## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aaltola, Mika</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abingdon (airfield)</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aboriginal Indians</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aborigines, Malayan</td>
<td>166, 169–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abu Tawahina, Ahmad</td>
<td>176, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acceleration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bodies, 134–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G-force, 135</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACLU (American Civil Liberties Union)</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adaptation</td>
<td>127, 140–1, 169–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>behavioural, 155</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kinetic, 126</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADCC see Air Defence Cadet Corps (ADCC)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADIS (Arrival Departure Information System)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administration</td>
<td>71, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>populations, 86–103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also colonial administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administrative gaze, 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administrative techniques, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Passenger Information System (APIS)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aeralities, use of term, 8–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial, becoming, 21, 23–81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial aggression, 22, 145–205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial archaeology, 89–90, 97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>development, 90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial attacks, 22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial baptisms, 67</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial bodies, 22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>birth of, 25–53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disassembling, 30–40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disposition, 124–9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>early studies, 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>effects on, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>models, 124</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modifying, 132–44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pushes and pulls, 135–40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sorting, 124–32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial bombardment, 15, 105, 171</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq, 77–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>probabilities of success, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>research, 155, 159–60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World War II, 46, 147, 148–9, 150, 164, 175</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>see also air raids; Blitz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial cameras, 93, 97, 113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aerial Derby, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial displays see airshows</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial enthusiasm, 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial environments, 147–78</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial gaze, 86, 88, 98, 109, 116</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial geographies, 11–13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>formation, 17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>powering up, 13–23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial grids, 96, 99, 100, 103–4, 109, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aerial lives, 8–13, 52, 178, 207, 208</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>affectivity of, 209</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as they are lived, 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
aerial lives (cont’d)
contradictions, 9
defence of, 205–6
governing, 21–2, 83–144
historical background, 28–30
and imperialism, 13
politics of, 9
three-dimensional, 12
training, 26–7
aerial mobilities see aeromobilities
aerial navigation, conferences, 70–1
aerial photogrammetry, 21, 112
aerial photography, 21, 87–8
applications, 91–3
goals, 89
limitations, 95, 102–3
mapping, 86–7
Palestine, 91, 100, 103
stereoscopic, 110
techniques, 103–9
see also photographic reconnaissance
aerial platforms, 85–6
aerial protection, continuum
with, 22
aerial reconnaissance, 89–90, 96–7, 98, 163
aircraft, 48, 79, 113
flights, 98–9
jungle surveys, 165–7
stereoscopic, 110–11
training, 108–9
aerial shows see airshows
aerial spaces see airspaces
aerial subjectivities, 10
aerial surveys, 87, 100, 108
applications, 96–7
forests, 96–8, 165–6
jungles, 165–7
programmes, 108–9
roles, 88
techniques, 103–9
terrorist hide-outs, 163–4
aerial technologies, research and
development, 56
aerial terrorism, 129
aerial turns, 209–10
aerial views, 85–113
aerial violence, symmetry of, 22
aerial war, 7, 185
capabilities, 149
and catatonic shock, 154
contemporary, 174, 178
and fear, 151
Germany, 194–5
recommendations, 172
and shell shock, 154
simulations, 48
targets of, 22
unthinking, 149–53
aerial worlds
imaginative, 10–11
real, 10–11
aerial youth, flesh of, 41–5
Aero-modeller (magazine), 50
aerobatics, 59, 63
Aerodrome Advisory Committee, 69
Aerodrome Attack (game), 49
aerodromes, 34, 68
airshows, 60–1
architecture, 66
design, 60
miniature, 52
municipal, 67–8
as social centres, 61–7
see also airports; Hendon Aerodrome (London)
aerogeography, concept of, 14
aeromobile populations,
116, 121
aeromobilities, 6–7, 8, 9
approaches, 17–21
concept of, 21
origin of term, 13
political spaces of, 17
relationships with, 15
research, 14–15
and sovereignty, 8
studies, 7
use of term, 13
Aeroplane, The (magazine), 65
aeroplanes, 127, 180, 206
and aerealities, 8–9
applications, 90, 105, 207–8
behaviour, 120, 136
bicycles as, 48–9
characterization, 87
control, 119
future trends, 208–9
and knowledge capture, 86
moored, 2
and nation building, 21
perspectives, 88
production of environments, 147–78
representations, 9–11
research, 9–11
shapes of, 6–7
spaces of, 6–7
and stereoscopy, 111
techniques, 16
technologies, 1–2, 16
and territoriality, 21
and war, 6
see also drones
aerotropolis, use of term, 7
aesthetic sensibility, 62
affect, 17–21
affective infrastructures, 177–8
affective life, 19–20
affective resonances, 62
affectivity, of aerial lives, 209
Afghanistan, 4, 6
cleansing, 167
policing, 149
Afghans, 91
Africa, 1, 35
African natives, 108
Agamben, Giorgio, 11, 17, 133–4
_Homo Sacer_ (1998), 3
Agent Orange, 168
aggression
aerial, 22, 145–205
as protection, 22
air
contacting, 35–8
geography of the, 14
air conditioning, 170–7
Air Defence Cadet Corps (ADCC), 35, 41
establishment, 30
_Handbook of Rules and Regulations_, 42
recruitment, 30
uniforms, 34
air experience, 36–8
Air Force One, 57
air law see aviation law
Air League, 67–8
activities, 28–30
airshows, 60
_Facts about Flying and the Civil Uses of Aviation_ (1923), 29
goals, 28
model building, 50
uniforms, 35
_Air League Bulletin_, 50
Air Ministry, 36, 68, 160
Air Raid Precautions (ARP), 183,
190–1, 195–6, 200–2, 203
Air Raid Precautions Bill (1937), 186–7, 190
air raids, 6, 85, 192–8
casualties, 156, 159
drills, 203, 205
effects on morale, 159, 160–1
mock, 59, 176
precautions, 181, 183, 190–1, 194–8,
200–2, 203
simulated, 175, 204–5
and sleep, 175
studies, 153–4
see also aerial bombardment; Blitz
_Air Review_ (magazine), 61
Air Scouts, 26, 30, 31
activities, 36, 45
air experience, 35, 36
development, 27, 28–9
goals, 27
model building, 50–1
practices, 41
training, 42, 47–8
uniforms, 34
air sense, development, 28, 29, 38, 50
air sickness, 129
Air Survey Committee, 88, 103
air systems, concept of, 12
Air Training Corps (ATC), 28, 205
activities, 41, 45, 47
air experience, 36–8
club huts, 39
drilling, 44, 201
formation, 30
model building, 49–50
motto, 26
Air Training Corps (ATC) (cont’d)
training, 42, 48–9
uniforms, 34
Air Training Corps Gazette, 33, 37, 38–9, 43, 47
air travel, 3–4, 6, 15, 57
and borders, 76
circulatory system of, 123
cultural dimensions of, 14
development, 7–8
future trends, 208, 209
mobilities, 71
social dimensions of, 14
studies, 9, 13–14
theoretical approaches, 7–8
air warfare see aerial war
Air Youth of America, 28
air-cargo industrial complexes, 7
air-minded
character factories, 26
individuals, 133
movements, 32
youth organizations, 41
youths, 28, 30, 35, 45
air-minded bodies, mobilization, 33–5
air-minded nations, 27, 68
air-mindedness, 36, 44, 189
deployment, 30
development, 26, 28, 67
encouragement, 50
Nazi disciplination of, 29
and training, 133
air-quakes, 56
air-raid shelters, 155, 175
surveys, 160, 169
air-raid wardens, 183, 194–6, 201
air-raid warnings, 153, 181, 183–4, 186
aircraft see aeroplanes
aircraft silhouettes, 49, 141, 142
airline advertising, 9
airmen
and geographers, 2
model, 49–52
airport gaze, 88–9
airport management, 122–3
airport police, instincts, 116
airport politics, 70
airport security, 111–12, 113
geographies, 15
issues, 129–32
officers, 75, 109, 116
passenger perspectives, 138–40, 203
processes, 129
surveillance, 100–1, 113, 142–3
techniques, 122–4
technological developments, 93–4, 106–7
see also biometrics
airport terminals, 7, 21, 56
architecture, 68
building, 67–70
and consumerism, 209
passenger perspectives, 174
research, 14, 133
roles, 209
science of, 185
airports, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11–12, 71
airshows, 63, 64
anaesthetizing effects of, 137
architecture, 69, 73
borders, 69–70, 74–8, 93, 98
building, 67–70
circulations, 121–2
design, 60, 136–8
detainees at, 19
emergencies, 180, 185
evacuations, 180, 185
immigration officers, 115–16
international, 76, 112, 209
model, 52
municipal, 67–8
pre-clearance programmes, 74
studies, 13
and terrorism, 198
see also aerodromes
airpower, 149, 151
applications, 162
developments, 177–8
and drones, 171
effectiveness, 152
goals, 148
and Malayan Emergency, 162
strategies, 177
theories, 91, 149, 162
United States, 172–4
INDEX  259

