Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations; those in **bold** refer to tables

abfraction lesions 15
abcess
  oral surgery related 111–112
  treatment 112
periodontal 29, 30
  during orthodontic treatment 231–232
suture abscess 37–38
acid erosion 197, 197
allergic reactions
  local anesthetic 121–123
nickel allergy 177
alveolar bone fracture 108–109
  pediatric patients 196
alveolar osteitis 112–113
amalgam
  corrosion 15
  liner and base use 3, 4
amelogenesis imperfecta 187–188, 187
anesthesia see general anesthesia complications; local anesthesia complications
ankyloglossia 185–186, 185
ankylosis 190–191, 219
  permanent tooth 191, 191
  primary tooth 190–191, 190
anterior superior alveolar (ASA) nerve block 126
antibiotic use
  endodontic disease 51
  peri-implant mucositis 157–158
  postoperative infection 112
  prophylactic 111, 114–115
anticoagulant drugs 115
antiplatelet drugs 115
apical root resorption (ARR) 218, 219, 219
  risk factors 220–221
archwire complications 203
  sliding archwire 203–204, 203
archwire materials 202
aspiration of dental components 96–97
management 97
  prevention 97, 97
aspirin 115
auditory complications, local anesthesia 125
autism spectrum disorder (ASD) 198–199
axonotmesis 153
base complications 3–5, 4
  bacterial contamination 5
bleaching 19–20
  best practice 20
  sensitivity and 19–20
bleeding
  gingival graft donor site 38
  intraoperative 104–105
  sinus floor bone graft 166
  postoperative 33–34
bonding
  failures 20–21
  molars 204–205
  second molars 204–205
  versus banding 204, 205
  see also orthodontics
bone quality
  classification 148
  implant failure and 148–149
braces 205–206, 220
  see also orthodontics
bruxism 196–197
bur selection 14
calcium hydroxide
  liners 5
  pulp capping 6
  root canal treatment 65
calculus, G-tube-fed patients 196, 196
Caldwell–Luc approach 106
Candida albicans, denture stomatitis association 77
cantilever fixed dental prosthesis (CFDP) 95–96, 95, 96
caries see dental caries
cementation
  excess cement removal 22
  improper seating of restoration during crown cementation 23
  resin cements prone to postoperative sensitivity 22
  set cement in the contact area 23
cementum
  damage due to polishing 17
  resorption 219

