Contents

17 Trigger Mapping, 245
   Pasquale Santangeli & Francis E. Marchlinski

18 Mapping and Ablation of Electrical Rotor and Focal Sources for Atrial Fibrillation: A Patient-tailored Mechanistic Approach, 271
   Junaid A. B. Zaman, Siva K. Mulpuru, David E. Krummen, & Sanjiv M. Narayan

19 Renal Artery Denervation: Modulation of the Autonomic Nervous System to Treat Atrial Fibrillation, 283
   Evgeny Pokushalov & Jonathan S. Steinberg

20 The Stepwise Ablation Approach for Persistent Atrial Fibrillation, 293
   Han S. Lim, Stephan Zellerhoff, & Pierre Jais

21 Limited Ablation for Persistent Atrial Fibrillation Using Preprocedure Reverse Remodeling, 303
   David J. Slotwiner & Jonathan S. Steinberg

22 Long-standing Persistent Atrial Fibrillation Ablation, 315
   Luigi Di Biase, Pasquale Santangeli, Alessandro Paoletti Perini, Francesco Santoro, Rong Bai, Javier E. Sanchez, Rodney Horton, John David Burkhardt, & Andrea Natale

23 Mapping and Ablation of Left Atrial Flutter, 323
   Matthew Daly, Yuki Komatsu, & Pierre Jais

24 Follow-up After Ablation: Assessing Success, Symptom Status, and Recurrent Arrhythmias, 333
   Simon Kircher, Charlotte Eitel, & Gerhard Hindricks

25 How to Strategize the “Redo” Ablation Procedure, 343
   Jeffrey S. Arkles & David J. Callans

26 Periprocedural Care for Catheter Ablation of Atrial Fibrillation, 351
   Chirag Barbhaiya, Justin Ng, & Gregory F. Michaud

27 Complications: Early and Late After Ablation, 361
   Antonio Sorgente & Riccardo Cappato

28 Charting Long-term Success and the Challenge of Monitoring Outcomes, 371
   Isabel Deisenhofer

Index, 381