Contents

Contributors xi
Preface xvii

PART I Introduction 1

1 Immune Response in the Human Central Nervous System in Multiple Sclerosis and Stroke 3
    Hans Lassmann
    Introduction 3
    The Concept of Neuroinflammation 3
    Basic Principles of Immune Surveillance and Inflammation by Adaptive Immune Responses 4
    Inflammation in the Central Nervous System of Patients with Multiple Sclerosis 7
    Inflammation in Stroke Lesions 11
    Microglia Activation and Macrophage Response 12
    Granulocyte Infiltration 12
    Conclusions 15
    References 15

2 In Vivo Imaging of Glial and Immune Cell Responses in Central Nervous System Injury and Disease 21
    Alexandre Paré and Steve Lacroix
    Introduction 21
    Intravital Microscopy in the CNS and Its Challenges 22
    In Vivo Imaging of the CNS Following Sterile Injury 24
    In Vivo Imaging of the CNS in Disorders with an Inflammatory Component 27
    Conclusion 32
    Acknowledgments 33
    References 33
### PART II  Detrimental Aspects of Inflammation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Roles of CD4 and CD8 T Lymphocytes in Multiple Sclerosis and Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis</td>
<td>Nathalie Arbour and Alexandre Prat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Microglia and Macrophage Responses and Their Role after Spinal Cord Injury</td>
<td>Antje Kroner, Andrew D. Greenhalgh, and Samuel David</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>The Complexity of the Innate Immune System Activation in Stroke Pathogenesis</td>
<td>María Isabel Cuartero, Ignacio Lizasoain, María Ángeles Moro, and Ivan Ballesteros</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Neuroinflammation in Aging</td>
<td>Ashley M. Fenn, Diana M. Norden, and Jonathan P. Godbout</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 3 Roles of CD4 and CD8 T Lymphocytes in Multiple Sclerosis and Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis

**Introduction**

**T Lymphocytes: Central Immune Cells**

**Autoreactive T Lymphocytes**

**From Peripheral Activation to CNS Extravasation**

**Role of CD4 T Lymphocytes in MS and EAE: Th1 versus Th17**

**Role of CD8 T Lymphocytes in MS and EAE**

**Regulatory T Lymphocytes in MS and EAE**

**Conclusions**

**Acknowledgments**

**References**

### 4 Microglia and Macrophage Responses and Their Role after Spinal Cord Injury

**Introduction**

**Microglial Responses to Injury**

**Interactions between Microglia and Other Cell Types in Signaling Responses to Injury**

**Entry of Peripheral Macrophages and Differences with Microglia**

**Diverse Roles of Macrophages/Microglia in CNS Injury and Disease**

**Macrophage Polarization in SCI**

**Concluding Remarks**

**Acknowledgments**

**References**

### 5 The Complexity of the Innate Immune System Activation in Stroke Pathogenesis

**Activation of the Brain Innate Immunity After Stroke**

**Myeloid Heterogeneity in Brain Ischemia**

**Concluding Remarks**

**References**

### 6 Neuroinflammation in Aging

**Increased CNS Inflammation in Response to Immune Challenge is Adaptive and Beneficial**

**The CNS Microenvironment Shifts to a Proinflammatory State with Aging**

**Microglial Priming**

**Microglial Regulation**

**Immune Reactivity of Glia Contributes to Cognitive and Behavioral Deficits**

**Conclusions**

**References**
## 7 Peripheral and Central Immune Mechanisms in Neuropathic Pain

**Ji Zhang**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflammation in Neuropathic Pain</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contribution of Peripheral Immune Cells to the Pathogenesis of Neuropathic Pain</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical Roles of Spinal Glial Activation in Neuropathic Pain</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance of Neural Barriers in Inflammatory Response along Pain Transmission Pathway</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imbalance of Pro- and Anti-inflammatory Responses in Neuropathic Pain</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenges in Translating Anti-inflammatory Therapeutic Strategies for the Relief of Neuropathic Pain</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgment</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 8 Inflammation in the Pathogenesis of Inherited Peripheral Neuropathies

**Janos Groh, Dennis Klein, Antje Kroner, and Rudolf Martini**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inherited Peripheral Neuropathies</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subtype-Specific Molecular Patterns of CMT1</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Commonalities of CMT1 Subtypes—a Link to Inflammation</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Impact of Innate Immune Reactions in Mouse Models of CMT1</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Impact of Adaptive Immune Reactions in Mouse Models of CMT1</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implications for Putative Therapeutic Approaches</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Synopsis</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 9 Obesity- and Neuroinflammation-Associated Mood and Cognitive Disorders

**Nathalie Castanon, Giamal Luheshi, and Sophie Layé**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuropsychiatric Comorbidity in Obesity</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Models of Obesity and MetS</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanisms Underlying the Association between Obesity/MetS and Neuropsychiatric Symptoms</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuroinflammation, Sickness Behavior, and Neuropsychiatric Symptoms</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Role of Neuroinflammation in Neuropsychiatric Symptoms Associated with Obesity and MetS</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conclusions</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 10 Viral Infections of the Central Nervous System: Pathogenic and Protective Effects of Neuroinflammation

**John G. Walsh and Christopher Power**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nervous System Infection and Inflammation</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
14 Microglia Involvement in Rett Syndrome
Noël C. Derecki, James C. Cronk, and Jonathan Kipnis

Introduction to Rett Syndrome and MeCP2
Experimental Mouse Models Used in the Study of Rett Syndrome
The Cellular Players in Central Nervous System Pathology of Rett Syndrome
Microglia: From Footnote to First-Line
Microglia: the Tissue-Resident Macrophages of the Brain
Replacement/Augmentation of MICROGLIA as A potential therapy in Rett Syndrome
Gene Therapy
Conclusions
References

15 The Role of Regulatory T Cells and Microglia in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis
David R. Beers, Weihua Zhao, Kristopher G. Hooten, and Stanley H. Appel

Overview of Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis
Overview of ALS Animal Models
Overview of Regulatory T Cells
Immunologic Aspects of Microglia and Tregs in ALS
T Cells and ALS
Tregs and ALS
Cytokines and ALS
Conclusions
References

16 An Adaptive Role for TNFα in Synaptic Plasticity and Neuronal Function
Renu Heir and David Stellwagen

Introduction
Developmental Roles of TNFα
TNFα in Presynaptic Function
TNFα effects on postsynaptic receptor trafficking
TNFα and Synaptic Plasticity
Glial Release of TNFα During Plasticity
TNFα-mediated homeostatic plasticity in vivo
TNFα-Mediated Plasticity in the Striatum
Implications of TNFα-Mediated Synaptic Regulation
References

17 Resolution of Inflammation in the Lesioned Central Nervous System
Jan M. Schwab, Harald Priüss, and Charles N Serhan

Introduction
Mechanisms of Resolution
Resolution Deficit Following CNS Lesions
Immunobiology of Resolution in CNS Lesions – Impaired Resolution Contributes to Neuropathology