bacterial infections (cont’d)
  pre- and post-operative advice 175–6
  restorative dentistry 89
  teamwork 223–4
bad tastes 116, 164
Basic Life Support 130
basic periodontal examination (BPE) 66,
  69–71, 165
bitewing radiography 68, 143, 165, 203
Black’s classification 85
blood and bleeding
  anatomy and physiology 9–10, 13
  health and safety issues 206–7
  medical emergencies 235
  oral hygiene 165
  pre- and post-operative advice 178,
    180–1
blood clots 8
blood vessels 3–4, 6–11
bonded appliances 180–1
bone loss 73
bone removal 115, 120
bony plates 24–5, 30
bony retention 97
bony sockets 53
BPE see basic periodontal examination
bridges
  assessment and diagnosis 76
  pre- and post-operative advice 175, 181
  restorative dentistry 96–7, 100
bronchial asthma 10
bronchitis 7–8
bruxism 42, 66
calcium hydroxide 86, 88–9, 93–4
calculus formation 41–2, 44, 51
canine teeth
  anatomy and physiology 6, 25
  assessment and diagnosis 66, 71, 75
  health and safety issues 203
  oral hygiene 164–5
  pre- and post-operative advice 178
  surgical procedures 114–16
  teamwork 219
cardiovascular system 3–13
Care Quality Commission (CQC)
  GDC Standards 130, 132
  health and safety issues 202
  legal and ethical issues 140
record keeping 189, 191, 193
  teamwork 220, 224

caries see dental caries
cariogenic bacteria 89, 223–4
cariostatic properties 91–2
cavities
  assessment and diagnosis 68, 76
  health and safety issues 204
  microbiology and pathology 39, 43
  oral hygiene 159, 165
  pre- and post-operative advice 176
  restorative dentistry 85, 87–9, 92–6, 99
  teamwork 223
  see also dental caries

cements 86–7, 89–96

cementum 30
chemical hazards 200–5, 235
chest compressions 234–6
chipped teeth 163
chronic gingivitis 44–6, 51, 67
chronic obstructive airways disease 162
chronic periodontitis 44, 51, 52
cirrhosis 7
clicking sensations 181
cold sensitivity 70, 75, 163–5
cold sores 45, 47
collagen 25
communication skills 158, 161–3, 223, 226
complaints procedures 140, 142, 225

composite 86, 88–9, 92, 95, 98, 176
confidentiality 132–3, 140–1, 189, 191,
  221, 223–4
coning 143
consent
  answers to MCQs 194–6
  GDC Standards 132–3
  legal and ethical issues 139, 140–1
  multiple choice questions 189–93
  record keeping 190–2
  teamwork 221, 225
  consignment notes 191–2, 206
  construction procedures 86–7, 97,
    221–2, 224
Continuing Professional Development
  (CPD) 129–31
Control of Substances Hazardous to Health
  (COSHH) regulations 191, 203
core subjects 129
coronoid process 29
COSHH see Control of Substances Hazardous to Health
CPD see Continuing Professional Development
CQC see Care Quality Commission
cranial nerves 7, 29, 31–2
cranium 30–1
cross-infections 199, 201, 205–6, 208, 210
crowding 69, 76
crowns
GDC Standards 129
health and safety issues 206
microbiology and pathology 40
oral hygiene 164
pre- and post-operative advice 177–8
restorative dentistry 85, 91, 94–5, 100
surgical procedures 117
teamwork 220
curing lights 89, 95
débridement 99
decontamination procedures 206–8, 210
deep vein thrombosis (DVT) 6–7
demineralisation
assessment and diagnosis 66, 69
microbiology and pathology 39, 43
oral hygiene 159
dental caries
assessment and diagnosis 65, 68, 70–5, 76
health and safety issues 204–5
medical emergencies 236
microbiology and pathology 40, 43, 48, 51, 52
oral hygiene 157–60, 162
pre- and post-operative advice 181
restorative dentistry 87–9, 91–5, 98–9
teamwork 220–1, 224
dental charting see FDI charting notation
dental materials 86–96
dental nurse managers 130–1
dental records 133, 147, 149–52,
189–90, 192
dentine 25
dentition
anatomy and physiology 24, 25–8, 53
assessment and diagnosis 66, 70, 75
oral hygiene 164–5
teamwork 219
dentine 90–1
denture stomatitis 47
dentures
microbiology and pathology 40
pre- and post-operative advice 174, 176–8, 181
restorative dentistry 86–7, 91, 96–7, 100
surgical procedures 115, 120
teamwork 221–2, 224
detergent foods 72, 161
diabetes mellitus 6, 9, 238
diagnosis see assessment and diagnosis
dietary factors
assessment and diagnosis 68–9, 72
GDC Standards 132
microbiology and pathology 39, 43, 48
oral hygiene 158–9, 161–4
pre- and post-operative advice 181
digestive system 3–5, 7–9, 13, 26
digit sucking 72
discolouration 96, 157, 175, 177
discrimination 142–3
disposal see waste management
DMF counts 160
documentation see medical history; record keeping
drinking water 41
duty of confidentiality 132–3, 223
DVT see deep vein thrombosis
electric pulp testers 177
electrocution 235–6
emergency treatments 174–5, 178
see also medical emergencies
enamel
anatomy and physiology 27, 30
assessment and diagnosis 66, 69, 73, 75
microbiology and pathology 39, 43
oral hygiene 157–60
endocrine glands 9
endodontic treatment
assessment and diagnosis 67
medical emergencies 233–4
restorative dentistry 90–2, 95–6, 99
surgical procedures 118
enzymes 13
epilepsy 113, 120
epulis 114
erythrocytes 12
etching techniques 88, 98
ethical issues 132–3, 139–53
  answers to EMQs 153
  answers to MCQs 148–52
  extended matching questions 146–7
  multiple choice questions 139–46
  record keeping 191
ethyl chloride 175
eugenol cement 87, 95
extractions
  anatomy and physiology 7–8, 11, 23–5
  assessment and diagnosis 70, 76
  health and safety issues 203, 206–7
  legal and ethical issues 140, 145
  pre- and post-operative advice 174–6, 178–81
  surgical procedures 113, 115–16, 118, 120

