Table of Contents

Preface ix
Acknowledgments xi
Introduction xiii
Contributors xv

Chapter 1 Principles and recommendations, essential concepts, and common artifacts in ultrasound imaging 3
Description and practical recommendations in the choice of ultrasound equipment with a view to image quality 3
General principles and essential concepts to improve image quality 9
Common artifacts 12

Chapter 2 Scanning techniques and common errors in bovine practice 21
Description of scanning technique 21
Manipulation of the probe 21
Common errors 23

Chapter 3 Anatomy of the reproductive tract of the cow 27
Genital tract 27
Descriptive terminology of the ovary and ovarian structures 30

Chapter 4 Bovine ovary 35
Endocrinology and ovarian structures in pubertal cows 35
Ovarian anomalies and differential diagnosis 42
Use of color Doppler to monitor ovarian blood flow 48
Ultrasound use in reproduction synchronization protocols for dairy cattle: Two perspectives 54

Chapter 5 Bovine uterus 61
Ultrasound of the uterus during the estrous cycle and normal postpartum period 61
Color Doppler sonography of the uterine blood flow 67
Contents

Chapter 6  
Bovine pregnancy  81  
Morphologic embryonic and fetal development up to day 55  81  
Ultrasound landmarks of standard early pregnancy diagnosis  87  
Early embryonic and fetal death  90  
Twins  93  

Chapter 7  
Bovine fetal development after 55 days, fetal sexing, anomalies, and well-being  101  
Fetal development after 55 days  101  
Ultrasound fetal sexing  107  
Fetal anomalies  113  
Fetal well-being during late pregnancy (normal gestation, compromised pregnancy, and clone)  116  

Chapter 8  
Bovine embryo transfer, in vitro fertilization, special procedures, and cloning  125  
Embryo donors  126  
Oocyte collection for in vitro fertilization  135  
Recipients  136  
Management of clone recipients  138  

Chapter 9  
Bull anatomy and ultrasonography of the reproductive tract  143  
Ultrasound equipment and techniques  143  
Anatomy of the reproductive system  145  
Anomalies and ultrasonographic imaging of external and internal reproductive organs  153  

Chapter 10  
Buffalo and zebu cattle  163  
Equipment and scanning techniques  164  
Major differences between bovine and bubaline species  165  
Pathology  171  
Congenital and hereditary defects  173  
Ultrasound services in buffalo and zebu  173  

Chapter 11  
Sheep and goats  181  
Usefulness of ultrasonography in small ruminants  181  
Equipment and scanning techniques  181  
Ultrasoundographic imaging of the female reproductive tract  182  
Endocrine and ovarian processes that comprise the normal estrous cycle and pregnancy  186  
Fetal count, age, and sex  194  
Pathological conditions in the female  197  
Ultrasoundographic evaluation of the male genital system  199  

Ultrasound of the postpartum abnormal uterus and vagina  70
Common abnormalities of the testis  204
Common abnormalities of the accessory glands  208

Chapter 12 Camelids  211
Usefulness of ultrasonography in camelids  211
Equipment and scanning techniques  211
Ultrasonographic anatomy  213
Ovarian function and endocrinology in South American camelids  215
Pregnancy diagnosis and evaluation of fetal growth  217
Uterine and ovarian abnormalities  219

Index  225