Index

$B_z$ image, 299
$B_z$-based MREIT, 296
$J$-substitution algorithm, 315
$k$-space, 170
$k$-space data, 298

Absolute continuity, 126
Active contour method, 185
Additivity, 6
Admittivity, 199
Algebraic inversion method, 344
Ampère’s law, 72, 295
Animal imaging, 327
Anisotropic conductivity reconstruction algorithm, 323
Anisotropic conductivity tensor, 323
Anisotropic diffusion model, 180
Anisotropic elastic moduli reconstruction, 349
Asymptotic analysis, 102
Attenuation coefficient, 161

Back-projection, 163
Back-projection algorithm, 223
Baire category, 109
Banach space, 109
Basis, 11
Beam hardening, 161
Beer–Lambert law, 161
Bichromatic, 162
Bilinear map, 90

Biot–Savart law, 302
Bipolar method, 201
Bloch equation, 167
Block matching, 191
Boundary conditions in EIT, 207
Boundary geometry error, 238
Boundary voltage data, 203
Bregman distance, 178

Calderón’s approach, 216
Cantor function, 175
Caratheodory, 118
Cauchy’s infinitesimal strain tensor, 340
Chan–Vese model, 188
Characteristic coordinates, 54
Characteristic function, 119
Classical derivative, 79
Compact operator, 112
Complete electrode model, 209
Complex MR image, 299
Complex potential, 206
Compression, 336
Condition number, 136
Conductivity, 196, 295
Conductivity phantom, 326
Conductivity reconstructor using harmonic algorithms (CoReHA), 325
Conjugate gradient method, 132
Conservation of mass, 55
Consistency, 132
Contact impedance, 200
Continuity, 5
Continuity equation, 55
Contraction mapping, 95, 130
Convergence, 132
Convergence behavior, 318
Convolution, 32
Coulomb’s law, 62
Crank–Nicolson method, 136
Crank–Nicolson scheme, 131
Cross-correlation, 191
Curl, 17
Current density, 295
Current density streamline, 208
Current injection MRI, 295
Current injection time, 300
Current source, 300
Curvature, 19
Curve, 18
D-bar algorithm, 221
Damped Jacobi method, 138
Data subtraction method, 239
Defected data in MREIT, 314
Delta function, 32
Denoising, 172, 314
Direct reconstruction technique, 216
Dirichlet boundary condition, 51, 56
Dirichlet functional, 70
Discrete Fourier transform (DFT), 37
Discrete Fourier transformation, 299
Discretization, 241
Displacement, 336
Divergence, 17
Divergence theorem, 17
Double-layer potential, 251
Echocardiography, 189
Egorov’s theorem, 125
EIT, 195
EIT inverse problem, 231
EIT system, 201
Elastic deformation, 336
Elasticity, 335
Elastography, 335
Electrical impedance tomography, 195
Electrode positioning error, 239
Equation of motion, 341
Equipotential line, 208
Equivalent homogeneous admittivity, 240, 246
Error amplification, 5
Euler’s equation, 55
Euler–Lagrange equation, 97
Eulerian description, 339
Existence, 5, 43
Explicit scheme, 131
External measurement, 1
Faraday’s law, 72
Fast Fourier transform (FFT), 40
Fatou’s lemma, 121
Filtered back-projection, 165
Finite difference method, 145
Finite element method, 147
Forward problem, 1, 43
Forward problem in MRE, 340
Forward problem in MREIT, 301
Forward problem of EIT, 210
Four-electrode method, 201
Fourier inversion formula, 34
Fourier slice theorem, 164
Fourier transform, 30
Fréchet derivative, 228
Frequency-difference EIT (fdEIT), 243
Frequency-difference image, 243, 246
Frequency-difference imaging in EIT, 231
Frequency-difference TAS, 283
G-norm, 178
