Index

Abdullah, I. 140
Abu Dhabi Process 182
Adorno, T. 35
Afghanistan
    asylum seekers 76, 77
    refugees 64, 123, 158
African Group 178
African National Congress 12
African states
    anti-colonial liberation
        wars 142
    asylum/security 73
    displacement/global capitalism 139–42
    ECOWAS 164, 173, 182
    sovereignty/legitimacy 73
    structural adjustment 30
    Sub-Saharan 138
African Union 8, 105, 165
    Convention on Internally Displaced Persons 176
Algerian refugees 38
Alter, K. 121
Amsterdam Treaty 180, 181
anarchy 21, 22, 32, 99
Andean Pact 173
Anderson, B. 46, 53, 167
Angola 12, 132, 155
    anti-colonial liberation wars 142
    anti-immigration sentiment 37
ANZUS (Australia, New Zealand, United States Security Treaty) 165
APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation) 105
Arab League 178
Arab–Israeli conflict 69
Arendt, H. 74
Arusha Conference 142
ASEAN states (Association of South East Asian Nations) 91–2, 94, 95–6, 105, 164, 175, 177
asylum
    EU policy 165, 179–81
    European Council 176
    extra-territorial 159
    policies 165–6
    securitization 75–6
asylum seekers
    European Union 76, 138
    funds spent on 115
    irregular routes 161
    terrorists 64, 76
    white/non-white 138
asylum-migration nexus 160–2, 163
Augsburg, Peace of 45
Australia 76, 88, 159
authoritarian regimes 11, 127
Axelrod, R. 85
Ayoob, M. 72, 73
balance of power 24, 61
Bali Process 178, 182
Bangladesh 10, 77
Barnett, M. N. 87, 118, 119, 120
Barre, S. 77
Bauman, Z. 158
Beck, U. 146, 151
Bellamy, A. J. 68
benevolent leadership model 83, 88
Betts, A. 81, 89, 107, 124, 125, 136, 138, 143, 159
Biersteker, T. J. 48, 52, 53
biopower 61, 74–5
bipolarity 61–2, 66, 67, 112
Booth, K. 70
Bosnia 50, 57, 66, 132
Bradley, M. 107
Bretton Woods Institution 100, 153
Buchanan, A. 114
Budapest Process 122, 178, 182
Bull, H. 30, 46, 51
burden-sharing 87–90, 97, 124, 176–7, 180
bureaucracy 45, 46, 111, 172
Burmese 77
Burundi 77, 132
Buzan, B. 60, 69, 71
Cambodia 63
Canada 29
capitalism 34, 130, 139–42
capital/labor 34–5
Carr, E. H. 48
Cartagena Declaration 6, 101, 165, 176
Castells, M. 148
Castles, S. 131, 148, 157, 158, 160–1
CENTO 165
Ceuta security fence 161
Chayes, A. H. 111
cheating 84, 85, 111
Chechnya 8, 50
Chevron 141
child protection 8
Chimni, B. 36, 117, 137–8, 158
China 9, 12, 38, 128
Chomsky, N. 50
Christmas Island 159
CIREFCA (International Conference of Refugees in Central America) 82, 89, 90, 92–3, 95, 176, 177
citizenship
displacement 65
Linklater 35
obligations 53–4
refugees 59
rights 14, 73
sovereignty 58
states 31, 45
civil society 150
civilian casualties 67
Clapham, C. 73
climate change 10, 26, 66, 100
coalitional bargaining 178
coercion 43, 88
coercive leadership model 83
Cold War
aftermath 165
compliance 112
displacements 11–12
domestic policies 41
forced migration 12–13
proxy conflicts 39
self-interest 25
sovereignty 47
strategic studies 61–2
USSR 38
collaboration 80, 96
see also cooperation
collective action
failure 84, 88–9, 100
regionalism 164, 167
collective bargaining position 95–6
Colombia 132
Colombo Process 122, 182
colonialism 12–13, 46–7, 127
see also post-colonialism
COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa) 105, 164, 182
commodities 11, 149, 150
common monetary policies 171
common security and foreign policy (CSFP) 171
common welfare policy 172
communication networks 157, 158
Communism 25, 62–3, 157, 158
communitarianism 51–2, 54
complex governance perspective 51
compliance 110–13
Comprehensive Plans of Action (CPAs) 82, 90–3, 95–7
see also Indo-Chinese CPA
conflict
cultural causes 139–40
democratization 156
displacement 127, 139
endogenous/exogenous 66, 124, 132
globalization 155
multinational corporations 141
new barbarism 139–40
primordialist perspective 132
private actors 141
proxy 39
refugees 63
security 60
states 62, 66, 132
conflict diamonds 141
Congo, Democratic Republic of 13, 155
constraining influences 103
constructivism