faceting 42
facial expression 31
FDI charting notation 67–8, 71, 76
fire safety 200, 201, 204
first aid treatments 233–6
fixed bonded appliance 180–1
fluid sacs 47
fluoride 41, 72–3, 158–60, 162
fluorosis 73
formal complaints 140, 142, 225
fractured teeth
  assessment and diagnosis 68, 70, 74, 75
  GDC Standards 129
  legal and ethical issues 145
  oral hygiene 164
  pre- and post-operative advice 174–6
  restorative dentistry 98
  surgical procedures 117
full mouth assessments 219
fungus infections 47, 208

gastric reflux 8–9
General Dental Council (GDC)
  Standards 129–37
  answers to MCQs 134–7
  legal and ethical issues 146–7
  multiple choice questions 129–33
  record keeping 192–3
  teamwork 219–20, 222, 225–6

genetic factors 14, 46
gingivae
  anatomy and physiology 49, 52, 53
  oral hygiene 158
  surgical procedures 119, 120
gingival hyperplasia 49–50, 164
gingivectomy 113
glass ionomer cements 86, 92, 94, 96
glucacon 233
glyceryl trinitrate (GTN) 11, 235
gold crowns 85, 91, 117
GTN see glyceryl trinitrate
gums 120, 164, 178
gutta percha 173
haemorrhage see blood and bleeding
halitosis 41, 52, 117, 158, 164
hand-washing techniques 199
hazardous wastes 207, 210
health monitoring 202
Health and Safety at Work legislation 200, 203, 205
health and safety issues 199–217
  answers to EMQs 217
  answers to MCQs 211–16
  extended matching questions 209–10
  multiple choice questions 199–209
heart 3, 5–6, 9, 11
hepatitis B 8
HIV/AIDS 201
hormones 13
hot sensitivity 165
hydroxyapatite 27
hyperplastic gingivae 28, 119
hypersensitivity reactions 236
hypertension 164
hyphae 50
hypodontia 65
hypoglycaemia 238
iatrogenic plaque retention factors 51
impacted teeth 75, 114, 116–17
implants 96–7
impression materials 86–7, 94, 97, 100
incisor teeth
  anatomy and physiology 11, 25–6
  assessment and diagnosis 67–8, 73–4
  legal and ethical issues 145
  medical emergencies 233–4
microbiology and pathology 42
oral hygiene 163–5
pre- and post-operative advice 173–8, 181
restorative dentistry 88, 92, 98, 100
surgical procedures 115, 117–18
teamwork 222, 225
Index of Treatment Needs (IOTN) 67, 180
indirect cross-infections 201
induction training 142, 199–200
infections
anatomy and physiology 8
assessment and diagnosis 76
GDC Standards 129
health and safety issues 199–201, 205–6, 208, 210
microbiology and pathology 40–2, 44–5, 47, 49–51
oral hygiene 158
pre- and post-operative advice 175–6
restorative dentistry 89
surgical procedures 118
teamwork 223–5
inflammation
assessment and diagnosis 68, 74
microbiology and pathology 45–6, 48, 51
inhalation sedation 116, 118
inhalers 237
inlays 93
INR see International Normalised Ratio
INR scores 117
instrumentation
health and safety issues 208–10
microbiology and pathology 41–2
restorative dentistry 85, 86–8, 90–2, 94, 96–9
