Contents

About This Book xi
About the Author xiii

1. September

Introduce your students to the book and the monthly calendar. This month will encourage students to think scientifically, using their reasoning and imagination for exciting investigations.

Some September Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities 2

September Activity Sheets
1.1 What Would the Fall Season Be Like on Mars? 10
1.2 Celebrate California and the Avocado Tree 12
1.3 Patent an Invention 15
1.4 What Do You Know About Mosquitoes? 17
1.5 Averaging Weather Temperatures 18
1.6 How Do Insects Communicate? 20
1.7 Can the Path of Light Be Bent? 22
1.8 The Story of Chocolate, an Amazing Journey 24
1.9 Observing Magnetic Lines of Force 27
1.10 Understanding Mold 30
1.11 What Makes a Complete Circuit? 33

September Calendar Sheets 35

2. October

Instead of an Oktoberfest, have a Science Fest and learn about science. This month includes National Health Day, so several health and nutrition activities are included. Learn about healthy tissue, the basic food groups, and how to use a microscope.
Some October Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities 43

October Activity Sheets
2.1 National Child Health Day 50
2.2 What Does Fire Need to Burn? 52
2.3 Basic Food Groups 53
2.4 Examining Tissue Cells 59
2.5 Understanding the Compass 61
2.6 Science Poetry 63
2.7 Space and Weightlessness 64
2.8 Why Migration? 65
2.9 Milk and Its Nutritional Content 67
2.10 The Microscope and the Amoeba 69
2.11 Standard Time 70

October Calendar Sheets 72

3. November

Go beyond our world into outer space. Since you and your students will find out about space milestones, let this be your month to investigate spacecraft, spacesuits, lunar rocks, and space foods.

Some November Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities 78

November Activity Sheets
3.1 Investigating Cloud Types 85
3.2 Nutrition in Space 87
3.3 Exploring Saturn's Largest Moon 90
3.4 Investigating Spacecraft 91
3.5 Be a Lunar Rockhound 93
3.6 A Weightless Environment 94
3.7 Star Match 96
3.8 Aerobics in Space? 97
3.9 Celsius Degrees 99
3.10 Tomatoes from Space 101

November Calendar Sheets 104
4. December

This is a month to remember others, including famous people who have made a difference in our world. It's a time to learn about the Nobel Prize winners.

Some December Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities 110

December Activity Sheets
4.1 Remembering Special People 119
4.2 Will this Food Last Forever? 121
4.3 Winners of the Nobel Prize 122
4.4 Be a Stargazer 124
4.5 Gas, Propulsion, and the Science of Flight 126
4.6 Compare Almanacs 128
4.7 Remembering Edison 130

December Calendar Sheets 131

5. January

This is a month that “matters.” Learn about molecules, electrons, atoms, electricity, science magic, sound, and rocks and minerals.

Some January Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities 139

January Activity Sheets
5.1 Can Molecules Move? 145
5.2 Colossal Comets 147
5.3 Did You Hear That? Detecting Differences in Pitch 148
5.4 Understanding the Properties of Oil 150
5.5 Can Electrons Transfer from One Object to Another? 152
5.6 Ways to Preserve Foods 154
5.7 The World of Minerals 158
5.8 Molecular Bon Voyage? 161
5.9 How Does Sound Travel? 163

January Calendar Sheets 166
6. February

This is a natural month for learning about animals, including hibernators, cold-blooded animals (the earthworm), burrowers, and more. Create wildlife notebooks and “invent an invention.”

Some February Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities

February Activity Sheets

6.1 How Long Will It Sleep? 179
6.2 Making a Wildlife Notebook 181
6.3 In Honor of National Inventor’s Day 183
6.4 The Earthworm 184
6.5 A Who’s Who of Desert Animals 187
6.6 Animals of the Grand Canyon 189
6.7 Animals and Their Burrows 190
6.8 Leap Year 192

February Calendar Sheets 193

7. March

There is never a better time to learn about plants, especially with dormant plants starting to bud and the coming of spring. Investigate the daffodil, apples, and clover.

Some March Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities

March Activity Sheets

7.1 Investigating Flowers and Their Parts 208
7.2 Trees in Our National Parks and Around the World 211
7.3 Salutes to Florida and Vermont 215
7.4 What’s in an Apple? 218
7.5 Can Plants Grow in Outer Space? 221
7.6 What Is Light Refraction? 222
7.7 St. Patrick’s Day and the Shamrock 224
7.8 An Equinox “Egg-Speriment” 226
7.9 Who’s Who in the Food Chain? 229
7.10 Happy Birthday! 232

March Calendar Sheets 233
8. April

April is Earth Month, so we learn more about protecting our planet in this chapter. Included are investigations on recycling, clean water, endangered species, wildlife and forest conservation, and activities for Arbor Day.

Some April Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities 240

April Activity Sheets

8.1 Let’s Save Lots of Watts! 244
8.2 The Hubble 247
8.3 What Can We Recycle? 248
8.4 How Can We Help Our National Parks? 249
8.5 How Important Is Clean Air? 251
8.6 Making Our Water Safe 256
8.7 Honor Arbor Day by Planting a Seedling 259
8.8 Comparing Environmental Organizations 261
8.9 Endangered Species 262

April Calendar Sheets 264

9. May–June

Here is a cumulative review of science milestones, including recognition of famous people and plans to help you design a school science project. Also learn about the summer solstice.

Some May and June Dates to Remember and Background Information for the Activities 270

May–June Activity Sheets

9.1 Proposal for a Science Fair Project 275
9.2 Writing with Invisible Ink 277
9.3 Investigating Caffeine 278
9.4 Careers in Science 280
9.5 Aviation and Space Milestones 282
9.6 Make Your Own Pickles! 283
9.7 Summer Solstice 285

May–June Calendar Sheets 287
## Appendixes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appendix</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Answer Key</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Ordering Information for Materials</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Correlated Science Videos and DVDs</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Correlated Computer Software</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Science Trivia Game</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Reproducible Charts and Forms</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Monthly Student Progress Chart: 342
- Science Certificate: 343
- Letter to Parents: 344
- Science Mini-Report: 345
- Science Report Plaque: 346
- Science Current Events: 347
- Who's Who in Science: 348
- Biographical Sketch: 349
- Science Vocabulary Words: 350