compliance 111, 112
cooperation 85–7, 98
Copenhagen School 70
identity formation 41, 132
institutions 86
nation-state 44
ontology of 32–4
organizational sociology 118
regionalism 169, 170
sovereignty 48, 52–3
Contadora Group of Central American 177
containment 57, 133, 138
Contras 12–13, 63
Convention on the Status of Refugees (1951)
access to rights 78–9
adherence to 32
asylum 112
global refugee regime 100–1
League of Nations 40
liberal institutionalism 27
Protocol (1967) 38, 121–5, 176
refugees defined 5–6, 38
as regional treaty 175–6
Conybeare, J. 135–6
cooperation
ad hoc 176–7
constructivism 85–7, 98
hegemony 25
humanitarian aid 27
international 20, 25–6, 80–1, 93–4, 123, 164
inter-state 87, 167
liberal institutionalism 84–5, 89
multilateral 88
mutual 84–5
neo-functionalism 183
neo-realism 82–3
North–South 128–9, 134–9
regimes 170
regional 168–71, 175, 183
reluctance 22
transaction costs 85, 108
unrequited 84–5, 135
Coordination Dilemma 174, 181, 183
Copenhagen School 70, 71–2
corruption 140
cosmopolitanism 41, 51–2, 54
cost/benefit analysis 86
Côte d’Ivoire 12, 132
counter-veiling tendency 47
countries of temporary refuge 95
country of origin involvement 95
Cox, R. W. 34, 70, 134
CPA: see Comprehensive Plans of Action
crime, organized 13, 74, 146
Crisp, J. 63
critical security studies 61, 69–72, 77–9
critical theories 20, 34–7, 44, 70
CSFP (common security and foreign policy) 171
culture, trans-national 152
customs union 171

Dadaab camps 77, 78
dam-building projects 9–10, 12, 71
Darfur 107
debt 127, 140
decision-making 50
decolonization 46
defection, mutual 84–5
defensive realism 23
delegation 109
Democratic Peace Theory 28
democratization 133, 151, 156
dependency theory 34, 130
deporation 75
Derrida, J. 137
destination countries: see host community
developing countries
cohostalional bargaining 178
quasi-sovereignty 72–3
structural adjustment 29–30, 73, 127, 140, 155
development projects 9–10, 11, 12, 69
development-induced displacement and resettlement (DIDR)
causes 8–10
normative changes 34
rights/values 79
soft law 101
studies on 17
Welsh School 71
deviance 74
diamonds 11, 12, 133, 139, 155
diaspora groups 29, 41, 150, 155
DIDR: see development-induced displacement and resettlement
discourse ethics 35–6, 74–5
disease, communicable 66, 67
displacement
amputees 139
authoritarian regimes 127
causes 127, 131–3, 154–7
citizenship 65
Cold War 11–12
conflict 127, 139
environmental 156
global capitalism 139–42
security 60
terrorism 64
see also development-induced displacement and resettlement;
internally displaced persons
domestic policies 29, 41, 115
Doty, R. L. 128, 137
Downs, G. W. 111
Dubernet, C. 70–1, 159
Dublin Agreement 179, 180
Duffield, M. 132, 133–4, 158
Durieux, J.-F. 89, 125
Duvall, R. 119, 120
East–West relations 165
ECHR (European Court of Human Rights) 171, 176
Ecomonic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 164, 173, 182
effectiveness 110–13, 114–16
e-governance 148
EITI (Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative) 100, 105
El Bashir, Omar 141
El Salvador 63
enforcement theory of compliance 111
English School of International Relations 30–2
nation-state 44
order/justice tension 58
refugees 54–5
solidarist international society 41
sovereignty 48, 50–2
WWII aftermath 54
environmental factors 10, 11, 12, 15, 67, 69
epistemic communities 86
Esquipulas II peace deal 92, 94
Ethiopia 63, 143
ethnic wars 132
Eurocentrism 72–3
European Central Bank 171
European Commission 102, 173, 181,
  183
European Community law 171
European Council 176
European Court of Human Rights
  (ECHR) 171, 176
European Refugee Fund 180
European Union
  asylum seekers 76, 138
  asylum/immigration policy 165,
    179–81
  burden-sharing 180
  integration process 123, 172, 179
  internal market 183
Justice and Home Affairs 72, 171,
  179, 181
  refugees 175
  regionalism 100, 122, 164, 172
  state autonomy 171
  and US 168
Eurozone 171
exclusion, logic of 133
Executive Outcomes 141