surgical procedures 113, 115–17, 119
teamwork 220–5
insulin 13
International Normalised Ratio (INR)
cards 8, 14
interproximal cleaning 160
interproximal lesions 43, 70–1, 88
interproximal overhang 98
intra-oral radiographs 72–4
intravenous drug users 140
intravenous sedation 173
ionising radiation see radiography
IOTN see Index of Treatment Needs
IR(ME)R regulations 143–4, 146–7, 190, 193, 202, 209–10
IRR 99 144, 146–7, 190, 209–10
irrigation 98
jaundice 179
lacerations 76
legal issues 132–3, 139–53
answers to EMQS 153
answers to MCQs 148–52
extended matching questions 146–7
health and safety issues 199–217
multiple choice questions 139–46
record keeping 189–92
teamwork 221–3, 225–6
lesions
assessment and diagnosis 74, 76
microbiology and pathology 43
restorative dentistry 85, 98
surgical procedures 114, 119
life support 234–6
lingual extensions 176
lining materials 94–6
lips 76
liver 3, 7
local anaesthesia see anaesthesia
lungs 3–8, 14
luting cements 91
malignancies 42, 48, 97
malocclusions 67, 70, 76, 174, 179
mandible 26–8, 31–2, 53, 119
Maryland bridges 97
mastication 29, 31–2
matrix systems 89
maxilla 32, 53
measles–mumps–rubella (MMR) vaccine 52
median diastema 118
medical emergencies 233–43
answers to MCQs 240–3
multiple choice questions 233–9
medical history
anatomy and physiology 4–12, 13–14
assessment and diagnosis 65
health and safety issues 201
legal and ethical issues 140–1, 143–5
medical history (cont’d)
  medical emergencies 237–8
  pre- and post-operative advice 179
  record keeping 189–90
meniscus 31
mercury see amalgam
mesiobuccal cusp 71
metformin 6
microbiology and pathology 39–63
  answers to EMQs 62–3
  answers to MCQs 54–61
dental anatomy 53
  extended matching questions 51–3
multiple choice questions 39–51
missing teeth
  assessment and diagnosis 75, 76
  pre- and post-operative advice 174
restorative dentistry 96–7
surgical procedures 114
mixed dentition 164–5
MMR see measles–mumps–rubella
mobile teeth 72, 118, 165
moisture control 90
molar buccal gingivae 32
molar teeth
  anatomy and physiology 6, 10–11, 23–4,
    27–8
  assessment and diagnosis 68–9, 71–2
GDC Standards 129
health and safety issues 204–7
legal and ethical issues 140
medical emergencies 236
microbiology and pathology 50
oral hygiene 164
  pre- and post-operative advice 174–80
restorative dentistry 85, 87–8,
    91–4, 99
  surgical procedures 113–17, 120
  teamwork 224
mouthwash 158
mucoperiosteal flaps 119, 222
mumps 52
musculature 24–6, 29–32, 181
myocardial infarction 238

nasal cavity 28–9
National Health Service (NHS) claim
  forms 141

nervous system
  anatomy and physiology 6–8, 23–4,
    26–9, 31–2
  surgical procedures 113–19
see also anaesthesia
neurones 6
newly qualified dentists 147
NHS see National Health Service
nitrous oxide 116
numbness 140
nutrition see dietary factors

