INDEX

A
abortion, 11
adolescent girls, see girls
Adler, F., 65, 75
aftercare services
for girls, 61–62
African American girls and women, 20
and battering, 20
and crime, 32
and drugs, 90–92
and gangs
as victims, 37, 80
children of inmates, 41
expression of anger, 225
in prison, 69, 76
socialization of, 43
Alabama, 81, 99, 125
Alcoholics Anonymous, 110, 255
all-or-nothing thinking, 232–233
Alexander, R., 55
American Association of University
Women, 13, 34
Amnesty International, 113, 118
Andreasen, N., 7, 9
anger, 73, 223
anger management, 223–228
animal studies, 8, 71
anxiety, treatment for, 239
antifeminist backlash, 21, 27
against girls, 64–66
antisocial personality, 70–71
Armour, M., 173
Arnold, E., 84, 86
arrest rates, 30, 31
See also statistics and specific crimes
artwork, 160
assault and arrest rates, 25, 32, 68
assertiveness training, 228–231
assessment, 146–149
strengths-based, 147, 199–200
Australia, 103, 131
B
Baletka, D., 235
Barbu, R., xiv, 38, 39, 41
interview conducted by, 50–52
observation of drug court, 170
Bartollas, C., 37, 45, 48, 67
and immigrants, 69
Basham, K., 39
battering, 20
Beck, A., 219, 221, 223, 240
Bedford Hills, 109, 111, 130, 154, 254
Belknap, J., 7, 17, 83
on domestic abuse, 127
on history, 101
on liberation hypothesis, 65
on punishment of girls, 28
Berg, I., 55, 215
biological factors and gender, 6–8,
see also brain
and animal studies, 8
and body image, 50
and brain studies, 7, 10, 151
and theories on crime, 70–73
Blake, W., 219
Blanchette, K., ix, 146
Bloom, B., 7
on depression, 72
on gender-blind treatment, 20
on harsh sentencing, 95
on liberation hypothesis, 65
INDEX

Bloom, B. (cont.)
on pathway to crime, 15
on victimization, 36, 50, 74
borderline personality disorder, 153
used with girls, 153
Boudin, K., 106, 254
boys, 33
and the “boy crisis”, 13, 64
brain research, 7, 8–11
and addiction, 72–73
and adolescence, 33
and brain damage, 73
Brown, S., ix
Burdge, B., 17

C
California prison system, 110, 112, 119, 143
Canada, 81, 105
and criminology, 16, 74
prison programming in, 133–135, 157, 192
case management
importance of, ix
of drug abusing clients, 176
of drug court clients, 166–170
Women Offender Case Management Model, 144–145, 147, 148
Cauffman, E., 70
Chesney-Lind, M.
and equality with a vengeance, 20, 65, 103, 107
and “upcriming”, 33–34
on class, 36, 44
on female crime, 66, 72
on gangs, 45
on gender differences, 15, 28, 35, 64
on harsh sentencing, 95
on prostitution, 86
on victimization, 74
child welfare programming, 171
children
as murder victims, 81
of inmates, 41, 105, 129–131
class, see social class
classification, 145–146
codependency as term, 195
cognitive-behavioral approach, 140, 220–223
Comack, E., 64, 74
Connecticut, 160, 197, 236, 255
co-occurring disorders
statistics on, 149–150
treatment of, 149–155
Corcoran, J., 215, 216, 223
correctional counselors, 143, 190, 199–200
and anger, 226
race of, 204
counseling skills, 187–217
counseling strategies, 53–56, 144–145
See also therapeutic relationship
Cournoyer, B., 201, 239
Covington, S., 7
and liberation hypothesis, 65
and pathway to crime, 15, 36
and trauma, 50
Cowger, C., 147, 194, 209
crime, 63–96
and claims of increase, 32
and pathway to, 15, 36–40
rates, 67–68
role of trauma, 15
theories of female, 69–78
See also individual crimes and statistics
criminologists, 52–53
and theories of crime, 69–77, 83
culture and language, 202–203