ceramics
  deep fissures in inlays 16
  fractured inlays 15
  liner and base use 5
children see pediatric dentistry
chlorhexidine gluconate 224
class V cavity preparation and restoration 1–3
  contouring restorations in the gingival area 2–3
  poor gingival tissue management 1–2
clear aligners 205–206, 220
  see also orthodontics
cleft lip and palate 197–198, 198
closing spaces 211–213, 212
combination syndrome 88, 88
composite restorations 6–7
  bulk-fill technique 6
  dull finish after polishing 17
  gingivally extensive restorations 18
  incremental resin placement 7
  liner use 3, 4
  open contacts 7
  polymerization shrinkage 7
compression necrosis 155
congenital anomalies 181–188
  amelogenesis imperfecta 187–188, 187
  ankyloglossia 185–186, 185
  dens evaginatus 184, 184
  dens invaginatus 183, 183
  dentinogenesis imperfecta 186–187, 186, 187
  enamel hypoplasia 184–185, 185
  hypodontia 182–183, 182
  osteogenesis imperfecta 186
  supernumerary teeth 181–182, 182
connective tissue graft 40
  failure to cover root 40, 40
  shallow vestibule following surgery 40
contouring
  gingival tissue protection 2–3
  inadequate 12–13, 18
  cracked teeth 54, 54
  pin-related cracks 11
crestal approach sinus lift see sinus lift
crowding 207
crown lengthening 226
crown problems
  excess cement removal during cementation 22
  fixed dental prostheses 75–76
  crown fallen out 76
  crown loose 75–76
  implant prosthodontics 91
  improper seating of restoration during cementation 23
  perforation due to excessive occlusal grinding 14
  resistance to fully seating against prepared margin 16
dens evaginatus 184, 184
dens invaginatus 183, 183
dental caries 222–223
  deep 5
  pediatric treatment-associated complications 176–178
    nickel allergy 177
    premature loss of primary tooth 178
    self-inflicted trauma 176–177, 177
  pulpal disease association 50
dental plaque 222
  plaque-induced gingivitis 228
dental prostheses see prosthodontic complications
dental sensitivity
  dentinal exposure 231
  postoperative 35–36
  whitening treatment effect 19–20
  see also hypersensitivity
dentin
  exposure sensitivity 231
  pin-related cracks 11
dentinogenesis imperfecta 186–187, 186, 187
denture complications 76–79
  denture stomatitis 77–78
    risk factors 77
  difficulty eating 76
  disadvantages of complete dentures 89
  fractured dentures 78–79, 79
    overdenture 89–91, 90
    prevention 72–73, 78
    repair 80–81
  lost/missing/broken denture teeth 79
    repair 82–83, 84–85
  pain 76
  poor fit 76–77
  retention loss 77
developmental disabilities see pediatric dentistry
diabetes 68–69
diastema closing 216–217, 217
dry socket 112–113
dual antiplatelet therapy 115
eccymosis 36
ectodermal dysplasia 182, 183
ectopic eruption and impaction of permanent teeth 188–190
    canines 188–189, 189
    incisors 188, 188
    molars 189–190, 190
edema, postoperative 34, 34
emphysema 111–112
enamel hypoplasia 184–185, 185
enamel tubercle on premolars 206
endodontic pathology 50
    antibiotic use 51
    cracked teeth 54, 54
    diagnosis 51, 52, 53
    pain 51–54
    procedural complications see root canal treatment
    pulpal disease prevention 50–51
erosion 197, 197
eruption anomalies see pediatric dentistry
Expsyl paste 2, 18
extraction see tooth extraction
extravasation of a peripheral IV 137
fixed prosthodontics complications see prosthodontic
    complications
flap surgery complications 40–42
    flap necrosis 36, 37, 37
    flap tears/perforations 36, 37
    furcation defect 41, 42
    nicking the adjacent tooth/root 41
    recession following surgery 41–42, 42
    sequestrum formation postoperatively 42
flapless surgery complications 151–152, 152
fluoride mouth rinse 224
fluoride toothpastes and gels 224
fluoride varnish 224
fluorosis 19
free gingival graft 38–39
    bleeding from donor site 38
    graft detachment 38–39, 39
    graft shrinkage 39
furcation lesions 41
    classification 32
    periodontitis 32–33, 32
    strip perforation 61, 61
    treatment options 42
G-tube-fed patients 196, 196
gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) 197
general anesthesia complications 134–136
    negative pressure pulmonary edema (NPPE) 139
    pediatric patients 181
    see also intravenous access complications
    gingival tissue
    class V restoration complications 1–3
        contouring and polishing 2–3
    clinical attachment loss 231
    defects around implants 149–150, 149, 150
    enlargement 30, 31
        orthodontic treatment and 230
    irritation during whitening 20
    recession 230
    following immediate implant placement 163–164, 164
    orthodontic tooth movement effect 230–231
    reshaping 226
    tissue displacement 18–19
    see also free gingival graft
gingivitis 227–228
    orthodontic treatment and 227–228
    plaque-induced 228
    glass ionomer restoratives 3
    gold
        corrosion 15
        liner and base use 5
        polishing 18
    grinding see bruxism; occlusal grinding-related complications
hematoma
    following local anesthesia 126–127
    sublingual 127
hydrogen peroxide 20
hypersensitivity
    oral aversion 196
    postoperative (POH) 20–21, 35–36
        bonding failures 20–21
        lesion depth relationship 21
        resin cements associated with 22
    see also dental sensitivity
hypochlorite accident prevention 64–65
hypodontia 182–183, 182
immobilization, pediatric patients 181
impacted canines 207–209, 210
implant complications
    immediate implant placement 163–164
        implant failure 163
        midfacial gingival recession in the anterior
            maxilla 163–164, 164
    intraoperative complications 151–155
        broken instruments 155
        compression necrosis 155
implant complications (cont’d)
damage to adjacent teeth 151
flapless surgery complications 151–152, 152
implant fracture 154–155
implant hits a nerve 152–153
implant hits a vessel 152
jaw fracture 153–154
surgical trauma 155
postoperative complications 155–163
damage to adjacent teeth 152–163
implant mobility 162
loss of posterior implant in all-on-four prosthesis 161–162
peri-implant mucositis 155–158, 156
peri-implantitis 158–160, 159, 159, 161
preoperative complications 144–151
compromised interdental space 144, 145
limited jaw opening 146–148
malposition and compromised esthetics 144–146, 146
mucogingival defects around implants 149–150, 149, 150
periodontitis 150, 151
poor bone quality 148–149, 148
poor patient compliance 150–151
retained root tips in the implant location 147, 148
see also prosthodontic complications
implant-supported overdenture 88
advantages of 89
see also prosthodontic complications
impression problems 18–19
gag reflex by patient 19
improper capture of margins 18–19
voids and bubbles 19
infection
oral surgery complication 111
treatment 111
periodontal disease as 227–228
postoperative 34–35, 35, 111
crestal approach sinus lift 169–170
sinus floor bone graft 167
inferior alveolar nerve block (IANB) 124
hematoma development 126, 127
needle breakage 120
inferior alveolar nerve paresthesia 124
inflammation
phlebitis 138–139
postoperative 34
trauma from occlusion-related 45–46
informed consent, pediatric dentistry 181
infra-occlusion 14
infraorbital (IO) nerve block 126
ingestion of dental components 96–97
management 97
prevention 97, 97
interdental papilla loss 38
interproximal reduction (IPR) 207, 209
intravenous access complications 136–140
extravasation and infiltration 137
intra-arterial injection 137–138
malignant hyperthermia 139–140
negative pressure pulmonary edema (NPPE) 139
phlebitis 138–139
jaw fracture 108–110
during implant placement 153–154
light curing complications 7–8
differing irradiance 8, 9
nonuniform irradiance 8
liner complications 3–5, 4
bacterial contamination 5
local anesthesia complications 120–130, 126
allergy 121–123
auditory complications 125
dental needle breakage or separation 120
failure to achieve anesthesia 123
hematoma 126–127
maximum recommended dosages 127
methemoglobinemia 128–129
ocular complications 125
paresthesia 123–124
postinjection pain and trismus 120–121
self-inflicted trauma, pediatric patients 176–177, 177
soft tissue injury 129–130
toxicity and overdose 127–128
unintended anesthesia 124–125
management 125
lower lingual arch 209, 210
malignant hyperthermia 139–140
mandible
centric relation 14
intraoperative fracture 109–110
marginal adaptation 16
margins
improper capture 18–19
overhanging 14
resistance to fully seating crowns 16
see also marginal adaptation
matrix band placement on same tooth as a rubber dam clamp 1
membrane characteristics 43
metal surface finishing 17
methemoglobinemia 128–129
midlines 209–213, 211, 212
mineral trioxide aggregate (MTA), pulp capping 6
mucogingival deformities 230
see also gingival tissue
mucositis see peri-implant mucositis
mylar matrix 2–3, 2

