 85
economic development in, 86
reclamation of Santa Cruz River in, 88–91
Robert A.M. Stern Architects, 229
Rob Wellington Quigley, 240
Rocky Mountain Institute, 150
Root-bed heating, 136
Ruckelshaus, William D., xxii, 45, 94
Rue, Harrison, 83
Rylander, Mark, 130

S
St. Vincent Millay, Edna, 106
San Mateo County Forensic Laboratory (San Mateo, California), 213–215
Sarah Nettleton Architects, 197
Scales:
bioregional, 10, 23
biourban, 11, 24
human, 74
interrelationship of, 19
regional, 10. See also Regional design
relationships between, 70
urban/community, 11. See also Urban and community design
Scheaffer, John, 154
Schunn, R. G., 59
Scientific American, 45, 94
SC Johnson Wax Commercial Products Headquarters (Racine, Wisconsin), 140, 142
Seattle watershed, 29
Sense of place, 74
SHW Group, Inc., 148
Siegel & Strain Architects, 163, 188, 217
Sirny Architects, 160
Site analysis, 103–106
Skin, building, 116–120
Sleeping Lady Conference and Retreat Center (Leavenworth, Washington), 179–180
Smart growth:
infrastructure costs for, 26
southeast Florida coastal communities case study, 59–68
vision for, in southeastern Florida case study, 62–66
Smart-growth areas map, 37–39
Smith Group, 171
SMWM, 194
Soils:
on predevelopment pattern illustration, 36
in regional design, 33
Solar energy, 3
in Cornish School of the Arts project, 126–128
and potential for sustainability, 4
Solar Umbrella House (Venice, California), 252
Southeast Florida coastal communities case study, 59–68
Spatial connectivity, 1
Spatial relationships, 14, 15
Steinhude Sea Recreation Facility (Steinhude, Germany), 215–216
Stein White Nelligan Architects, 167
Straka, Ron, 50
Streets, orientation of, 75
Sunlight, xxi. See also Solar energy
Superfund sites, 6
Susan Maxman & Partners, Architects, 139, 205, 251
Sustainability, 14–15
as continuum, 17
deep, xv
energy efficiency vs., 17–18
impact of regional design on, 23, 24
three spheres of, 14–15
Sustainable design, 13–21
architects’ role in, 14–15
in architectural design, 120–121
beginning steps in, 12
challenges in, xix–xx
criteria for, 20–21
defined, 2
ecology as, 1
for emergency conditions, xxv
for existing buildings, 121–126
as functioning “unplugged,” 17
green design vs., 15–16
of interior architecture, 126–128
office database for, 120–121
as paradigm shift, 8–9
place-based energy/resources in, 18
planning in, 2, 16–17
principles for, 18–20
purpose of, 13
as response to environmental clues of site/region, 13
as system design, xxv
to-do list for, 20
Sustainable development, defined, xxii
Sustainable Development Vision, 39–42
Sustainable energies, see Natural energy
Sustainable site analysis, 103–106
Suzuki, David, 4
Systems:
neighborhoods as, 94
power sources of, 2
System(s) design:
in regional design, 38–40
sustainable design as, xxv
Systems conflict map:
in regional design process, 36–38
in southeastern Florida case study, 60, 62
Systems thinking:
in architectural design, 103
in regional planning, 29
taxonomy of system layer, 140
T
Tai + Lee Architects, 147
Tanner Leddy Maytum Stacy, 145
Tate Snyder Kimsey Architects, 249
Temperature:
building skin’s relation to, 117
in regional design, 32
The Solaire (New York City), 219
Thompson, Ventulett, Stainback & Associates, 137, 142
Thoreau Center for Sustainability (San Francisco, California), 145–147
Three-dimensional methods:
environmental analysis as, 105–116
interdependence of elements in, 14
place-based, 27
Time to Change (David Suzuki), 4
Tofte Cabin (Tofte, Minnesota), 197–199
Topography, 32, 33
“The Tragedy of the Commons” (Garrett Hardin), 7–8
Transportation:
urban, 35
varying options for, 74
Transverse glades, 39, 40
20 River Terrace—The Solaire (New York City), 219
U
U.S. Department of Energy, 129
United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 26
The University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston School of Nursing and Student Community Center (Houston, Texas), 252
Urban and community design, 69–101
and “Barcelona Declaration on Sustainable Design,” 70–72
Belle Glade, Florida case study, 81–83
bioclimatic conditions in, 70
Great River Park case study, 91–101
metrics for, 78–81
natural system in, 72–73
resources for, 69–70
Rio Nuevo Master Plan case study, 84–91
urban system in, 74–77
Urban centers:
  infill development for, 116–118
  preservation of, 74
Urban Design Group, 148
Urban gateways, 57
Urbanism:
  and dependence on nonrenewables, 25
  and human ecology, see Biourbanism
  power grid for, 25–26
Urban sprawl, 24
Urban systems, in urban and community design, 74–77
Urban systems maps, 35–36
Utilities, 24

V
Valle, Eric, 83
Valle, Estella, 83
Value(s):
  of land, 7–8
  in public policy, 8
Van der Ryn Architects, 153
Vegetation patterns:
  in architectural design, 113–115
  on natural systems map, 31
Vermillion River watershed, see Farmington, Minnesota case study
Vision, community-based, 29
Vitruvius’ Principles, xxv, 14

W
Walls, forces on, 119–120
Wal-Mart Environmental Demonstration Store (City of Industry, California), 140
Warren Skaaren Environmental Learning Center at Westcare Preserve (Round Mountain, Texas), 252–253
Wastes, 5
Waste debts, 5–7
Watershed design and planning, 28–29
  Farmington, Minnesota case study, 50–59
  southeast Florida coastal communities case study, 59–68
Water supply:
  EPA’s watershed approach to, 26
  as indication of sustainability, 18
  regional conservation areas, 36, 37
Water supply map: geohydrology, 35
Water systems:
  gravity-based vs. antigravity, 26
  regional design of, 27–29
Watson, Donald, 29, 130, 135, 137
The Way Station (Frederick, Maryland), 130, 131
Web sites, information from, 120, 121
The Weidt Group, 166
Wells, H. G., 108
Western Pennsylvania Conservancy, 233, 234
William McDonough + Partners, 131, 182, 230
Williams, Daniel, 49, 83, 101, 103, 130
Wilson, Alexander, 9
Wind:
  actions of energy from, 108
  and microclimates, 105
  mitigating damage from, 108–109, 111–113
Wind-cooling effect, 32
Wind shadow, 79, 112
Wine Creek Road Home (Healdsburg, California), 217–218
WLC Architects, 41
Women’s Humane Society Animal Shelter (Bensalem, Pennsylvania), 139–140
Women’s Network for a Sustainable Future, 151
Woods Hole Research Center (Falmouth, Massachusetts), 230
Workplace Designers, 160
World Birding Center Headquarters (Mission, Texas), 253–254
World Commission on Environment and Development, xxii
World Resources Institute (Washington, DC), 168–169

Z
Zimmerman Design Group, 142
Zion National Park Visitor Center (Springdale, Utah), 181–182
Zoning codes/laws, 8
  regional, 33
  and urban sprawl, 24