Index

- **A**

  a
  - infinitives introduced by, 177
  - pronouncing, 18
  à, 176–178
  a + i, 19
  a + u, 19
  accent marks, 25–26
  acheter
  - conditional tense, 289
  - future tense, 270
  - present tense, 95
  -acle, nouns ending in, 36
  -ade, nouns ending in, 37
  adjectives
  - adverbs modifying, placement of, 167
  - agreement with nouns, 55–58
  - comparisons with, 189–192
  - demonstrative, 50–51
  - exclamations using, 149–150
  - forming adverbs from, 161–162
  - gender of, 12
  - irregular, 58–62
  - overview, 8
  - placement of, 62–65
  - plural, 57–58
  - possessive, 48–49
  - in sentences with ni, 127
  - superlatives with, 196–199
  adverbs
  - alternatives to, 165
  - comparisons with, 192–193
  - of manner, 161–164
  - overview, 9, 12, 157
  - of place, 159
  - placement of, 165–166
  - of quantity, 159–160
  - superlatives with, 199, 200
  - of time, 158, 167
  - advice, giving, 294, 308–309
  affirmative commands
  - adding object pronoun to, 328–329
  - irregular verbs, 322–325
  - overview, 319
  - pronominal verbs, 325–327
  - regular verbs, 320–322
  - three forms, 319–320
  - affirmative sentences, pronouns in, 214–218
  -age, nouns ending in, 36
  - agreement between subject and verb, 9
  ahN (an) nasal sound, 20, 21
  aimer, 92, 302
  -aire, nouns ending in, 36
  -al
  - adjectives ending in, 61
  - nouns ending in, 40
  aller
  - combining with infinitive, 275–276
  - present tense, 99
  - subjunctive, 306
  - used with transportation, 344–345
  an (ahN) nasal sound, 20, 21
  -ance, nouns ending in, 37
  ancien, 64
  answering questions
  - negatively, 127–129, 137
  - positively, 137–138
  -ant verb form, 227
  appeler
  - conditional tense, 288–289
  - future tense, 269
  - present tense, 95
  apprendre, 104
  articles
  - definite, 42–44, 343
  - indefinite, 44–45, 344
  - overview, 8
  - partitive, 46–48, 343
  asking questions
  - est-ce que format, 132, 139
  - inversion format, 133–137, 139
  - overview, 131
  - what, 141–143, 146–148
  - where, 140–141
  - which, 142–144
  - who, 144–146
  -au, nouns ending in, 40
  au pif, 351
aucun/aucune, 123
aussi, comparisons using
  basic comparisons, 188
  comparisons with adjectives, 189–191
  comparisons with adverbs, 193
  increased comparisons, 189
  overview, 187
  stress pronouns in comparisons, 196
avoir
  compound tense, 135
  future perfect, 334
  imperative, 324
  past conditional, 337
  past subjunctive, 339
  pluperfect, 334
  present perfect, 245–248
  present tense, 99, 246
  putting wrong verb form after, 346
  subjunctive, 306
avoir la gueule de bois, 350
-ayer, verbs ending in
  conditional tense, 288
  future tense, 268–269

• B •

BAGS acronym, 62–63
beaucoup moins, 189
beaucoup plus, 189
bête comme ses pieds, 352
body parts, expressions that involve, 345–346
boire, 102

