Index

Abdul Hamid II, 145
abolition movement, 100, 107–9
Abraham & Straus, 155
Acadians, 53–5
A Century of Dishonor, 191–2, 196
acculturation, 9, 347–8
Act of Peasant Emancipation of 1848, 123
Act of Union of 1596, 138
Adams, Herbert Baxter, 187
Adams, John, 99
affirmative action, 259–62, 329–36
African Americans, 92–112, 205–17
and the American Revolution, 14–15, 99
and black culture, 216–17, 259–60
and Black English, 102–4, 216, 260
and black power movement, 257–9
and civil rights movement, 249–56
and the Civil War, 108–9
and education, 208–9
families of, 102–5, 111–12
folk culture of, 105
and free blacks, 97–8
and Jim Crow system, 113
middle-class, 208–9, 259–60, 262
and music, 216–17
in the North, 99–101
northern migration of, 209–11
political power of, 250–1
population of, 97–101, 230
post-Reconstruction, 113
poverty of, 255–6
and reconstruction, 109–12
religion of, 98–101, 104–5
and slavery, 95–109
in the South, 101–6
and World Wars I and II, 210, 211
African immigrants, 307–8
African Legion, 214
African Methodist Episcopal Church, 101
African Union Society, 100
Agricultural Workers’ Organizing Committee, 289
Alabama-Coushattas, 317
Alamo, 77
Alaska Federation of Natives, 323
Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1971, 323–4
Albanians, 31
Alcatraz, 322–3
Aleuts, 178
Alexie, Sherman, 324
Alianza Federal de Mercedes, 271
Alien Land Act of 1913, 166, 173, 287
Ali, Muhammad, 260
Aleppian Fraternity, 147
Allen, Richard, 101
allotment see Dawes Act
All-Pueblo Council, 319
Alpha 66, 274
Al-Qaida, 299
Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 161–2, 215, 236
A Man Called Horse, 319
Amex Coal Company, 324
American Antislavery Society, 196
American Board of Foreign Missions, 63
American Committee for Polish Welfare, 140
American Colonization Society, 107
American Coordinating Council of Political Education, 271
American Federation of Labor, 172, 189, 237, 310
American GI Forum, 263–4, 267, 270
American Hellenic Educational Progressive Association, 148
Americanization, 226–7
American Indian Civil Rights Council, 319
American Indian Defense Association, 202, 319
American Indian Movement, 314, 320
American Indian Women’s League, 319
American Lutheran Church, 333
American Jewish Committee, 164, 344
American Jewish Congress, 344
American Legion, 174
American Moral Reform Society for Improving the Condition of Mankind, 100
American Negro Labor Congress, 215
American Party see also Know-Nothing Party, 15
American Protective Association, 2, 188, 330
American Railway Union, 186
American Revolution, 99
American Super-Race Foundation, 188
Angel Island, 127
Anglicans, 32–4
anti-Catholicism, 2, 14–15, 32, 35, 179–83, 236–7, 241, 330
anti-Chinese nativism, 89–91
anti-Irish nativism, 179–83
anti-Italian nativism, 177, 183–4
anti-Italian riot of 1886 (Vicksburg, MI), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1888 (Buffalo, NY), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1891 (New Orleans, LA), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1894 (Altoona, PA), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1899 (Tallulah, LA), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1901 (Erwin, MA), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1906 (Marion, NC), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1910 (Tampa, FL), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1914 (Wilksville, IL), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1915 (Johnson City, IL), 185
anti-Italian riot of 1920 (West Frankfurt, IL), 185
anti-Semitism, 157, 179–80, 183, 338
anti-Slavic riot of 1897, 185
Arabs, 125, 146–7, 306, 354
A Plea for the Indian, 196
Appeal for the Indian, 196
Archuleta, Diego, 222
Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 302
Armenian Educational Association, 146
Armenian General Benevolent Union, 146
Armenian National Union, 146
Armenian Orthodox Church, 145–6
Armenians, 145–6, 149
Armstrong, Louis, 216
Asian American Political Alliance, 296
Asian Americans, 86–92, 165–78, 282–97
Asian Exclusion League, 310
Asian Indians, 310–12
Association on American Indian Affairs, 317–18, 321
Association of Patriotic Arab Americans, 306
Association for the Positive Promotion of Lao Ethics, 295
Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad, 69
Atlanta Braves, 326
Atlanta Exposition, 212
Atlanta University, 208
Atlantic slave trade, 95–6, 307
Attucks, Crispus, 99
Augustana (Swedish) Lutheran Church, 333
Austin, Stephen, 77
Awful Disclosures of Maria Monk, 181
Aztecs, 71–2
Bacon’s Rebellion, 26
Bakke, Alan, 329, 344
Balaguer, Joaquin, 278
Baltimore, Lord see Calvert, George
Bamberger’s, 155
Bancroft, George, 187
Banks, Dennis, 320
Baptists, 7, 38, 292
Barnett, Ross, 251
Basques, 129