use of term, 56
airship scares, 54–5
airships, 54–6, 70, 71
and sovereignty, 56
see also zeppelins
airshows, 21, 68, 69, 71, 106, 203
architecture, 62, 106
choreographies, 21, 56, 58–61
goals, 26, 50, 57–8
and politics of comfort, 61–3, 65–7
as propaganda, 58
and training, 59–61
airspace users, 136–7
airspace, 21, 37, 171, 209
architecture, 71
building, 67–70
knowledge of, 15
management, 14, 70–8
performance, 54–81
projection, 54–81
undoing, 70–80
uneven, 207
airtoons, 202–3, 207
Al Jazeera, 171
Alexander, Leo, 3
algorithmic war, 12
Alitalia, 67
Allen, John, 135
Amazon, River, 80, 207
Upper, 88
Amazon Rainforest, 80
Amazon Surveillance System (SIVAM), 79–80, 163
Amélie, Queen, 62
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 112
American Geographical Society, 87
American International School, 176
American Trucking Association, Highway Watch programme, 192
Amman (Jordan), 19
Amoore, Louise, 12, 107, 109, 113
amphetamines, 136
amplification, explosions, 155–61
anatomy, of panic, 185–9
Anderson, Ben, 20, 165, 173
Anderson, John, 188–9, 196
Anderson shelters, 175
Andreas, Peter, 74
Andrée, S. A., 117
animal studies, explosions, 156, 158, 159
Antarctic, 90
anthrax, 180
anthropometrics, 89, 124
anthropomorphism, 155, 193
apes see primates
APIS (Advanced Passenger Information System), 100
Arabia, 35, 59, 148, 149–50
Arabs, 11, 59, 108, 171
ethnicity issues, 123
mindset, 149–50
policing, 149
and Royal Air Force, 150
Arar, Maher, 19–20
archaeology, 40
see also aerial archaeology
architecture, 185
aerial, 86
aerodromes, 66
airport terminals, 68
airports, 69, 73
airshows, 62, 106
airspace, 71
imperial, 39
wartime, 198–9
archived guilt, 130
Argentina, 91
ARP (Air Raid Precautions), 183, 190–1, 195–6, 200–2, 203
Arrival Departure Information System (ADIS), 100
arterial pressure, 135
Aryan myths, 31
Asians, 115, 116
asocial individuals, 3, 5, 7, 11, 132
aspatiality, of biopolitics, 17
Astor, Nancy, 148
asylum seekers, 73–4, 94
ATC see Air Training Corps (ATC)
attention, 140–4
training, 140
attitudes, to tasks, 135–6
attractiveness, 34
physical, 32
vs heroism, 33–4
INDEX

Augusta, Queen, 62
*Aunt Judy’s Magazine*, 31
Australia, 91, 107
auto-confession, 130
autocartographs, 106
Automated Biometric Identification System (IDENT), 100
automatic cameras, 104–5
automobilities, 17–18
aviation
  and geography, 1–2
  governance, 72
aviation law, 70–1
  field of study, 7
aviation war films, studies, 9–10
aviopolis, use of term, 8

Baddington-Smith, C., 85
Baden-Powell, Baden, 28–9, 36
Baden-Powell, Robert, 28–9, 35, 41, 48
Bader, Douglas, 33
badges, 34–5, 50–1, 192
Baghdad (Iraq), 16, 35, 90
  bombing of, 148
  cleansing, 167
Baker, Noel, 189–90, 191
balance, 42–3, 126, 127–8
Bartlett, F. C., 127, 133, 136, 140
battle stress, 44
battlefields, electronic, 113
Baxstrom, Richard, 162
BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), 188
Be Ready campaign (USA), 192
BEA (British European Airways), Operational Research, 121–2
beagling, 40, 46
Beatles, The, 9
Beaverbrook, Lord, 188
Beazeley, G. A., 89–90
becoming aerial, 21, 23–81
Bednarek, Janet Daly, 69
Bedouin warfare, 150

behaviour patterns, 122, 128, 130, 209
  past, 208
  prediction issues, 8
  rogue, 129, 138
behavioural adaptation, 155
behavioural profiling, 122–3
Beijing (China), 4
being-in-the-air, 10, 18, 135, 207
being-in-the-world, 10, 18
Belgium, airspace management, 72
Bell, Colleen, 16, 93
belonging, 35, 57, 109
  dual, 77
  heightened sense of, 25
  national, 80
  territories for, 70
  ways of, 14
Bennett, Jane, 167
Benzedrine, 136–7
Berlin (Germany), 56, 189–90
Bernal, J. D., 155, 160–1
Bertillion, Alphonse, 89
bicycles, as aeroplanes, 48–9
Biggin Hill (airfield), 61
Bigo, Didier, 12
Billing, Noel Pemberton, 150
Bingham, Lord, 76
binocular vision, 126
biological instincts, 185
biometrics, 86, 87, 93–4, 99–101, 207
  developments, 88–9
  frequent flyers, 98
  issues, 97–8, 102–3, 106–8, 109, 111–13
  mobility policing, 17
  origins, 89
  palm recognition, 94, 98
  security, 21, 98
  technologies, 75
  *see also* facial recognition;
    fingerprinting; iris recognition
biopolitical attacks, 190
biopolitical management, 149
biopolitical security, 16
biopolitics, 85–113, 169
  aspatiality of, 17
  vs sovereign power, 16
biopower, concept of, 17
*bios*, 163
INDEX