externally displaced persons 96
Extractive Industries Transparency
  Initiative (EITI) 100, 105

Faist, T. 157
feminism 20
feudalism 45
Finnemore, M. 87, 118
five-plus-five dialogue 178
forced migration
  categories 1, 4–10, 36
  causes 11–12, 157
Cold War 12–13
  global governance 101, 126
  global politics 1–2, 11–14, 60
globalization 154–60
human rights 4–5
international cooperation 80–1
International Relations 14–17
liberalism 28–9
nation-state 158–60
normative taboos 32
North–South relations 144
rationalist approaches 48–9
regional cooperation 183
regionalism 166, 169–70, 174–8
responses 13–14, 133–4
security 24, 62
sovereignty 44–5, 58–9
states 128
Forced Migration Studies 2, 3, 5
foreign exchange factors 140
foreign policy 28, 29
forum-shopping 121
Foucault, M. 35–6, 74–5, 137
fragmentation process 150
Franck, T. M. 111
Franco, Leonardo 94, 98
Frank, M. 130
Frankfurt School 35
freedom of movement 181
free-riding 26, 81, 84, 85, 100, 111, 175
free-trade area 171, 179
Friends of River Narmada 10
Frontex 161, 180
functionalism 172, 173

G77 128, 178
GCIM (Global Commission on
  International Migration) 122
Geneva conference 95
GFMD: see Global Forum on
  Migration and Development
Gilpin, R. 129
global capitalism 139–42
Global Commission on Global
  Governance 103
Global Commission on International
  Migration (GCIM) 122
Global Compact 100, 105
global economy 127, 131
Global Forum on Migration and Development (GFMD) 122, 125, 159
global governance
ambiguities 104–7
creation/persistence 103–4, 108–10
definitions 99–103, 102–3
efficiency 114–16
enforcement 100
forced migration 101, 126
institutions 102–3
international organizations 117–19
International Relations 99, 104
legitimacy 114
normative debates 104, 113–17
overview 102–7
regime theory 104
stages in 99–102
Global Migration Group (GMG) 125
global politics 1–2, 11–14, 60
see also world politics
global refugee regime
case study 37–42
compliance 112
LNHCR 100–1
North–South cooperation 136–7
Schmidt on 107
states 16
UNHCR 121
globalization
causes 146, 148–9
as concept 147–51
conflict 155
defined 145, 147–8
emerging trends 162–3
forced migration 154–60
International Political Economy 145–7
knowledge 155–6
migration and security 39
nation-states 146, 163
normative perspectives 152–3
persecution 156
production processes 148, 149, 155
state authority 49
transboundary threats 67
GMG (Global Migration Group) 125
Goldstein, J. 108–9
Gong, G. W. 46
Goodwin-Gill, G. 176
governance
complex 51
and government 99, 102
levels of 105, 149–50
multiple actors 99–100
norms 106–7
structural adjustment 155
see also global governance
Graham, D. 68
Gramsci, A. 34–5, 137
Greek city-states 45
greenhouse gas emissions 100
Group of Latin American Countries (GRULAC) 178
Guantanamo Bay 159
Guatemala 95
guerrillas in exile 63
Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement (UNHCR) 7, 8, 56, 57, 68, 122, 176
Guinea 73, 165
Haas, E. B. 86
Habermas, J. 35
Haddad, E. 31, 49, 51–2, 54, 59
Haitian asylum seekers 159
Hamas 63
Hampshire, J. 75
Hasenclever, A. 81, 83, 103
Hathaway, J. C. 116
hegemonic stability theory 23, 40, 83
hegemony
coercion 88
cooperation 25
Gramsci 34–5, 137
humanitarian aid 133–4
knowledge 35
Index

hegemony (cont’d)
  neo-realism 108
  regionalism 168
  self-interest 88
  US 112, 168
Held, D. 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152
Hirst, P. Q. 145, 146, 152
Hobbes, T. 21
Hobsbawm, E. 46
Holy Roman Empire 45
Homeland Security 72
Honduras 13, 63, 97
Hong Kong 38, 91
Horkheimer, M. 35
host community 63, 65, 69, 79, 138
Huguenots 55
human mobility 68–9, 146
human rights
  cosmopolitan values 41
  forced migration 4–5
  international law 47, 162
  international norms 32–3, 101
  International Relations 15
  NGOs 170–1
  refugees 54
  religion 69
  respect for/violation of 127
  sovereignty 31, 44, 48, 52
human security 61, 66–9
human trafficking 13, 146, 157, 161, 178
humanitarian aid
  cooperation 27
  domestic politics 29