Bay of Pigs, 274
Becharre Welfare Society, 147
Bell, Griffin, 343
Bennett, Law, 182
Bent, Charles, 222
Benton, Thomas Hart, 82
Beringia, 17
Berry, Shawn, 356
Bethune, Mary McLeod, 215
Bin Laden, Osama, 298
Birth of a Nation, 179
Black Codes, 110
Black Cross Navigation and Trading Company, 214
Black Cross Nurses, 214
Blackfoot, 315, 317
Black Hawk, Chief, 68
Black Masons, 100
Black Muslims, 257–8
Black Panthers, 258
black power movement, 257–9
Black Star Shipping Line, 214
Bloomingdale’s, 155
Bloom’s Syndrome, 352
Blue Lake, 320–1
Board of Land Commissioners, 219
boat people, 294
boll weevil, 209
Booth, John Wilkes, 92
Borderlands, 74–6
Bosnians, 312–13
Boston Massacre, 99
Bowery Boys, 232
bracero program, 265–6
Braddock, James J., 217
Brandeis, Louis, 164
Brando, Marlon, 322
Brewer, Lawrence, 356
Brooke, Edward, 340
Brookings Institution, 202
Broonsy, Big Bill, 216
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and Maids, 215
Brown, Dec, 319
Brown, John, 92–3
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas, 241, 249–50
Buddhism, 168
buffalo, 19, 70
Bulgarian Orthodox Church, 144
Bulgarians, 143–4, 230, 238
Bulosan, Carlos, 167
Bunker Hill, Battle of, 99
Bureau of Indian Affairs, 202, 318
Burns, Tommy, 205–6
Burlingame Treaty, 89–90
Bursum Bill, 201–2
Bursum, Holm O., 201
Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee, 319
Bush, George, 344
Bush, George W., 344, 354–5
Bustamente, Cruz, 328
bydelags, 232, 236
Byrd, James, 356
Cage, Nicholas, 324
Cajuns, 55–6, 115, 350, 352
California Farm Bureau Federation, 172
California gold rush, 68, 85
Californios, 218–20
Caló, 226, 270, 354
Calvert, George, 32
Calvinism, 35, 44–5, 53–4
Cannery and Agricultural Workers Union, 229
Cambodian Association of San Diego, California, 295
Cambodians, 292–5
campanilismo, 131
Cape Verdians, 129
Carlisle School, 197
Carmichael, Stokely, 258
Carnegie Steel Works, 186
Carson, Kit, 68
Carter, Jimmy, 237, 251
Cart War of 1857, 223
Castle Garden, 126
Castro, Fidel, 242, 273–5, 355
Catholics, 7, 32, 39–43, 48–9, 134–6, 140–1, 149–50, 269, 294, 302, 315, 331, 334–40, 349
cattle industry, 221–2
Cavaliers, 33
Cavazos, Francisco, 223
Central Conferéne of American Rabbis, 156
Central Pacific Railroad, 69, 87, 90, 171
Chamber of Commerce, 174, 189, 331
Champlain, Samuel de, 54
Chan Troi Moi, 295
Chávez, César, 229, 265, 272, 289
Cherokees, 63–4, 65–6, 200
Cheyennes-Arapahos, 316
Chicago Indian Conference, 319
Chicanismo, 271
Chickasaws, 200
Child, Lydia, 196
Chinese American Chambers of Commerce, 286
Chinese American Citizens' Alliance, 284, 286
Chinese American Democratic Clubs, 286
Chinese Americans, 85–91, 166–8, 170, 230, 238, 283
Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882, 91, 114, 166, 189, 224–5, 284
Chivington, John, 71
Choctaws, 200
Christian Century, 317
Christian Reformed Church, 44–5
Chrysanthermum Day, 352
Cinco de Mayo, 232
Citizens Committee to Repeal Chinese Exclusion, 284
City College of New York, 159
Civilian Conservation Corps, 215
Civil Rights Act of 1866, 16, 110
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 242, 255–6, 329, 341
Civil Rights Act of 1965, 242, 257
Civil Rights Act of 1968, 242, 259
civil rights movement, 249–57
Civil War, 15–16, 108–9, 179, 206, 340–3
Cleaver, Eldridge, 258
clientilismo, 134
Clinton, Bill, 237, 251, 303
Cold War, 247–49, 274–5
Cole, USS, 299
Collier, John, 202
Colombians, 279–80
Colombo, Joseph, 343
Columbian Powhatan Confederacy, 319
Columbus Day, 352
Colvilles, 200
Comanches, 316
Committee for the Defense of the Polish Name, 343
Committee of One Thousand, 174
Community Service Organization, 272
Compromise of 1850, 108
Congress of Industrial Organizations, 215, 249, 341
Congress of Racial Equality, 259
Cook, James, 170
Cooper, Peter, 196
Confederation of Mexican Workers’ Unions, 229
Confucianism, 168
Congregationalists, 7, 333
Congress of Racial Equality, 258
Conservative Judaism, 163–4, 333–4
Cooley’s Anemia, 352
Cortés, Hernán, 72
Cortina, Juan, 223–4
Cosa Nostra, 128–9, 183–4
cotton cultivation, 101–3
Council of Energy Resource Tribes, 324–5
Court of Private Land Claims for New Mexico, Colorado, and Arizona, 222
Coxey, Jacob, 186
Crazy Horse, 71
Creeks, 200, 316
Crevecoeur, Hector St John de, 6
Criollos, 73, 76–7
Croatians, 137, 139, 143–4, 149, 230, 234, 348
Crook, George, 71
Crows, 324
Crusade for Justice, 271
Cuban Refugee Emergency Center, 273
Cuban Refugee Program, 273–4
Cubans, 273–5, 302, 350, 355
Cullen, Countee, 210
cultural pluralism, 4–5
Cumberland Road, 64
Curley, James Michael, 336
Curtis Act, 200–1
Custer Died for Your Sins, 319
Custer, George Armstrong, 58–59, 71, 326
cystic fibrosis, 352–3
Czechs, 137–42, 149–50, 230, 234, 350
Czech Slavic Benefit Society, 140
Index 369