• C •

ç (cedilla), 26–27
ça, expressions starting with, 310
ça me prend la tête, 350
cardinal numbers, 69–73
cause-effect relationships, 277
ce, 51
ce n’est pas la mer à boire, 350
ces, 52
cedilla (ç), 26–27
-cer, verbs ending in
  imperfect, 255–256
  present tense, 93–94
certain, 64
ces, 51
c’est, 52, 149–150, 220
cet, cette, 51
cher, 64
circumflex accent, 26
cities, prepositions before, 181–182
clauses, in cause-effect relationships, 277
clock, 79–81
cognates, false, 347–348
commands
  imperative and, 15–16
  pronouns in, positioning, 217–220
comme, 149–150
comme un cheveu sur la soupe, 351
comparisons
  with adjectives, 189–192
  with adverbs, 192–193
  basic comparisons, 187–188
  incomplete, 189
  increased, 189
  overview, 13, 187
  of quantities, 193–195
  superlatives, 196–200
  using stress pronouns in, 195–196
compound tenses
  compound past, 135–136
  future perfect, 335–336
  overview, 16, 333
  past conditional, 336–338
  past subjunctive, 338–339
  pluperfect, 334–335
comprendre
  conditional tense, 286
  present tense, 104
conditional tense
irregular verbs
  appeler, 288–289
  with different stems in conditional, 290–291
  daydreaming about different situations, 292–293
  discussing future in past context, 296–297
  ending in -ayer, 288
  ending in e/é + consonant + -er, 289–290
  ending in -yer, 287
  expressing offers and wishes, 295–296
  giving friendly advice, 294
  jeter, 289
  making polite requests, 294–295
  overview, 14–15, 285
regular verbs, 285–287
conditionnel passé (past conditional), 336–338
conduire, 102–103
conjugating verbs. See also specific tenses
  -er verbs, 91–92
  -ir verbs, 92
irregular verbs
aller, 99
apprendre, 104
avoir, 99
boire, 102
comprendre, 104
conduire, 102–103
croire, 104–105
devoir, 101
dire, 102–103
écrire, 103
être, 99
faire, 100
helper verbs in combination with another verb, 101–102
-ir verbs, 96–99
lire, 102
mettre, 103
overview, 96
pouvoir, 101
prendre, 104
tenir, 98
venir, 98
voir, 104–105
vouloir, 101
overview, 11
-re verbs, 92–93
conjunctions, 9
connaitre, versus savoir, 347
consomants
challenging, 22–23
final consonants, 24–25
mixing, 23
overview, 21
continuous past actions, 261–262
countries, prepositions before, 182–183
croire, 104–105

dans, 172–173
dates, 78–79
daydreaming about different situations, 292–293
days of the week, 76–77
de
in expressions of quantity, replacing, 211–214
infinitives introduced by, 180–181
noun + de + noun, 179–180
nouns linked by, 179
verb + de + noun, 178–179
definite articles, 42–44, 343
demonstrative adjectives, 50–51
dernier, 64
des, 46
destinations, using prepositions with, 181–183
devoir, 101
diaeresis (tréma), 26
dire, 102–103, 346
direct object pronouns
list of, 203–204
overview, 9
when to use, 205
writing sentences with, 205–206
direct objects, 12
donner sa langue au chat, 351
DOPs. See direct object pronouns
double final consonant, -er verbs with, 95
double negatives, 120–121

-E-
en, 9, 172–173, 212–214
-ence, nouns ending in, 37
elle, 88, 89
elle est, 52–53
elles, 89
emotion, expressing, 309–310
employer
conditional tense, 287
future tense, 268
en, 9, 172–173, 212–214
-ence, nouns ending in, 37
entendre, 347
écouter, 347
écrire, 103
-ée, nouns ending in, 37
elle, 88, 89
elle est, 52–53
elles, 89
emotion, expressing, 309–310
employment
conditional tense, 287
future tense, 268
en, 9, 172–173, 212–214
-ence, nouns ending in, 37
entendre, 347
equality, comparison of, 193
-er
adjectives ending in, 59
nouns ending in, 36
verbs ending in
imperative, 321, 323
past participle, 240
present tense, 11, 91–96
simple future tense, 265–267
espérer, 279
essayer, 268
est-ce que, 12, 132, 139
-ét, adjectives ending in, 59
être
+ adjective, personal expressions with, 310
future perfect, 334
imperative, 325
imperfect, 258
pairing with past participle in, 233–235
past conditional, 337
past subjunctive, 339
pluperfect, 334
present perfect
versus avoir, 248–249
overview, 242
passé composé, 246
pronominal verbs in, 244–245
using verbs of motion, 242–244
present tense, 99, 243
putting wrong verb form after, 346
subjunctive, 306
être sur les charbons ardents, 351
-ette, nouns ending in, 37
-eur, adjectives ending in, 58, 59
-eux, adjectives ending in, 59
exclamations, 148–150

● F ●

-f, adjectives ending in, 59
faire, 100, 306
faire la tête, 350
faire le pont, 349
false cognates, 347–348
feminine adjectives, 55–57
feminine nouns, 37–39
final consonants, 24–25
finir
conditional tense, 286
future tense, 266
imperfect, 254
present tense, 92
subjunctive, 303
fixed gender, nouns with, 38–39
food-related expressions of quantities, 75–76
from. See de
futur proche (near future), 14, 275–276
future, discussing in past context, 296–297
future tense
cause-effect relationships, 277
expressing will be done when something else
happens, 278–279
expressions of time, 273–275
future perfect, 16, 335–336
hopes and predictions, 279
irregular forms of, 268–272
near future tense, 275–276
overview, 14, 265
simple future tense, 265–267
using present tense for, 276–277