Birley, James, 118
Birmingham, 161, 184, 196
rallies, 43
Birmingham Airport, 69
Bisignani, Giovanni, 72
Bissell, David, 62
Black Country, 65
Blackpool, 65
blast pressure, 160
blast waves, 156–7, 159
Blaut, James, 38
Blitz, 6, 22, 85, 153, 165, 179–80, 193
air-raid drills, 205
civilian routines, 201
effects, 153–4, 156–7, 174–5, 196–8
and morale, 199–200
Plymouth, 147–8
preparations, 208
sirens, 179, 180, 184
see also air raids
Blomley, Nick K., 86, 99–100
Board of Education, 41
Board of Selection, 125
bodies, 21, 85–113
acceleration, 134–5
air-minded, 33–5
human, 3
youths, 21
see also aerial bodies
bodies in-formation, 102
development, 28
bodily indicators, 98
bodily infrastructures, 151–2
Boeckle, Oswald, 31
Boehmer, Elleke, 48
Boeing, 134
747 aircraft, 57
bomber pilots, training, 126
bombing, 12
policies, 22
see also explosions
bombsights, 105, 147
digital, 148
borders, 6, 21, 85–113, 131, 160, 171
airports, 69–70, 74–8, 93, 98
legal issues, 71–8
and surveillance, 79–80, 113
threats to, 55, 56
see also airport security
Borneo, 95–6
North, 92
Bosnia and Herzegovina, 78
Bosnian–Serb conflicts, 78
Boulter’s Lock (Berkshire), 62
boundedness, 57–70
Bourke, Johanna, 156
Bourne, R., 85, 96–7
Bournemouth, 36
Boyer, Christine, 87–8
Boys of England (magazine), 31
Boys Own Exhibition (1926), 29
Boy’s Own Magazine, 31
Boy’s Own Paper, 31
Braaksma, John, 122
Brabazon of Tara, Lord, 30, 86
brain, 51, 111, 112, 126
concussion, 154
mechanical, 118
and training, 42–3
workings, 41
Brancker, Sir Sefton, 36
Brandt, Karl, 3
Brasilia, 86
Bray, Norman, 150
Brazil, 80, 123, 163
Brazilians, 80, 123
Brett, Lionel, 137
Briggs, Harold, 167–8
Briggs Plan (1950), 168
Britain
bombing policies, 22
colonialism, 11
experimental spaces, 22
model aeroplanes, 50
British Army, 46, 87, 168, 191
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 188
British Empire, 28, 32, 87, 97, 187
security, 29
British European Airways (BEA), Operational Research, 121–2
British Guiana, 94–5
British Raj, 89
Brooke-Popham, Robert, 150, 151–3
Brown, Lord, 116
Brunton, Lauder, 41
Budd, Lucy, 14
Bulgaria, 78
Bush, George W., 18
Butler, David, 71
cadastral mapping, 92
cadastral surveys, 86, 92, 100, 108
Calcutta (India), 4
Calder, Ritchie, 174–5
Calgary Airport (Canada), 76
camaraderie, 45–9
Cambridge, 114, 119, 133, 140
Cambridge Cockpit, 114–15, 136, 140–1
Cambridge Scientists’ Anti-War Group, 190–1
cameras, 90, 92
aerial, 93, 97, 113
automatic, 104–5
jamming, 104
phone, 57
Camp David (USA), 79
Canada, 76, 77, 91, 93, 94
Canada–United States Air Transport Preclearance Agreement, 76
Canadian Air Transport Security Authority (CATSA), 143
Canadian Forestry Service, 96–7
Canguilhem, Georges, 133, 147
CANSPASS, 94
Cape Town (South Africa), 5
capitalism, 163
card-punching techniques, 122
Cardiff, 55, 56
cargo aircraft, 3–5
Carlisle, Lord, 131
Carruthers, S., 165
cars, 63
cartograph machines, 110
Cascadia, 77
catatonic shock, and aerial war, 154
CATSA (Canadian Air Transport Security Authority), 143
Cattell, James McKeen, 126
CBT (computer-based training), 143
CCTV (closed-circuit television), 88
Cecil Committee, 125, 128
Censi, Gianni, Aerodanze (1931), 49
CENSIPAM, 80, 163
Central Flow Management Unit (CFMU), 78
central shock, doctrine of, 151
Certeau, Michel de, 86, 88
CFMU (Central Flow Management Unit), 78
Chamier, C., 43
character, 27, 34, 35
concept of, 124–5
definitions, 125
development, 43
pilots, 208
training, 26, 27, 108
traits, 32, 33, 129
character building, 26, 27, 41–5, 49
pilots, 108–9
character factories, youth organizations as, 26
Charlton, L. E. O., 150, 153, 154
checkpoint evolution, 107, 138
chemicals, 135–6
Chicago O’Hare (USA), 4
children, evacuations, 203
China, 4, 91
Chinese, 162–3, 165, 166, 167, 168
terrorists, 174
choreographies, of nationhood, 58–61
Churchill, Winston, 1, 147–8, 151
CIA, 19
flights, 15
cinema, 9, 10, 45–6, 60
trailers, 61, 204
circulation management, 121
circulations, 15–17, 41, 62, 98–103, 117, 118, 161–70
airports, 121–2
media, 149
people, 188
security, 129, 192
circulatory systems, 8, 42, 123, 160
cities, securitized, 91
citizenship, 14, 27, 44, 71, 192
definitions, 21
post-national, 77
regimes, 7, 21, 73
rights, 11
technological, 109
city-as-target concept, 150
civil contingencies programmes, 186, 202
Civil Defence League (Germany), 194, 195
Civilian Pilot Training Program (US), 29
CLAIMS (Computer Linked Application Information Management System), 100
class politics, 61–2, 65, 152, 153, 162
class prejudice, 186
classquakes, 153–4
Clear programme (USA), 129
Cleveland (USA), 69
Clinton, Bill, 18
closed-circuit television (CCTV), 88
Cobham, Alan, 9, 33, 58, 66, 67, 68
cockpits, 4, 14, 124, 133, 140–1
as battlespaces, 124
see also Cambridge Cockpit
collective feelings, 6, 35, 160–1
collective punishment, 176–7
collective torture, 174–7
colonial administration, 22, 87, 88, 93
Malaya, 162, 163, 164
colonial development, 87
Colonial Office, 96
Colonial Survey Committee, 88
Colonial Survey Conference, 88
colonialism, 10–11, 22
welfare, 92
colour schemes, 138–9
Columbia, 80
comfort, politics of, 61–7
commercial air transportation, 1
Committee of Imperial Defence, 181, 184, 187, 188
commodity flows, 4
Common Operating Picture, 130
Communist Terrorists (CTs), 163–70, 174, 178, 207
Computer Linked Application Information Management System (CLAIMS), 100
computer-based training (CBT), 143
congestion camps, 3
concussion, 154, 155, 156
conditioning operations, 172
confession
auto-, 130
behavioural, 132
system of, 109
confessionary complex, 106, 131
consumerism, and airport terminals, 209
coopration, 78, 97, 100, 104
Corn, Joseph, 50
Cote-Boucher, K., 132
counter-insurgency, 22, 91, 162, 167, 174
policies, 171
court cases, 115–16
Court Journal, 63
Coventry, 160
Coward, Martin, 162
CPA (critical path analysis), 122
Crandall, Jordan, 142
Cranwell (Lincolnshire), 25–6, 38, 40, 46, 61
Crary, Jonathan, 66, 106, 126
crash simulations, 48
craters, 4–5
Cresswell, Tim, 19, 121
Crimi, Alfred, 118–19, 120
Criminal Tribes Act (1871), 89
critical infrastructures, 11–12, 130, 162, 198, 209
critical path analysis (CPA), 122
Croatia, 78
Croix de Feu (France), 28
crop rotation, 167, 169
crops, 92, 166
destruction, 168–9
food, 163, 168
identification, 95
in jungles, 168
measurements, 91
Crosby, Harry, 64–5
Crosby, Travis, 185
Crosthwaite, H. L., 92–3
crowd, psychology of, 152
CTs (Communist Terrorists), 163–70, 174, 178, 207
Cunningham, Valentine, 30
Curry, Mike, 122, 123
Cwerner, Saulo, 13
Cwerner, Saulo, Kesselring, S., and Urry, John, *Aeromobilities* (2009), 14–15
cybernetics, 20, 114, 118, 136, 194
Czech Republic, 75–6

Dachau Concentration Camp (Germany), 3, 133–4, 150, 207–8

*Daily Express*, 66–7
*Daily Telegraph*, 108
Dalloul, M., 170–1
Damasio, Antonio, 20
D’Annunzio, Gabriele, 117
Darfur (Sudan), 78, 85
Darwin, Charles, 123
Davies, John Langdon, 192–3, 201
Davis, Mike, 91
Davis, Tracy, 203
Dawbarn, Graham, 69
*Dawn Patrol* (film), 46
DEA (Drug Enforcement Administration), 129
decision making, training, 115
deconstruction, postcards, 28
defoliation, 168–9
Deleuze, Gilles, 147
delousing, 168
demonic urban places, 91
Dennis, Kingsley, 207
Department of Homeland Security see United States Department of Homeland Security (DHS)
Deriu, Davide, 10
design
human-centred, 137–8
intuitive, 108
politics of, 61–7
development, 87–8, 92–3, 97
aerial archaeology, 90
character, 43
colonial, 87
economic, 7, 68
physical, 42, 46
societal biological, 173–4
spiritual, 32
DHS see United States Department of Homeland Security (DHS)
diet, 121, 177
jungle habitats, 167
Diken, Bulent, 93–4, 209
Dillon, Mick, 16, 17, 19–21, 130
disciplinarian, 29, 42, 103, 106, 187, 200
discrimination, 93, 141, 142
racial and ethnic, 75–6, 115
*dispositif*, 12
disposition, aerial bodies, 124–9
dogma, 152
Douhet, Giulio, *Il dominio dell’aria*, 150–1
Dower, John, 69
Dowson, E. M., 95
Dresden (Germany), 85
Drew, G. C., 119–20
drilling, 46, 53, 61, 190, 195, 201–2, 203–4, 205
goals, 44–5
public displays, 43–4
drones, 6, 87, 113, 170–1, 177
predecessors, 175
see also unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs)
Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), 129
drug profiling, 129
drugs, 135–6
Dubai, 7
Dunstall Park (Wolverhampton), 65
Dyak headhunters, 170

