Contents

Acknowledgments xi
List of Sources xii
General Introduction xviii

1 Introduction to Feminist Concepts and Issues 1
By Anne Donadey
1.1 My Name 11
Sandra Cisneros
1.2 The New Pronoun They Invented Suited Everyone 12
Just Fine (illustration)
Jacinta Bunnell and Nat Kusinitz
1.3 Oppression 13
Marilyn Frye
1.4 Age, Race, Class, and Sex: Women Redefining Difference 16
Audre Lorde
1.5 Womanist 23
Alice Walker
1.6 Masculinity as Homophobia: Fear, Shame, and Silence 24
in the Construction of Gender Identity
Michael S. Kimmel
1.7 Abandon Your Tedious Search: The Rulebook Has Been Found! 33
Kate Bornstein
1.8 Feminists Theorize Colonial/Postcolonial 39
Rosemary Marangoly George

2 Stories of Identity and Community 50
By Irene Lara
2.1 To Live in the Borderlands Means You 62
Gloria Anzaldúa
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Los Intersticios: Recasting Moving Selves</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Evelyn Alsultany</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>Where I Come from is Like This</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Paula Gunn Allen</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>Introduction to <em>Global Woman: Nannies, Maids, and Sex Workers in the New Economy</em></td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Barbara Ehrenreich and Arlie Russell Hochschild</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>From In Gerangl/In Struggle: A Handbook for Recognizing and Resisting Anti-Semitism and for Rebuilding Jewish Identity and Pride</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Melanie Kaye/Kantrowitz and Irena Klepfisz with Bernice Mennis</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>losing home</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>eli clare</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Histories of Feminism</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>The Women at the Gate</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Evelyn Sharp</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>And A'nt I a Woman?</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Sojourner Truth</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>When We Dead Awaken: Writing as Re-Vision</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Adrienne Rich</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>From <em>Separate Roads to Feminism</em></td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Benita Roth</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Feminist Consciousness and African Literary Criticism</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Carole Boyce Davies</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>The Historical Denial of Lesbianism</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Blanche Wiesen Cook</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>The Historian as Curandera</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Aurora Levins Morales</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Women and Gender in Arts and Media</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Obasan</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Joy Kogawa</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>The Tag Project: Executive Order 9066 (illustration)</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Wendy Maruyama</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>Do Women Have to be Naked to Get into the Met. Museum? (illustration)</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Guerrilla Girls</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>The Mythic Mannish Lesbian: Radclyffe Hall and the New Woman</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Esther Newton</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.5  Shakespeare's Sister  
Virginia Woolf  

4.6  Creative Expressions  
Maythee Rojas  

4.7  Beauty and the Beast of Advertising  
Jean Kilbourne  

4.8  Pop and Circumstance: Why Pop Culture Matters  
Andi Zeisler  

5  Sexualities and Genders  
By Susan E. Cayleff  

5.1  poem on trying to love without fear  
Maiana Minahal  

5.2  Uses of the Erotic: The Erotic as Power  
Audre Lorde  

5.3  The Happiest Day of My Life (illustration)  
Heather Corinna  

5.4  An Immodest Proposal  
Heather Corinna  

5.5  “Charity Girls” and City Pleasures: Historical Notes on Working-Class Sexuality, 1880–1920  
Kathy Peiss  

5.6  When You Meet a Lesbian: Hints for the Heterosexual Woman  
Indiana University Empowerment Workshop  

5.7  Heterosexuality Questionnaire  
Gay and Lesbian Speakers’ Bureau  

5.8  Aligning Bodies, Identities, and Expressions: Transgender Bodies  
Judith Lorber and Lisa Jean Moore  

5.9  Masculinity Politics on a World Scale  
R. W. Connell  

5.10  Brown Boi Health Manifesto  
Prentis Hemphill  

6  Body Politics  
By Susan E. Cayleff  

6.1  Recipe  
Janice Mirikitani  

6.2  A History of Women's Bodies  
Rose Weitz  

6.3  If Men Could Menstruate  
Gloria Steinem  

6.4  Women and Disability and Poetry (Not Necessarily in That Order)  
Laura Hershey  

6.5  Do We Call You Handicapped? (illustration)  
Morrie Turner
6.6 Maintaining Masculinity: Homophobia at Work
Eric Anderson

6.7 The Story of My Body
Judith Ortiz Cofer

6.8 veiled intentions: don’t judge a muslim girl by her covering
maysan haydar

7 Reproductive and Environmental Justice
By Bonnie Kime Scott

7.1 Sequel to Love
Meridel le Sueur

7.2 Just Choices: Women of Color, Reproductive Health and Human Rights
Loretta J. Ross, Sarah L. Brownlee, Dazon Dixon Diallo, Luz Rodriquez, and SisterSong Women of Color Reproductive Health Project

7.3 Depo Diaries and the Power of Stories
Etobssie Wako and Cara Page

7.4 Women, People of Color, Children, and Health and Women and Environmental Justice
Karen J. Warren

7.5 Healing the Wounds: Feminism, Ecology, and the Nature/Culture Dualism
Ynestra King

7.6 Mad Cows and Sacred Cows
Vandana Shiva

7.7 Green our Communities! Plant Urban Gardens (illustration)
Favianna Rodriguez

7.8 Toward a Queer Ecofeminism
Greta Gaard

8 Violence and Resistance
By Anne Donadey

8.1 The Yellow Wallpaper
Charlotte Perkins Gilman

8.2 Scope of the Problem
Carol Bohmer and Andrea Parrot

8.3 Sexual Assault Prevention Tips
Feminally

8.4 Legal Images of Battered Women
Martha R. Mahoney

8.5 Feminicidio: The “Black Legend” of the Border
Alicia Gaspar de Alba and Georgina Guzmán

8.6 Hermaphrodites with Attitude: Mapping the Emergence of Intersex Political Activism
Cheryl Chase
Contents

8.7 Heteropatriarchy and the Three Pillars of White Supremacy: Rethinking Women of Color Organizing
   Andrea Smith 404

9 Healing and Spirituality 413
   By Irene Lara
   9.1 The Moths
      Helena María Viramontes 422
   9.2 My Guardian Spirits
      Ama R. Saran 426
   9.3 Honor and Ceremony in Women’s Rituals
      E. M. Broner 428
   9.4 My World of the Unknown
      Alifa Rifaat 435
   9.5 From Seeing Red: American Indian Women Speaking about Their Religious and Political Perspectives
      Inés Maria Talamantez 445
   9.6 The Clan of One-Breasted Women
      Terry Tempest Williams 450
   9.7 Life out of Balance
      Lori Arviso Alvord and Elizabeth Cohen Van Pelt 455

10 Activism for the Future 463
   By Susan E. Cayleff
   10.1 Feminism: A Transformational Politic
      bell hooks 467
   10.2 Smash Patriarchy (illustration)
      Judy Freespirit and Aldebaran 474
   10.3 Fat Liberation Manifesto
      Jenny Morris 475
   10.4 Fighting Back
      Julie Sze 476
   10.5 Expanding Environmental Justice: Asian American Feminists’ Contribution
      M. Jacqui Alexander 484
   10.6 El Mundo Zurdo and the Ample Space of the Erotic
      AnaLouise Keating 491
   10.7 Lessons for Transformation
      Maya Angelou 496
   10.8 All Sleeping Women Now Awake and Move (illustration)
      507
   10.9 Still I Rise
      Still I Rise 507

Glossary 509
Timeline 520
Index 529