Index

AA see annual average
AAS see atomic absorption spectroscopy
Ab-Ag see antibody-antigen
acceptance by actors 397–404
   complexity of use 401–2
   costs 399
   cultural aspects 402–3
   ergonomics 401
   organizational aspects 403
   perception of problems and solutions 399
   risk 398, 400
   subjectivity 398–9
   usability 400–2
   utility of innovative object 398–400
accidental pollution events
   passive sampling 250–2
   screen-printed electrodes 270–1
   UV spectrophotometry 104
accuracy 265, 267
acetylcholine esterase 136–7, 141
acoustic transducers 146
AFNOR see Association Francaise de Normalization
AhR see aryl hydrocarbon receptor
algal BEWS 202, 213
alkylphenols 375–8
alternative test procedures (ATP) 22, 23–5
Ames test 131
ammonium 81–2, 85, 87, 98
analysis of variance (ANOVA)
   environmental variability 320–5
   microbial assay for risk assessment
      112, 121
   reference materials 342, 346–9
   uncertainty 309, 313–14, 316
   analytical uncertainty 305–6, 310–11
   androgen receptors (AR) 182–3, 184, 379
   annual average (AA) concentration
      54–5, 244–5, 258
   anodic stripping voltammetry (ASV) 264–5
   ANOVA see analysis of variance
   anthracene 277, 281–4
   antibody-antigen (Ab-Ag) equilibria 157–9
   antimony 322, 324–7
   AQC data 113–15
   Aqua-Tox-Control fish monitor 210–11
   aquaculture 207–8
   AR see androgen receptor
   arsenic sensing protein (ArsR) 179, 184
   aryl hydrocarbon receptor (AhR) 180, 184, 189
   Association Francaise de Normalization (AFNOR) 80
   ASTM Standard 209
   ASV see anodic stripping voltammetry
   atomic absorption spectroscopy (AAS) 244
   ATP see alternative test procedures
   atrazine 167–70, 357, 363–5
   automated immunochemical methods 166–7
   AWACSS assays 146–7, 151, 167, 171
BaA see benzo[a]anthracene
background review documents (BRDs) 379
bacterial BEWS 202
bacterial ecotoxicity tests 110
bacterial luciferase (luxCDABE gene) 185, 187
BaP see benzo[a]pyrene
Beckman’s Operating Manual 131
benzo[a]anthracene (BaA) 277, 281–5
benzo[a]pyrene (BaP) 277, 281–4
benzo[k]fluoranthene (BkF) 277, 282–4
BEWS see biological early warning systems
bias 265, 267, 306
bioaccumulation 58
bioassays 125–34
chemical methods 126
estrogenicity 127, 131–4
genotoxicity 127, 131
hierarchy of complexity of living systems 126
legal requirements 128–34
passive sampling 65
screening methods 125–6, 297–8
toxicity 128–31, 133
Water Framework Directive 46–7
bioavailability 55–6, 243–5, 258
biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) 80–1, 84–6, 89
see also biological oxygen demand
biofouling 208, 294–5
biological early warning systems (BEWS) 197–219
algae 202, 213
applications 205–8
aquaculture 207–8
bacteria 202
basic requirements 199–201
biofouling 208
biomolecular recognition systems 176
bivalve molluscs 203–4, 206–7, 211–14
case studies 210–15
commonly used systems 201–4
continuous monitoring of waters 197–219
drinking water 205–6
effluents 207
emerging water quality monitoring tools 47, 288
fish 204, 209–11
groundwater 207
invertebrates 202–3, 213–15
organism selection 200
quality assurance 208–10
response parameters 199–200
spot sampling 197–8
surface waters 206
tuning chlorination of cooling water 208
biological methods
bacterial tests 110
bioassays 125–34, 297–8
biological early warning systems 176, 197–219, 288
biomarkers 47–8, 221–39
biomolecular recognition systems 175–95
biosensors 125, 127–8, 134–52
ecotoxicity testing 109–10, 116–17
Environmental Protection Agency 32–3
future developments 149–52
hierarchy of complexity of living systems 126
immunoassays 125, 127
immunochemical methods 157–73
legal requirements 128–34
microbial assay for risk assessment 109–24
pollutant effects 45–8
screening methods 125–6
Water Framework Directive 40–1, 45–8
biological oxygen demand (BOD)
bioassays 127
biosensors 148
rapid mapping 290, 292
see also biochemical oxygen demand
bioluminescence 130–1, 135
biomarkers 47–8, 221–39
case studies 225–35
classification 221–5
effect 48, 221–2, 224–5, 236
exposure 47–8, 221–2, 224–5, 236
fluorescence of PAH metabolites 224, 232–6
imposex/intersex 224, 225–32
integrated approach 236
susceptibility 48, 221–3
tributyltin 225–32, 236
biomolecular recognition systems (BRS) 175–95
applications 175–8
aryl hydrocarbon receptor 180, 184
bioreporter organisms 185–8
bioreporter technology 188–91
emission phase 178–9
estrogen receptor 179–82, 184, 189–91
promoter interaction 183–4
receptor proteins 178–84, 189–91
recognition phase 177, 178–84
reporter systems 185–8
response characteristics 176–7
transduction phase 178–9, 185–91
see also biological early warning systems
bioreporter organisms 185–8
bioreporter technology 188–91
biosensors 134–52
DNA biosensors 147
electrical sensors 139
electrochemical transductors 138–9, 145–6
environmental analysis/monitoring 136–7, 142–4, 150
enzyme biosensors 141, 145
future developments 149–52
immunosensors 145–7
magnetic devices 140
mass sensitive sensors 139–40, 146
microbial biosensors 148
MIP-based sensors 148–9
optical transducers 135, 138
principles/classification 125, 127–8, 135–40
recognition element classification 140–9
thermometric devices 140
bisphenol A 375–7
bivalve mollusc BEWS 203–4, 206–7, 211–14
BkF see benzo[k]fluoranthene
BOD see biochemical oxygen demand; biological oxygen demand
boron 314–15, 320–3, 324–7
boron-doped silicon nanowires (SiNWs) 151–2
box and whisker plots 315, 317
BRDs see background review documents
British Standards Institute (BSI) 254–5
BRS see biomolecular recognition systems
BSI see British Standards Institute
butylcholine esterase 136–7, 141
cadmium resistance operon (cadC) 178, 184
calibrants 342–4
CALM see Consolidated Assessment and Listing Methodology
carbamate pesticides 358
CCDs see charge-coupled devices
cell proliferation assays 372
CEN see European Standardization Organization
certified reference materials (CRMs)
microscopy 10–11
proficiency testing 336
uncertainty 305–6, 310–11
CFA see continuous flow analysis
CFR see Code of Federal Regulations
charge-coupled devices (CCDs) 151
Chemcatcher® 57–63, 66, 248–59, 293–5
CHEMFET analysers 139
chemical methods
bioassays 126
chemical parameters 80–2
continuous monitoring of waters 198
detection methods 85–8, 91–106
early warning systems 104
Environmental Protection Agency 33–4
estrogenicity 377–8
existing methods 79–90
heavy metals 243–61, 263–73
laboratory-based methods 84–8
monitoring and prevention 105
nonpolar organic compounds 63–6, 71–4
organometalic compounds 63–6
parameters 80–3
polar organic compounds 58–63, 71–3, 74–6
priority substances 43–5
chemical methods (continued)
  reference materials 335–50
  sample preparation 85
  sampling design 83–5
  screen-printed electrodes 263–73
  spatial/temporal variability 96–100
  study design 73
  trophic state assessment of lakes 100–5
  yeast-based assays 377–8
  see also passive sampling; physico-chemical parameters