● G ●
gender of nouns. See also articles
feminine, 37–39
fixed, 38–39
masculine, 36
overview, 12, 35
-ger, verbs ending in, 94, 256–257
gerunds
creating, 229–230
in English versus French, 227–228
forming present participles to create, 228–229
overview, 227
using, 230–231
grand, 64
grave accent, 26

● H ●
habits, past, 258–259
he (il), 88
helper verbs, 101–102
her (sa, ses, son), 48, 49
hopes, expressing, 279
hypothetical situations, 262

● I ●
I (je), 88
i, pronouncing, 18
idiomatic verbs, 115–116
idioms
au pif, 351
avoir la gueule de bois, 350
bête comme ses pieds, 352
ça me prend la tête, 350
ce n’est pas la mer à boire, 350
comme un cheveu sur la soupe, 351
donner sa langue au chat, 351
être sur les charbons ardents, 351
faire la tête, 350
faire le pont, 349
overview, 349
tirer le diable par la queue, 352
-ie, nouns ending in, 37
-ie, adjectives ending in, 59
-ier, nouns ending in, 36
if (si), 262–263
il, 88
il est, 52–53
ils, 89
immediate future tense (futur proche), 14
imperative (impératif)
  affirmative commands
    adding object pronoun to, 328–329
    irregular verbs, 322–325
    overview, 15–16, 319
    pronominal verbs, 325–327
    regular verbs, 320–322
    three forms, 319–320
    negative commands, 327–330
    overview, 319
imperfect
  endings of, 253–257
  overview, 253
  using, 258–263
  verbs with irregular stems in present tense, 257–258
in (aN) nasal sound, 20, 21
incomplete comparisons, 189
incomplete sentences, negative expressions as, 122
increased comparisons, 189
indefinite articles, 44–45, 344
indefinite determiners, 212
indirect object pronouns, 9, 206–209
inferiority, comparison of, 193
infinitive verbs
  general discussion, 90–91
  introduced by a, 177
  introduced by de, 180–181
  negative expressions with, 124
  in sentences with ni, 127
  using instead of subjunctive, 313, 315
-ing verb form, 345. See also gerunds
inversion, 12, 133–137, 139
-ir verbs
  imperative, 321
  overview, 96
  past participle, 240
  present tense, 11, 92
  simple future tense, 265–267
  tenir, 98
  that behave like -er verbs, 97–98
  venir, 98
irregular adjectives, 58–62
irregular verbs
  conditional tense
    appeler, 288–289
    with completely different stems, 290–291
    ending in -ayer, 288
    ending in e/é + consonant + -er, 289–290
    ending in -yer, 287
  jeter, 289
    overview, 287
    using, 292–297
  future tense, 268–272
  imperative, 322–325
  subjunctive, 304–307
isme, nouns ending in, 36

\section*{J}

je, 88
jeter, 95, 269, 289

\section*{L}

l’enchâinement (linking), 28, 31
leur(s), 49
liaison, 27–30, 31
linking (l’enchâinement), 28, 31
lire, 102
locations, using prepositions with, 181–183

\section*{M}

ma, 48, 49
manner, adverbs of, 161–164
masculine nouns, 36
meilleur, 190
-ment ending, 36, 161
mes, 48
mettre, 103
mistakes, common
  avoir or être, putting wrong verb form after, 346
  connaître versus savoir, 347
  definite articles, incorrect use of, 343
  expressions that involve body parts, 345–346
  false cognates, 347–348
  indefinite and partitive articles, confusing, 344
-ing verb form, finding equivalent for, 345
  similar verbs, mixing up, 346–347
  “time,” using wrong word for, 344
  transportation, incorrectly translating means of, 344–345
mains, comparisons using
  basic comparisons, 188
  comparisons of quantities, 194
  comparisons with adjectives, 189–191
  comparisons with adverbs, 193
  increased comparisons, 189
  overview, 187
  stress pronouns in comparisons, 195–196
  superlatives with adjectives, 196–199
  superlatives with adverbs, 199, 200
  superlatives with quantities, 199, 200
mon, 48
monter, 247–248
months, 77
moods, 301
my (ma, mes, mon), 48, 49