D
Daly, K., 78
Davis, D., 39, 41, 73, 74, 154
Day, D., 257
De Jong, P, 55, 215
delinquency, 28
depression, 72, 240–241
Denmark, 8
domestic homicide, 79–81
domestic violence services, 80
Downs, W., 38
drug courts, 166–170
drugs, 90–94, 104

E
Eghigian, M., 46
Elizabeth Fry Societies, 130
Ellis, A., 221–222
embezzlement, 83
empathy, 203–204
and defusing anger, 227
empowerment practice, 55, 56, 86, 160
in prison programs, 161–164, 188
with groups, 159, 160
with Latinas, 54, 159
Erez, E., 76
Erikson, E., 254
European attitudes, 93
evidence-based research
on cognitively-based therapy, 192
on drug courts, 167
on drug treatment, 176–177
on individualized treatment, 175, 183

F
Failinger, M., 20, 66, 75, 172, 173
on relationship, 97
Faith, K., 80, 81, 101
Families against Mandatory Minimums, 5
families
developed in prison, 125–127
ties broken by imprisonment, 124
work with, 59–61, 136
fathers, 129
as inmates, 41
feeling work, 223–253
feelings, 221–222
Feinman, C., 65
feminism, 158, 197
liberal, 7, 52
principles of, relevant to offender treatment, 158
radical, 7, 52
First Nations People, 136
forgiveness, 250–251
framework for the book, vii–viii
Franklin, C., 66
Freudian school, 11

G
gangs, 43–46
and girls' roles in, 46
Garcia, C., 49–50
gender
and socialization, 14
as concept, 17
gender-based curriculum, 157–158
gender-based empowerment scheme, 189–190
gender differences, 9, see also biological factors, psychological factors
and female voice, 11
and legal opinions
in crime, 15, 27, 74
in psychopathy, 71
in sentencing, 94
gender sensitive treatment, xiii, 3–22
and facility design, 56–57
and males, 18
programming in institutions, 49–52, 139–183
generativity, 254–256
Germany, 157
Giallombardo, R., 125
Gilligan, C., 3
and adolescent girls, 11, 14
and criticism of, 13
and methodology, 11
and need for a voice, 49
and pressure on boys and girls, 34
on gender differences, 77
on relationship, 197, 242
girls
and arrests, 25, 30, 33
and media attention, 25
and relationship focus, 4, 12, 36
and running away, 4
at risk, 35–36
INDEX

I
immigrants, 69, 91, 213
imprisonment of women, 68, 99–141
by race and class, 69
See also prison
inmates,
and psychological and drug problems, 105–106
and sexual abuse by officers, 115–120
as mothers, 41, 82, 129–131, 135
as victims, 105
employment of, 107
institutions
and facility design, 56–57
international perspective on prison, 131, 133–137
Iowa, 56, 121–124
Iowa Commission on the Status of Women, 50–51

J
Jackson, M., 64
Japan, 103
Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Act of 1974, 46–47
juvenile justice system, 25, 43
and incarceration of girls, 46–59

K
Kaplan, L., 120
Katz, R., 43
Kendall, K., 136
Kimmel, M., 13
Kopala, M., viii
Krause, A., 161–164
Kubiak, S., 141–142, 151, 175, 188

L
labeling theory, 77, 153
landberg, G., 154
Latinos/Latinas, 35, 41–42, 202
and family, 43
and drug use, 42
and gangs, 45

