# Contents

List of Figures viii  
Acknowledgments x  
Preface: The Contradictions of Theory xi  
1 Common Sense is Not Enough 1  
2 The “New Archaeology” 13  
3 Archaeology as a Science 38  
4 Middle-range Theory, Ethnoarchaeology and Material Culture Studies 54  
5 Culture and Process 72  
6 Thoughts and Ideologies 94  
7 Postprocessual and Interpretative Archaeologies 108  
8 The Material Turn 132  
9 Archaeology, Gender, and Identity 156  
10 Archaeology and Cultural Evolution 180  
11 Archaeology and Darwinian Evolution 202  
12 Archaeology and History 226  
13 Archaeology, Politics, and Culture 246  
14 Conclusion: The Future of Theory 260  
Selective Glossary 284  
Further Reading 294  
Bibliography 317  
Index 358