N
nasal sounds, 20–21
near future tense (futur proche), 136–137, 275–276
needs, expressing, 308–309
negative words and phrases
  commands, 327–330
  common, 119–120
  double negatives, 120–121
  as incomplete sentences, 122
  with infinitives, 124
  neither/nor, 126–127
  with object pronouns, 124–125
  overview, 12, 119
  with prepositions, 124
  in present perfect, 249–250
  pronouns in, positioning, 214–218
  quantities and, 123–124
  as responses, 127–129, 137
  as subjects, 125–126
  triple negatives, 122
  neither/nor, 126–127
ne . . . pas, 12, 16, 120–122
non, answering questions with, 137–138
nos, notre, 49
nouns
  agreement of adjectives with, 55–58
  exclamations using, 149
  gender of, 35, 37–39. See also articles
    linked by de, 179
  overview, 7
  plural, 40–42
  reinforced by stress pronouns, 221–222
replaced by stress pronouns, 220–221
  in sentences with ni, 126
nous, 89
numbers. See also quantities
  cardinal, 69–73
  ordinal, 73–74

O
o, pronouncing, 19
o + l/ o + u/ o + y, pronouncing, 20
object pronouns. See also direct object pronouns
  negative expressions with, 124–125
  who, 144–145
offers, expressing, 295–296
on (ohN) nasal sound, 20, 21
on, 88, 89
-on, adjectives ending in, 20
-ou, nouns ending in, 40
oui, 137–138
our (nos, notre), 49

P
parler
  conditional tense, 287
  confusing with dire, 346
  future tense, 266
  negative imperative form, 327
  present tense conjugation, 91
  partitive articles, 46–48
  parts of speech, overview of, 7–10
passé composé. See present perfect
passer, 248
passive construction, 231–235
past conditional (conditionnel passé), 336–338
past habits, talking about, 258–259
past participle
  forming, 232
  irregular, 241–242
  overview, 239
  regular, 240–241
past perfect compound tense, 16
past subjunctive, 338–339
past tense. See also imperfect
  compound past, 135–136
  overview, 14
pauvre, 64
payer, 288
phonetics, 17–21
phrases, pronouns replacing, 209–214
place, adverbs of, 159
pluperfect (plus-que-parfait), 16, 334–335
plural adjectives, 57–58
plural nouns, 40–42
plus, comparisons using
  basic comparisons, 188
  comparisons of quantities, 194
  comparisons with adjectives, 189–191
  comparisons with adverbs, 193
  increased comparisons, 189
  overview, 187
stress pronouns in comparisons, 195–196
superlatives with adjectives, 196–199
superlatives with adverbs, 199, 200
superlatives with quantities, 199, 200
possession
  possessive adjectives, 48–49
  possessives with pronominal verbs, 345–346
  using de, 50
pouvoir, 101, 294–295, 306
predictions, expressing, 279
prédire, 279
prendre, 104
prepositional phrases, 12, 126
prepositions
  à, 176–178
  before cities, 181–182
  common, 171–176
  before countries, 182–183
dans, 172–173
de, 178–181
en, 172–173
negative expressions with, 124
overview, 11, 171
before states, 182–183
using with destinations, 181–183
using with locations, 181–183
using with “what,” 146–148
using with “who,” 146
verbs following, 174–175
present perfect
  inverting compound verbs with subject, 135–136
  overview, 14, 239
pronouns in sentences with, positioning, 216–217
using avoir, 245–248
using être
  versus avoir, 248–249
  overview, 242
pronominal verbs, 244–245
  using verbs of motion, 242–244
  when to use, 249–250
present tense
  -er verbs, 91–96
  -ir verbs, 92
irregular verbs
  aller, 99
  apprendre, 104
  avoir, 99
  boire, 102
  comprendre, 104
  conduire, 102–103
croire, 104–105
devoir, 101
dire, 102–103
écrire, 103
être, 99
faire, 100
helper verbs in combination with another verb, 101–102
  -ir verbs, 96–99
  lire, 102
mettre, 103
overview, 96
pouvoir, 101
prendre, 104
tenir, 98
venir, 98
voir, 104–105
vouloir, 101
overview, 11, 87
pronominal verbs in, 107
  -re verbs, 92–93
  using for future, 276–277
prochain, 64
pronominal verbs
  idiomatic verbs, 115–116
  overview, 107
  present perfect, 244–245
  present tense, 107
reciprocal verbs, 112–115
reflexive pronouns of, 108–109, 229–230
reflexive verbs, 110–112
stem-changing, 109–110
using possessives with, 345–346
pronouns
  direct object pronouns, 203–206
  indirect object pronouns, 206–209
object pronouns, negative expressions with, 124–125
overview, 10, 203
pronouns (continued)
positioning, 214–220
in sentences with ni, 127
stress pronouns
list of, 174
overview, 9, 220
reinforcing nouns, 221–222
replacing nouns, 220–221
using in comparisons, 195–196
subject pronouns, 88, 89, 133–134
that replace phrases, 209–214
pronunciation, 17–21
propre, 64

