### INDEX

- **Application programming interface (API)**, 142
- **Application-specific integrated circuit (ASIC)**, 173
- **Atomic data**, 3

- **B2B**, 40, 50, 95
- **B2C**, 40, 50, 95, 96, 143
- **B2G**, 95
- **Behavioral psychology**, 84
- **Big data tools**, 80
- **Big data wave**, 1
- **Browser/server mode**, 67
- **Bulletin board system (BBS)**, 28
- **Business intelligence**, 39, 141

- **C2B**, 95, 96
- **C2C**, 40, 50, 95, 143
- **Capability maturity model (CMM)**, 55
- **Capability maturity model integration (CMMI)**, 55
- **Capital asset pricing model**, 84
- **Capital-based view (CBV)**, 128
- **Central business district (CBD)**, 155, 156, 179
- **Citation typing ontology (CiTO)**, 74
- **Client/server mode**, 67
- **Clinical information systems (CIS)**, 34
- **Computer-based patient records (CPRs)**, 34
- **Computer science**, 11, 13, 88, 150
- **Consumer Price Index (CPI)**, 78

- **Cost-per-click (CPC)**, 15
- **Creative destruction**, 2, 132
- **Crime forecast**, 77
- **Crowdsourcing**, 63, 128, 150
- **Cyberspace**, 1, 10, 17–19, 27, 122, 186

- **Data acquisition**, 10, 12, 13, 25, 36, 42, 47, 52
- **Data analysis**, 10, 11, 33, 35, 40, 42, 47–49, 52, 61, 72, 79, 87, 90, 101, 118, 119, 141, 169, 177
- **Data asset**, 4–6, 10, 11, 55, 58, 103, 129, 130, 144, 148, 149, 169, 170, 186, 188
- **Database management system (DBMS)**, 48, 156
- **Data brokers**, 14
- **Data capture**, 47
- **Data center**, 33, 34, 44, 47, 103, 138, 148
- **Data experimentation with data**, 20, 90, 91
- **Datafication**, 26
- **Data fraud**, 35, 186
- **Data item**, 3, 6
- **Data management**, 10, 11, 13, 42, 47, 48, 76
- **Data marketing**, 10, 13, 63, 64, 66, 132
INDEX

Datamation, 26
Data object, 3, 4, 26
Data ownership, 6
Data preparation, 10, 11, 48
Data presentation, 10, 11, 42, 47–50, 52
Data privacy, 13, 14, 42, 58, 80, 81, 142, 187, 188
Data processing, 10, 11, 13, 42, 47, 48, 50, 52, 150, 188
Data services, 10, 55, 73, 76, 79, 82, 86, 91, 94, 99, 113, 118, 119
Data set, 3, 4, 12, 24, 26, 29, 35, 37, 48, 74, 79, 85, 86, 92, 94, 102, 139
Data science, 11, 19, 20, 151, 175
Data scientist, 13, 14, 32, 145, 150, 164, 175
Data storage, 3, 10, 11, 13, 33, 42, 44, 47, 48, 52
Data subject, 187, 188
Decision making, 21, 28, 64, 80, 84, 90, 103, 145
Derwent Innovations Index (DII), 118
Digitization, 1, 10, 26, 35, 95
DIKW pyramid, 5, 9
Directed marketing, 39
Division of labor, 6, 53, 80, 159, 161, 164, 168
Dynamic-capability view (DCV), 127
E-Commerce, 39, 40, 50, 69, 70, 95, 143, 144
Ecosystem, 20, 79, 101, 111, 137
Efficient-market hypothesis, 84
Electronic cash registers (ECR), 39
Electronic data interchange (EDI), 30
Electronic mail, 4, 30, 63, 68, 141
Electronic medical records (EMRs), 34, 89
Fault tolerance, 86
Fixed-position, 36–38, 93
Fourth paradigm, 1
G2B, 23
G2C, 23
G2E, 23
G2G, 23
Gross domestic product (GDP), 25
Group buying, 95, 143
Healthcare, 17, 34, 86, 87, 89, 91, 116, 141, 180
High-performance computing (HPC), 1
Hospital management information system (HMIS), 34
Human resources support (HRS), 57
Hyper-heuristic, 85
Independent intellectual property rights (IIPR), 44
Industrial behavior, 13
Industrial chain, 41, 43, 46, 47, 50, 51, 53, 55, 56, 128, 147, 153, 169, 170, 178
Industrial concentration, 147
Industrial organization (IO), 7, 41, 51, 171, 174, 178, 183
Industry aggregation, 147
Industry classification, 7, 8
Industry cluster, 6, 147, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 153, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 175, 178
Industry/university cooperation, 45, 179, 180
Information asset, 5
Information technology (IT), 1, 23, 56, 121
Information Technology Service Standard (ITSS), 56
Internet of Things (IoT), 1, 9, 26, 100
Inter-object, 83
Intrusion countermeasures electronics, 27
IT reform, 1, 2, 7
Knowledge asset, 5, 128
Knowledge discovery in database (KDD), 11, 38
Liquid-crystal display (LCD), 173
Machine learning, 12, 36
Major depressive disorder (MDD), 116
Market makers, 84, 85
Massive open online courses (MOOC), 115, 149
Media access control, 37
Metadata, 3, 12, 31, 75
Micro-innovation, 125, 139
Modern financial theory (MFT), 84
Moore’s law, 3, 33
Multilevel, 12, 43, 44, 50, 55, 94, 118, 128, 162, 179
Naive Bayes, 80
Natural Language Processing (NLP), 26, 117
Network information service (NIS), 9
Next-generation mobile networks (NGMN), 1
Non-isomorphic, 12
Nonproductive, 13
Non-real-time, 77
Nonstop, 3