G-space, 178
Galerkin’s method, 147
Gauss’s law, 72
Gauss-Seidel method, 139
Gaussian filter, 51
Gaussian function, 33
Gaussian kernel, 172
Generalized derivative, 78
Generalized system, 1
Gradient, 16
Gradient $B_z$ decomposition algorithm, 319
Gradient descent, 173
Gradient vector flow, 186
Gram–Schmidt process, 13
Green’s function, 62
Gyromagnetic ratio, 168
Hahn-Banach, 111
Hardy-Littlewood-Sobolev inequality, 82
Harmonic $B_z$ algorithm, 317
Harmonic function, 302
Harmonic inpainting, 314
Heat equation, 46
Heat kernel, 48, 50
Helmholtz decomposition, 87
Helmholtz–Hodge decomposition, 345
Hilbert space, 13
Hilbert transform, 163
Homogeneity, 6
Hooke’s law, 336
Hopf’s lemma, 69
Human imaging, 330
Ill-posedness, 5
Ill-posedness of EIT, 232
Image restoration, 171
Impedance, 199
Implicit scheme, 131, 135
Injection current, 203, 297
Injection current nonlinear encoding (ICNE), 301
Inner product, 12, 25
Input identification, 3
Internal measurement, 1
Inverse problem, 3
Inverse problem in MRE, 342
Inverse problem in MREIT, 307
Inverse problem of $RC$ circuit, 229
Inverse Radon transform, 163
Inversion process, 5
Isotropic diffusion, 50
Iterative data fitting method, 232
Iterative method in MRE, 347
Jacobi method, 138
Lagrangian coordinate, 339
Lamé coefficients, 341
Laplace equation, 56
Lax equivalence theorem, 135
Lax–Milgram theorem, 90, 150
Least-squares solution, 27
Lebesgue dominated convergence theorem (LDCT), 122
Lebesgue integral, 120
Lebesgue measure, 118
Level set method, 187
Linear frequency-difference algorithm, 245
Linear momentum, 341
Linear system, 6, 23
Linear system of equations, 23
Linear time-difference algorithm, 241
Linear transform, 23
Linearity, 6
Linearity between current and voltage, 204
Linearization, 6, 241
Linearization in EIT, 227
Linearized EIT problem, 228
Linearly independent, 11
Local harmonic $B_z$ algorithm, 320
Local homogeneity assumption, 344
Location search method, 274
Lucas–Kanade method, 190
Magnetic flux density, 295
Magnetic permeability, 295
Magnetic resonance elastography (MRE), 335
Magnetic resonance electrical impedance tomography (MREIT), 295
Mathematical model of MREIT, 305
Maximum principle, 49, 59, 68
Maxwell’s equations, 72, 205
Mean value property, 59, 68
Measurable, 119
Measure space, 118
Mechanical vibration, 335
Minimal surface problem, 99
Minimization problem, 96
Minimization problem in static EIT imaging, 233
Minimum-norm solution, 27
Index

Mixed boundary condition, 56
Mixed boundary value problem, 306
Mixing process, 3
Modeling error, 238, 344
Monochromatic, 162
Monotone convergence theorem, 120
MR magnitude image, 299
MR phase image, 299
MRI, 335
MRI scanner, 295
Multi-frequency time-difference EIT
(mftdEIT), 239

Negative Sobolev space, 85
Neighboring data collection protocol, 204
Neumann boundary condition, 51, 56
Neumann data, 207
Neumann function, 211
Neumann-to-Dirichlet (NtD) data, 210,
212
Newton’s second law, 340
Newton–Raphson algorithm, 130
Newton–Raphson method, 21, 233
Noise in $B_z$, 300
Noise standard deviation, 300
Nonlinear system, 6
Nonlinearity between admittivity and
voltage, 214
Norm, 11
Normal equation, 30
Normed linear space, 109
Normed vector space, 11
Nuclear magnetic resonance, 167
Null space, 26
Nyquist criterion, 169

