Index

abbreviated injury score (AIS), 21
abdominal anatomy, 122
four quadrants of the abdomen, 123
retroperitoneum, 123
abdominal assessment, 129
abdominal injuries, 121
A,B,C,D,E, 28
advanced warning, 27
aerobic metabolism, 37
ageing (physiological changes associated with), 219
airbags, 11
airway adjuncts, 32
nasopharyngeal airway, 32
oropharyngeal airway, 32
airway assessment, 30
airway burns, 177
airway management, 30
paediatric patients’, 200
airway obstruction, 30, 80
airway with cervical spine control, 29
altered vital signs
hypovolaemic older patients, 224
pregnancy, 238
AMPLE, 48
anaerobic metabolism, 37
analgesia, 46, 144
burns, 187
children, 211
older people, 223
anatomical and physiological changes in pregnancy, 232
anatomical and physiological differences in children, 196
anatomy of the head, 54
anatomy of the pelvis, 139
anatomy of the spine, 101
spinal column, 101
spinal cord, 101
anatomy of the thorax, 76
angiography and embolisation, 150
anterior-posterior pelvic injuries, 141
antiemetic, 46
arterial blood gases, 38
arterial injury, 165
assaults, 15
assessment of extremity trauma, 167
assessment of level of consciousness, 44
assessment of the injured child, 200
assessment of pelvic injury, 144
assessment of the pregnant trauma patient, 235
assessment of thoracic injury, 93
attending a coroner’s inquest, 250
AVPU, 44, 209

base of skull fractures, 55
Battle’s sign, 56
Beck’s triad, 87
behavioural evidence, 266
bereaved relatives, 268
biological evidence, 265
bladder injury associated with a pelvic injury, 147
blast injuries, 19
primary, 19
secondary, 20
tertiary, 20
blood pressure, estimation in children, 199
blood samples to police, 255
blood tests, 42
blood transfusion, 43
blunt abdominal trauma, 124
blunt thoracic trauma, 78, 91
blunt trauma (definition), 3
bony injuries, 155
bradycardia associated with spinal injuries, 110
brain, 57
brain regions, 54
breaking bad news, 268
breathing assessment ‘look, listen and feel’, 38, 94
breathing and ventilation, 37
burn depth 181
burn injury referrals, 189
burn surface area, 183
burn wound care, 188
burns, 173

CO₂ monitoring, 38
calculation of ET tube size, 202
Canadian C-Spine Rules, 116
carbon monoxide poisoning, 179
cardiac tamponade, 78, 86
cardiovascular assessment in older trauma patients, 223
cavitation, 16
cerebral herniation, 61
cerebral perfusion pressure (CPP), 60
cerebral vasodilation, 67
cervical spine immobilisation, 36, 110
older patients, 218
paediatric patients, 203
cervical spine immobilisation in agitated patients, 111
cervical spine immobilisation in children, 203
cervical spine  
  immobilisation in vomiting patients, 112  
chemical burns, 174  
chest drain insertion, 82  
child protection, 213  
children, normal observation parameters, 195  
chin lift, 31  
circulation and haemorrhage control, 39  
circulatory assessment, 41  
clamping underwater seal chest drains, 83  
classification of pelvic fractures, 141  
clearing the cervical spine, 116, 212  
coagulopathy, 42  
compartment syndrome, 163  
complex pattern pelvic injury, 144,  
compound (open) fractures, 158  
concussion, 62  
confidentiality and disclosure to police officer, 252  
contusion, 62  
cooling (hypothermia) for brain injuries, 71  
coroner (role of), 246  
coroner’s inquest, 250  
cricoid pressure, 34  
crush injuries, 163  
CSF leak, 56, 70  
  halo test, 71  
CT scanning, 46  
  head injured patients, 71  
Cushing’s response, 60  
CWILTED, 214  
cycle accidents, 13  
debridement, 161  
deceased patients, 249  
deceleration, 4  
decision making algorithm for pelvic injury management, 149  
definitive airway 33,  
definitive care, 49  
degloving injuries, 161  
diagnostic imaging, 46  
  CT scan, 46  
  X-rays, 46  
diagnostic imaging for  
  abdominal injuries, 132  
diagnostic imaging for the SCI patient, 117  
diagnostic peritoneal lavage/aspirate (DPL/DPA), 134  
diaphragmatic injury, 126  
diaphragmatic paralysis, 113  
diaphragmatic rupture, 93, 126  
disability and dysfunction, 44  
disclosure (other agencies), 256  
dislocation, 155
documentation, 48, 266
recording accurate medical terminology, 261
domestic violence (pregnancy), 241
domestic violence (red flags), 242
dying declarations, 254