obesity 160
omeprazole 8–9
operculectomy 115
oral cancer 42, 48, 97, 162
oral cavity
  anatomy and physiology 23–4, 26,
    28–9, 32
  assessment and diagnosis 65
microbiology and pathology 41, 44,
    47–8
oral hygiene 157
  restorative dentistry 97
oral hygiene 120, 157–71
  answers to EMQs 170–1
  answers to MCQs 166–70
  assessment and diagnosis 72–3
  extended matching questions 163–5
GDC Standards 132
health and safety issues 208
microbiology and pathology 44–5, 47,
    49–50
multiple choice questions 157–63
pre- and post-operative advice 174–5, 177
  teamwork 224–6
orthodontic treatment
  assessment and diagnosis 66–7, 69–71,
    74, 76
  pre- and post-operative advice 174–5,
    177, 179–81
  surgical procedures 118
osteoarthritis 9
oxygen administration 237–8

pain
  assessment and diagnosis 69, 72, 74
health and safety issues 203
legal and ethical issues 140
microbiology and pathology 41, 45, 52
oral hygiene 158, 164
pre- and post-operative advice 179–81
surgical procedures 116–17, 120
palatal gingivae 32
palate 40
pancreas 7, 14
panic attacks 236
panoramic tomography 116–17
pantomography 66
paramedics 239
parotid salivary glands 29–30, 43
pathology see microbiology and pathology
patient records 133, 147, 149–52, 189–90, 192
penicillin 10
pepsin 13
periapical radiography 70, 74, 114, 141, 145
pericoronitis 117
periodontal disease
assessment and diagnosis 67–8, 73–5
microbiology and pathology 40, 42, 44, 47, 49–52
oral hygiene 157–8, 160–1
periodontal ligaments 23, 25, 115–16
periodontium 44, 53, 66, 70–2
periosteal flaps 114–15, 119, 223
personal protective equipment (PPE) 202
pH scale
assessment and diagnosis 69
microbiology and pathology 40, 43, 50
oral hygiene 158
surgical procedures 113
pharmaceutical treatments
anatomy and physiology 4–6, 8–11, 14
legal and ethical issues 139
medical emergencies 234–6, 238
microbiology and pathology 40, 45, 47, 49–50
oral hygiene 164
record keeping 189
surgical procedures 117, 120
physiology see anatomy and physiology
plaque
microbiology and pathology 42, 47, 49–51
oral hygiene 158–60
teamwork 226
plastic restorations 89, 95
pontics 76, 96, 181
porcelain veneers 145
post-operative advice 173–87
answers to EMQs 187
answers to MCQs 182–7
extended matching questions 181
health and safety issues 203
multiple choice questions 173–80
post-registration qualifications 133
PPE see personal protective equipment
pregnancy 43
premolar teeth
anatomy and physiology 24
assessment and diagnosis 70
legal and ethical issues 145
pre- and post-operative advice 176, 178–9, 181
restorative dentistry 88, 90, 98
surgical procedures 113, 118
teamwork 221, 223
pre-operative advice 173–87
answers to MCQs 182–7
multiple choice questions 173–80
preparation margins 220
prescriptions 139
pressure vessels 209
prosthodontic treatment 99–100
Public Interest Disclosure Act 222–3
Public Interest Disclosure Act (1998) 131
pulp chamber
microbiology and pathology 40, 46, 76
restorative dentistry 86, 88–9, 99
teamwork 223–4
pulpectomy 99
pulpotomy 86
pus formation 46
quality assurance 141, 143–5
radiation monitoring badges 140
radiation safety assessments 139
radiography
assessment and diagnosis 65–76
health and safety issues 200, 203, 209
legal and ethical issues 141–7
oral hygiene 164–5
pre- and post-operative advice 173–5, 177–8
radiography (cont’d)  
record keeping 190, 192 
restorative dentistry 98–9 
surgical procedures 114–17, 120 
teamwork 219 
raising concerns 129–32, 141–2, 147, 222–4 
reactive haemorrhage 180 
record keeping 189–96  
answers to MCQs 194–6  
GDC Standards 130  
health and safety issues 201, 206 
legal and ethical issues 141, 143–7 
multiple choice questions 189–93 
teamwork 220  
see also medical history 
referrals 131, 219 
registered general nurses 226 
respiratory system 3–8, 10, 12, 14, 28–9 
