Contents

About the Author x
Preface xi
Acknowledgments xii
Abbreviations xiii

1 Introduction 1
1.1 The Evolution of Mobile Antennas 2
1.2 How to Quantitatively Evaluate an Antenna 10
1.3 The Limits of Antenna Designs 12
1.4 The Trade-Offs in Antenna Designs 14
1.5 Mobile Communication and Band Allocations 16
1.6 Quickly Building a Simple Antenna—a Practical Example 18
References 27

2 Antenna Matching 28
2.1 The Smith Chart 29
2.2 Single-Band Matching 33
   2.2.1 Matching with Lumped Elements 33
   2.2.2 Different Ways to Accomplish a Single-Band Matching 36
   2.2.3 Matching with Both Transmission Line and Lumped Elements 39
   2.2.4 Bandwidth Consideration 42
2.3 Dual-Band Matching 50
2.4 Reconfigurable Matching 55
   2.4.1 Reconfigurable Matching—Varactor-Based 55
   2.4.2 Reconfigurable Matching—Switch-Based 60
References 63
### 3 External Antenna

**3.1 Stubby Antennas**
- **3.1.1 Single-Band Helix Stubby Antenna**
- **3.1.2 Multiband Helix Stubby Antenna**
- **3.1.3 Ultra-Wideband Stubby Antenna**

**3.2 Whip–Stubby (Retractable) Antenna**
- **3.2.1 Decoupled Whip–Stubby Antenna**
- **3.2.2 Semi-Decoupled Whip–Stubby Antenna**

**3.3 Meander Line Stubby Antenna**

**3.4 Effect of Ground Plane**

References

### 4 Internal Antenna

**4.1 Inverted-F Antenna**

**4.2 Planar IFA**
- **4.2.1 Single-Band PIFA**
- **4.2.2 Multiband PIFA Antenna with Slits**
- **4.2.3 Multiband PIFA with Separate Branches**
- **4.2.4 Multiband PIFA with Parasitic Element**
- **4.2.5 Manufacturing PIFA Antenna**

**4.3 Folded Monopole Antenna**

**4.4 Loop Antenna**

**4.5 Ceramic Antenna**
- **4.5.1 Monopole-Type Ceramic Antenna**
- **4.5.2 IFA-Type Ceramic Antenna**
- **4.5.3 Loop-Type Ceramic Antenna**

**4.6 Slot Antenna**

**4.7 Design a Hepta-Band Antenna with Multiple Radiators and Multiple Modes**

**4.8 Design a Reconfigurable Hepta-Band Antenna**

**4.9 MIMO Antennas**
- **4.9.1 Explaining Capacity Boost Effect Through the Antenna Point of View**
- **4.9.2 Antenna Correlation and Antenna Isolation**
- **4.9.3 Improve Isolation Between Antennas**

**4.10 Antennas in Recently Released Phones**
- **4.10.1 Entry-Level Phone**
- **4.10.2 Flagship Phone**

References

### 5 Antenna Measurement

**5.1 Passive Antenna Measurement**
- **5.1.1 Measurement on a Vector Network Analyzer**
- **5.1.2 Fixture**
- **5.1.3 Passive Chamber Measurement**
### Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.2 Active Antenna (Over the Air) Measurement</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2.1 EIRP, ERP, and TRP</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2.2 EIS and TIS</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2.3 Sensitivity Degradation Due to Interference</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3 Antenna Measurements in the Production Line</td>
<td>262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4 Multiple Input and Multiple Output Antenna Test</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>6 Regulations Related to Antenna Engineers</strong></td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1 Specific Absorption Rate</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.1 Definition and Measurement Method of SAR</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.2 SAR Limits in the United States and Europe</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.3 Controlling SAR</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.4 Updates on SAR Requirement</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2 Hearing Aid Compatibility</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.1 HAC Measurement</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.2 HAC Specification in the United States</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.3 Updates on HAC Requirement</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3 Electromagnetic Compatibility</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Appendix: User Manual for ZJ_Antenna_Matching Software**  307  
**Index**  314