Contents

Preface ix

1 Toxic Nature of Crude Oil 1
  1.1 High Risk Areas 1
  1.2 Potential Impacts 1
  1.3 Definitions 7
    1.3.1 Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) 8
    1.3.2 Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) 10
  1.4 Examples of Historical Oil Spills and Their Impacts 10

2 Origins of Spills 37
  2.1 Offshore Drilling 37
  2.2 Case Study 44

3 Use of Chemical Dispersants 55
  3.1 Dispersants 55
  3.2 Methods of Application 60
    3.2.1 Application at Sea 60
      3.2.1.1 Vessel Spraying 60
      3.2.1.2 Aerial Spraying 61
    3.2.2 Types of Dispersants and Commercial Products 62

4 Combating Spills at the Shoreline 93
  4.1 Chemical Warfare 93
  4.2 Booms and Barriers 157
5 Emerging Technologies 237

5.1 Clean World Innovations and EncapSol 237
   5.1.1 Clean World Innovations Technology 238
   5.1.2 EncapSol Technology 242

5.2 Centrifuges 243

5.3 Skimmers and Response Vessels 244

6 Spill Response and Worker Protection 247

6.1 Countermeasure Options 247
   6.1.1 Dispersants 248
   6.1.2 Biological Agents 249
   6.1.3 Shoreline Cleaners 250
   6.1.4 Controlled or In-Situ Burning 250
   6.1.5 Suggested References Concerning In-Situ Burning at Sea 265

6.2 Spill Response Protocols and Strategies 271
   6.2.1 Defining Worker Training Requirements 271
   6.2.2 National Contingency Plan 302
      6.2.2.1 Useful Definitions 302
      6.2.2.2 Planning and Coordination Structure (§ 300.205) 314
      6.2.2.3 Operational Response Phases for Oil Removal 314
   6.2.3 Environmental and Health and Safety Definitions 328

6.3 Worker Protection 336
   6.3.1 Occupational Exposure Standards 336
   6.3.2 Glossary 340
   6.3.3 Medical Surveillance 349
   6.3.4 Fitness and Heat Stress 351
   6.3.5 Awareness and Recognizing the Hazards 355
   6.3.6 Material Safety Data Sheets and Worker Orientation 358
      6.3.8.1 Transferring Flammable Liquids 378
   6.3.7 Supplementing the Initial Orientation 367
   6.3.8 Safe Handling Of Drums 375
6.3.9 Chemical Protective Clothing 379
  6.3.9.1 Classification of Protective Clothing 386
  6.3.9.2 Garment Selection Factors 391
  6.3.9.3 Decontamination 396
6.3.10 Levels of Protection 405
  6.3.10.1 Respiratory Protection 405
  6.3.10.2 Atmospheres that are Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (IDLH) 413
  6.3.10.3 Glossary of Respiratory Protection Terms 417
6.4 The Oil Spill Response Plan 420
6.5 Air Monitoring 429
  6.5.1 Reasons for Air Monitoring 429
  6.5.2 Direct vs. Indirect Methods 431
  6.5.3 Instrumentation and Community Air Monitoring Program 433
  6.5.4 Odors 439

7 Standard of Care and The BP Oil Spill 443
7.1 The Impacts 443
7.2 The Waxman/Stupak Letter 449
  7.2.1 Well Design 451
  7.2.2 Centralizers 455
  7.2.3 Cement Bond Log 458
  7.2.4 Mud Circulation 460
  7.2.5 Lockdown Sleeve 461
7.3 Standard of Care 462
  7.3.1 Well Design 465
  7.3.2 Mud Circulation 465
  7.3.3 Centralizers 465
  7.3.4 Cement Bond Log 466
  7.3.5 Lockdown Sleeve 466
  7.3.6 Blowout Preventer 467
  7.3.7 Emergency Response Preparedness 471
  7.3.8 Contractor Training and Worker Protection 476
  7.3.9 Use of Dispersants 477
CONTENTS

7.3.10 BP's Corporate Culture and Day of Reckoning 478
7.3.11 Mineral Management Services and the Role of Industry 482
7.3.12 Commentary 491

Index 509
About the Authors 531