restorative dentistry 85–112  
anatomy and physiology 6, 27  
answers to EMQs 110–12 
answers to MCQs 101–10 
assessment and diagnosis 75, 76 
éndodontic treatment 90–2, 95–6, 99 
extended matching questions 98–100  
GDC Standards 129  
health and safety issues 202–6  
legal and ethical issues 145  
medical emergencies 237  
multiple choice questions 85–98 
pre- and post-operative advice 175–6, 178–9 
prosthodontic treatment 99–100 
record keeping 193  
surgical procedures 118 
teamwork 221–2, 224  
retained deciduous teeth 68  
retainers 96  
retaliation 141–2, 222–3 
retrograde tooth filling 95  
RIDDOR legislation 204  
risk assessments 200, 203 
root canal therapy  
anatomy and physiology 6, 11  
assessment and diagnosis 71  
pre- and post-operative advice 175–6, 178 
restorative dentistry 85, 87–8, 90–1, 93–4, 96, 98–9 
teamwork 221–2 
root filling 177, 222 
root posts 164  
roots  
microbiology and pathology 40  
restorative dentistry 88  
surgical procedures 114, 117, 119 
rubella vaccine 199  
safety warning symbols 201, 205 
salbutamol 4  
saliva  
anatomy and physiology 23, 26–7, 30 
microbiology and pathology 41, 43, 48  
restorative dentistry 91  
scalds 233  
scale and polish 145  
Scope of Practice 132, 146, 192–3, 219, 225–6  
secondary dentition 28  
sedation 7–8, 116, 118, 173  
side-bevelled needles 98  
Sjögren’s matrix systems 89  
skeletal system 24–8, 30  
skull 24–5, 30  
slow-speed handpieces 87  
smoking 14, 42, 52, 119, 161  
soft linings 97  
sott tissue 75, 113  
special wastes 204, 207  
spillages 205, 207  
staff training  
health and safety issues 199–200  
medical emergencies 237  
record keeping 192  
teamwork 221, 225–6  
staining 157  
stainless steel clasps 177  
standard precautions 208  
sterilisation 199, 207–8, 210  
steroids 5  
subgingival calculus 51  
submandibular salivary glands 30, 43  
sudden onset cold sensitivity 75  
sugars 39, 48, 68, 158–9  
supragingival calculus 41–2, 51  
surface wear/loss
assessments and diagnosis 66, 69
microbiology and pathology 42, 50
restorative dentistry 98
surgical procedures 113–25
answers to EMQs 124–5
answers to MCQs 121–4
extended matching questions 120
multiple choice questions 113–19
suture 76
swallowing 26
swollen gums 120, 164
syringes 98
taste sensation 24, 31, 116
teamwork 219–32
answers to MCQs 227–32
multiple choice questions 219–26
teeth sensation
anatomy and physiology 32
assessment and diagnosis 70, 75
microbiology and pathology 50
oral hygiene 163–5
pre- and post-operative advice 173, 175, 177–8
restorative dentistry 90, 98
temporomandibular joint 26, 31
temporary restorations 90–1, 95
thermal sensitivity 90, 98
three unit fixed–fixed bridges 76
thrust 47
thumb sucking 72
tongue
anatomy and physiology 4, 23–4, 31
legal and ethical issues 140, 143
microbiology and pathology 40
surgical procedures 119
tooth decay see dental caries
toothache 164
toothbrushing technique 69, 157, 160–1, 164–5
toothpastes 157–8, 160, 165
topical fluoride 162
trachea 12
trainee dental nurses 202
traumatic injury
anatomy and physiology 6
assessment and diagnosis 74, 76
pre- and post-operative advice 178
restorative dentistry 86, 89, 94, 98
trigeminal nerve 28–9, 31–2, 119
type II diabetes 6, 9
ulcerated gingivae 41
ulcerative colitis 5
ulcers 119, 180
undercuts 93, 100
urine sampling 202
vaccination 46–8, 52, 199–200, 202
valid consent 139, 190–2, 225
vasovagal syncope 237
verifiable CPD 129–31
vigorous toothbrushing 69, 165
viral infections 44–5, 200, 202, 208
vitality see teeth sensation
warfarin 14
waste management 200, 203–4, 207, 210
wax rims 97, 100, 224
whitening toothpastes 165
wisdom teeth 27
workplace policies 129
wound healing 157
X-ray see radiography
xerostomia 4, 40
zinc oxide 87, 89, 92, 95
zinc phosphate cement 89, 92