H
Hannah-Moffat, K., 136
harm reduction, 86, 169
Hawaiian Native customs, 177
Healing
from loss, 244–245
from trauma, 245–250
spiritual healing, 251–253
health
and human rights, 112–113
needs, 109–113
Hensley, C., 128
hepatitis C, 111
Hispanic, see Latino/Latina
HIV/AIDS, 106, 109–110, 111, 222–223
Holsinger, A., 43, 55
Holsinger, K., 43, 55
Holtfreter, K., 146
homicide
and battered women, 81
domestic homicide, 79–82
female-on-female, 8
female-on-male, and male-on-female, 32
of children, 81–82
Hosser, D., 238
Hubbard, D., 141
Hughes, L., 99
human rights
perspective, 117–118
violations, 47–49
Human Rights Watch, 49, 112, 114, 118, 152
and incarceration rates, 69, 102, 104
and rape crisis centers, 119, 238
laws
against sex with inmates, 119, 120
anti-drug, 5
and relabeling crime, 33
international, 47
lesbianism, 95
Leverentz, A., 175
Lombroso, C., 70
love
healthy, 241–242
obsessive, 242–244
Lovins, L., 175
Luke, K., 32
M
MacDonald, J., 28
males
and crime, 28, 67, 72, 74
and prison rape, 119
as homicide victims, 79–80
gay, 10
mandatory minimum sentencing, 91
Martin, A., 12–13
masculinity, 14, 43
Massachusetts, 116
Matthews, B., 53, 144
media, 25–26, 64, 67, 88
and “crack babies”, 92
British, 108
mental illness, 110, 136
and treatment, 113–115, 150
See also co-occurring disorders
Miazad, O., 47
Miehls, D., 39
Miley, K., 200
Miller, J., 37, 45, 79
and gang theory, 75–76
on counseling, 53
on robbery, 78
Miller, W., 189, 199, 207
on resistance, 210–211
Mills, C.W., 215
Minnesota, 54, 58, 88, 108
Morash, M., 36
motivational enhancement treatment, 188, 199–200
and skills, 205–207
Mullins, C., 74
Murder
See homicide
N
narrative, use of in counseling, 212–215
Native Americans, 17, 122, 159, 252, 253
See also First Nations People
Nestey, K., 50–52
Nevada, 55
New Zealand, 59
Nine Steps to Recovery, 255
Norway, 85, 94, 135, 227
O
Obama, B., 13
O’Brien, P., 174
offender as a term, 16, 18
female offender, profile of, 66–67
Ohio, 116
Okamoto, S., 13
Older inmates
programming for, 165–166
release to nursing homes, 166
Owen, B., 7, 124
and liberation hypothesis, 65
and pathway to crime, 15, 50, 72
on victimization, 74
paradigm shift, 21–22
P
parole, 101, 123, 188
Pasko, L., 64, 66, 74, 103
perfectionism, 232
Pfeiffer, M., 114
Pipher, M., 12
Pollack, S., 136, 192
Pollock, J., viii, 7, 20, 229
and policy, 64, 107
positive restructuring of thought, 232–233
pregnancy, 11, 27, 82, 92–93, 109
prison, 99–141
  history of, 100–102
  in Alabama, vi
  population, 21, 103
  prison families, 125–127
  sexuality, 127–129
  social world of, 124–131
  working conditions in, 121–124, 143
Prison Rape Elimination Act, 117
privatization, 107
Prochaska, J., 189, 207–208
property crimes, 82–84
prostitution, 84–87
psychiatric disorders, 40–41
psychological factors and gender, 11–13,
  see also Gilligan
Q
Quakerdale, 56
Quakers, 157, 182, 198
R
race
  and class, 42, 43, 69
  and crime, 32, 37, 79–80
  and discrimination, 19, 41, 43
  and prison rape, 119
  and socialization, 43
  of counselors, 204
  See also African American and white
Raeder, M., 41, 109
rape in men’s prisons, 119, 128–129
Rasche, C., 108, 128
Rathbone, C., 116
reentry, 131–133, 166, 174–182
rehabilitation, vii, 21, 25, 100–104, 134
  after drug use, 169, 176, 197
  at reentry, 177, 178, 247
  in Germany, 157
relationship, 12, 175, 197–198
  and female crime, 66, 83
residential institutions, 47–49
resistance, dealing with, 209–210
restorative justice
  for reentry, 177–182
  programming for girls, 57–61
  programming in prison, 171–174
Richie, B., 20, 76, 78
robbery, 68, 78–79
Robbins, S., 7, 17, 238
Roberts, A., 81, 227
Roderick, L., 187
Rogers, C., 203
S
Sagatun-Edwards, I., 93
Saleebey, D., 14, 61, 63, 194, 199
  on language of strengths, 201
  on personal narrative, 212
Samenow, S., 74, 190, 192, 223
Schulberg, D., 95
Schwartz, I., 46–47
Scotland, 169
self-mutilation, 155–156
sentencing
  and masculine appearing women, 94–95
  mandatory minimum, 5, 91–92
  of girls, 29
  of women, 94–95
sex crimes by women, 87–90
sexual abuse, 36–37, 43, 105
  by women of women, 128
  in institutions, 48–49, 115–120
Shaw, M., 136
Shelden, R., 33–34, 35, 44
  on gangs, 45
Sherman, F., 4, 18, 48
Simpson, S., 78
Skiffer, L., 76
slavery, 115
social class, 32, 42, 69
social work, 6, 77, 92, 137, 143, 161, 200
sociology of gender, 13–15
solution-focused, 55, 179, 196
Sommers, C., 13
South Carolina, 93
Spain, 135
Springer, D., 147, 168
Spjeldnes, S., 260
stages of change, 207–208
statistics
and self-report studies, 32–34
on crime rates, 66–67
on drug-related crime, 90
on females in detention, 69
on homicide rates, 32, 79–81
on juvenile arrests, 25–26, 29–30, 31
on prison, 21, 104
status offenses, 46, 47
strengths perspective, 16, 53, 54, 156
and assessment, 147, 195, 199–200
and counseling, 194–197
and narrative work, 214
and restorative justice, 171
and solutions, 216
and urinanalysis, 159
as a method, 195–197
concepts in table form, 193
gender-based, 194–197
language of, 200–203
stress management, 239–240
substance abuse, 37, 38–40, 105
and brain chemistry, 72
and drug-related crime, 90–94
 treatment, 22, 110, 142, 159,
176–177, 222
suicide, 82, 155
 prevention of, 156–157
Sweden, 25, 85, 93, 131