Chemical Monitoring Activity (CMA) 5
chemical oxygen demand (COD)
  rapid mapping 290, 292
  water quality monitoring 81, 83, 85–6, 89
chlorination of cooling water 208
chlorophenols 131
chlorpyrifos 357, 362–3
chrysene 277, 281–4
CIS see Common Implementation Strategy
CL see confidence limits
Clean Water Act (CWA) 15–22
  see also Environmental Protection Agency
CMA see Chemical Monitoring Activity
  coating antigen format 160–2
COD see chemical oxygen demand
Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 16
  coefficient of variation (CV) 111–14
  colloidal material 245
  colorimetric test kits 85–7, 389–90
comitology 8
Common Implementation Strategy (CIS) 5, 304, 386
  competitive immunoassays 161–2
  complexity of use 401–2
  conductivity 88
  confidence limits (CL) 111–14, 123
  confounding variables 116, 118
Consolidated Assessment and Listing Methodology (CALM) 19
  contamination of samples 309
Contamination Warning System (CWS) 26
  continuous flow analysis (CFA) 82–3
  continuous monitoring of waters see bioassays; biological early warning systems; passive sampling
  cooling water 208
  cooperative networks 26–7
  Cooperative State Research, Education and Extension Service (CSREES) 26–8
  CRMs see certified reference materials
  CSREES see Cooperative State Research, Education and Extension Service
cultural aspects 402–3
CV see coefficient of variation
CWS see Contamination Warning System
cyanotoxins 34
cytochrome P450 47