  as hegemonic strategy 133–4
  refugee crisis 64
  United Nations 7–8
  violence 74
humanitarian corridors 70–1
humanitarian emergencies 66
Humanitarian Evacuation Programme (UNHCR) 42, 89
Hungarian Revolution 38
Huntington, S. 155
Hurrell, A. 51, 52, 85, 164, 166–7, 168
Hutu 13
hybridization process 150
Hyndman, J. 74
hyper-globalizers 146, 151
ICARA (International Conference on
  Assistance to Refugees in
  Africa) 142–3, 176
ICC (International Criminal
  Court) 100, 102
ICRC (International Committee of Red
  Cross) 107, 114
identity
  categories 132
  constructivism 41, 132
  nationalism 53
  regional awareness 166–7
  regionalism 169
  shared 46
  and territory 150–1
  trans-national 155
identity formation 41, 103, 132, 157, 158
IGAD (International Governmental
  Authority on Development) 105
IGC: see Intergovernmental
  Consultations on Asylum, Refugees
  and Migration Policies
ILO (International Labour
  Organization) 117
imagined community 167
IMF (International Monetary
  Fund) 140
immigration 64, 158
Inayatullah, N. 53
India 10, 34, 71, 128
indigenous peoples 150
Indo-Chinese CPA 82, 90–2, 95, 96–7, 176
Indochinese refugees 41
Indonesia 91, 155
inequality 66, 155
information, commodified 148
institutions
  choice of 109, 110
  constructivism 86
  global governance 102–3
international 25, 26, 27, 100
multilateral 105
nested/parallel/overlapping 120
power 119–20
refugee protection 123–4
refugee regime 122–3
regional 105
instrumentalism 132
integrated development approach 96
Interahamwe 13, 63
interconnectivity 145–6, 147–8, 160
interdependence 49–50, 58, 59, 164, 169
interest groups 29
Intergovernmental Consultations on Asylum, Refugees and Migration Policies (IGC) 122, 123, 177–8
intergovernmentalism 172–3, 180–1
internal flight alternative 122–3, 163
internally displaced persons 1, 6–7
conflict-induced 7–8
containment 57
environmental factors 10
intra-state conflict 132
legal definition 44
safe havens 70–1
securitization 76
soft law 56, 101
sovereignty 56–8, 59
as spoilers 64
states 59
studies on 17
see also development-induced
internally displaced persons
internally displaced persons
protection 81, 159
internally displaced persons
regime 122–4
International Administrative Law 106
International Conference of Refugees in Central America: see CIREFCA
International Conference on Assistance to Refugees in Africa (ICARA) 142–3, 176
international cooperation 20, 25–6, 80–1, 93–4, 123, 164
International Criminal Court (ICC) 100, 102
International Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD) 105
International Labour Organization (ILO) 117
international law 46, 47, 100–1
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 140
International Office for Migration: see IOM
international organizations (IOs) 8, 33–4, 86–7, 117–19
International Political Economy (IPE) critical perspective 16, 130–3, 144
global economy 127–9
globalization 145–7
liberal perspective 134–9, 144
North–South relations 127–9, 144
international refugee law 47
International Refugee Organization 38, 88
International Relations (IR) 2–3
debates 19–20
forced migration 3, 14–17
global governance 99, 104
neo-Marxism 34–5
ontology 32
politics 15
regionalism 167
security 60–1
sovereignty 47–53
theories 18–19, 39–40, 42
trade 15
international society 41, 51
International Standards Organization (ISO) 100, 106
internet 145–6, 150, 151
IOM (International Office for Migration) 96, 117, 119, 122, 123
IPE: see International Political Economy
IR: see International Relations
Iran 77
Iraq 57, 66, 123, 132
irredentism 73, 78
Islamic refugees 64
ISO (International Standards Organization) 100, 106
Israel 88
issue-linkage 85, 89, 94, 98, 125, 143, 173
Ivory Coast: see Côte d’Ivoire
Jackson, R. J. 47, 53, 72, 73
Japan 116
Jewish resettlement 40
Jews exiled from Spain 55
Jordan 63, 77
Jupille, J. 109, 110
jus inter pares concept 105
Justice and Home Affairs 72, 171, 179, 181
Kakuma camps 78
Kaplan, R. D. 139–40
Katrina, Hurricane 10