T
Tavris, C., 225
testosterone, 71
Texas, 152, 164–165
therapeutic imagination, 215
therapeutic relationship, 143, 197–205
Thomlinson, D., 121–124
trauma and PTSD, 86
 assessment of, 149
role in crime, 15
treatment for, 52
transgender, 17
treatment
 challenges in prison, 150
versus control issues, 141–144
Twelve-Step approach, 197, 255
U
United Kingdom, 100, 103, 108–109, 133–134
V
Van Voorhis, P., 146, 191–192
van Wormer, K., xv
 and book on human behavior, 10
and book on women and criminal
justice, 37, 67
on human rights violations, 48
on restorative justice
on substance abuse, 38, 41, 154
victim–offender programming, 58–59,
172–173
victimization surveys, 68–69, 120
W
Walker, L., 177–182
Wallace, B., 205, 211, 227, 228
wardens
 interview of, 121–124
survey of, 120–121
Websdale, N., 84, 86
Welden, L., 59–61
whites,
 and mental disorders in offenders, 40
 as rape victims, 119
in prison, 104
white girls, 34, 43
 abuse of, 43
and chivalry, 28
white girls (cont.)
   and cutting, 55
   and victimization, 37
Williams, M., 166
Wilson, K., 54
women
   as masculine, 94–95
   in prison, 99–141

Y
Young, D., 174

Z
Zahn, M., 28, 36, 50
Zavlek, S., 54, 56–57
   and restorative justice, 57