Daphnia Toximeter 214–15
Daptoxkit 358, 366
DBS see dodecyl benzene sulfonate
DDT see dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane
DGT see diffusion gradient in thin films
diazinon 136, 141
dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT) 152, 183, 189
3,5-dichlorophenol 113–16, 120–3
dichlorvos 117–18, 136, 141
diffusion gradient in thin films (DGT) 49, 57–9, 247–59, 293–5
DIN standards 80–2
dioxins
  biomarkers 224
  biomolecular recognition systems 180, 191
  biosensors 146
  immunochemical methods 159
  Water Framework Directive 47
direct fluorimetric analysis 275–86
direct toxicity assessment (DTA) 110
dissolved organic material (DOM)
  252–3, 256, 260
dissolved oxygen content (DOC) 5, 88
diuron 167–70, 213, 357, 363–6
DNA biosensors 147
DOC see dissolved oxygen content
dodecyl benzene sulfonate (DBS) 290, 292
DOM see dissolved organic material
drinking water
biological early warning systems 205–6
uncertainty 312–13
Drinking Water Directive 293
DTA see direct toxicity assessment
duplicate samples 331
dynamic Daphnia test 202–3

E-SCREEN assays 134, 374–6
EAQC-WISE see European Analytical Quality Control in support of Water Information System for Europe
early warning systems 104
see also biological early warning systems
EC50 values 113–19
eco-toxicology testing 109–10, 116–17, 358–9
EDCs see endocrine-disrupting compounds
EEF see estradiol equivalency factors
effect biomarkers 48, 221–2, 224–5, 236
effluents 120–3, 207
EIA see enzyme immunoassay
electrical sensors 139
electrochemical methods 82
electrochemical transducers 138–9, 145–6
electrostatic self-assembly (ESA) 146
ELISA see enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays
ELRA assays 134
EMAP see Environmental Monitoring and Assessment Program
emerging pollutants 295–7
endocrine-disrupting compounds (EDCs)
  bioassays 131–4
  biomolecular recognition systems 178
  biosensors 143
  yeast-based assays 372–7
endosulfan 205
Environmental Monitoring and Assessment Program (EMAP) 19
Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) 15–37
alternative test procedures 22, 23–5
applications of screening methods 32–4
approved methods 22–3
Clean Water Act 15–22
data management 20, 22, 30–1
field kits 28
homeland security issues 25–6
monitoring and assessing water quality 18–22
new method approval 23–5
Quality Assurance Project Plan 31
river and lake parameters 29–30
screen-printed electrodes 272
state water and monitoring programs 19–20
Volunteers Monitoring Programs 26–31
water quality indicators 21
environmental quality standards (EQS)
  bioassays 297
exposure biomarkers 221
heavy metals 244–6, 258, 260
passive sampling 54–6, 65
rapid mapping 290
screen-printed electrodes 272
uncertainty 311–13
environmental risk assessment (ERA) 221–3, 236
see also microbial assay for risk assessment
Environmental Technology Verification (ETV) Program 272
environmental variability 303–4, 316–29
assessment procedure 316–18
major components 324, 327
spatial variability 96–100, 268–70, 290–3, 318–25, 328
surveys 318–24
temporal variability 96–100, 270–1, 304, 318–28, 394
enzyme biosensors 141, 145
enzyme immunoassay (EIA) 158, 160–1
enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays
  (ELISA) 158–9
formats 161–3
performance/limitations 169–71
proficiency testing 357, 362–6
screening methods 34
Water Framework Directive 167–9
enzyme-tracer format 160–2, 168–9
EPA see Environmental Protection Agency
EQS see environmental quality standards
ER see estrogen receptor
ER-CALUX assay 134, 373, 374–6
ERA see environmental risk assessment
ERE see estrogen-responsive elements
ergonomics 401
ESA see electrostatic self-assembly
estradiol equivalency factors (EEF) 373
estrogen receptor (ER)
  binding assays 373
  biomolecular recognition systems 179–82, 184, 189–91
  competitive binding assays 372
estrogen-responsive elements (ERE) 181, 184, 191, 373
estrogenicity
  bioassays 127, 131–4
  biosensors 143
  chemical methods 377–8
  future developments 378–9
  interlaboratory exercises 374–7
  non-yeast-based assays 374
  relative estrogenic potency 373–5
  screening methods 377
  yeast-based assays 371–81
estrogens
  biomarkers 224
  biomolecular recognition systems 178, 190
  immunochemical methods 165
  passive sampling 65
ETV see Environmental Technology Verification
European Analytical Quality Control in support of Water Information System for Europe (EAQC-WISE) 12
European Standardization Organization (CEN) 7–8, 80
eutrophication see trophic state index
exposure biomarkers 47–8, 221–2, 224–5, 236
external calibrations 9
Federal Water Pollution Control Act (FWPCA) see Clean Water Act
FES see flame emission spectroscopy
FF see fixed fluorescent
FIA see flow injection analysis; fluoro immunoassay
field kits 28
field studies
  chemical methods 83–4
  emerging water quality monitoring tools 287–301
  fluorimetric analysis 275–86
  passive sampling 73–5, 253–7
  proficiency testing 339–40
  rapid mapping 289–93
  reference materials 339–40
  screen-printed electrodes 270–1
  uncertainty 310–16
  Water Framework Directive 42–3
  firefly luciferase (lucFF gene) 185–7
  fish BEWS 204, 209–11
  Fisher’s least significant difference (LSD) 314–15
fixed costs 387, 388
fixed fluorescent (FF) technique 233–4
flame emission spectroscopy (FES) 343–4
flow injection analysis (FIA) 82–3
fluorimetric analysis 275–86
  analytical procedure 280–1
  front-face measurements 276, 280, 284
  materials and methodology 277–80
  performance/limitations 275–7, 284–5
  phase preparation and operation 278–80
  polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons 275–86
  results and discussion 281–4
  spiking solutions 277–8
  tank studies 277
  fluoro immunoassay (FIA) 158
  front-face fluorimetric analysis 276, 280, 284
FWPCA see Clean Water Act
gas chromatography (GC) 171, 189
gas chromatography–mass spectrometry (GC-MS) 5, 234, 249, 296, 346
genetically engineered microorganisms (GEMs) 148, 185
genetically modified organisms (GMO) 140
genistein 374–7
genotoxicity bioassays 127, 131
genotoxins 224
GFP see green fluorescent protein
global uncertainty 309
GLP see good laboratory practice
GMO see genetically modified organisms
good laboratory practice (GLP) 167
green fluorescent protein (GFP) 185, 187–8, 373

