## Contents

Preface viii  
About the Editors x  
Contributors xi  

### Chapter 1  The History of Social Work and Social Welfare  1  
*Leslie Leightonner*  
1. Religious Origins of Social Work  1  
2. Government Enters the Picture  4  
3. The Rise of the Market  8  
4. Jane Addams and the Settlement House  13  
5. The Progressive Era  18  
6. Professionalization Begins  20  
7. The Great Depression  23  
8. The Postwar Period and Further Organization  26  
9. The Age of Reagan  28  
10. The Age of Impasse  31  
11. Key Terms  32  
12. Review Questions for Critical Thinking  32  
13. Online Resources  32  
14. References  33  

### Chapter 2  Educating for Social Work  35  
*Julia M. Watkins and Jessica Holmes*  
1. Need for Trained Social Workers  36  
2. Accreditation  37  
3. Purpose of Social Work Education  39  
4. Education for Practice  44  
5. Opportunities and Challenges  45  
6. Curriculum for the 21st Century  47  
7. Key Terms  48  
8. Review Questions for Critical Thinking  48  
9. Online Resources  48  
10. References  49
Chapter 3  Social Work Practice in the New Millennium  51
June G. Hopps and Tony B. Lowe
Summary of the Profession’s Evolution  52
Purpose of Social Work Practice  53
Social Work’s Relation to Biological and Social Sciences  56
Conceptual Framework of Practice  57
Primacy of the Methods Triad  60
Treatment and the Joining of Casework and Group Work  68
Fields of Practice  77
The Future  79
Key Terms  80
Review Questions for Critical Thinking  80
Online Resources  80
References  81

Chapter 4  Professional Credentials and Professional Regulations: Social Work Professional Development  91
Donna DeAngelis and Mary Jo Monahan
Development of Social Work as a Profession  91
Professional Credentials  92
Key Terms  102
Review Questions for Critical Thinking  102
Online Resources  102
References  103

Chapter 5  Social Work Organizations  105
Gary R. Lowe and Terry L. Singer
The Beginning: 1600 to 1900  106
The Educational and Organizational Foundations for Social Work  111
Education  119
The 1950s  122
Fragmentation Versus Unity: A Reflection on a Theme Between Practice and Education  129
Conclusion  134
Key Terms  134
Review Questions for Critical Thinking  135
Online Resources  135
References  136
Chapter 6  Values and Ethics for Professional Social Work Practice 137

Kimberly Strom-Gottfried

Understanding Values 137
Opportunities for Conflict 139
Ethics 140
Core Areas in Social Work Ethics 143
Conclusion 158
Key Terms 158
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 158
Online Resources 159
References 159

Chapter 7  The Strengths Perspective: Putting Possibility and Hope to Work in Our Practice 163

Dennis Saleebey

Origins and Background of Strengths-Based Knowing and Doing 165
Reaction Against the Medical/Deficit Model 168
Core Conditions of Change and Positive Development 172
Principles of the Strengths Perspective 176
What Are Strengths and How Do You Discover Them? 180
Conclusion 185
Key Terms 186
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 186
Online Resources 187
References 187

Chapter 8  Putting Evidence-Based Practice Into Practice 191

James G. Barber

Common Myths About Evidence-Based Practice 192
What Evidence-Based Practice Is 195
Obstacles to Implementation 199
Conclusion 200
Key Terms 201
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 201
Online Resources 201
References 202
Chapter 9  Improving the Scientific Base of Social Work Practice 203
Allen Rubin and Danielle E. Parrish
The Research-Practice Chasm 203
Evidence-Based Practice Movement 209
Implications for Making Social Work Practice More Scientific 214
Conclusion 218
Key Terms 219
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 220
Online Resources 220
References 220

Chapter 10  Contemporary Issues in Social Work 225
Stanley L. Witkin and Roberta Rehner Iversen
What Do We Mean by “Issues”? 225
From the Modern to the Postmodern: Social Construction and Social Work 228
Globalization and Global Social Work 233
Evidence-Based Practice 239
Ethics 245
The Profession, Professionals, and Personalization 250
Key Terms 255
Review Questions for Critical Thinking 256
Online Resources 256
References 256

Author Index 263
Subject Index 267