• q •

quand, 278–279
quantities. See also numbers
adverbs of quantity, 159–160
comparisons of, 193–195
food-related expressions of, 75–76
negative expressions and, 123–124
overview, 74
specific expressions of, 74–75
superlatives with, 199, 200
using en to replace expressions of, 211–214
que, 141, 146–148
quel, 142–144, 149
qu'est-ce que, 141–142
qu'est-ce qui, 141–142
questions
answering, 127–129, 137–138
asking
est-ce que format, 132, 139
inversion format, 133–137, 139
overview, 131
what, 141–143, 146–149
where, 140–141
which, 142–144
who, 144–146
prepositions in, 174
qui, 144–146
qui est-ce que, 144–146
qui est-ce qui, 144–146

• R •

r, pronouncing, 22
-re verbs
imperative, 322
past participle, 240
present tense, 11, 92–93
simple future tense, 267
reciprocal verbs, 112–115
reflexive pronouns, 9, 108–109
reflexive verbs, 110–112
regarder, 347
regular verbs
conditional tense, 285–287
imperative, 320–322
subjunctive, 302–304
rentrer, 248
requests, 294–295
responding to questions. See answering questions
ses, 48
seul, 64
she (elle), 88, 89
si, 262–263
simple future tense, 265–267
-sion, nouns ending in, 37
son, 48
sortir, 248
states, prepositions before, 182–183
stem-changing verbs, 109–110
stress, 30
stress pronouns
list of, 174
overview, 220
reinforcing nouns, 221–222
replacing nouns, 220–221
using in comparisons, 195–196
subject
  agreement with verb, 9
inverting with verbs, 133–134
negative words as, 125–126
“who” as, 144–145
subject pronouns, 88–89, 133–134
subjunctive tense
  false triggers, 314
  of irregular verbs, 304–307
  number of subjects in sentences in, 312–313
  overview, 15, 301
  phrases that trigger, 308–310
  of regular verbs, 302–304
  verb endings used in, 302
  when to use infinitive instead, 313, 315
suggestions, offering, 262–263
superiority, comparison of, 193
superlatives, 196–200
syllables, 30–31

U
  u, pronouncing, 19
-ure, nouns ending in, 37

V
  vendre
    future tense, 267
    imperfect, 254
    present tense, 92
    subjunctive, 303
venir, 98
verbs. See also adverbs; conjugating verbs; -er, verbs ending in; infinitive verbs; -ir verbs; irregular verbs; pronominal verbs; -re verbs; regular verbs; specific tenses of verbs
  agreement with subject, 9
  following prepositions, 174–175
  inverting with subject, 133–134
  of motion, 242–244
  overview, 8–9, 87
  requiring indirect object pronouns, 206–208
  similar, mixing up, 346–347
voir, 104–105, 347
vos, votre, 49
vouloir
  conditional tense, 295–296
  imperative, 325
  present tense, 101
  subjunctive, 306
vous, 89, 320
vowels, pronouncing, 18–19

W
  we (nous), 89
week, days of, 76–77
what (que, quel), 141–143, 146–148
when (quand), 278–279
where (où), 140–141
which (quel), 142–144, 149
who (qui), 144–146
wishes, expressing, 295–296

X
  -x, nouns ending in, 40
• Y •

y, 9, 209–211
-yer, verbs ending in conditional tense, 287
future tense, 268–269
imperfect, 255
present tense, 94

you (tu, vous), 88, 89, 320
your (ta, tes, ton, vos, votre), 48, 49

• Z •

-z, nouns ending in, 40