groundwaters
biological early warning systems 207
rapid mapping 289–93
Water Framework Directive 4, 5
Grubbs test 306, 311
GUM standard 305, 307

HACH Kit Colo 360–2
heat shock protein (HSP) 47

heavy metals
bioassays 297–8
bioavailability 55–6, 243–5, 258
biomarkers 224
field studies 253–7
monitoring 244–6, 257–9
passive sampling 243–61, 293–5
performance criteria 263–73
screen-printed electrodes 263–73
screening methods 243–61
screening methods and emerging tools 355–7
spatial variability 268–70
surface waters 249–57
tank study 250–3
uncertainty 305–16
hER see human estrogen receptor
herbicides
biological early warning systems 213
biomolecular recognition systems 178, 182
see also individual herbicides
hierarchy of complexity of living systems 126
high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) 171, 175, 189, 232–4
Homeland Protection Act 206
homeland security issues 25–6
horizontal surveys 318
hormones 165, 295
see also estrogenicity; estrogens
HPLC see high performance liquid chromatography
HS see humic substances

HSP see heat shock protein
human estrogen receptor (hER) 373, 376
humic substances (HS) 279–80
hydromorphological monitoring 41

ICCVAM 379
ICP-AES 343–4
ICP-MS see inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry
immunoassays 125, 127, 157–9, 161–2
immunochemical methods 157–73
antibody development 159–61
antibody-analyte equilibria 157–9
automation 166–7
formats of competitive immunoassays 161–2
future developments 171
immunoassays 157–9, 161–2
multi-analyte systems 166–7
performance/limitations 169–71
quality control 162–4
test-kits 164–6
immunosensors 145–7
immunotoxins 224
imposex 224, 225–32
inductively coupled plasma atomic absorption spectroscopy (ICP-AES) 343–4
inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS)
passive sampling 244–5, 249
reference materials 346
screen-printed electrodes 268–72
uncertainty 305, 308–11
industrial chemicals 165
industrial effluents 120–3, 207
insecticides 182
intake water 205–6
intercalating pollutants 147, 178
interlaboratory exercises 374–7
internal calibrations 9
International Standardization Organization (ISO)
approved methods 22
biological early warning systems 209
chemical methods 80–3
metrology 7–8, 12
reference materials 337
uncertainty 306–8, 329
intersex 224, 225–32
invertebrate BEWS 202–3, 213–15
investment costs 387, 388
ISO see International Standardization
Organization
isoproturon 167–70, 357, 363–5

kinetic samplers 247

lab on a chip 148
laboratory accreditation 12
laboratory reference materials 10
LC-MS see liquid chromatography–mass
spectrometry
LC-MS/MS see liquid
chromatography-tandem mass
spectrometry
LC50 tests 129
LDPE see low-density polyethylene
least significant difference (LSD)
314–15
limits of detection (LOD) 246
ecotoxicity tests 359–60, 368
fluorimetric analysis 285
yeast-based assays 378
limits of quantification (LOQ)
passive sampling 245–6, 258
proficiency testing 360
screen-printed electrodes 265, 267
linearity tests 265–6
liquid chromatography–mass
spectrometry (LC-MS) 5
liquid chromatography-tandem mass
spectrometry (LC-MS/MS) 169, 175
LOD see limits of detection
LOQ see limits of quantification
low-density polyethylene (LDPE) 58–9,
73–4
LRMs see quality control materials
LSD see least significant difference
lucFF gene 185–7
luminescence 130–1, 135
luxCDABE gene 185, 187

