Contents

Preface ix
Acknowledgments xi
Contributors xiii

1. Introduction 1
   Elise M. Lewis, Luc M. De Schaepdrijver, and Timothy P. Coogan

2. Overview of Pediatric Diseases and Clinical Considerations on Developing Medicines for Children 29
   Bert Suys and José Ramet

   Timothy P. Coogan

4. FDA Approach to Pediatric Testing 59
   Robert E. Osterberg

5. Pediatric Drug Development Plans 79
   Kimberly C. Brannen and Beatriz Silva Lima
## CONTENTS

6. Application of Principles of Nonclinical Pediatric Drug Testing to the Hazard Evaluation of Environmental Contaminants 93  
   Susan L. Makris

7. Nonclinical Testing Procedures—Pharmacokinetics 115  
   Loeckie L. de Zwart, Johan G. Monbaliu, and Pieter P. Annaert

8. Preclinical Development of a Pharmaceutical Product for Children 129  
   Graham P. Bailey, Timothy P. Coogan, and Luc M. De Schaepdrijver

9. Juvenile Toxicity Study Design for the Rodent and Rabbit 141  
   Alan M. Hoberman and John F. Barnett

10. Dog Juvenile Toxicity 183  
    Keith Robinson, Susan Y. Smith, and André Viau

11. Use of the Swine Pediatric Model 213  
    Paul C. Barrow

12. Juvenile Immunodevelopment in Minipigs 231  
    André H. Penninks, Geertje J.D. van Mierlo, Frieeje Kaper, Cor J. Snel, Niels-Christian Gandersup, and André P.M. Wolterbeek

13. Use of Primate Pediatric Model 255  
    Gerhard F. Weinbauer, Gary J. Chellman, Allan Dahl Rasmussen, and Elvira Vogelvedde

    Susan B. Laffan and Lorraine Posobiec

Appendix 1 Maturation of Organ Systems in Various Species 301

Appendix 2 Sample Juvenile Toxicity Testing Protocol 303

Index 331