*Eagle and the Hawk, The* (film), 46
ear, 46, 182
inner, 118
Earth-Observation Image Satellite, 79
East Africa, 87
EBOs (effects-based operations), 148–9, 162, 172
ECAC (European Civil Aviation Conference), 74
eco-systems, jungles, 163
ecological infrastructures, 162, 166
ecological warfare, 161–70
economic development, 7, 68
Edmonton Airport (Canada), 76
education
Edwardian, 31–2, 46
Germany, 29
USA, 41, 50
Victorian, 27, 31, 46
see also training
Edwardian education, 31–2, 46
effects-based operations (EBOs), 148–9, 162, 172
Egypt, 87, 89, 103
surveys, 95
Ekman, Paul, 124, 130
El Al, 123
electronic battlefields, 113
Electronic Privacy Information Center (EPIC), 112
embodied performances, 21
emotional tension, 55
Empire Air Day displays, 60
culture, 92
endocrine-vitamin therapy, 136
energy, 118–22
enrollment, 93
enthusiasm, 30, 40, 152, 169
aerial, 21
development, 43, 67
entrainment, 198–205
environmental terrorism, 169
environments, 207–8
aerial, 147–78
low-pressure, 134
ePassports (Australia), 107
EPIC (Electronic Privacy Information Center), 112
Epsom (Surrey), 69
Epstein, Barbara, 93, 102, 108
Ericson, R.V., 116
Eski-Baghdad (Iraq), 90
esprit de corps, 45, 152
ethnicity, 115, 123
Etzdor, Marga von, 32–3
EUROCONTROL, 78
International Convention relating to Cooperation for the Safety of Air Navigation, 72
Eurodac, 94
European Civil Aviation Conference (ECAC), 74
European Commission, 74
European racism, 73
European Roma Rights Center, 75–6
European skies, partitioning, 71–2
European Union (EU), 73–4, 94
Eustachian tubes, 118
evacuations, 57, 153, 183, 184, 187
airports, 180, 185
children, 203
mobilities, 161
policies, 185–6
studies, 185
Evidence in Camera (journal), 160
evolution, Lamarckian, 152
exercise(s), 28, 42–3, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 195, 201, 203–5
physical, 32, 41
Exit–Entry systems, 93
experimental spaces, 22, 133
exploration, 90, 97
imperial, 87
explosions
amplification, 155–61
animal studies, 156, 158, 159
calculations, 155–61
geographies of, 155–61
mapping, 155
research, 155
expressive feelings, 132
extraordinary rendition
networks, 18
studies, 18–19
extremism, webs of, 18–19
eye strain, 111
eyes, 32–3, 46, 110–11, 117, 118, 142
alignment, 105
balanced, 126
examinations, 126
from above, 79–80
muscles, 126
open, 101
sore, 35
F-16 aircraft, 57
face masks, 134
faces, 129–32
  aviators, 27, 32–3
effects, 148
familiar, 141
superordinate, 32
facets, 129–32
Facial Action Coding System (FACS), 130
Facial Action Coding System Affect Interpretation Database (FACSAID), 130
facial emotions, 130
facial expressions, 32, 130, 132, 142
facial indicators, 165
facial mobility, 124
facial movements, 123–4
facial recognition, 98, 100–2, 105, 107, 109, 112, 123
technologies, 93, 101
FACS (Facial Action Coding System), 130
FACSAID (Facial Action Coding System Affect Interpretation Database), 130
false negatives, 97–8
false positives, 97–8
fanaticism, 152
Farnborough (airfield), 61
fatigue, 116, 118–22, 125, 127–8, 129, 206
  and airports, 137
  build-up, 134
effects, 136, 175
  as stressor, 173, 174
and torture, 177
Fauchille, Paul, 70
fear
  and aerial war, 151
  and Air Raid Precautions, 190, 191
  antidotes to, 200, 201
  and bombers, 9
effects, 154
  and explosions, 176
  and morale, 187
  and Shock and Awe, 172, 173
  and sirens, 180, 183–4
see also panic
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 193
feedback, 132, 136
  person–operator, 114
feelings, 7, 15, 17, 27, 86, 116, 117, 135, 151, 172, 206
  in airports, 180
  antidotes to, 137
Churchill and, 148
  collective, 6, 35, 160–1
  expressive, 132
  and instincts, 203
  modulators, 209
  passengers, 123–4, 130–2
  projection, 81
  public, 183
  semi-conscious, 20
  transmission, 154
  unreliability, 170
Feldman, L. C., 54
FEMA (Federal Emergency Management Agency), 193
Ferrier, David, 41
fidelity, 87, 98, 102
fighter pilots, training, 126
Fighters and Bombers (game), 48
Filton (airfield), 61
fingerprinting, 93, 94, 98, 100–1, 107, 109, 112
  early use of, 89
  readers, 113
First World War see World War I
fitness, 41, 43
  physical, 41
  temperamental, 125, 126–7
Flack, Martin, 125, 127
Flagstaff (Arizona, USA), 4–5
flesh, of aerial youth, 41–5
  flight information, 137
Flight Magazine, 58
flight trainers, 136
Florida (USA), 97–8
  flow, concepts of, 7
  fly-pasts, 57, 60, 61
  see also airshows
  flying, high-altitude, 3
  flying aces, 27, 46, 125
  images, 30–1
  stereotypical, 33
  flying by instruments, 119–20
Flying Personnel Research Committee, 114, 136
Fokker, 117
food, 166–7
  free, 197
  native-grown, 100
  shortages, 169
  supplies, 163, 168
food crops, 163, 168
food denial, 168
food lines, destruction, 172
football, 46, 47
forestry
  empire, 92
  scientific management, 91–2
forests, 2, 169
  aerial surveys, 96–8, 165–6
  bombing, 164, 168
  fire monitoring, 80
  mapping, 94–6
  paths, 88
  roads, 90
see also jungles
Fort, Charles, 54
Fortean science, 54
Foucault, Michel, 16, 17, 42, 44, 149, 179, 187
  confessionary complex, 106, 131
  self-discipline, 144
Fourcade, Henry Georges, 105
Fox, William L., 9, 85
France, 78
  air travel, 68
  airports, 67
  airspace management, 71, 72
  nationalist leagues, 28
Frank, Mark, 130
Frankfurt Airport City (Germany), 8
free flights, 66–7
frequent flyers, 94
  biometrics, 98
  information, 129
Fritzsche, Peter, 28, 200–1
full-body scanners, 112
Fuller, Gillian, 5, 8, 11–12, 137
Fuller, J. F. C., 162
fundamentalists, 11
futures, 208–9
Futurists, 19
G-force acceleration, 135
G-suits, 135
Gagen, Elizabeth, 41
Galison, P., 118, 147
Galton, Francis, 89
Gang Show, 45
Garlasco, Marc, 171
gas masks, 198–9, 200, 201–2, 203
gas warfare, 168, 189, 198, 200, 201–2
  alerts, 180, 183
  and morale, 190
  threat of, 151
Gates, K., 101
Gaza (Palestine), 6, 79, 90, 170–1, 175–8, 208
  air raids, 85
  Gaza Community Mental Health Programme, 176, 177
gaze, 86, 88, 111, 126, 163, 166, 170
  administrative, 89
  aerial, 86, 88, 98, 109, 116
  airport, 88–9
  and biometrics, 93
  distanced, 113
  distanciated, 87
  embodied, 2
  expert, 192
  projections, 85
  public’s, 59
  scrutinizing, 88, 109–10
  three-dimensional, 110
  types of, 140, 206
Geddes, Eric, 68
geodetic surveys, 108
geographers, and airmen, 2
geographical knowledge, substance of, 5, 87
geographies, 17–21
  of explosions, 155–61
  military, 11
see also aerial geographies
geography
  of the air, 14
  and aviation, 1–2
  transportation, 13–14

German Air Defence League, 194
Germany, 9
  aerial war, 194–5
  air travel, 68
  air-raid precautions, 194, 199, 200–1
  aircraft, 9
  airports, 67, 69
  airshows, 60
  airspace management, 71, 72
  bombing attacks on, 155, 161
  concentration camps, 3
  education, 29
  experimental spaces, 22
  experiments, 132
  fly-pasts, 60
  medical research, 133–4
  model building, 50
  national identity, 60
  pilots, 5, 31
    idealized, 32–3
    scientists, 6, 22
  youth organizations, 28, 36
  see also Nazis; Versuchpersonen (VPs)

Gestalten, 141

gestures, 130, 203
  minute, 45
Glasgow Airport, 74
Glennview (Chicago, USA), 69
gliding, 28, 29, 36, 37, 48, 51
globalization, 4
Globally Interoperable Biometric Standards, 101
god trick, 85–6
good citizenship, values, 21
Gorewood, Major, 43
Gosport (airfield), 61
Graham, Stephen, 91, 162
Grahame-White, Claude, 33, 57–9

Grand Illusion, The, 46

gravity, 37, 134–5
Great War see World War I
Gregory, Derek, 10, 12, 16, 17, 155
Grotius, Hugo, Mare Librium, 71
ground, immersion on the, 38–40

ground surveys, 108
  group instincts, 152
  Guest, F. E., 25–6
  guilt, 131, 205
    archived, 130
    determination, 116
  Guiraudon, Virginie, 73–4
  Gulf Wars see Persian Gulf Wars
  Gulfstream, 19
  Gulfstream sub-citizenship, use of term, 19
  Gullick, Luther H., 41
  gun turrets, gyroscope-driven, 118–19
  gypsies, 11
  gyroscope-driven gun turrets, 118–19