MAC see maximum allowable
concentration
magnetic devices 140
major components
environmental variability 324, 327
screening methods and emerging tools
353–4
MARA see microbial assay for risk
assessment
Marine Protection, Research and
Sanctuaries Act 15
mass sensitive sensors 139–40, 146
maximum allowable concentration
(MAC) 54–5, 244, 312–13
MCF-7 cell-based proliferation assays
134
membrane-enclosed sorptive coating
(MESCO) 57, 59, 64
mercury 257–9
MESCO see membrane-enclosed sorptive
coating
Metal Detector 297–8
metal oxide semiconductor (MOS)
sensors 139
metals see heavy metals; major
components; trace elements
methoxychlor 376–7
metrology 4, 6–13
certified reference materials 10–11
laboratory accreditation 12
proficiency testing schemes 11–12
reference methods 9–12
standardization 7–8
Système International units 6–7, 9,
11
traceability 6–7, 9, 11, 13
MFB see Multispecies Freshwater
Biomonitor®
microbial assay for risk assessment
(MARA) 109–24
bacterial tests 110
ecotoxicity testing 109–10,
116–17
inter-laboratory trial 119–23
intra-laboratory trial 111–19
repeatability 111–13
reproducibility 113–16
sensitivity 116–19
microbial biosensors 148
microbial toxic concentration (MTC)
111–14, 116–19, 121–3
Microtox® 115, 118–19, 131, 297–8,
358–9, 366
molecularly imprinted polymers (MIPs)
148–50, 152
monitoring strategies
  chemical methods 81, 83, 85–6, 89, 105, 198
  emerging tools 42, 288, 385–95
  screening methods 18–22, 26–31, 287–301, 385–95, 397–404
see also bioassays; biological early warning systems; passive sampling
MOS see metal oxide semiconductor
MTC see microbial toxic concentration
multi-analyte systems 166–7
multifactor ANOVA 309
multiparameter probes 389–90
Multispecies Freshwater Biomonitor® (MFB) 203, 210
Musselmonitor® 203–4, 206–7, 211–14
N-butyl benzene sulfonamide (N-BBSA) 211–12
National Environmental Methods Index (NEMI) 28
National Stream Accounting Network (NASQAN) 18
National Water Quality Assessment Program (NAWQA) 18, 19
National Water Quality Monitoring Council (NWQMC) 27
NEMI see National Environmental Methods Index
nephelometry 82, 88
new method approval 23–5
nitrates 289–93, 357–8, 360–2
nitrification inhibition test 114
nitro aromatics 157
nonpolar organic compounds 63–6, 71–4
nonspecific promoters 183
non-yeast-based assays 374
normal distribution 306, 314–16, 329
NWQMC see National Water Quality Monitoring Council

OECD see Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
oestrogen see estrogen
on-site methods, rapid mapping 289–93
open pore (OP) samplers 247, 252, 254–7
optical brighteners 33
optical transducers 135, 138
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 198–9, 208, 378
organizational aspects 403
organometallic compounds 63–6
organophosphate pesticides 358
organotins 224, 225–32, 236, 249, 257–9
orthophosphate 85, 87
OSPAR guidelines 226–30
outliers 306, 360–1, 364

