Table of Contents

Preface ix

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction xiii

Contributors xv

Chapter 1  Principles and recommendations, essential concepts, and common artifacts in ultrasound imaging  3
  Description and practical recommendations in the choice of ultrasound equipment with a view to image quality  3
  General principles and essential concepts to improve image quality  9
  Common artifacts  12

Chapter 2  Scanning techniques and common errors in bovine practice  21
  Description of scanning technique  21
  Manipulation of the probe  21
  Common errors  23

Chapter 3  Anatomy of the reproductive tract of the cow  27
  Genital tract  27
  Descriptive terminology of the ovary and ovarian structures  30

Chapter 4  Bovine ovary  35
  Endocrinology and ovarian structures in pubertal cows  35
  Ovarian anomalies and differential diagnosis  42
  Use of color Doppler to monitor ovarian blood flow  48
  Ultrasound use in reproduction synchronization protocols for dairy cattle: Two perspectives  54

Chapter 5  Bovine uterus  61
  Ultrasound of the uterus during the estrous cycle and normal postpartum period  61
  Color Doppler sonography of the uterine blood flow  67
Ultrasound of the postpartum abnormal uterus and vagina 70

Chapter 6  Bovine pregnancy 81
Morphologic embryonic and fetal development up to day 55 81
Ultrasound landmarks of standard early pregnancy diagnosis 87
Early embryonic and fetal death 90
Twins 93

Chapter 7  Bovine fetal development after 55 days, fetal sexing, anomalies, and well-being 101
Fetal development after 55 days 101
Ultrasound fetal sexing 107
Fetal anomalies 113
Fetal well-being during late pregnancy (normal gestation, compromised pregnancy, and clone) 116

Chapter 8  Bovine embryo transfer, in vitro fertilization, special procedures, and cloning 125
Embryo donors 126
Oocyte collection for in vitro fertilization 135
Recipients 136
Management of clone recipients 138

Chapter 9  Bull anatomy and ultrasonography of the reproductive tract 143
Ultrasound equipment and techniques 143
Anatomy of the reproductive system 145
Anomalies and ultrasonographic imaging of external and internal reproductive organs 153

Chapter 10  Buffalo and zebu cattle 163
Equipment and scanning techniques 164
Major differences between bovine and bubaline species 165
Pathology 171
Congenital and hereditary defects 173
Ultrasound services in buffalo and zebu 173

Chapter 11  Sheep and goats 181
Usefulness of ultrasonography in small ruminants 181
Equipment and scanning techniques 181
Ultrasoundographic imaging of the female reproductive tract 182
Endocrine and ovarian processes that comprise the normal estrous cycle and pregnancy 186
Fetal count, age, and sex 194
Pathological conditions in the female 197
Ultrasound evaluation of the male genital system 199
Common abnormalities of the testis  204
Common abnormalities of the accessory glands  208

Chapter 12  Camelids  211
Usefulness of ultrasonography in camelids  211
Equipment and scanning techniques  211
Ultrasonographic anatomy  213
Ovarian function and endocrinology in South American camelids  215
Pregnancy diagnosis and evaluation of fetal growth  217
Uterine and ovarian abnormalities  219

Index  225