Orthogonal complement, 14
Orthogonal term in fdEIT, 245
Orthonormal basis, 12
Oscillating magnetic field gradients, 342
Outer measure, 118
Outer product, 25

Parallel MRI, 170
Pattern matching, 191
Permittivity, 197
Perona–Malik model, 180
Phase accumulation, 297
Phase change, 299
Phase encoding, 170
Phase wrapping, 299
Phasor, 198
Poincaré inequality, 81
Poisson equation, 56, 66
Poisson kernel, 67
Poisson summation formula, 35
Poisson’s equation, 44
Poisson’s ratio, 337
Preconditioned conjugate gradient
algorithm, 145
Preconditioner, 144
Projection map, 163
Projection matrix, 30
Projection term in fdEIT, 245
Projection theorem, 14, 93
Pseudo-inverse, 29
Pseudo-inverse matrix, 242
Pulse sequence, 297

Radon transform, 162, 223
Radon–Nikodym, 127
Radon–Nikodym derivative, 112
Range space, 26
Rank, 26
Rayleigh distribution, 188
Reciprocity error, 242
Reciprocity property, 213
Reciprocity theorem, 241
Regularity theory, 100
Regularization in EIT, 237
Restricted isometry property, 183
Riemann integral, 116
Riesz representation theorem, 85, 94, 112
Robin boundary condition, 51
ROF model, 178

Sampling theorem, 36
Scaling uncertainty, 303
Segmentation, 184
Sensitivity analysis, 226
Sensitivity in EIT, 226
Sensitivity matrix, 227, 235, 241, 246
Sensitivity matrix based algorithm, 322
Sensitivity problem, 5
Series expansion, 30
Shear modulus, 335
Shear modulus image reconstruction, 342
Shear stress, 336
Signal-to-noise ratio (SNR), 300
Simple function, 119
Simple voltage difference, 244
Single-layer potential, 251
Single-step local harmonic $B_z$ algorithm, 322
Singular value, 242
Singular value decomposition (SVD), 28
Smoothness assumption of $\sigma$, 304
Snake, 186
Sobolev space, 79
Sobolev's inequality, 83
Span, 10
Spark, 182
Sparse sensing, 181
Spatial resolution in EIT, 203
Stability, 43, 132
Static imaging in EIT, 231, 232
Steepest descent minimization, 140
Stiffness, 335
Stiffness tensor, 337
Stokes's theorem, 18
Strain, 335
Strain tensor, 337
Stress, 335
Stress tensor, 336, 337
Strong maximum principle, 69
Subspace, 10
Successive over-relaxation (SOR) method, 139
System identification, 3
System input, 1
System output, 1
System parameter, 1
Systematic phase artifact, 297
Taylor's approximation, 22
Taylor's expansion, 21

Tension, 336
Tetrapolar method, 201
Tikhonov regularization, 105, 237
Time-difference EIT (tdEIT), 239
Time-difference image, 241
Time-difference imaging in EIT, 231
Time-harmonic displacement, 342
Time-harmonic voltage, 206
Total variation, 175
Total variation minimization problem, 99
Trace formula, 254
Trace inequality, 81
Trace operator, 252
Trans-admittance scanner, 281
Trans-impedance, 200
Transversely isotropic model, 349
Truncated singular value decomposition (TSVD), 242, 246
Truncation error, 132
Two linearly independent currents, 309
Two-electrode method, 201

Ultrasound, 335
Under-determined linear problem, 181
Uniform boundedness principle, 110
Uniqueness, 5, 43
Uniqueness in EIT, 218
Uniqueness in MREIT, 309, 310

Variational $B_z$ algorithm, 319
Vector space, 9
Vector space of matrix, 24
Voigt notation, 337
Von Neumann stability criterion, 134

Wave equation, 44, 52
Weighted admittivity difference, 244
Weighted voltage difference, 244
Well-posedness, 5, 43

X-ray computed tomography, 159

Young's modulus, 336