PAHs see polyaromatic hydrocarbons
PALL Versaflow™ filters 339
PalmSens 265–72
passive sampling 53–69, 71–7
applications 48–9, 60–6
bioavailability 243–5, 258
calibration methods 58–60, 62
costs 392–4
devices 57–60
emerging pollutants 295–7
field studies 253–7
heavy metals 243–61, 293–5
instrumentation 247–9
monitoring 244–6, 257–9
nonpolar organic compounds 63–6, 71–4
organometallic compounds 63–6
performance/limitations 259–60, 294–5
polar organic compounds 58–9, 60–3, 71–3, 74–6
screening methods 243–61, 293–7, 299
study design 73
surface waters 249–57
tank study 250–3
techniques 56–60
see also diffusion gradient in thin films;
polar organic chemical integrative sampler; semi-permeable membrane devices
Pastel UV 93–100, 104, 289–93, 360–1, 368, 391–2
PCBs see polychlorinated biphenyls
PCDD/PCDF 180–1
PCNs see polychlorinated naphthalenes
PCR see polymerase chain reaction
performance reference compounds
(PCR) 60, 63–4, 74
pesticides
biomarkers 224
biosensors 136–7, 142–3, 145, 152
immunochemical methods 157, 165–6
passive sampling 60–1
reference materials 337–8, 345–9
screening methods and emerging tools 353–4, 357–9, 362–6
Water Framework Directive 43, 45, 47
yeast-based assays 372
pH 81–2, 87
pharmaceuticals 60–1
biomolecular recognition systems 182
passive sampling 75, 295–7
phenols
bioassays 131
biosensors 142–3
reference materials (RM) 340
phthalates 179, 182
physico-chemical methods
chemical methods 82–3, 88, 98–100, 102–4
continuous monitoring of waters 198
environmental variability 318–20
passive sampling 58–9
uncertainty 308
Water Framework Directive 42, 43
phytotoxicity testing 115–16
phytotoxins 178, 182
piezoelectric sensors 139–40, 146
polar organic chemical integrative sampler (POCIS) 71–3
applications 60–3, 65
calibration 58–9
screening methods 296–7
polar organic compounds 58–63, 71–3, 74–6
pollution events
passive sampling 250–2
screen-printed electrodes 270–1
UV spectrophotometry 104
polyaromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)
bioassays 131
biomarkers 224, 232–6
biomolecular recognition systems 179–82
biosensors 143, 146, 149
fluorimetric analysis 275–86
immunochemical methods 157, 159
passive sampling 60–1
reference materials 337–8, 344–9
screening methods and emerging tools 353–4, 358–9, 366
Water Framework Directive 43, 45, 47
polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)
bioassays 131
biomolecular recognition systems 179–82, 184
biosensors 147
immunochemical methods 159
passive sampling 64, 72
Water Framework Directive 42–3, 45, 47
polychlorinated naphthalenes (PCNs) 180
polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 49
portable systems see field studies
potassium dichromate 111–13, 120–3
potentiometric sensors 138–9, 145
PRCs see performance reference compounds
pregnane X receptor (PXR) 182–3
priority substances 43–5
process uncertainty 308
proficiency testing 329
calibrants 342–4
data evaluation 359–67
design of QC tools 336–9
ecotoxicity tests 358–9
field studies 339–40
immunochemical methods 167, 169
inorganic analysis 341–4
metrology 11–12
organic analysis 344–6
reference materials 11–12, 335–50
screening methods and emerging tools 351–70
spiking solutions 342–4, 345–6
stability testing 346–9
standard solutions 345–6
variance homogeneity 346–9
promoter interaction 183–4
PXR  see  pregnane X receptor
pyrene  277, 281–4

QA  see  quality assurance
QAPP  see  Quality Assurance Project Plan
QC  see  quality control
QCM  see  quartz crystal microbalances
quality assessment  31
Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP) 31
quality assurance (QA)
    biological early warning systems  208–10
    passive sampling  53, 56–8, 60, 66
    proficiency testing  336
    screening methods  300
    screening methods and emerging tools  352, 367–9
    uncertainty  329
Volunteers Monitoring Programs  30–1
quality control materials  10
quality control (QC)
    alternative test procedures  23–5
    immunochemical methods  162–4
    passive sampling  53, 56–8, 60, 66
    proficiency testing  335–50
    reference materials  335–50
    screening methods  300
    screening methods and emerging tools  352, 367–9
    uncertainty  329
Volunteers Monitoring Programs  30–1
quartz crystal microbalances (QCM)  146, 191
radio immunoassay (RIA)  158
rapid mapping  289–93
reality tests  400
reference materials (RM)  305–6, 310–11
calibrants  342–4
design of QC tools  336–9
field studies  339–40
inorganic analysis  341–4
metrology  9–12
organic analysis  344–6
proficiency testing  11–12, 335–50
screening methods and emerging tools  352–65
spiking solutions  342–4, 345–6
stability testing  346–9
standard solutions  345–6
variance homogeneity  346–9
see also  certified reference materials
regulatory proteins  178–9
relative estrogenic potency  373–5
relative standard deviation (RSD)  266–7
remote sensing  49–50
repeatability
    microbial assay for risk assessment  111–13
    screen-printed electrodes  265–7
    screening methods and emerging tools  368
replicate samples  331
reporter gene assays  373
reporter systems  185–8
representative samples  330
reproducibility
    fluorimetric analysis  285
    microbial assay for risk assessment  113–16
    screen-printed electrodes  265–7
    screening methods and emerging tools  368
resistance to change  398
respiration inhibition (RI) test  115
restricted pore (RP) samplers  247, 252, 254–7
retinoid receptor (RR)  182, 184
RI  see  respiration inhibition
RIA  see  radio immunoassay
RIANA immunosensors  146–7
ribotoxins  178
risk assessment  see  environmental risk assessment; microbial assay for risk assessment
River Basement Management Plans  4
RM  see  reference materials
RP  see  restricted pore
RR  see  retinoid receptor
RSD  see  relative standard deviation