ECG, 95
elder abuse, 227
electric burns, 175
cardiac involvement, 176
renal involvement, 176
electrical burn injury, 175
emergency caesarean section, 241
endotracheal intubation, 33
energy transmission, 2
evisceration, 128,
exposure and environmental control, 45
external fixation for pelvic injuries, 150
external haemorrhage control, 168
extradural haematoma, 63
extremity trauma, 154

facial fractures, 56
falls, 15
fasciotomy, 165
femoral fractures, 158
firearm wounds, 254
flail chest, 88
fluid loss in burns, 181

fluid replacement formulae in burns, 185
fluid resuscitation, 42
fluid resuscitation for thoracic injury, 96
focussed assessment with sonography in trauma (FAST), 39, 132, 149, 224
foetal assessment, 240
forensic evidence, 259
forensic medical examiner (FME), 255
foreign body removal, 31
four-person logroll, 37, 45
fractures, 157
fundal height, 239

Glasgow Coma Scale (GCS), 44, 68
gunshot wounds, 16

haemorrhage (altered vital signs), 41
haemorrhage (common sites), 39
haemorrhage control for pelvic injuries, 146
haemothorax, 81
haemotympanum, 56
hard and soft signs of vascular injury, 165
head anatomy, 54
head injuries, 53
hidden six, 80
high energy wounds, 17
horizontal assessment, 28
human factors, 27
hypercarbia, 67
hypertonic saline solution (HTS), 67
hyperventilation, 67
hypoperfusion (spinal cord), 107
hypotension
  hypovolaemic shock, 40
  neurogenic shock, 114
hypovolaemic shock, 40
  compensation, 40
  older people, 224
hypoxia, 37
hypoxia of the spinal cord, 106
impalements, 19
inhalation injury, 178
initial assessment and resuscitation of the trauma patient, 24
injury scoring systems, 20
injury severity score (ISS), 21
intercostal nerve paralysis, 113
intracerebral haematoma, 65
intracranial pressure (ICP), 59, 70
intraosseous needle insertion, 207
intravenous fluids, 42
  abdominal injuries, 131
  intubation, 33
  head injured patients, 73
jaw thrust, 31
  children, 201
jet insufflation, 35, 203
ketamine, 46
kyphosis, 222
lateral compression pelvic injuries, 142
Le Fort injuries, 56
lethal six, 80
life and limb threatening extremity trauma, 156
limb assessment, 169
liver injuries, 124
logrolling injured children, 210
‘look, listen and feel’, 38, 94
loss of sympathetic innervations, 108
loss of vasomotor tone, 108
low energy wounds, 18
low volume fluid resuscitation, 43
Lund and Browder chart, 184
magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 117, 218
massive haemothorax, 81
mastoid process bruising, 56
maternal assessment, 239
mean arterial pressure, (MAP), 60
mechanical instability, 106
mechanism of burn injury, 174
mechanism of injury, 1
mechanism of pelvic injury, 140
mechanisms of spinal injury, 103
medical records, 250
medium energy wounds, 17
meninges, 57
metabolic acidosis, 37
methylprednisilone, 115
minor head injury, 70
moderate head injury, 70
morphine, 46
motorcycle accidents, 13
myocardial contusion, 91
myoglobinuria
  compartment syndrome, 163
electric burns, 176