Dakota Frie Presse, 233
Dakota War, 70
Daley, Richard, 42, 336
Damascus Club, 147
Dances With Wolves, 324
Danes, 49–54, 15
Darwin, Charles, 187
Dat Lanh, 295
Daughters of the American Revolution, 188, 190
Davis, Gray, 328
Dawes Act of 1887, 2, 186, 200–1
Dawes, Henry L., 199–201
Day and Night of Komericans, 290
Debs, Eugene, 186
Declaration of Independence, 8
Delano, Laura, 152
Democratic Party, 15, 42–3, 210, 237, 248, 277, 281, 344
DePriest, Oscar, 215
Deloria, Vine, 319
De Niza, Marcos, 74
desegregation, 215
Desteaptate Romane, 233
de Tocqueville, Alexis, 68, 78
De Vaca, Cabeza, 74
Dewey, John, 209
Dewey, Thomas, 251
De Witt, John, 175
Díaz, José, 218
DiGiorgio Fruit Corporation, 228, 289
Dillingham Commission, 188–9
discovery, doctrine of, 65–6
Displaced Persons Act of 1948, 242
Doll Day, 352
Dominicans, 278
Douglass, Frederick, 107
DNA, 319
Dred Scott Case, 108
Drake, Francis, 74
Dubinsky, David, 162
DuBois, W. E. B., 212–14, 243
Dutch, 7, 43–5, 115
Dutch Reformed Church, 7, 43–4, 116
Duvalier, François, 30
Duvalier, Jean-Claude, 301
East-Central European Catholics, 136–7
Eastern European refugees, 312–13
Eastern Orthodoxy, 142–3, 339
Eastern Rite Catholics, 137–8, 146–7
Eastwood, Clint, 292
Educational Alliance, 158
Edwards Law, 182
effective occupation, doctrine of, 65–6
Eisenhower, Dwight, 318
El Clamor Público, 220
election of 1844, 77, 81–2
election of 1848, 107
election of 1860, 5
election of 1864, 108
election of 1928, 189
election of 1948, 251
election of 2008, 275
Ellis Island, 27, 323
El Paso Salt War, 223–4
Emancipation Proclamation, 108–9, 206, 254
Emancipation Reform of 1861, 123
Emancipation Reform of 1866, 123
Emigrants’ Protective Association, 123, 139
encomienda, 73
Endo, Mitsuye, 177–8
English, 30–4
   motivations for colonization, 30–2
ensusu, 308–9
Episcopalian, 38
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 255
ethnic press, 233, 235
eugenics movement, 186–7
Evers, Medgar, 254
Executive Order 11246 (1965), 259
Executive Order 8802 (1941), 215
Exodusters, 111
Eyre, Chris, 324

Fair Employment Practices Committee (Commission), 250
falcons, 233
Fall, Albert, 201
Fallen Timbers, Treaty of, 62
Faubus, Orval, 251
Federal Acknowledgement Project, 327–28
Federal Bureau of Investigation, 174–5
Federation for Immigration Reform, 281
Fenians, 42, 233
Festival of the Dead, 232
Fifteenth Amendment, 110, 206, 341
Filipino Americans, 67, 170, 284, 288–9
Filipino Federation of America, 289
Finnish Apostolic Lutheran Church, 333
Finns, 30, 49–54
Fisk University, 208
Five Civilized Tribes, 63–4, 200–2
Five Pillars of Faith, 304–5
Ford, Patrick, 118
Foreign Miners’ Tax Law, 219
Forty-Eighters, 45–6, 198, 219–20
Forty-two Gang, 232
Forward, The, 162
442nd Regimental Combat Team, 177, 287
Fourteenth Amendment, 110, 206, 287, 341
Frankfurt Parliament, 45
Frank, Leo, 183
Franklin, Benjamin, 35, 99
Free African Society, 101
Freedmen’s Bureau, 110, 208
Free Puerto Rico Now, 275
Free Soil Party, 15, 107
Fremont, John C., 108
French Huguenots, 53–4
French immigrants, 53–6
French and Indian War, 536

Gaelic American, 181
Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 131
Garifunas, 280
Garrison, William Lloyd, 93, 107, 209
Garvey, Marcus, 214, 257, 323
Gast, John, 60
Gaucher’s disease, 352
Gemeinschaft, 48
General Colored Association, 100
Gentlemen’s Agreement, 172, 225
George, Henry, 118
German Catholics, 48–9, 181
German Central Catholic Verein, 235
German melting pot, 48–9
German Reformed, 8, 46
Germans, 34–5, 175, 230–1, 234, 332, 350–1
Geronimo, 71, 194
Gesellschaft, 48
Ghettos, 231–4
Ghost Dance, 114, 195–7, 318
Gibbons, James Cardinal, 336
GI Bill, 336
Gideons, 331
Gimbel’s, 155
Goldblatt’s, 155
Goldman Sachs, 155
Gompers, Samuel, 158
Gonzales, Corky, 271
grandfather clause, 207
Index 371

