# CONTENTS

**Preface**  

**Chapter 1  Static Fields and Sources**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Point Charge—Coulomb’s Law</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Electric Flux Density and Gauss’s Law</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>Electric Flux</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>Conservation of Energy</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Potential Difference</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>Field from Line and Surface Charges</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>Static E-Field Summary</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>Line Current—Biot–Savart Law</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>Magnetic Field from a Line Current</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.10</td>
<td>Magnetic Flux Density and Magnetic Flux</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.11</td>
<td>Ampere’s Law</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>Lorentz Force</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.13</td>
<td>Magnetic Field Units and Conversions</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.14</td>
<td>Static Magnetic Field Summary</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Chapter 2  Time-Varying Fields**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Faraday’s Law</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Maxwell’s Equations—Region with Sources</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.3 Maxwell's Equations—Source-Free Region 17
2.4 Maxwell's Equations—Sinusoidal Fields 18
2.5 Boundary Conditions 19
2.6 Plane Wave Incident on a Conducting Half Space 21
2.7 Diffusion and Skin Depth 24
2.8 Transmission through a Metal Sheet (Shielding Effectiveness) 26
2.9 Fields from a Short Dipole 28
2.10 Fields from a Small Loop 31
2.11 Near-Field and Far-Field Regions 33
2.12 Wave Impedance 36
2.13 Power Density and Hazardous Radiation 38
References 40

Chapter 3 Propagation 43
3.1 Free-Space Propagation 43
3.2 Ground-Wave Propagation over Plane Earth 46
Ground-Wave Model 49
Attenuation and Height Gain Curves 52
3.3 Propagation over a Perfectly Conducting Plane 57
Horizontal (Perpendicular) Polarization 57
Vertical (Parallel) Polarization 58
3.4 Attenuation of Electromagnetic Fields by Buildings 60
3.5 Edge Diffraction 63
Knife Edge Example 66
3.6 Rayleigh Roughness Criterion 66
References 67

Chapter 4 Antennas 69
4.1 Antenna Parameters 69
Effective Length 71
Antenna Factor 71
Power Density 72
Radiation Intensity 72
Directive Gain 73
Directivity 74
Power Gain 74
Realized Gain 74
CHAPTER 5

5.1 Noise Parameters

5.2 The Receiving System
CONTENTS

7.9 Radiation from Transmission Lines 188
   Two-Conductor Line 189
   Conductor Over a Ground Plane 193
   References 194

Appendix A Physical Constants 197
Appendix B Electrical Units 199
Appendix C Wave Relations 201
Appendix D Math Identities 203
Appendix E Vector Operators 205
Appendix F Frequency Bands 207

Index 209

About the Author 219