Keck, M. E. 87
Keen, D. 139
Keene, E. 46
Kenya 73, 77, 78
Keohane, R. O. 26, 80, 84–5, 103, 114, 130, 169
Khmer Rouge 63
Khong, Y. E. 66–8, 69
Kindleberger, C. P. 83
Kiribati, C. P. 83
knowledge
epistemic communities 86
globalization 155–6
hegemony 35
power 35–6, 74
technological change 148–9, 151
knowledge dissemination 137, 138
Koehler, J. 177–8
Koh, H. H. 111
Korea, South 128
Kosovo 50, 89, 132
Krasner, S. D. 37, 48, 49–50, 57, 81, 103, 128
labor force 146, 179, 181
labor/capital 34–5
leadership 83, 88, 94–5
League of Nations 24, 28, 37, 40
High Commissioner for Refugees (LNHCR) 100–1, 109–10
Lebanon 63, 77
legitimacy 43, 72–3, 111, 114
lending guidelines 101
Leninism 34, 130
liberal institutionalism 25–7
Convention (1951) 27
cooperation 40, 84–5, 89
institutions 40, 86
inter-state relations 43–4
IOs 117–18
neo-realism 20
normative debates 113
regimes 108
regionalism 169, 170
sovereignty 47–8
liberalism 27–8, 27–9, 129–30, 134, 170, 173
liberalization 147
Liberia 165
Lindt, A. 41
Linklater, A. 35
Lisbon Treaty 172
Lischer, S. K. 63
LNHCR (League of Nations High Commissioner for Refugees) 100–1, 109–10
local population 77–8, 96
see also host community
Loescher, G. 62, 77, 89, 118–19
Lome Accords 139
London bombings 64, 76
Maastricht Treaty 171, 179, 181
McAdam, J. 101, 176
MacFarlane, S. N. 66–8, 69
McGrew, A. 145, 146, 148, 151, 152
Madrid bombings 64
Malaysia 91
Malkki, L. H. 55–6
Mares, P. 76
marginalized people 70, 153
markets 129–30, 151
Martin, L. 136, 143
Marxism
  base/superstructure 34–5, 130
capitalism 130
forced migration 131
markets 129–30
Mattli, W. 171, 172, 173, 174, 181, 183
Mearsheimer, J. J. 21, 23, 82–3, 117
media/security 65
Melilla security fence 161
mercantilism 129
MERCOSUR 105, 164
Meunier, S. 121
microeconomic theory 22, 115
migration
  crisis of 131
  and development 159
globalization 39
irregular secondary movement 159, 161–2, 163
North–South 158
technological advances 157
voluntary 4
see also forced migration
Migration Dialogue for Southern Africa 182
Migration Dialogue for West Africa 182
Milner, J. 73, 77, 124, 138, 159
Mitrany, D. 172
Momoh, J. 140
monarchy/bureaucracy 45
monetary union 171
monitoring 89, 100
Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States 46
Moravcsik, A. 27–8
Morgenthau, H. 21–2, 48, 61, 99
Moro, L. N. 141–2
multinational corporations 9–10, 11, 12, 141
NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement) 105, 122, 164
Nansen Passports 37
Narmada Bachao Andolan movement 10, 34
Narmada Solidarity Society 10
national interests 28
national security 61, 62, 65, 70
nationalism 46, 53
nation-states
  bureaucracy 46
  coercion 43
  constructivism 44
  English School 44
forced migration 158–60
globalization 146, 163
non-state actors 36–7
refugees 56
regulatory autonomy 151
self-help 61
welfare maximization 61
Westphalian system 36
world politics 43
NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) 165
natural disasters 10, 66
natural resources 139
Nauru 159
neo-functionalism
  cooperation 183
  path-dependency 173
  regional integration 172, 180
  regionalism 169, 170
neo-liberalism 152
neo-Marxism 20, 34–5, 70
neo-neo debate 20, 85–6
neo-realism 20–5
  burden-sharing 88
  cooperation 82–3
  cost-benefit analysis 86
  hegemony 108
neo-realism (cont’d)
inter-state relations 43–4
liberal institutionalism 20
refugee regime 40
regimes 108
regionalism 168–9
self-interest 82–3
sovereignty 47–8
Nepalese 77
net welfare gain 115
network society 148
Neve, R. A. 116
Newman, E. 68, 75
NGOs: see non-governmental organizations
Nicaragua 12–13, 63, 95, 97
Nigeria 132, 155
Non-Aligned Movement 178
non-entrée regime 138, 161
non-governmental organizations
(NGOs) 8, 33–4, 87, 170–1
non-intervention principle 47, 51
non-refoulement 6, 27, 33, 75, 87, 124
non-refugee groups 131, 161
non-state actors 32–3, 36–7, 62, 105, 150
norm creation 86, 89–90, 98, 169
normative perspectives
compliance 111
DIDR 34
forced migration 32