Safe Drinking Water Act  15
sample preparation  308, 309, 318, 330–1
sampling uncertainty  see  uncertainty
SAMs  see  self-assembled monolayers
sandwich format 162
scandium 315–17
scatter plots 320–1, 326
screen-printed electrodes (SPEs) 263–73
  accuracy/bias 265, 267
  applications 268–71
  characteristics 264–8
  field studies 270–1
  heavy metals 263–73
  linearity tests 265–6
  performance criteria 263–73
  pollution events 270–1
  repeatability 265–7
  reproducibility 265–7
  sensitivity 266
  spatial variability 268–70
  specificity 265–6
  surface waters 268–70
  temporal variability 270–1
screening methods
  acceptance by actors 397–404
  assessment 385–95
  bioassays 125–6, 297–8
  bioavailability 243–5, 258
  costs and decision making 385–95
  emerging pollutants 295–7
  emerging water quality monitoring tools 287–301
  environmental variability 303–4, 316–29
  estrogenicity 377
  fluorimetric analysis 275–86
  heavy metals 243–61, 293–5, 297–8, 305–16
  nitrates 289–93
  passive sampling 243–61, 293–7, 299
  performance/limitations 259–60, 263–73, 287–301
  polynuclear hydrocarbons 275–86
  rapid mapping 289–93
  screen-printed electrodes 263–73
  trace elements 305–16, 320–7
  uncertainty 303–16, 327–9
  US water regulation 15–37
  water monitoring strategies 385–95, 397–404
  yeast-based assays 377
screening methods and emerging tools (SMETs) 351–70, 385–95
  analytical methods 355–8
  applications 355–9
  case studies 391–4
  costs and decision making 386–95
  data evaluation 359–67
  ecotoxicity tests 358–9
  instrumentation 389–94
  participation in SWIFT-WFD PT schemes 353–5
  performance/limitations 356, 367–9
  principles 352–3
  qualitative analysis 358–9, 366–7
  water monitoring strategies 385–95
  see also passive sampling
  selectivity 368
self-assembled monolayers (SAMs) 146
semi-permeable membrane devices (SPMDs)
calibration 58–9
heavy metals 258
nonpolar organic compounds 63–5
organometalics 63–5
principles 49, 57–8, 71–4
sensitivity
  fluorimetric analysis 285
  microbial assay for risk assessment 116–19
  screen-printed electrodes 266
  sewage treatment plants (STP) 292–3
SFS see synchronous fluorescent spectroscopy
SI see Système International
Silent Spring 371
SiNWs see boron-doped silicon nanowires
SMETs see screening methods and emerging tools
soil leachate 120–3
solid-phase extraction disks 66
SOPs see standard operating procedures
spatial variability 318–25, 328
  chemical methods 96–100
  rapid mapping 290–3
  screen-printed electrodes 268–70
specific promoters 184
specificity 265–6, 368
SPEs see screen-printed electrodes
spiking solutions 342–4, 345–6
SPMDs see semi-permeable membrane devices
spot sampling 197–8, 391, 393
SPR see surface plasmon resonance
square wave anodic stripping voltammetry (SWASV) 264–5, 355–7, 360
SRF see State revolving funds
stability testing 346–9
STAC UV analysers 93–5
standard operating procedures (SOPs) 31, 167–8
standard solutions 345–6
State revolving funds (SRF) 17
Stern–Volmer plots 279
STP see sewage treatment plants
surface acoustic wave sensors 140
surface plasmon resonance (SPR) 49
biomolecular recognition systems 188–9
biosensors 138, 146, 151–2
surface waters
bioassays 297–8
biological early warning systems 206
environmental variability 303–4, 316–27
fluorimetric analysis 275–86
heavy metals 249–57
passive sampling 249–57, 293
proficiency testing 335–50
rapid mapping 290
reference materials 335–50
screen-printed electrodes 268–70
uncertainty 303–16
Water Framework Directive 4, 5
surfactants
immunochemical methods 165
rapid mapping 290, 292
susceptibility biomarkers 48, 221–3
SWASV see square wave anodic stripping voltammetry
SWIFT-WFD
chemical methods 80, 83, 100, 104
emerging water quality monitoring tools 42, 288
environmental variability 304
fluorimetric analysis 277
immunochemical methods 167
passive sampling 56, 250, 259
proficiency testing 336–9, 349, 351–70
screen-printed electrodes 266
screening methods and emerging tools 351–70, 389–90, 394
uncertainty 304
synchronous fluorescent spectroscopy (SFS) 233
Système International (SI) units 6–7, 9, 11