Grant, Madison, 187

Grant, Ulysses S., 198

Great Depression, 209, 225, 230, 237, 338

Great Migration, 11–14, 55

Great Northern Railway, 69, 171

Great Schism of 1054, 138

Greek Catholic Union, 149

Greek Orthodox Church, 148

Greeks, 125, 147–8, 230

Greenville, Treaty of, 62

Gregson, Eliza, 64

Griffith, D. W., 179

Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of, 14, 78, 219, 224

Guatemalans, 279

Gulf Oil Corporation, 324

Gutiérrez, José, 271

haciendas, 73

Hairnik, 146

Haitians, 299–302

Hakkas, 88

Haley, Alex, 343

Hampton Institute, 208

Haney-Lopez, Ian, 10

Hannukah, 352

Happy Valley Gang, 227

Harding, Warren G., 201

Harlem Renaissance, 210

Harpers, 317

Harpers Ferry, 93–4

Harvard Law Record, 317

Hawaiians, 170

Haymarket Riot, 186

Haynes, Lemuel, 99

Heckewelder, John, 24, 63

Hellenic Bar Association, 344

Hennessey, David, 128

Henry VIII, 32

Hernandez v. Texas, 271

Hidalgo, Miguel, 76

Hill, Anita, 261

Hillman, Sidney, 162

Hitler, Adolf, 151

Hmong American Civil Rights Association, 208

Hmong National Development, 297


Ho Chunk, 328

Holocaust, 153, 164, 337

Homestead Act of 1862, 61, 69, 118

Homestead strike, 186

Hondurans, 279

Hoover, Herbert, 189, 202

Hop Wo Company, 88

House Immigration Committee, 152

Howard University, 208

Howells, William Dean, 209

Hughes, Langston, 210

Hui kuan, 88, 232, 236, 284–5

Hull House, 189–90

Humphrey, Hubert, 272

Hungarian America, 140

Hungarian Exiles Journal, 140

Hungarian Revolution, 242

Hungarians, 140, 149

Hungarian Sick Benefit Society, 23, 140

Hunter, David, 108

Hurricane Katrina, 1, 4

Hutchinson, Anne, 8

Ice T, 262

illegal immigration see undocumented immigration

Il Progresso Italo Americano, 233

immigrant personality, 5–6

immigrant rights movement, 355–56

immigrant voting patterns, 117–19, 236–7, 275–6

Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965, 242, 266, 283, 287–8
Index

Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, 267, 302


Inouye, Daniel K., 165

Intercollegiate Chinese for Social Action, 297

International Ladies Garment Workers Union, 161–2, 215, 236

Intolerable Acts of 1774, 8

Ireland, John, 142

Irish Catholics, 39–43, 114–16, 128, 231, 234, 336–7, 350

Irish Nation, 181

Irish potato famine, 40

Irish World, 118, 181, 233

Iroquois Confederacy, 27

Ishi, 191–2

Iščeño, 4

Israel, 164, 339

Issei, 171–7

Italian American Civil Rights League, 343

Italian American foundation, 344

Italians, 125, 129–35, 149, 177, 183–4, 230–6, 336–7, 343, 350 and education, 135–6 and ethnic identity, 133–6 and the labor movement, 161–2 and motives for emigration, 130–1 and organized crime, 128–9 and Roman Catholicism, and settlement patterns, 131–33