global governance 104, 113–17
globalization 152–3
governance 106–7
international/domestic 170
legalization 109
North American Free Trade Agreement
(NAFTA) 105, 122, 164
North Atlantic Treaty Organization
(NATO) 165
North–South relations
cooperation 128–9, 134–9
Doty 137
forced migration 120, 144
humanitarian aid 133–4
inequalities 131, 134
International Political
Economy 127–9, 144
migration controls 158
polarization 142
socioeconomics 128
see also South–North migration
Norway 29
nuclear deterrence 61–2, 66
Numeiry, G. M. 141
Nye, J. S. 130
Nyers, P. 74
OAS (Organization of American States) 165
OAU: see Organization of African Unity
obligations 53–4, 109
Ogata, Sadako 39, 41, 66, 68
Ohmae, K. 146, 151
oil industry 12, 133, 141, 155
Olson, M. 83, 84
Orderly Departure Procedure 91, 96
Organization of African Unity
(OAU) 101, 165, 175, 176–7
Convention 6, 165, 176
Organization of American States
(OAS) 165
organizational sociology 118
organized hypocrisy model 48, 49–50, 57
otherness, created 53, 56
Pakistan 77
Palestinians 63, 64, 77, 158
Pareto optimality 115
path-dependency 169, 172, 173
patrimonialism 140
patron–client relationships 73
Peace-Building Commission 101
PEC (Programme of Economic
Cooperation) 92, 94
Peloponnesian Wars 45
persecution 63–4, 156
Phnom Penh 63
Poku, N. K. 68
policy harmonization 177
politics
domestic level 27–9, 99
internally displaced persons 1–2
international 5, 30
International Relations 15
micronationalist 150, 155
securitization 70, 76
see also global politics; world politics
population movements 68–9, 131
post-colonialism 12, 20, 38–9, 127–8
post-structuralism 20, 35–6, 74–5, 137
poverty factors 66
power
decentralization 165
institutions 119–20
knowledge 35–6, 74
maximizing 22
military 21
plus legitimacy 31–2
relational 119–20
see also balance of power
primary product export 133, 155
primordialist perspective 132
principal-agent problem 118–19
Prisoner’s Dilemma 84–5, 88, 89, 134–5, 174, 181
private actors 105–6, 141
private sector 9–10
problem-solving theory 34, 134, 144
PRODERE 94
production processes 148, 149, 155
Programme of Economic Cooperation (PEC) 92, 94
protection
extraterritorial 163
individual 68
regime changes 107
see also internally displaced persons
protection; refugee protection
Protracted Refugee Situations 77–9
public goods
global 26, 80–1, 88
regional 165, 175
Puebla Process 122, 182
Putnam, R. D. 168
quasi-sovereignty 47, 72–3
radicalization 13, 64
rationalist approaches 20, 27, 47, 48–9, 112
Raustiala, K. 110, 111, 112
RCM (Regional Consultative Mechanism) 182
see also Puebla Process
RCPs: see Regional Consultative Processes
realism
classical 21–2, 129
defensive 23
security 61–2
see also neo-realism
receiving states: see host community
reciprocity 27, 84–5
referent object 60, 69–70, 79
reflectivist approaches 20
reformism 153
refoulement 72
Refugee Aid and Development approach 92–3
refugee camps 5, 13, 75, 77–9
refugee crisis 63–4, 176–7
refugee protection
asylum/burden-sharing 87–90
asylum-migration nexus 160–2
cheque-book role 116
costs 115–16
institutions 123–4
physical role 116
as public good 81, 88, 165
regime complexity 121–5
UNHCR 16, 107, 159
refugee regime 40, 62, 87–90, 110, 122–3, 175–6
refugee warriors 13, 62–3
refugees 1, 5–7, 62
citizenship 59
Index

refugees (cont’d)
  Communism 25, 158
  conflict 63
  English School 54–5
  EU 175
  foreign policy 29
  human rights 54
  intra-state conflict 132
  and irregular migrants 161–2
  Islam 64
  legal definition 44
  local population 77–8
  nation-states 56
  pluralism/solidarism 51–2
  situational 63–4
  sovereignty 53–6, 59
  state-in-exile 63–4
  terrorism 24, 60, 62, 64
  vulnerability 69
  Westphalian state system 55
regime theory 81, 104, 114–16, 119, 135, 136
regimes
  complexity 120–5
  cooperation 170
  creation/persistence 108–10
  liberal institutionalism 108
  neo-realism 108
  see also refugee regime
Regional Consultative Mechanism (RCM) 182
  see also Puebla Process