National Confidential Enquiry in Patient Outcome and Death (NCEPOD), viii
Needle decompression, 85
Nerve injury, 166
Neurogenic shock, 107
Neurosurgical referral for the brain injured patient, 72
NEXUS, 116
NICE head injury guidance, 71

occupant collision, 5
occupant collision: ejection, 9
occupant collision: frontal impact, 5
occupant collision: lateral impact, 7
occupant collision: rear impact, 8
occupant collision: rollover, 8
oesophageal perforation, 90
older abuse (red flags), 228
open pelvic fractures, 144
open pneumothorax, 85
organ collision, 5
organ collision: compression injury, 9
organ collision: deceleration injury, 10
organ collision: restraint injury, 10
organ and tissue donation following a trauma death, 257
otorrhoea, 56
oxygen saturation measurement, 38
burns, 179

paediatric Glasgow Coma Scale, 209
paediatric trauma, 194
painful stimulus (GCS), 69
paradoxical chest movement, 88
Parkland formula, 185
pedestrian impact, 12
pelvic anatomy, 139
pelvic fractures, 141
pelvic injuries, 138
pelvic wedge, 236
penetrating abdominal trauma, 124
penetrating brain injury, 65
penetrating injuries (definition), 16
penetrating neck injury, 103
penetrating objects in situ, 128
penetrating thoracic trauma, 79, 86
pericardiocentesis, 87
peri orbital bruising, 56
permissive hypotension, 43
physical evidence, 262
clothing, 263
physiology of ageing, 218
placental abruption, 241
poikilothermia, 116
police family liaison officers, 256
police service (the role of), 252
polypharmacy, 224
pre-hospital information, 3
premature labour, 240
pre-transfusion blood samples, 255
priapism, 107
primary and secondary brain injuries, 58
primary and secondary spinal cord injury, 105
primary survey, 29
property, 48
deceased trauma patients’, 249
psychological effects of trauma on children, 214
public interest disclosure, 253
pulmonary contusion, 92
pulsus paradoxus, 87
pupil reaction, 70
pupil size, 70
raccoon eyes, 56
rapid sequence induction (RSI), 33
referring the burn injured patient, 189
relatives (care of), 48, 268
renal injuries, 127
reporting deaths, 247
respiratory rate, 38
revised trauma score (RTS), 21
rhabdomyolysis compartment syndrome, 163
electric burns, 176
rhinorrhoea, 56
rigid spine board, 111
road traffic accidents (RTAs), 4
rule of nines, 184
scalp assessment, 71
scalp wounds, 54
scapulae fractures, 88
SCIWORA, 117, 212
secondary survey, 48
demi-rigid collar, 36
severe head injury, 70
skull fractures, 55
depressed, 55
linear, 55
spinal anatomy, 101
spinal injuries, 100
spinal injuries units, 118
spinal shock, 107
splenic injuries, 125
splinting limb injuries, 168
stab wounds, 18
statement (writing), 268
steroids (SCI), 115
stridor, 39
subconjunctival
haemorrhage, 56
subdural haematoma, 64
subluxation, 157
sucking chest wound, 85
suction, 31
supplemental oxygen, 38
surgical airway, 35
needle cricothyroidotomy, 35
surgical

cricothyroidotomy, 35
surgical fixation of pelvic injuries, 151
tension pneumothorax, 84
tetanus immunisation, 47
tetanus prophylaxis, 46, 162
tetanus toxoid
immunisation, 162

thoracic anatomy, 76
diaphragm, 77
heart, 78
lungs, 77
mediastinum, 77
parietal pleura, 77
ribs, 76
scapula, 76
sternum, 76
thoracic cage, 76
thoracic cavity, 76
visceral pleura, 77
thoracic injury, 75
thoracic suction, 83
thoracic trauma, 75
thoracotomy in the ED, 97
three phases of injury, 12
trace evidence, 264
tracheobronchial tree injury, 90
traditional fluid
replacement, 43
transfer
burn injured patients, 190
definitive care, 49
head injured patients, 72
spinal cord injured

patients, 118
trauma injury severity score (TRISS), 21
trauma in older people, 217
trauma in pregnancy, 231
trauma related deaths, 245
trauma team, 26
trauma team activation, 27
trauma team roles, 26
traumatic amputation, 159
traumatic aortic disruption, 89
traumatic axonal injury, 63
traumatic wounds, 161
trimodal death distribution, 25
tube thoracostomy, 82
underwater seal chest drainage, 83
uterine contractions, 239
uterine rupture, 240
vagal nerve stimulation, 110
vaginal bleeding, 240
vascular injury, 165
vena cava compression, 236
vertical assessment, 28
vertical shear pelvic injuries, 143
visual evidence, 260
vomiting (during spinal immobilisation), 36, 112
weight estimation in children, 196
wheeze, 39
wound irrigation, 161
writing a statement, 268