Contents

List of Contributors vii
Foreword xi

1 Evidence-Based Orthodontics – Its Evolution and Clinical Application 1
   Katherine W. L. Vig

2 Clinical Research Design 11
   Robert J. Weyant

3 Electronic Searching for Clinical Trials Information 25
   Anne Littlewood

4 Making Sense of Randomized Clinical Trials and Systematic Reviews 37
   Kevin O’Brien

5 Understanding and Improving our Evidence 49
   Padhraig Fleming, Greg J. Huang, and Nikolaos Pandis

6 Factors Influencing Facial Shape 69
   Stephen Richmond, Caryl Wilson-Nagrani, Alexei Zhurov, Damian Farnell, Jennifer Galloway,
   Azrul Safuan Mohd Ali, Pertti Pirttiniemi, and Visnja Katic

   Summaries of Selected Systematic Reviews 83
   Summaries Contents 85
   Preface to Summaries 91
   Summaries 92
   Additional References 205

Systematic Reviews in Orthodontics 209

Index 261