Regional Consultative Processes (RCPs) 122, 166, 177–8, 181–2, 183–4
regional integration 167, 171–4, 177, 180
regionalism 164–6
  collective action 164, 167
  constructivism 169, 170
  East–West relations 165
  EU 100, 122, 164, 172
  forced migration 166, 169–70, 174–8
  hegemony 168
  identity 169
  interdependence 164, 169
  International Relations 167
  liberal institutionalism 169, 170
  neo-functionalism 169, 170
  neo-realism 168–9
  theories of 166–7
rejectionism 153
religion 45, 69
remittances 13, 131, 157, 158, 161
repatriation 13, 14
resettlement 40, 76, 88, 91–2
resource allocation 78, 116
resource predation 139
responsibility to protect 2, 47, 54, 68
  see also R2P
Revolutionary United Front 139–40
Richards, P. 139, 140
Rome Treaty 171
R2P (Responsibility to Protect) 107
Rwanda 12, 13, 63, 66, 132
Rwandan Patriotic Front 12
SADC (South African Development Community) 164, 182
safe havens 70–1
San José 96
Sardar Sarovar Dam 10, 34
Sassen, S. 148
Schengen Agreement 179
Schmidt, A. 107
Scholte, J.-A. 105, 145, 146, 147, 148, 152, 153, 162
Schuster, L. 161–2
SEATO (South East Asia Treaty Organization) 165
securitization 65, 71–2, 75–6, 78, 133
security
  conflict 60
depoliticization 65
  displacement 60
  forced migration 24, 62
hard/soft 23
human 61, 66–9
International Relations 60–1
media 65
national/individual 61, 62, 65, 70
non-military threats 64–5
non-state actors 62
realist approach 61–2
referent object 79
societal 71–2
state/individual 67–8
UNHCR 25
see also Traditional Security Studies (TSS)
sedentarism 159–60
self-interest
Cold War 25
hegemony 88
humanitarian aid 134
mutual 27
neo-realism 82–3
states 22–3, 24–6, 93–4
Sen, Amartya 66
September 11, 2001 64, 75–6
Seville Summit 180, 181, 183
Sierra Leone 12, 132, 139–41, 165
Sierra Ruptile 141
Sikkink, K. 87
Single European Act 179
skeptics 146, 151–2
Skran, C. 94
Slaughter, A.-M. 110, 111, 112, 177–8
smuggling 13, 146, 157, 161, 178
social geography, reconfigured 147
socialization process 111
soft law 56, 101, 122
solidarist perspective 51
Somali asylum seekers 76, 77, 78
Somali refugees 64, 73, 78
Somalia 13, 57, 66, 132
South African Development Community (SADC) 164
South East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) 165
South–North migration 110, 125, 131, 157, 158–9
sovereignty 43–4, 45–8
citizenship 58
Cold War 47
constructivism 48, 52–3
domestic 49–50, 58
English School 48, 50–2
forced migration 44–5, 58–9
human rights 31, 44, 48, 52
interdependence 49–50, 58, 59
internally displaced persons 56–8, 59
International Relations 47–53
Krasner 49–50, 57
legitimacy 72–3
liberal institutionalism 47–8
neo-realism 47–8
refugees 53–6, 59
Westphalian 49–50, 58, 59
Srebrenica massacre 71
Sri Lanka 158
stateless persons 1
states
absolute/relative gains 25–6
authority 49, 52–3
authority/globalization 49
bargaining 172–3
as black box 22, 23, 26, 32, 48
characteristics 29–30
citizenship 31, 45
conflicts 62, 66
decision-making 50
European Union 171
forced migration 44–5, 58–9
global refugee regime 16
globalization 49
human rights 31, 44
interests 22–3, 24–6, 93–4, 97
internally displaced persons 59
international institutions 27
legitimacy 43
obligations 53–4
population 52–3
relations between 43–4, 117
states (cont’d)
reputation 89
responsibility 116–17
territory 52–3
violence 46
see also nation-states; sovereignty
states of the exception 74
Stedman, S. J. 62, 64
Stevens, S. 140
Stewart, F. 155
Strang, D. 53
strategic deterrence 66
strategic studies 61–2
structural adjustment 29–30, 73, 127, 140, 155
Suasion Game 135, 136, 142
Sub-Saharan Africa 155
Sudan 133–4, 139, 141–2, 155
Sudanese People’s Liberation Movement/Army 141
Sudanese refugees 78, 132
Suhrke, A. 69, 81, 87, 175
Sunshine company 141
supranational organizations 100
supranational regulation 102
supranationalism 173, 181, 183
supra-territoriality 146, 147–8, 149, 160
surplus value 130
surveillance 27, 74, 89, 100
Sweden 123

Talisman 141
Tamil refugees 158
Tampere Summit 180, 181, 183