  habitation patterns, jungles, 163, 164
  Haldane, J. B. S., 150
  Hall, Alex, 109, 113
  Hallein (Germany), 3
  Hamburg (Germany), 85
  Hampton, Lord, 36
  hand readers, 107
  Hankey, Maurice, 188
  Harare (Zimbabwe), 4
  Haraway, Donna J., 85–6
  Harley, Ross, 5, 8, 11–12
  Harris, Arthur, 148, 161
  Harris, Ellen, 196–7
  Harrison, Paul, 175
  Harrison, Tom, 147–8
  Harwood, Mr, 55
  Hawkeye planes, 79
  hawks, and pilots compared, 46–7
  headhunters, 170
  Headquarters Gazette, 36, 41
  Heidegger, Martin, 10
  Hell’s Angels (film), 10, 46
  Hemings, Jack, 32
  Hendon Aerodrome (London), 64
    airshows, 57–8, 59, 60, 61–2, 65–7
  Henlow (airfield), 61
  herd instinct, 154
  heroism, 10, 30–1, 132
    vs attractiveness, 33–4
  Hewitt, Kenneth, 12, 153
  ‘Hidden Treasures’ (map), 193, 194
  High Court, 75
high-altitude flying, 3
high-altitude research, 3, 5, 134, 136, 140
Highway Code, 200
Highway Watch (USA), 192
hijackings, 6, 15, 191–2
Himmler, Heinrich, 3
Hipwood, Sir Charles, 186–8
Hitler, Adolf, 3, 9, 196–7
Hitler Youth, 28
Hoare, Samuel, 186–7, 190, 193–4
Hollywood, 30
hologrammatization, 109–10
holograms, 113
territorial, 11, 207
Home Department, 188
Home Intelligence, 160, 199–200
Home Office, 75, 155, 156, 183, 190, 201
Homeland Security Advisory System, 179–80
homo aeroportis globalis, 8
homosexuals, 11
Hong Kong, 4, 7
honour, sense of, 27, 45
hostile intentions, 124, 130, 138
Hotine, M., 121
House of Commons, 56, 86, 151, 186
Howell, Piers, 36
Hudson, Arthur, 54–5
Hughes, Howard, *Hell’s Angels*, 10
Hughes, Thomas, 32
Hull, 161, 184
human bodies, experiments, 3
human factors, field of study, 115
human machines, 118–22
human operators, 114–15, 119
human rights, 7, 76, 176
Human Rights Watch, 171
human–machine equivalence, 114–15
Hungary, 78
hunting, 31, 46, 167
and instincts, 46
Hussein, Sadam, 78
hypothermia experiments, 3, 133–4
IATA (International Air Transport Association), 72
IBIS (Interagency Border Inspection System), 100
ICAO see International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)
IDENT (Automated Biometric Identification System), 100
identity, 57–70
IDF (Israeli Defence Force), 171, 175, 176–7
imaginations, 189–91
imagining
passengers, 117–24
pilots, 117–24
imitation, 27, 45
as behavioural adaptation, 155
see also mimicry
immersion, on the ground, 38–40
immersive resonances, 177
*Immigration Officer at Prague Airport and Another, Regina v. (2002)*, 75
immigration officers, 115–16
Imperial Airways, 68
imperialism, and aerial life, 13
impulse, 122–4
India, 4, 87, 91, 97
Indians, 162–3
aboriginal, 92
indicators, 163
bodily, 98
facial, 165
personal, 123
psychological, 130
of successful bombing raids, 161
information
biometric, 97–8, 100–2, 112
convergence, 109, 113
coordination, 80
flight, 137
frequent flyers, 129
profiles, 129–30
real-time, 87
spaces, 75
stable, mobile and combinable, 101–2
systems, 73–4, 100, 101
total information awareness, 87, 113
see also propaganda
infrastructural warfare, 162, 189
infrastructures, 8, 14, 15, 162
affective, 177–8
bodily, 151–2
critical, 11–12, 130, 162, 198, 209
ecological, 162, 166
mobility, 168, 187
new, 69
physical, 161
of protection, 198
transportation, 64
Ingold, Tim, 18
inner ear, 118
instincts, 22, 27, 151–2, 203
airport police, 116
biological, 185
and feelings, 203
group, 152
herd, 154
hunting and, 46
killer, 31
officers, 131
primitive, 20
types of, 152
intelligence, rational, 86
intentions, 56, 122–4, 130, 206
hostile, 124, 130, 138
predicted, 208
Interagency Border Inspection System
(IBIS), 100
International Air Transport Association
(IATA), 72
International Civil Aviation
Organization (ICAO), 107
formation, 72
standardization guidelines, 101–2, 104–5
international security, 21
international tourism, 6
interoperability, 100, 101
Interpol, 100
Introna, Lucas, 97–8
intuitive designs, 108
intuitive stop, 131
involuntary muscular responses, 130–1
Ipswich (Suffolk), 54
Iraq, 11, 87, 170
aerial bombardment, 77–8
air raids, 85
and First Gulf War, 77
no-fly zones, 77–8
Oriental myths, 35
policing, 149
Shock and Awe, 206
Iraqi Freedom, 148
iris recognition, 93, 98, 102, 109
technologies, 94, 100–1
Isin, Engin, 20
Israel, 109
drones, 170–1
High Court, 176
overflights, 79
profiling, 123
Israel–Palestine conflict, 11, 170–1, 174, 176
Israeli strategies, 177
Israeli Defence Force (IDF), 171, 175, 176–7
Israeli High Court, 176
Israelis, 79, 123, 170–1, 177
Italy, 78
airlines, 67
Japan, 4
Japanese surrender (1945), 162
Jensen, Ole, 71–2
Jews, 11, 186
experimentation with, 3
Johns, Captain W. E., 33–4
Johore (Malaysia), 95
Jones, E. T., 198
Jordan, 19
Jung, Carl Gustav, 55
jungles, 35, 90, 91, 163, 174
aerial surveys, 165–7
crops in, 168
eco-systems, 163
habitat, 165, 166, 169–70, 178
habitation patterns, 163
radar penetration, 80
see also forests
just-in-time delivery, 4
Kaplan, Caren, 15
Kasarda, John, 7
Kendall, James, Breathe Freely! (1938), 151
Kenley (airfield), 61
Kennedy, Sean, 28
Kesby, Alison, 76
Kesselring, S., 14–15
Kettle, Police Constable, 54
kill-chains, 99
killer instinct, 31
King Edward VI School (Nuneaton), 35
Kingsley, Charles, 32
KLM, 67
Klock, Anja, 49
knowledge, 17–21
geographical, 5, 87
technological, 20–1
knowledge capture, aeroplanes and, 86
Knowles, M., 32
Kondratieff waves, 7
Korea, 172
Kosovo, 78
KUBARK Counterintelligence Interrogation (USA), 177
Kuhn, Arthur, 70
Kurds, 77–8
labyrinth, 118
ladangs, 163, 167
Lahav, Gallya, 73–4
Lamarckian evolution, 152
Lambert, A. P. N., 173
Lancashire, 65
Lancet, The, 187
land tithes, uncertainty of, 100
language, 132
Larkhill (airfield), 61
Lassen, Claus, 13
Laustsen, Carsten, 93–4, 209
Lawrence, D. H., 151
Lawrence, T. E., 11, 25, 91, 108–9, 150
Le Bon, Gustave, 151, 152
Le Corbusier, 86
Aircraft (1935), 88
The Four Routes (1947), 88
Lebanon, 79
Lefebvre, Henri, 1, 6, 86
Lewis, Cecil, 33
Sagittarius Rising (1936), 45
Liddell Hart, Basil, 11, 150
life
denying, 167–9
new forms of, 8–9
providing, 167–9
Life Magazine, 118
Lima (Peru), 4
Lincolnshire, 28
Lindbergh, Charles, 9, 31, 58, 64–5
Link trainer, 136
Lisbon Treaty, 73
Liverpool, 9
Liverpool Airport, 63, 64
lives
logistical, 201–5
see also aerial lives
LiveScan digital fingerprinting, 93
Livingstone, P. C., 141
Lloyds of London, 60–1
Lobo-Guerrero, Luis, 16
logistical lives, 201–5
London
air raids, 85, 153, 189–90
air-raid precautions, 188
airshows, 61–2
East End, 174–5
exhibitions, 29
Fulham, 205
Hackney, 204–5
Hyde Park, 44, 62
Kensington Gore, 1–2
Lincoln’s Inn Fields, 196
Lord Mayor’s Show, 44
rallies, 43–4
terrorist bombings, 74, 123
zeppelin raids, 56
see also Blitz
London Chamber of Commerce, 68
London County Council, 29, 30
Lopez, Barry, 3–5, 6, 15
Lorimer, Jamie, 167
Los Angeles (USA), 4
low-pressure environments, 134
Lowestoft (Suffolk), 54, 183
Lufthansa, 67
Luftschutz, 194
Luftwaffe, 3, 26, 132
Luxembourg, airspace management, 72
Maastricht Upper Area Control Centre, 72
McCormack, Derek, 116–17
McDonagh, Kenneth, 74
Macedonia, 78
machines
cartograph, 110
human, 118–22
profiling, 114–44
prosthetic, 118
Macleod, M. N., 87
Madrid Barajas Airport Terminal Four (Spain), 137
Magazine for Boys, 31
Malaya, 162, 177
counter-insurgency, 22
terrorists, 207
Malayan aborigines, 166, 169–70
Malayan Army, 168
Malayan Emergency (1948–60), 162–74
Malayan Races Liberation Army (MRLA), 163
Malaysia, 95
see also Malaya
Malmkjær, K., 32
management
airport, 122–3
airspaces, 14, 70–8
circulation, 121
populations, 86–103
Manchester, rallies, 43
Manhattan (New York, USA), 57
manliness, 45–9
mapping, 88, 91, 97, 103
aerial photography, 86–7
cadastral, 92
explosions, 155
forests, 94–6
Spinozist cartographic, 140
topographical, 89
Marinetti, F. T., Manifesto of Futurist Dance (1917), 49
maroons, 181
Maslow, Abraham, 173–4, 177
Mass Observation, 147–8, 160, 184
mass psychology, 187
Massey, Doreen, 12
Massumi, Brian, 25, 138, 179–80
Matless, David, 27
Mbembe, Achille, 17
Mead, Henry, 89
Mealing, Major, 69
medical ethics, studies, 3
Medical Requirements for Air Navigation, 117
medical research, 41–2, 115, 118–22, 133–4
Menezes, Jean Charles de, 123
Mental Health Emergency Committee, 197–8
Merriman, Peter, 17–18
micro-expressions, 130
middle classes, 31–2, 154
Middle East, 177
Midlands, 65, 69
Milde, Michael, 71
Miles, M. E., 32
military geographies, 11
millimetre-wave technologies, 112, 138
mimicry, 45, 71, 150, 196
of aircraft, 175
of Arab mind, 150
monkeys, 155
see also imitation
Ministry of Home Security (UK), 155, 159–60, 196
Ministry of Information (UK), 199–200
Minnesota (USA), 4
mobility, concepts of, 2, 7
mobility infrastructures, 168, 187
mobilization, air-minded bodies, 33–5
Möbius strips, 12
model aeroplanes, 29, 34, 49–52
model airmen, 49–52
Model Aviation Club, 51
models, three-dimensional, 112
Modern Boy (magazine), 30
modernism, 86, 118–19, 189–90
technological, 10, 57
modifying, aerial bodies, 132–44
monkeys, 159
behaviour, 155
monotopia, 207, 209
concept of, 71–2
Montreal Airport (Canada), 76, 180
Moore-Brabazon, John, 1st Baron of Tara, 30, 86
moral maintenance, 199–200
morale, 136, 150, 164, 165, 172–4, 194, 197
air-raid effects on, 159, 160–1
Blitz and, 199–200
and fear, 187
and gas warfare, 190
loss of, 177, 196
low, 169
maintenance, 155, 187, 188–9, 191
Royal Air Force, 151–3
sleep and, 175
Morison, Frank, 153
Morning Post, 151
mouths, 32
MRLA (Malayan Races Liberation Army), 163
Mumford, Lewis, 203
municipal airports, 67–8
muscular consciousness, 28, 45
muscular responses, involuntary, 130–1
narratives, 4–5, 21, 35, 203
fictional, 192–3
profiling, 122, 123
Victorian, 32
nation building, aeroplanes and, 21
National Airspace System (USA), 72
National Crime Information Center (NCIC), 100
National Socialism, 33
national sovereignty, 70, 72, 76
nationhood, 21
choreographies of, 58–61
nations, 21
air-minded, 27, 68
NATO, 78
Nazis
air-mindedness, 29
air-raid precautions, 200–1
airshows, 60
experiments, 3, 207–8
hypothermia, 134
pilots, idealized, 31
propaganda, 31, 60
NCIC (National Crime Information Center), 100
Negritos, 166
nervous breakdown, resistance to, 121
nervous system, 42, 114, 118, 121, 140, 155, 194
nervousness, 128–9, 176
Netanyahu, Benjamin, 79
Netherlands
airlines, 67
airspace management, 72
frequent flyer programmes, 94
neuro-psychology, developments, 123–4
New Jersey (USA), 19
new mobilities, benefits, 13
new psychology, 41
New York City (USA), 57
JFK Airport, 19
Rockefeller Plaza, 28
Next Generation Air Transportation System (USA), 72
NextGen (USA), 72
NEXUS, 77
nibong, 166–7
Niger River, 91
Nigeria, 108
no-fly zones, 21
legal issues, 77–9
Nordic races, 152
Norman, Nigel, 69
North Borneo, 92
North Pole, 117
Northern Rhodesia, 88
Nuneaton, 35
Nuremberg Trials, 3
Obama, Barack, 57
observed, techniques, 103–9
observers, techniques, 103–9
officers
instincts, 131
training, 25, 124
oil, 90, 207
on-the-job training, 116
open skies, 71–4
Operation Deny Flight, 78
Operation Provide Comfort, 78
Operation X, 48
operational research, 202
Operational Research (BEA), 121–2
Operational Research (War Office), 164, 169–70
psych-warfare, 163
operations
bombing, 164–5
conditioning, 172
counter-insurgent, 91
effects-based, 148–9, 162, 172
logistical science of, 121
trajectory-based, 72–3
Ordnance Survey, 88, 94, 95
Oregon (USA), 19
organizational patterns, 13
orientalism, 10
Orr, Jackie, 186
Osoaviakhim (Russia), 28
Ottawa Airport (Canada), 76
oxygen, lack of, 134
oxygen masks, 134
pacifism, 29
Paglen, Trevor, 18
Palestine, 87, 89
aerial photography, 91, 100, 103
aerial reconnaissance, 89–90, 98
policing, 149
see also Israel–Palestine conflict
Palm Beach Airport (Florida, USA), 97–8
palm recognition, 94, 98
Palmer, Scott, 28
panic, 59, 151, 153–4, 173, 175, 176, 190–1
anatomy of, 185–9
antidotes to, 193–6, 198, 200
avoidance, 205
and explosions, 159
and sirens, 183–4
see also fear
pantographing, 99
Paris (France), 9, 56, 64–5, 70–1, 189–90
Paris, Michael, 10, 45–6
Parks, Lisa, 87, 144
Pascoe, David, 60, 117
passenger engagement, 139
passengers
and airport security, 122–4
environment of, 139
feelings, 123–4, 130–2
high-risk, 130
imagining, 117–24
performances, 107, 109, 131
reactions, 122
see also PAX
passports, 100–2
electronic, 107
patriotism, 27, 29, 44, 45, 132
pattern recognition filters, 101
patternation, 159–60, 180
patterns, 2, 5, 90
correlation, 97
disruption, 177, 193
and fingerprinting, 89
habitation, 163, 164
organizational, 13
past, 107
sleep, 177
thought, 150
total perceptual, 141
waveform, 132
see also behaviour patterns
PAX, 122–4, 185, 202, 207
use of term, 121
peak efficiency, 136
people, circulations, 188
performance tests, 126, 128–9
performance(s), 21, 134, 144, 203
airspace, 54–81
embodied, 21
finished, 141
maintenance, 127
passengers, 107, 109, 131
Persian Gulf Wars, 162
1st, 77, 172
2nd, 173
person–operator feedback, 114
personal indicators, 123
personal interviews, 128
perspectives, 2, 109
abstract, 21–2
INDEX