O2O, 69
Open innovation, 132
Opinion mining, 21, 28, 29, 117, 122
Over-the-counter (OTC), 85, 87

Packet data traffic channels (PDTCHs), 67
Parkinson’s law, 153
Patents Citation Index (PCI), 118
Pay-per-click (PPC), 15
PDCA (plan–do–check–act/adjust), 64
Peer-to-peer (P2P), 115
Personal health records (PHRs), 35, 116
Picture archiving communication system (PACS), 34
Point of sale (POS), 39
Post-assembled, 37
Post-enlightenment, 8
Post-industrial, 8
Pre-assembled, 37

Real-time, 24, 29, 31, 36, 38, 39, 63, 67, 68, 71, 77, 78, 92, 93, 102, 115, 119, 122, 160, 166
Real world, 10, 27, 44, 84, 186
Research and development (R&D), 7, 8, 17, 18, 53, 55, 57, 87, 103, 118, 130, 136, 151, 164, 174, 175
Resource-based view (RBV), 126
Return on capital (ROC), 150
Reverse allocation, 12

Search engine, 14, 16, 28, 30, 31, 44, 61, 62, 69, 71, 74, 82, 89, 112, 113, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145
Search engine optimization (SEO), 15, 46
Six degrees of separation, 21, 32
SMEs (small- and medium-sized enterprises), 39, 46, 57, 105, 143, 149, 151, 154, 156, 174, 178
Sociocultural, 9
Spatial-temporal, 12, 13
Sub-industry, 13
SWOT, 131
Symbiotic system, 152
Systematized nomenclature of medicine (SNOMED), 35

Targeted advertising, 15, 65, 67, 68
Traditional Chinese medicine (TCM), 90
Transboundary cooperation, 99, 168
Transaction cost, 25, 40, 159, 163, 164, 165

Ultrahigh-frequency, 33
Uniform resource identifier (URI), 75
Unmanned aerial vehicles (UAV), 122
User-agent, 28
User-generated content (UGC), 115

Vehicle routing problem (VRP), 106
Vertical-transactional, 53
Virtual reality, 27
Virtual world, 27

Water resources management (WRM), 20
Web crawler, 28, 69
Webpage, 74
Workflow, 39, 44, 75, 105