Itliong, Larry, 289

Jackson, Andrew, 41, 66, 196

Jackson, Helen Hunt, 191–3

Jackson, Mahalia, 216

James I, 35

Jamestown, 25–6

Japanese American Citizens’ League, 174

Japanese American News, 233

Japanese Americans, 165–8, 170, 230, 238, 242, 283–4, 286–8
Japanese Association of America, 173–4
Japanese Evacuation Claims Act, 288
Japanese Exclusion League, 172
Japanese internment, 174–8
Jay, John, 99
Jefferson, Thomas, 14, 99
Jewish Defense League, 342–3
Jewish Theological Seminary, 163
Jews, 7, 151–64, 333–4
Ashkenazi migration, 154
and Conservative Judaism, 164–5
and internal assimilation, 333–4
German Jews, 155–6
and the Holocaust, 163–4, 338
and the labor movement, 161–2
Orthodox Jews, 158–62
Orthodox Jews/German Jews rivalry, 160–4
professional success of, 33–4, 159–60
Reformed Jews, 159–62
as refugees, 242
and reverence for education, 158–60
Sephardic migration of, 154–5
and socialism, 162–3, 339
and urban life, 157–8
and Zionism, 163–4, 339
Jim Crow system, 113, 121, 206–10, 241–2, 249–257
Johnson C. Smith University, 208
Johnson, Jack, 205–6, 217, 260
Johnson, James Weldon, 210
Johnson, Lyndon B., 237, 254–5, 259, 260, 340
Johnson v. M’Intosh, 66
Joliet, Louis, 75
Jones, Absalom, 101
Joseph, Chief, 71
Joske’s, 155
Kahane, Meir, 342–3
Kansas–Nebraska Act of 1854, 108
Kearny, Stephen, 220
Keil, Treaty of, 51
kejinkai, 173, 232, 236
Kennedy, John F., 237, 251, 254–7, 335, 338
Kennedy, Robert F., 272, 335, 340
Khmer Rouge, 293
King George’s War, 53
King Louis XIV, 53
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 242, 253–8, 272
King Philip’s War, 26–7
King Ranch, 223
King, Richard, 223
King, Shawn, 356
King William’s War, 53
Kino, Eusebio, 75
kinotitos, 148
Kit Carson National Forest, 271
Kiwanis, 331
Klamaths, 317
Knights of Labor, 189
Know-Nothing Party, 2, 57, 91, 181–2
Korean American Association of Southern California, 291–2
Korean American Citizens’ League, 297
Korean Americans, 171–2, 284, 289–92
Korean Chamber of Commerce, 291
Korean War, 291
Kosovars see Albanians
Kossuth Day, 352
Kostner, Kevin, 324
Krainstown, 139
Krzywicki, Anthony, 343
Kuhn Loeb and Company, 155
Ku Klux Klan, 2, 110–13, 179–80, 188–9, 217, 253, 261, 330
Ladino, 154
La Malinche, 72
Land Act of 1800, 64
Land Act of 1820, 64
Land Act of 1851, 219
langsmanshaften, 158, 233, 236
language loss, 347–8
Laotians, 282–3, 292–3, 295–6
La Raza Unida, 271
L'Archeveque, Sostenes, 222
La Salle, Sièur de, 75
Las Gorras Blancas, 222
Latinos, 264–81
    political activism of, 264–5
    population of, 264–5
Lau v. Nichols, 244
Law of Nations, 66
League of United Latin American Citizens, 228, 263–4, 270
Lebanese, 146–7, 237
L'Eco d'Italia, 133
Lee, Robert E., 109
Lehman Brothers, 155
leukemia, 353
Lewis and Clark expedition, 82
Liberator, The, 93
Liberty Party, 15, 107
Lieber, Francis, 155
Liliuokalani, Queen, 170
Lincoln, Abraham, 15, 70, 92, 108–9
Lions, 331
Liston, Sonny, 260
L'Italia, 133
literacy tests, 206
Lithuanian Alliance of America, 233–4
Lithuanians, 137, 23, 240
Little Big Horn National Battleground, 326
Little Big Man, 319
Little India, 311
Little Rock, Arkansas, school dispute, 251
Locke John, 8
Loewe, Max, 152
Longoria, Felix, 263, 270
Lon Nol, 293
Louis, Joe, 217, 260
Lovejoy, Elijah, 93
L’Union Saint-Jean Baptiste d’Amerique, 233
Lutheran Church in America, 33
Lutherans, 8, 46, 49, 332–3
lynchings, 189, 208–9
MacDonald, Peter, 324
Macy’s, 155
Madison, Dolley, 82
Mafia, 128–9, 183–4
Magyars, 37, 149, 230, 242, 347
Malcolm X, 257–8, 309
Malik, Nadal, 306
Manifest Destiny, 60–1, 66, 78, 117
Mao Zedong, 285
Mardi Gras, 232, 352
Mariel boatlift, 273–4
Maronites, 146–7
Marquette, Father, 75
Marshall, John, 66
Marshall, Thurgood, 249
Martínez, Antonio José, 222
Maryland Toleration Act of 1649, 8
Masons, 331
Mayan Indians, 280
Mayflower, 314
Mayflower II, 314
May Laws of 1882, 157
McCarran Walter Act of 1952, 287
McKay, Claude, 210
McLaughlin v. Florida, 250
McLaurin v. Oklahoma Board of Regents, 250
Meiji Restoration, 169
Melkites, 146–7  
*Melting Pot, The*, 2–3  
melting pot ideology, 2–5  
*Mendez v Westminster*, 271  
Menominee, 317  
Meredith, James, 251  
Meriam Report, 202  
*Messenger*, 214  
mestizos, 73, 76  
Methodists, 8, 38, 292, 33  
Mexican-American Political Association, 271  
assimilationist pressures on, 226–7  
and chicanismo, 270  
and family value, 269–70  
and immigrants’ rights movement, 355–6  
and loss of land, 218–24  
and migration north (1911–1925), 224–7  
and military service, 270  
politicization of, 227–9, 271–3  
population of, 218–19, 229  
religion of, 269  
residential patterns of, 266–8  
sub-communities of, 268  
and whiteness, 269  
Mexican-American War, 77–8, 108  
Mexican Revolution (1821), 75–7, 221  
Mexican Revolution (1911), 224–5  
Mezzogiorno, 129, 135–6  
Midsummer, 232  
Mission Indians, 192  
Missouri Compromise, 108  
*Mitchell v. United States*, 250  
Molly Maguires, 115  
Moncado, Hilario Camino, 289  
Monroe Doctrine, 82  
Montgomery bus boycott, 243, 252–3  
Moors, 153–4  
Morais, Sabato, 163  
*Morgan v Virginia*, 250  
Mormons, 68–9, 83–4, 197, 292, 333  
Morton, Jelly Roll, 217  
Muhammad, 303  
Muhammad, Elijah, 257–8  
Murieta, Joaquin, 220  
Muslim Americans, 298–9, 312  
Nader, Ralph, 317  
*Nation*, 317  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 213–15, 243, 249–56, 259  
National Association for the Advancement of White People, 253  
National Association of Manufacturers, 189  
National Association for the Promotion of Labor Unions Among Negores, 214–15  
National Committee for the Freedom of Puerto Rican Nationalist Prisoners, 276  
National Committee for Puerto Rican Civil Rights, 276  
National Congress of American Indians, 317  
National Council of Churches, 315–16  
National Council of Colored People, 100  
National Council of La Raza, 281  
National Croatian Society, 234  
National Farm Workers, 272  
National Korean American Service and Education Consortium, 297  