conceptual, 15
multiple, 112
persuasiveness, 208
Peru, 80
pervasiveness, 208
Peshawar (Pakistan), 91
Peterborough, 54
phone cameras, 57
photo interpretation (PI), 160
photo interpreters, 85, 90, 98, 104–5, 109, 110, 112
photo surveys, 91, 164
photogoniometers, 105–6, 110
photogrammetry, aerial, 21, 112
photographic reconnaissance, 87, 89, 90, 99
training, 108–9
see also aerial photography
photomosaics, 99
physical development, 42, 46
physical exercise, 32, 41
physical infrastructures, 161
Physicians for Human Rights, 176
physiology, of seeing, 11
PI (photo interpretation), 160
Piaget, Jean, 38
Pile, Ernie, 179
piloting, modes of, 126–7
pilots
as aces, 125
character, 208
character building, 108–9
and hawks compared, 46–7
idealized, 30–3
imagining, 117–24
medical inspections, 125
psychology, 118
reaction times, 114, 126
selection criteria, 124–5, 128, 130
stress, 119
stress hours, 128
temperamental fitness, 125, 126–7
training, 29, 36, 105, 117, 126, 141
see also flying aces
planeur, use of term, 10
plantations, rubber, 162, 163, 166
Planter's Wife, The (film) (1952), 165
Ploszajska, Teresa, 49–50
Plymouth, Blitz, 147–8
points-of-sale, atmosphere of, 137
police officers
airport, 116
training, 131
political spaces
of aeromobilities, 17
building, 57–70
politics
of aerial life, 9
airport, 70
of comfort, 61–7
of design, 61–7
regional identity, 65
see also biopolitics; class politics
Popular Flying (magazine), 30
populations
administering, 86–103
aeromobile, 116, 121
governing, 21–2
managing, 86–103
targeting, 86–103
Portland (Oregon, USA), 77
portraits, 101
Portugal, 62
Possony, Stefan, 14
post-nationalism, and projective power, 70–80
postcards, deconstruction, 28
power geometry, 12
power projection, concept of, 56
Prague Airport, 75, 76, 115, 116
pre-screening preparation, 108, 138
Pre-screening Preparation Instruction Zones, 138
‘Preparing for Emergencies’ (booklet), 202
Prevention of Terrorism (Temporary Provisions) Act (1989), 131
primates, 155
early studies, 123
see also monkeys
primitive instincts, 20
privacy, laws of, 113
Privacy Coalition, 112, 113
Privium frequent flyer programme (Netherlands), 94
Proficiency Examinations, 43
profiles, 11, 116, 129
information, 129–30
psychological, 122, 128, 208
standardization, 128
profiling
behavioural, 122–3
drug, 129
racial and ethnic, 122–3
profiling machines, 114–44
projections, 109–10, 112, 143, 166
airspace, 54–81
projective power, and post-nationalism, 70–80
propaganda, 9–10, 29, 168, 175
airshows as, 58
Nazis, 31, 60
prosthetic machines, 118
prosthetics, 133, 136, 198, 199
protection, aggression as, 22
Proto-Malay, 166
psych-warfare, 163, 168, 172–4
psychological indicators, 130
psychological profiles, 122, 128, 208
psychology
of the crowd, 152
developments, 123–4
experimental, 151
industrial, 128
mass, 187
new, 41
pilots, 118
Puar, Jasbir, 132
public crowds, attitudes towards, 64–5
public displays, drilling, 43–4
public feelings, 183
public spaces, planning, 64
punishment, collective, 176–7
R&D (research and development),
aerial technologies, 56
rabbits, 158
racial discrimination, 75, 115
racial and ethnic discrimination, 75–6, 115
racial and ethnic profiling, 122–3
racial prejudice, 186
racism, European, 73
radar penetration, jungles, 80
RAF see Royal Air Force (RAF)
RAF Staff College (Andover), 151, 152
Rai, Amit, 132
rainforests, 80
rallies, 43–4, 60, 115
RAND Corporation, 172
Rascher, Sigmund, 3, 5, 11, 133–4
rational intelligence, 86
RCMP (Royal Canadian Mounted Police), Real Time Identification Project, 93
reaction times, 114, 126
Reader, Ralph, 45
readiness campaign (USA), 202
Ready.gov, 193, 194
real-time information, 87
recasting, of space, 1
reconnaissance
training, 108–9
see also aerial reconnaissance;
photographic reconnaissance
Regina v. Immigration Officer at Prague Airport and Another (2002), 75
regional identity politics, 65
Reid, Julian, 19–20, 21, 42, 130
Reims (France), 57
Reith, John, 188
religious dogma, 152
remote control, 74
research and development (R&D),
aerial technologies, 56
resolution, 22, 87, 94–8
resonances, 41
affective, 62
immersive, 177
respirators, 195, 202
respiratory system, 118, 140, 159
rest, 121, 175
retinas, 126, 142
revealing, 89–94
Reynolds, Quentin, 153
Richardson, Tim, 71–2
Ridge, Tom, 107
Rieger, Bernhard, 195
rifle shooting, 46
risk pools, 123
Roberts, Jacqueline, 66–7
Rockefeller, Laurence S., 28
Rockefeller, Winthrop, 28
Roden Crater (Arizona, USA), 5
Rogers, Richard, 137
rogue behaviour patterns, 129, 138
Romania, 78
Rome (Italy), 19
Roosevelt Field (USA), 69
Rose, Nikolas, 9, 20
Rosenthal, Michael, 26
Rosenzweig, Leslie, 14
Rotterdam (Netherlands), 4
Rowe, John, 131
Royal Aero Club, 67–8
Royal Aeronautical Society, 28–9, 67–8
Royal Air Force (RAF), 170
aerial surveys, 108
airshows, 57–8
and Arabs, 150
bombing strategies, 160
cadets, 35–6, 38–45, 46, 47, 49, 53
camp life, 38–40
club rooms, 39–40, 43
counter-insurgency policies, 171
drug tests, 135–6
ey early roles, 149
experiments department, 182
Flying Personnel Research Committee, 114
honour, 27
inspections, 25–6
in Malaya, 163
medical research, 41–2, 118
morale, 151–3
officers, selection, 124–5
open days, 60–1
reconnaissance flights, 98–9
recruitment, 30, 128
terror raids, 59, 148–9
training, 38, 41–5, 57, 128
uniforms, 34–5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP), Real Time Identification Project, 93
Royal Geographical Society, 87, 89
meeting (1920), 1–2
Royal Institute of British Architects, Aerodrome Committee, 69
Royal Navy, 60
Royal Observer Corps, 35
Royal Society, 97
Royal Society of Arts, 92–3
rubber plantations, 162, 163, 166
Ruder Finn, 202
rural societies, 87
Russia
fly-pasts, 60
postcards, 28
Said, Edward, Orientalism (1978), 10–11
Saint-Amour, Paul K., 112, 189, 203
Saint-Exupéry, Antoine de, 85
Salmond, Geoffrey, 1
Salter, Mark, 8, 11–12, 74, 76, 106, 131, 209
sanctity, of territory, 57–70
Sarajevo (Bosnia and Herzegovina), 78
satellites, 79
imagery, 80, 113
telemetry, 87
Satia, Priya, 150, 171
Saville-Sneath, R. A., 141
scanners, full-body, 112
scareships, 55–6, 81
Scarry, Elaine, 191–2, 197
Schengen Information System (SIS), 73–4
Schiphol (Netherlands), 94
Scott, Herbert, 68
Scott, James C., 86
Scott, Tony, Top Gun, 10
Scout Association, 26, 28, 29
camps, 39
developments, 27
motto, 27
see also Air Scouts
Scouter, The (magazine), 51
screening, 107–8, 138
training, 142–3
Screening Passengers by Observation Techniques (SPOT), 130
scrutinizing gaze, 88, 109–10
SDS (Suspect Detection Systems), SDS 1000, 131–2
searchlights, 55, 60
Second World War see World War II
securitized cities, 91
security, 12, 192
biopolitical, 16
circulations, 129, 192
international, 21
transport, 7
see also airport security; surveillance
security personnel, training, 143
seeing
physiology of, 11
ways of, 2, 85–113, 141–2
self-discipline, 144
self-preservation, 152
self-service kiosk systems, 107
Semai, 166
separation, stereoscopic, 110
September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks, 6, 15, 57, 180, 191–2
Serbs, 78
servomechanical theory, 118
Seton, Ernest Thomas, 35
SEVIS (Student Exchange Visitor Information System), 100
sexual intercourse, forced, 133–4
shapes, of aeroplanes, 6–7
shell shock, 154
Sherwood, J. D., 133
Shock and Awe, 22, 148, 172–4, 206
Sidaway, James, 11, 18–19
siege, subjects under, 179–205
signage, 108, 137–8
Sillitoe, Alan, 34, 37–8
Simmel, Georg, 123
simulations, 45–52
Singapore, 7
Single European Sky, 71, 72–3
Single European Sky II, 72
sirens, 22, 179–84, 186
SIS (Schengen Information System), 73–4
Sistema de Vigilância da Amazônia (SIVAM), 79–80, 163
SIVAM (Sistema de Vigilância da Amazônia), 79–80, 163
skies
open, 71–4
uneven, 74–8
Skybird League, 50, 52
Skybird, The (magazine), 50, 52
skyscraper life, 10
sleep, 121, 174–7, 197
and air raids, 175
depression, 19, 119, 171
sleep patterns, 177
Sloterdijk, Peter, 10, 18, 135, 149, 189, 207–8
Slovenia, 78
SmartGate system (Australia), 107
social, as circuit, 191–8
Social Darwinism, 32
societal biological development, 173–4
Society of Model Aeronautical Engineers, 50
sodium trichloroacetate (STCA), 168
sonic booms, 175–7, 206
sorting, aerial bodies, 124–32
sound, 174–7
South America, 88
South Wales Echo, The, 56
sovereign power, vs biopolitics, 16
sovereignty, 21, 54, 77–8
and aeromobilities, 8
and airships, 56
airspaces, 79
extensions of, 76
government of, 74
markers of, 62
national, 70, 72, 76
Soviet Union (USSR) see Russia
space and time
annihilation, 4
concepts of, 5–6
spaces, 15–17, 21
of aeroplanes, 6–7
experimental, 22, 133
information, 75
new perspectives of, 2
recasting of, 1
visual abstract, 86
see also airspaces
Spaight, J. M., 60–1, 150, 190
Spanish Civil War, 150
Sparke, Matt, 19, 74
speciation, 165–7
species, 15–17
Speed, 136
Sperry Corporation, 118–19
Spinoza, Baruch, 117
Spinozist cartographic mapping, 140
spirit levels, 105
spiritual development, 32
Spitfire, 174
SPOT (Screening Passengers by Observation Techniques), 130
Stalin, Joseph, 28
standardization
profiles, 128
travel documents, 101–2
Stanley, Sir Herbert, 88
state, 21
STCA (sodium trichloroacetate), 168
stereoscopic separation, 110
stereoscopic vision, 109–13
stereoscopy, 99, 105–6, 109–13, 143
developments, 95
observations, 121
Stewart, Oliver, 151
stimulus reactions, 135–6
stop and search, 115, 116
stress, 121, 133, 138, 151–2, 154, 175, 196, 206
battle, 44
pilots, 119
stress hours, 128
stressors, 173, 174
stretching exercises, 42
strip searches, 19, 112–13
Student Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS), 100
subjection, 16, 126, 134
subjects, under siege, 179–205
submersion studies, 3
substance of geographical knowledge, 5, 87
Suffolk, 183
surveillance, 54, 192
advantages, 110
airport security, 100–1, 113, 142–3
at a distance, 171
aviation, 209
and borders, 79–80, 113
object-centred, 142
of space, 79
strategies, 20
studies, 16
technologies, 94
see also biometrics; security
Survey of Egypt, 95
Survey Units, 103
surveys, 90, 95, 172
air-raid shelters, 160, 169
applications, 91
cadastral, 86, 92, 100, 108
goals, 92–3
ground, 108
ground-based valuation, 96
photo, 91, 164
see also aerial surveys
Suspect Detection Systems (SDS),
SDS 1000, 131–2
sweet potatoes, 166, 168
Swiss Family Robinson, The, 192–3
Sykes, Frederick, 1
symmetry, of aerial violence, 22
Syria, 19
systems, 161–70
Taipei (Taiwan), 4
Tamil, 162
Tangmere (airfield), 61
tapioca, 166–7, 168
TAR (total arm reach), 124
Tarde, Gabriel, 154
Target, 142
targeting, 115, 172, 178
for effect, 172–3
identifying, 110
populations, 86–103
targets
of aerial war, 22
emergence, 149–61
tasks, attitudes to, 135–6
taxation, 91, 100
Taylorism, 201
techniques
administrative, 16
aeroplanes, 16
card-punching, 122
observed, 103–9
observers, 103–9
technological knowledge, 20–1
technological modernism, 10, 57