TA see transcriptional activation
tamoxifen 375–7
tank studies 250–3, 277
TBT see tributyltin
temporal variability 304, 318–28
chemical methods 96–100
passive sampling 394
screen-printed electrodes 270–1
see also pollution events
test-kits 164–6, 272
tetrazolium red (TZR) 110
Thamnotoxkit 358
thermometric devices 140
thyroid receptor (TR) 182, 184
TIE see toxicity identification evaluation
time-weighted average (TWA) see passive sampling
TIRF see total internal reflection fluorescence
TMDLs see total maximum daily loads
TN see total nitrogen
TOC see total organic content
total internal reflection fluorescence (TIRF) 138, 146
total maximum daily loads (TMDLs) 17
total nitrogen (TN) 81–2, 85–6, 96–100
total organic content (TOC)
chemical methods 81, 85–6, 100–1
rapid mapping 290, 292
total phosphorus (TP) 81–2, 85, 87
total suspended solids (TSS)
chemical methods 32, 82–3, 97–8
rapid mapping 290, 292
toxicity bioassays 128–31, 133
toxicity fingerprints 121
toxicity identification evaluation (TIE) 72
ToxScreen 297–8
TP see total phosphorus
TR see thyroid receptor
trace elements  
biomarkers 224  
reference materials 337–8, 347, 349  
screening methods 305–16, 320–7  
SMETs 353–4, 360  
traceability 6–7, 9, 11, 13  
transcriptional activation (TA) assays 379  
transparency 32  
tributyltin (TBT) 225–32, 236, 258  
trophic state index (TSI) 33–4, 100–5  
trueness tests 306, 330  
TSI see trophic state index  
TSS see total suspended solids  
tuning chlorination of cooling water 208  
turbidity 32, 88  
turbulence 58  
TWA (time-weighted average) see passive sampling  
TZR see tetrazolium red  

UK Technical Advisory Group (UKTAG) 226  
ultrafiltration 245  
ultraviolet (UV) spectrophotometry 33–4, 91–106  
accidental pollution events 104  
analysers 93–6  
applications 96–105  
chemical methods 89, 91–106  
costs 389–92, 394  
deconvolution methods 92–3  
early warning systems 104  
monitoring and prevention 105  
online analysers 95  
portable analysers 94, 96–100, 104  
software 95–6  
spatial/temporal variability 96–100  
trophic state assessment of lakes 100–5  
uncertainty 303–16, 327–9  
analytical 305–6, 310–11  
assessment procedure 305–9  
estimation 307–8  
field studies 310–16  
sampling 306–8, 311–16, 330  
test design 308–9  
United States Geological Survey (USGS) 18, 19  
usability 400–2  

USEPA see Environmental Protection Agency  
USGS see United States Geological Survey  
utility of innovative object 398–400  
UV see ultraviolet  
variable costs 388–9  
variance homogeneity 306, 313, 325, 330, 346–9  
Vas Deferens Sequence Index (VDSI) 225–7  
vertical surveys 318–24  
visible spectrophotometry 89  
Visual MINTEQ 250, 254–6, 294  
volatile organic compounds (VOCs) 83  
voltammetric sensors 138  
Volunteers Monitoring Programs 26–31  
wastewater effluents 207, 295  
Water Framework Directive (WFD) 3–13, 39–50  
acceptance by actors 404  
binding rules 6  
biological early warning systems 197–8, 199, 208  
biological methods 40–1, 45–8  
biomarkers 226–7, 231  
biosensors 127–8  
certified reference materials 10–11  
chemical methods 41, 43–5, 54–6, 72, 79–80, 91–2  
emerging techniques 42–8  
emerging water quality monitoring tools 287–8, 299–300  
field studies 42–3  
heavy metals 244, 263–73  
hydromorphological monitoring 41  
imunochemical methods 159, 167–9  
laboratory accreditation 12  
legal requirements 4  
metrology 4, 6–13  
new trends 48–50  
non-legally binding recommendations 5  
passive sampling 48–9, 54–6, 72, 244  
performance criteria 263–73  
physico-chemical methods 42, 43
pollutant effects 45–8
principles 3–4
priority substances 43–5
proficiency testing 335–9, 351–70
proficiency testing schemes 11–12
reference methods 9–12
screen-printed electrodes 263–73
screening methods and emerging tools 351–70, 385–7
standardization 7–8
Système International units 6–7, 9, 11
traceability 6–7, 9, 11, 13
uncertainty 304, 327
see also SWIFT-WFD
water monitoring see monitoring strategies
water quality indicators 21
Water Quality Standards (WQS) 16–17, 20
WaterSentinel (WS) system 26
WFD see Water Framework Directive
World Health Organization (WHO) 34
WQS see Water Quality Standards
WS see WaterSentinel
xenoestrogens 179
yeast reporter gene assays 134
yeast-based assays 371–81
chemical methods 377–8
classification 372–3
future developments 378–9
interlaboratory exercises 374–7
performance/limitations 378
relative estrogenic potency 373–5
screening methods 377
yEGFP assay 373
YES assays 134, 373, 376
z-scores 120–3
zinc 315–17, 322–3, 324–7