National Immigration Forum, 281  
National Indian Education Association, 325
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Negro Convention</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Origins Act of 1924</td>
<td>180, 189, 225, 228, 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Slovak Society</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Urban League</td>
<td>252, 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Youth Administration</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nation, Carrie</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act of 1990</td>
<td>326–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Americans</td>
<td>242, 314–28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acculturation of</td>
<td>314–15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agriculturalists, 18–20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and disease, 28, 68, 196</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and early nineteenth century</td>
<td>71–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>westward movement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>early worldviews and creation stories of, 21–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic lifestyles of, 18–20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Federal Acknowledgement Project, 327–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and gaming, 327–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and government education policies, 198–202</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hunters, 19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Indian Claims Commission</td>
<td>316–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and new religions, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>population of, 196, 204, 314–15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pre-contact, 17–18, 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and self-determination</td>
<td>325–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and termination program</td>
<td>315–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>urbanization of, 318–19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>natural rights philosophy</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negro Factories Corporation</td>
<td>214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negro Leagues</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Negro Oddfellows</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neiman-Marcus</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neiman-Picks disease</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New France</td>
<td>53–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newhall-Saugus Land Company</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>new immigration</td>
<td>122–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Orleans anti-Italian riot of 1891</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Orleans race riot of 1866</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Sweden</td>
<td>30, 49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York Citizens' League for Fair Play</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nez Percés, 71, 193, 200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nguyen Van Thieu, 293</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niagara Movement</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ning Yeung Company</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nisei, 172–3, 175, 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Nordlyset</em></td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nordmanns-Forbundet</td>
<td>233, 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Italians</td>
<td>129–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Pacific Railroad</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Ward Cultural and Educational Center, 343</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest Ordinance</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norwegian Lutheran Church</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norwegians, 49–54, 115, 333</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuevos Mexicanos</td>
<td>74–5, 220–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obama, Barack</td>
<td>5, 237, 275, 355–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odd Fellows</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ojibways, 200, 323, 326</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Person, Earl</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100th Infantry Battalion</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opechancanough</td>
<td>25–6, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation Wetback</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optimists Club</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange Day</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Order of Caucasians</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon Fever</td>
<td>82–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon Territory</td>
<td>78–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon Trail</td>
<td>78–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon Treaty</td>
<td>82–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organized crime</td>
<td>128–9, 183–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Reilly, John Boyle</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox Jews</td>
<td>158–62, 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osage Guardianship act</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osceola, Chief</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otis, James</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Our Lady of Mt. Carmel, 352
Ovington, Mary White, 209