nausea, with nitrous oxide sedation 132–133
negative pressure pulmonary edema (NPPE) 139
nerve damage from implant placement 152–153
neuropraxia 153
neurotmesis 153
nickel allergy 177
NiTi file use 64
nitrous oxide inhalation sedation 130
inappropriate sensory experiences 134
metabolic disturbances and 133
nausea and vomiting association 132–133
oversedation 133–134
pediatric patients 180
see also sedation complications

obturation complications 65–66
occlusal adjustment 46
complications 14–15
abfraction lesions 15
bur selection 14
crown perforation due to occlusal grinding 14
excessive time to adjust occlusion 15
false contacts caused by thick articulating paper 14
infra-occlusion 14
mandible centric relation determination 14
vertical dimension loss due to occlusal grinding 15

occlusal discrepancies
abfraction lesion association 15
implant prosthodontics 93–94
infra-occlusion 14

occlusal grinding-related complications
crown perforation 14
loss of vertical dimension 15

ocular complications, local anesthesia 125
odontoclasts 219
open bite 213
oral aversion 196
oral surgery complications 103–104
alveolar bone 108–109
emphysema 111
extraction of wrong tooth 110
infection and abscess 111
treatment 111
intraoperative bleeding 104–105
management in patients receiving homeostasis-altering drugs 115
mandibular fracture 109–110
tooth and root fracture 110–111
tooth displacement 105–107
into maxillary sinuses 105–106, 106
into pterygopalatine fossa 106–107, 107
into submandibular/sublingual spaces 107, 108
see also postoperative complications
oroantral fistula (OAF) 105, 106, 116, 115–117
treatment 116–117, 117
orthodontics 202
archwire complications 203
sliding archwire 203–204, 203
archwire materials 202
bonding the second molars 204–205
bonding versus banding the molars 204, 205
clear aligners versus conventional braces 205–206, 220
dental plaque 222
enamel tubercle on premolars 206
extraction 207, 208
impacted canines 207–209, 210
lower lingual arch 209, 210
midlines 209–213, 211, 212
open bite 213
orthodontic records 213–214
failure to review 213–214, 215
overbite (OB) 214–215
overcorrection 214
overjet (OJ) 214–215
periodontal complications 224–231
comprehensive periodontal examination 226–227
gingival hyperplasia 230, 230
inflammatory periodontal diseases 227–229
mucogingival deformities 230–231
periodontal abscess 231–232
treatment planning 225–226
undetected periodontal disease 229
push and pull 215–217, 216
root parallelism 217–218, 218
root resorption 218–221, 219
risk factors 220–221
underbite 221–222
white spot lesion (WSL) 222–224
osteogenesis imperfecta 186
overbite (OB) 214–215
overdenture
fracture 89–91, 90
implant-supported 88
advantages of 89
see also denture complications
overengineering 93, 93
overhanging margins 14
overjet (OJ) 214–215
pain 123  
endodontic disease 51–54  
postinjection 120–121  
postoperative 34–35  
treatment 35, 35  
papilla loss 38  
papoose board 181  
paresthesia 123–124  
pediatric dentistry  
behavior guidance 179–181  