technologies
  aerial, 56
  aeroplanes, 1–2, 16
telemetry, satellite, 87
Tempelhof Airfield (Germany), 60, 69
temperamental fitness, 125, 126–7
territorial holograms, 11, 207
territoriality, and aeroplanes, 21
territory, sanctity of, 57–70
terror alerts, 179–80
terrorism, 18, 22, 93, 98, 116, 131, 168, 191–2, 198
  aerial, 129
  and airports, 198
  environmental, 169
  and ethnicity, 123–4
Terrorism Act (2000), 115
terrorist attacks, 22, 74
  see also September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks
terrorists, 176, 192, 198
  Chinese, 174
  hide-outs, 163–4
  identification, 129, 131–2
  see also Communist Terrorists (CTs)
Thomas, Hugh Hamshaw, 90, 108
Thompson, A. C., 18
Thompson, Lewis S., 12
thought patterns, 150
Threat Image Projection Software (TIPS), 143–4
three-dimensional vision, 109–13
Thrift, Nigel, 131
tilt finders, 105
time, new perspectives of, 2
Times, The, 44, 47, 191, 200
tin mines, 162, 163
TIPS (Threat Image Projection Software), 143–4
TLL (total leg length), 124
Tomkins, Silvan, 123–4
Top Gun (film), 10
torture, collective, 174–7
total arm reach (TAR), 124
total information awareness, 87, 113
total leg length (TLL), 124