pachucos, 218, 227, 232, 268
Pacific Gas and Electric Company, 322
Packinghouse Workers organizing Committee, 237
Paine, Thomas, 99
Paikutes, 317, 320
Pan-Hellenic Union, 148
Pan-Indian movement, 318–20, 326
Paris, Treaty of (1783), 14
Parker, John, J., 215
Parks, Rosa, 242
parochial schools controversy, 180–3
Passamaquotties, 322
Passing of the Great Race, The, 187
Pathet Lao, 293
Patterson, Floyd, 260
Paulding, James K., 65
Peabody Coal Company, 324
Pearl Harbor, 74
Pecan Shelling Workers Union, 229
Peltier, Leonard, 323
Peninsulares, 75–6
People’s Institute, 158
Pequot War, 26
Peralto, Domingo, 219
Perry, Matthew C., 168
peyote cult, 114, 194–7, 318
phenylketonuria, 353
Philadelphia Riots of 1844, 181
Pilgrims, 314
Pit Rivers, 322
Pittsburgh Courier, 23
Plessy v. Ferguson, 207–8, 250
Poles, 125, 137–9, 230, 350
Polish-American Affairs Council, 344
Polish American Educators Association, 344
Polish Committee, 140
Polish National Alliance, 140, 149

Polish Roman Catholic Union of America, 140
Political association of Spanish-Speaking Organizations, 271
Polk, James K., 77, 81–2
Pol Pot, 294
poll tax, 206–7
Polynesians, 169–70
Poncas, 191–2
Pontiac, 27–8
Poore, Salem, 99
Popé, 74
Populist movement, 122
Portuguese, 129, 234, 349
Powell, Colin, 309
Powhatan Confederacy, 25
Powhatan War, 25
Pratt, Henry C., 178
Presbyterians, 7, 35, 38, 292, 333
Proclamation of 1763, 27–8
Progress and Poverty, 118
Progressive movement, 122, 209
Proposition 187 (1997), 280
Proposition 227 (1998), 280
Pueblo Lands Board Act (1924), 202
Pueblo Rebellion, 74–5, 222
Pueblos, 74–5, 201–2
Puerto Rican Legal Defense and Education Fund, 277
Puerto Ricans, 116, 243, 275–8
Pulaski Building and Loan Association of Chicago, 141
Pulaski Day, 352
Puritans, 30–3
Pyramid Lake, 320