Tanner, F. 62
Tanzania 73, 77, 107, 138–9
territoriality 52–3
terrorism 24, 39, 60, 62, 64
terrorism recruitment 13, 64
terrorists 75, 76
Thailand 77
Thielemann, E. 89, 177, 180
Third World security predicament 61, 72–3
Thompson, G. E. 145, 146, 152
threats
balance of 23
direct/indirect 77
referent object 60
state/individual 70
transboundary 67
violent/non-violent 66
Three Gorges Dam 9
Thucydides 45
Timor, East 132
titanium oxide market 140–1
tourists/vagabonds dichotomy 158
trade 15, 128, 145–6, 155
trade regimes 109, 135–6
Traditional Security Studies 61–6
transaction costs 85, 89, 100, 108, 173
trans-boundary movements 152–3
Transformationists 146, 147, 151, 152–3
trans-governmental policy network 182
transit processing centers 159
trans-national advocacy networks 13, 87
trans-national regulation 102
trans-nationalism 102, 157–8
tribalism 132
TRIPS 105–6
tsunami 10
Tunisia 38
Turton, D. 133

Uganda 12, 107
UNCHR (United Nations Commission on Human Rights) 9
underdevelopment 127
UNDP: see United Nations Development Program
UNHCR: see United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF (United Nations Children’s Fund) 8
Union of Soviet Socialist Republic 38, 41
United Nations
establishing 100
humanitarian aid 7–8
peacekeepers and safe havens 71
refugee regime 110
United Nations Charter
  Article 2(4) 46
  Article 42 47
  Chapter VII 68, 101
United Nations Commission on Human
  Rights (UNCHR) 9
United Nations Development
  Group 125
United Nations Development Program
  (UNDP) 66, 96, 117, 143
United Nations General Assembly 178
United Nations High Commissioner for
  Refugees (UNHCR) 6, 7–8, 24
  agenda-setting 137
  as autonomous actor 118–19, 124
  coaltional bargaining 178
  Executive Committee Resolutions
  90
global refugee regime 121
**Guiding Principles on Internal
  Displacement** 7, 8, 56, 57, 68,
  122, 176
Humanitarian Evacuation
  Programme 42, 89
ICARA 142–3
internally displaced persons 56–8,
  124
irregular migrants 161–2
issue-linkage 125
knowledge dissemination 137, 138
national disasters 10
normative function 117, 119
post-colonialism 38–9
post-WWII 38
refugee camps 75
refugee protection 16, 107, 159
regional presence 96–7
security 25, 68
state behavior 33–4
surveillance 27
United Nations Human Development
  Report 66

United Nations Relief and
  Rehabilitation Agency
  (UNRRA) 37–8
United Nations Secretary-General 94,
  96, 122
United Nations Security Council 47
United States of America
  Afghanistan 12
  coercive leadership model 83
  and EU 168
  hegemony 83, 112, 168
  Homeland Security 72
  Iraq 12
  Mexican border 161
  refugee admission quota 75–6
  refugee warriors 62–3
  refugees from Europe 25
  refugees from Indo-China 25, 29
  resettlement 88
  self-interest 83
Uruguay 128

Van Hear, N. 158, 160–1
Van Selm, 76
Viera de Mello, Sergio 92, 94, 98
Vietnam 41, 63, 88, 91–2, 94
Vietnam War 29, 92
violence 46, 74, 155
vulnerability 69, 162

Waever, O. 71–2
Wales, University of 70
Wallerstein, I. M. 34–5, 130
Walt, S. M. 23
Waltz, K. 20–2, 30
warehousing, refugee camps 77–9
Warsaw Pact 165, 168
Washington Consensus 153
Watson, A. 46
Weber, C. 48, 52, 53
Weiner, M. 62
welfare maximization 61
Welsh School, critical security
  studies 70–1
Index

Wendt, A. 32
Westphalia, Peace of 45, 67
Westphalian state system 31, 36, 49–50, 53, 55, 58–9, 163
WFP (World Food Programme) 8, 117
WHO (World Health Organization) 117
Wilson, T. W. 28
World Bank 9, 12, 34, 101
World Commission on Dams 34
World Food Programme (WFP) 8, 117
World Health Organization (WHO) 117
world politics
individual/domestic/system levels 22
nation-state 43
power plus legitimacy 31–2
regime theory 119
Wendt 32
see also global politics
world systems theory 34, 130
world trade 128
World Trade Center 64, 75–6
World Trade Organization (WTO) 100, 102, 109, 117
World War I 37
World War II 37–8, 54, 88, 100
WTO: see World Trade Organization
Yugoslavia, former 89
Zaire 63
Zeckhauser, R. 83
Zimbabwe 12