total perceptual patterns (Gestalten), 141
totalitarianism, 3
tourism, international, 6
training, 22, 27, 38, 41–9, 57, 128, 203
  aerial lives, 26–7
  and air-mindedness, 133
  and airshows, 59–61
  attention, 140
  character, 26, 27, 108
  decision making, 115
  officers, 25, 124
  on-the-job, 116
  pilots, 29, 36, 105, 117, 126, 141
  police officers, 131
  reconnaissance, 108–9
  rejections, 127
  security personnel, 142–3
  see also Air Training Corps (ATC);
    drilling; education
  training wastage, 128
  trajectory-based operations, 72–3
  transport security, 7
  transportation geography, research, 13–14
  transportation infrastructures, 64
  transportation research, 7
  Transportation Security Administration (TSA), 108, 137–8, 142–3
  checkpoint evolution, 107, 138
  criticisms, 112–13, 139–40
  passenger engagement, 139
  screeners, 139
  screening programmes, 130
  travel documents, standardization, 101–2
  trekkers, 170
  trench warfare, 150
  Trenchard, Hugh, 1, 58, 149, 150, 161
  trenches, 197
  Turkish system of, 90
  trioxine, 168
  Tripoli, 161
  Trotter, Wilfred, 154
  trusted travellers, 94, 107
  TSA see Transportation Security Administration (TSA)
  Tucker, Dr, 182
Turkish system, of trenches, 90
turnstiles, 107
Turrell, James, 4–5, 6
Twin Towers see World Trade Center
(New York, USA)

UAC (Upper Area Control), 72
UAVs see unmanned aerial vehicles
(UAVs)
UFOs (unidentified flying objects), 55
Ullman, Harlan K., and Wade, James
P., Shock and Awe (1996), 173
uncertainty, 189, 210
affects of, 132
of land tithes, 100
uneven skies, 74–8
unidentified flying objects (UFOs), 55
uniforms, 34–5
United Airlines Flight 93, 191–2
United Nations Charter, 77
United Nations Security Council
(UNSC), 77
United Nations Security Council
Resolution (UNSCR), 78
United States of America (USA)
air travel, 68
airports, 69
airspace management, 72, 74, 76–7
Be Ready campaign, 192
biometrics, 93, 100
education, 41, 50
medical research, 115
pilot training programmes, 29
pilots, 125
idealized, 31
profiling, 129–30
readiness campaign, 202
scientific theories, 41
security systems, 100, 112, 122
terror alerts, 179–80
youth organizations, 28
United States Army, 124
Medical Corps, 3
United States Department of Homeland
Security (DHS), 107, 180
colour schemes, 138–9
Common Operating Picture, 130
Hostile Intent, 130, 138
United States Enhanced Border
Security Act (2002), 100
United States v. Van Lewis (1977), 129–30
United States Visitor and Immigrant
Status Indicator Technology
(UUS-VISIT), 107
biometrics, 109, 112
databases, 100
programme, 93, 98
roles, 94
unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs), 171
sensors, 79
see also drones
UNPROFOR, 78
UNSC (United Nations Security
Council), 77
UNSCR (United Nations Security
Council Resolution), 78
unthinking aerial war, 149–53
Upper Amazon, 88
upper classes, 184
urban places, demonic, 91
urgencies, 189–91
Urry, John, 2, 12, 14–15, 207
US-VISIT see United States Visitor and
Immigrant Status Indicator
Technology (US-VISIT)
USSR see Russia

Van Lewis, United States v. (1977), 129–30
Vancouver Airport (Canada), 76, 77
Vaughan-Williams, Nick, 74–5
Versuchpersonen (VPs), 5, 11, 132, 144
experiments, 3, 207–8
justifications for using, 3
vestibular system, 118
Victorian education, 27, 31, 46
Victorian literature, 32
Vienne, Veronique, 203
Vietnam War, 162, 163
Agent Orange, 168
air raids, 85
defoliation, 169
surveys, 172
vigilance, 191–8
violence, 22
aerial, 22
Virilio, Paul, 13, 62, 70, 121
visa-waiver programmes, 93, 94
vision
  binocular, 126
  three-dimensional, 109–13
visioning, 21
visual abstract space, 86
vital capacities, 10, 20
Völkskorper, 200
VPs see Versuchpersonen (VPs)

WAAF (Women’s Auxiliary Air Force), 128
Waddington (airfield), 61
Wade, James P., 173
Wakefield, C., 47
Wales, 55
war
  aeroplanes and, 6
  algorithmic, 12
  see also aerial war; Persian Gulf Wars; Vietnam War; World War I; World War II
War Office, 163
  see also Operational Research (War Office)
Warden, John, 162, 173–4
warfare
  Bedouin, 150
  ecological, 161–70
  infrastructural, 162, 189
  see also gas warfare; psych-warfare
warnings, 179–80
Washington (DC, USA), 57
waveform patterns, 132
wayfinding technologies, 137
ways of seeing, 2, 85–113, 141–2
Weber, Leanne, 107
webs of extremism, 18–19
Weizman, Eyal, 11, 109–10
welfare colonialism, 92
Wells, H. G., 188
  War in the Air (1908), 32
West Africa, 108
Westerman, J. F. C., 32
Western Front, 103, 150
Westminster, Mayor of, 68
White House, 57
whole body imaging, 112–13
Wiener, Norbert, 114–15, 118, 136
Wilkins, Sir Hubert, 90
Williams, Alison, 56, 77–8
Wilson, Dean, 107
Winfield, R. H., 136
Winterbotham, Harold J., 94, 95
Wohl, Robert, 9, 31–2, 117
Wolverhampton, 65
Women’s Aerial League, 28
Women’s Auxiliary Air Force (WAAF), 128
Wood, David, 97–8
Woodward, Rachel, 11
Worcester, 65
word libraries, 131–2
working classes, 153, 154, 186, 199
World Trade Center (New York, USA), 86, 180, 192
World War I, 41, 52, 151, 183, 186, 187
  aerial surveys, 87
  air raids, 153
  dogfights, 45–6
  topographical mapping, 89
  trench warfare, 150
  zeppelins, 55–6, 71, 150–1
World War II, 165, 192
  aerial bombardment, 46, 147, 148–9, 150, 164
  aerial surveys, 88
  air reconnaissance, 98–9
  air wars, 162
  Blitz effects, 174–5
  build-up, 21, 181, 186
  entrainment, 198
  research, 114–15, 132, 140–2, 172
  scientists, 22
Wright, J. K., 87
Wright, Wilbur, 32
X-ray backscatter technologies, 109, 112, 118–19, 138
X-ray Tutor, 143
X-rays, 142, 143
Young Aerial League, 28, 34
Young Pilots Fund, 29, 30
Younghusband, Sir Francis, 1–2
youth movements, 26, 30, 46
  analyses, 21
  German, 36
  rallies, 44
youth organizations
  activities, 28, 41, 53
  air-minded, 41
  as character factories, 26
  see also Air Defence Cadet Corps (ADCC); Air Scouts; Air Training Corps (ATC); Scout Association

youths
  air-minded, 28, 30, 35, 45
  bodies, 21
  see also aerial youth
Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (former), 78

zananas, 171
zeppelins, 55–6, 71, 150–1
  see also airships
Zionists, 100
zoopolis, 94
Zuckerman, Solly, 155–61, 175