Quakers, 7–8, 31–2
Queen Anne’s War, 53, 54
Quinnalts, 326
race, 9–10
race riot of 1906 (Brownsville, TX)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>race riot of 1917 (East St Louis)</td>
<td>189, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>race riot of 1919 (Chicago)</td>
<td>189, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>race riot of 1967 (Newark)</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>race riot of 1967 (Detroit)</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>race riots of 1968</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>race riot of 1992 (Los Angeles)</td>
<td>291–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racial intermarriage</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racism</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radical Republicans</td>
<td>108–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramadan</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramírez, Francisco</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramona</td>
<td>191–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Randolph, A. Philip</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rayburn, Sam</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reagan, Ronald</td>
<td>261, 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reconquista,</td>
<td>153–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reconstruction</td>
<td>109–12, 205–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reformed Jews</td>
<td>116, 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugee Act of 1980</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugee Relief Act of 1953</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>refugees, 242, 273–4, 284–5, 293–5, 302, 312–13, 347</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regents of the University of California v. Baake</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religious toleration</td>
<td>7–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>relocation program</td>
<td>318–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Party</td>
<td>15, 107–12, 341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic of New Africa</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reservations, 194–200</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reynolds, Robert</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhoads, Charles</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riggs, Stephen</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robeson, Paul</td>
<td>246–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, Jackie</td>
<td>246–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodriguez, Richard</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, Edith</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romanian Orthodox Church</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romanians, 144–5, 149, 234, 238</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roosevelt, Franklin D., 151–2, 163, 164, 175, 210, 215, 237, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roosevelt, Theodore</td>
<td>172, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Fred,</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rotary Club,</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal African Company</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruffin, Edmund</td>
<td>92–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rusins, 125, 137–8, 230, 234</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russian Orthodox Church</td>
<td>57, 142–3, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sacco and Vanzetti case</td>
<td>185–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sahmaunt, Herschel</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Augustine’s College</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Basil’s Day</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Ignatius Day</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Louis, 151–3, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Patrick’s Day</td>
<td>232, 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Stanislaus Day</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saks Fifth Avenue</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salem, Peter</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salvadorans,</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salvation Army</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sam Yup Company</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sandanistas,</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sand Creek massacre</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco Indian Cultural Center</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Jacinto, Battle of</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Anna, Antonio López de</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Fe Railroad</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Fe Ring</td>
<td>221–22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Fe Trail</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sauk and Fox</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scandinavians, 30, 49–54, 115, 332–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schechter, Solomon</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schiff, Jacob</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schnell v. Davis</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>school busing</td>
<td>341–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schurz, Carl</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scots, 34–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scots Irish, 8, 30, 35–37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scottish American Journal</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Scottsboro boys,”</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seale, Bobby</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
See Yup Company, 88
self-determination, 325–7
Seminoles, 67, 200
Senecas, 325
Sephardic Jews, 154–5
September 11, 2001, 298, 299
Sepulveda, Juan, 220
Sequoyah, 63
Serbian Orthodox Church, 144
Serbs, 125, 143–4, 149, 230, 234, 312–13
Serra, Junipero, 75
sharecropping, 212
Shelley v. Kramer, 250
Shell Oil Corporation, 324
Shintoism, 168
sickle-cell anemia, 352
Sikhs, 310
Simmons, William, 179–80
Simpson, Nicole, 262
Simpson, O. J., 262
Sisseton Sioux, 200–1
sit-in movement, 253–4
Sitting Bull, 58–60, 71–2
Six Companies see hui kuan
Skandinaven, 233
slavery,
in Africa, 95
and the American Revolution, 14–15, 99
and the Atlantic slave trade, 95–6
and the charter generation, 96–7
and the Civil War, 106–9
and contribution to southern economy, 98
and escape as resistance, 102
expansion of as a political issue, 107–8
legal evolution of, 97
and living conditions under, 102–3
and music, 102
origins of, 94–5
and rebellions as resistance, 102
and slave codes, 97
and treatment of slaves, 98
Sleepy Lagoon Case, 218
Slovaks, 137–42, 149–50, 230, 234, 349
Slovenes, 137–42, 149–50, 230, 234
Smith, Al, 189, 336
Smith v. Allwright, 250
Smithsonian Institution, 326
Smoke Signals, 324
socialism, 162
Society of United Brethren for Propagating the Gospel Among the Heathen, 62–3
sokols, 233
Sons of Norway, 233
Sons of St George, 233
Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 254–5, 259
Southern Pacific Railroad, 171, 220
Souvanna Phouma, 293
Spaniards, 129
Spanish mission system, 74–5
Spellman, Francis Cardinal, 336
Spencer, Anne, 210
Staats-Zeitung, 233
Stamp Act of 1765, 8
Standing Bear, 191
Steuben Day, 352
Stevens, Thaddeus, 108
Stillman, Charles, 223
Stock Raisers Association of Western Texas, 223
Stone, Harlan, 250
Stony Point, Battle of 99
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, 254–5, 258, 259
suburbs, 349
Sugar Act of 1764, 8
Sumner, Charles, 108
Svoboda, 233
Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education, 259
Swedes, 30, 49–54, 115
Syrian Orthodox Church, 146–7
Syrians, 125, 146–7, 234
Taiping rebellion, 86
Takao Ozawa v. United States, 166–7
Tammany Hall, 42
tanomishis, 233
Taos, 320–1
Tay-Sachs disease, 352
Tea Act of 1773, 8
Tejanos, 223–4
tenant farming, 212
termination program, 315–18
Test Act of 1673, 36
Texas & Pacific Railroad, 61
Texas Rangers, 223–4
Texas Revolution, 76–7
Tex-Mex, 226, 270, 354
Thais, 292–3
Thind, Baghat Singh, 166, 311
Third World Liberation Front, 297
Tirteenth Amendment, 110, 341
Thomas, Clarence, 261
Thong Bao, 295
Thurmond, Strom, 251
Ticonderoga, Battle of, 99
Tijerina, Reies, 271–2, 323
tongs, 87–8, 232
topikas, 148, 233
Toth, Alexis, 142
Townsend Acts of 1767, 8
Trail of Tears, 63–4, 65–6
Triangle Shirtwaist Fire, 161–2
tribal sovereignty, 196–7
Truman, Harry, 237, 242, 250–1, 261
Tsar Alexander II, 157
tuberculosis, 353
Turks, 144
Turners, 233
Turnvereine, 233
Tuskegee Institute, 212–13
Ukrainian Congress Committee of America, 344
Ukrainian National Association, 233
Ukrainian Orthodox Church, 142
Ukrainians, 125, 137–8, 149, 234, 347
Uncle Tom’s Cabin, 192
Underground Railroad, 102
undocumented immigration, 243, 266–8, 278–80
Union Pacific Railroad, 59, 90
Union of Romanian Societies, 145
United Automobile Workers Union, 237
United Bronx Parents, 277
United Evangelical Danish Lutheran Church, 333
United Farm Workers’ Union, 272
United Hebrew Charities, 158
United Hebrew Trades Union, 162
United Lutheran Church of America, 33
United Sioux Tribes, 319
Unity League of California, 270–1
Unity League of Texas, 270–1
Universal Negro Improvement Association, 214
urbanization, 115–16, 121
US Marine Corps barracks, 298–9
U.S. v. Baghat Singh Thind, 311
Utes, 317
Vallejo, Salvador, 219
Vang, Chai Soua, 282, 297
Vann, Robert L., 215
Vasa Order, 233
Vasquez, Tiburcio, 220
Velasco, Don Luis, 25–6, 29
Velásquez, Diego, 72
Vera Cruz, Philip, 289
Versailles, Treaty of, 149
Veterans of Foreign Wars, 174
Vienna Revolution, 45
Vietnamese, 292–6
Vietnam War, 282–3, 292–6
Villa, Pancho, 270
Villard, Oswald Garrison, 209, 213
Vinson, Fred M., 250
Virginia, 25–6, 29
Viva Kennedy Clubs, 271
Von Vattel, Emmerich, 66
Voting Rights Act of 1965 see Civil Rights Act of 1965
Whitney, Eli, 101
Wilbur, Ray Lyman, 202
Williams, Roger, 8
Wilson, Woodrow, 42–3, 149, 209
Windtalker, 324
Winthrop, John, 243
Wise, Isaac, 156
Wojtyla, Karol, 142
women,
and the Oregon Territory, 81
and slavery, 105–6
Woollen Act, 35
Work, Hubert, 202
Workingmen’s Party, 91, 114
World Trade Center, 298–9
World War I, 42, 145, 149
Wounded Knee I, 72
Wounded Knee II, 320
Wovoka, 195
Wright, Richard, 210
Yahis, 192–3
Yan Wo Company, 88
Y Drych, 233
Yellow Power Movement, 296
Yeong Wo Company, 88
Yiddish, 156–7, 161–2, 334
Yidishe Velt, 160
Yonsei, 283
Young, Brigham, 69, 83–4
Young Lords, 276
Young Men’s Christian Association, 189, 331
Zadrugas, 143–4, 348
Zangwill, Israel, 2–3
Zapata, Emiliano, 270
Zionism, 156, 163–4
Zoot-suit riots, 227–8
Zuñis, 326
westward migration, 62–5, 71–2
White Citizens’ Councils, 253
White Fence Gang, 227
white primaries, 207
white Protestants, 330–1
Whitman, Marcus, 68
Whitman, Narcissa, 68
zadrugas, 143–4, 348
Zangwill, Israel, 2–3
Zapata, Emiliano, 270
Zionism, 156, 163–4
Zoot-suit riots, 227–8
Zuñis, 326