general anesthetics complications 181  
informed consent 181  
nitrous oxide-associated complications 180  
protective stabilization/medical mobilization 181  
referral to a specialist 179–180  
sedation complications 180–181  
caries treatment 176–178  
nickel allergy 177  
premature loss of primary tooth 178  
self-inflicted trauma 176, 177  
dental trauma 191–196  
alveolar fractures 196  
permanent teeth 193–194, 194, 195  
primary teeth 192, 192, 193  
soft tissue trauma 194–195  
eruption anomalies 188–191  
ankylosis 190–191, 190, 191  

tooth 188–190, 188, 189, 190  
patients with special needs/developmental disabilities 196–199  
autism spectrum disorder 198–199  
bruxism 196–197  
cleft lip and palate 197–198, 198  
erosion 197, 197  
G-tube fed patients 196, 196  
oral aversion 196  
see also congenital anomalies  
peri-implant mucositis 155–156, 156  
etiology 156  
management 156–158, 157  
anti-inflammatory therapy 157–158  
chemotherapy 157  
mechanical debridement 156–157  

gold restorations 18  
irregular margins 17  
inadequate 18  
peri-implantitis 158–160, 159, 159, 161  
classification 160, 160  
etiology 159–160  
management 157, 160  
risk factors 158–159  
peri-coronitis 29
porcelain fused to metal (PFM) restorations 73
  fractured porcelain 73–75, 74
  fracture rate 74
  repair 75, 75
post complications 9–11
  design-related complications 9–10
  diameter relationship 9, 10
  length relationship 9, 10
  mechanical retention 11
  root canal-treated teeth 67, 68
  root fracture 10
  tooth discoloration 11
posterior superior alveolar (PSA) nerve block 126–127
postoperative complications 112–118
  bleeding 33–34
  dry socket 112–113
  edema 34, 34
  hypersensitivity (POH) 20–21, 35–36
    bonding failures 20–21
    lesion depth relationship 21
    resin cements associated with 22
  infection 34–35, 111
    crestal approach sinus lift 169–170
    sinus floor bone graft 167
  inflammation 34
  oroantral fistula 115–117
  pain 34–35
  prophylactic antibiotics 111, 114–115
  sequestrum formation 42
  sinusitis 167, 168
  tooth mobility 36
  trismus 113–114
  see also implant complications
prophylactic antibiotics 111, 114–115
prosthodontic complications
  aspiration 96–97
  fixed prosthodontics 73–76
    cantilevers 95–96, 95, 96
    crown/fixed prosthesis fallen out 76
    crown/fixed prosthesis loose 75–76
    fractured metal frames 73–75
    fractured porcelain 73, 74, 74, 75
  implant prosthodontics 88–94
    broken screws 91–93, 92
    common complications 89
    loose clip/attachment 89
    loose screws/crown/prosthesis 91, 91
  occlusal complications 93–94
  overdenture fracture 89–91, 90
  overengineering 93, 93
  inspiration 96–97
  removable prosthodontics 76, 79–88, 85
broken clasps/frame/rest seats 85–87, 86, 87
  combination syndrome (CS) 88, 88
  loose clasps 83
  missing tooth replacement 87–88, 87
  retention loss 83
  see also denture complications
  xerostomia 94–95
  associated drugs 94, 95
  associated systemic diseases 94, 94
proximal contact complications 12–14
  improper proximal contact and contour 12–13
  inadequate finishing and polishing 13
  overhanging margins 14
  poor registration on moist articulating paper 14
pulp
  capping 6
  disease prevention 50–51
  exposure 6
  overheating 21–22
  thermal hazard 22
  traumatic injury 51, 54–55
regenerative therapy complications 43–44
  failure to regenerate the periodontal unit 43–44
  insufficient keratinized tissue 44
  membrane exposure during regeneration 43, 43
  removal prosthodontics see denture complications;
    prosthodontic complications
  resin-modified glass ionomer RMGI 3, 5
  pulp capping 6
  resistance form 16
  primary and secondary factors 17
  retention problems 16
  post complications 11
  primary and secondary factors 17
  root canal treatment 55–69, 70
  access cavity preparation 55–56, 57
  cleaning and shaping 60–61, 61
  complications
    anterior tooth fractures 66–67
    apical perforation 62, 62, 63
    coronal leakage 65, 66
    coronal microleakage 67–68
    file separation 62–64
    ledging 62, 62, 63
    missed canals 57–58, 58
    obturation problems 65–66
    post complications 67, 68
    posterior tooth fractures 67
    systemic issues causing complications 68–69
    transportation 62, 63
    failure to heal 69
Index

root canal treatment (cont’d)
  hypochlorite accident prevention 64–65
  inter-appointment medication 65
  length control 58–59, 59, 60
  restoration 66
  temporization 65
  tooth isolation 55
root exposure 231
root fracture 67
  during tooth extraction 110–111
  post-related 10
root parallelism 217–218, 218
root resorption 218–221, 219
  apical (ARR) 218, 219, 219
  biology 219–220
  external (ERR) 218–219
  internal (IRR) 218
  orthodontically-induced (OIRR) 219
  risk factors 220–221
rubber dam 2
  clamp instability 1
  clamp-induced damage 1
  matrix band placement on same tooth as clamp 1
  root canal treatment 55
sandwich technique 21, 21, 22
Schneiderian membrane perforation 165–166, 168–169
sedation complications 134–136
  failure of moderate and deep sedation 135
  inhalation sedation 130–134
    equipment complications 130–131
    inadequate sedation 131–132
    metabolic disturbances and 133
    nausea and vomiting 132–133
    oversedation 133–134
  patient monitoring 136, 136
  pediatric patients 180–181
  unintended loss of consciousness 135–136
see also intravenous access complications
sequestrum formation 42
sinus floor bone graft, lateral approach 164–167
  complications 165–167
    intraoperative bleeding 166
    membrane perforation 165–166
    postoperative infection 167
    postoperative sinusitis 167, 168
sinus lift
  crestal approach 167–170, 169
    inadequate primary stability 169
    infection 169–170
    membrane perforation 168–169
poor patient experience and vertigo 169
open approach 106
see also sinus floor bone graft
sinusitis, postoperative 167, 168
small upper lateral incisors 221, 222
sodium hypochlorite accident prevention 64–65
space maintainer therapy, pediatric patients 178
  adverse effects 178, 178
  decision tree 179
special needs patients see pediatric dentistry
strip perforation 61, 61
supernumerary teeth 181–182, 182
suppuration, periodontitis 33
surgical complications see oral surgery complications
suture abscess 37–38
Svensen gauge 14
tetracycline-stained teeth 19
TheraCal liner 6
tongue tie 185
tooth discoloration, post-related 11
tooth extraction 207, 208
  alveolar bone fracture 108–109
  emphysema during 111–112
  mandibular fracture 109–110
  tooth and root fracture 110–111
  tooth displacement 105–107
    into maxillary sinuses 105–106, 106
    into pterygopalatine fossa 106–107, 107
    into submandibular/sublingual spaces 107, 108
  wrong tooth 110
see also postoperative complications
tooth fracture
  during extraction 110–111
  root canal-treated teeth 66–67
    anterior teeth 66–67
    posterior teeth 67
tooth isolation 55
tooth loss, periodontitis 31–32
tooth mobility
  causes 45
  occlusal adjustment effect 46
postoperative 36
trauma
  from local anesthetic administration 129–130
  from occlusion, periodontal complications 44–46
    absence of inflammation 44–45
    inflammation of supporting tissues 45–46
  pediatric patients 191–196
  alveolar fracture 196
caries treatment-associated trauma 176–177, 177
permanent teeth 193–194, 194, 195
primary teeth 192, 192, 193
soft tissue trauma 194–195
pulp exposure 51, 54–55
Traxodent paste 2
trismus 113–114
postinjection 120–121
underbite 221–222
vertigo, following sinus lift 169
vomiting, with nitrous oxide sedation 132–133
white spot lesion (WSL) 222–224
whitening treatment 19–20
gingival irritation 20
posttreatment complications 20
sensitivity 19–20
wound dehiscence 36, 37
xerostomia 94–95
associated drugs 94, 95
associated systemic diseases 94, 94
xylitol gum 224