## Index of Statistical Tests and Procedures

The statistical tests are arranged in groups. The major groups of tests are alphabetized in bold type and individual procedures relevant to each group are then alphabetized within each group.

### Agreement 87
- “Bias” 89
- Bland & Altman Plots 88, 89
- Limits of Agreement 89, 90

### Analysis Of Variance (ANOVA) 33, 57, 63, 67, 71, 77
- One-Way ANOVA, Fixed Effects Model 33
- One-Way ANOVA, Random Effects Model 57
- Repeated Measures ANOVA 77
- Split-Plot ANOVA 71
- Two-Way ANOVA 63
- Two-Factor ANOVA 67

### Chi-Square ($\chi^2$) Test 1, 29
- Goodness of Fit Test 3
- Larger Contingency (Rows x Columns) Table 32
- Phi-Square 31
- 2x2 Contingency Table 31
- Yates’ Correction 31

### Classification and Dendrograms 139
- Dendrogram 142
- Euclidean distance 142
- Graph of amalgamation schedule 143
- Unweighted pair-group method using arithmetic averages (UPGMA) 142

### Correlation 81
- Bivariate Normal Distribution 91
- Coefficient of Determination ($R^2$) 85
- Pearson’s Correlation Coefficient ($R$) 83, 84

### Data Transformation 23
- Angular (Arcsin) Transformation 23
- Logarithmic Transformation 23
- Logarithmic Transformation in Curvilinear Regression 112
- Square Root Transformation 23

### Factor Analysis 145
- Bartlett’s Test of Sphericity 148
- Catell’s Scree Test 149
- Correlation Coefficient Matrix 148, 150
- Factor Loading 149
- “Kaiser” Criterion 149
- Oblique Solution 149
- Orthogonal Solution 149
- Partial Correlation Coefficient 148
- Q-Type Analysis 147
- R-Type Analysis 148
- Test of Sampling Adequacy 148
- 75% Stopping Rule 149

### Homogeneity of Variance 45
- Bartlett’s Test of Homogeneity of Variance For Three or More Variances 47
- Brown-Forsythe Test for Three or More Variances 48
- Levene’s Test for Three or More Variances 48
- Variance Ratio Test for Two Variances 46

### Linear Regression 95
- ANOVA of A Regression Line 99
- Comparison of Regression Lines 105
- Fitting A Regression Line By The Method Of Least Squares 97, 98
- Prediction of $Y$ From $X$ 101
- $t$ Test of The Slope of The Line 100

### Multiple Linear Regression 127
- Goodness of Fit of Data Points to Regression Plane 130, 131
- Multiple Correlation Coefficient ($R$) 131
- Regression Coefficients 131
- Stepwise Multiple Regression, Step-Down Method 136
Stepwise Multiple Regression, Step-Up Method 137

Non-Linear Regression 109, 113, 119
Exponential Curve 112
General Polynomial Curve 115
Second-Degree Polynomial 114

Non-Parametric Tests 21, 91, 123
Friedman’s Test for Three or More Groups in Randomised Blocks 125
“Gamma” 94
Kendall’s Rank Correlation 94
Kolmogorov-Smirnov (KS) Test 3
Kruskal-Wallis Test for Three or More Unpaired Groups 124
Mann-Whitney U Test for Two Unpaired Samples 24
Median 23
Mode 23
Spearman’s Correlation Coefficient (Rs) for Correlating Two Variables 93
Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test for Two Paired Samples 25

Normal Distribution 1, 7
Arithmetic Mean ($X^*, \mu$) 9
Coefficient of Variation (CV) 10
Confidence Interval (CI) for a Sample Mean 12
Fitting the Normal Distribution to a Sample of Data 1
Is an Individual Observation Typical of a Population ($z$ test)? 11
Kurtosis 22
Skew 22
Standard Error (SE) of The Mean 12

Standard Deviation (SD) of Population ($\sigma$) 9
SD of Sample ($s$) 10
Variance 36

Post-Hoc Tests 39
Bonferroni Test 42, 43
Duncan’s Multiple Range Test 42, 43
Dunnett’s Test 42, 43
Fisher’s Protected Least Significant Difference (PLSD) 42
Games/Howell Procedure 42, 43
Planned Comparisons Between Means 40
Scheffé’s Test 42, 43
Spjotvoll-Stoline Test 42, 43
Student-Newman-Keuls Test (SNK) 42, 43
Tukey-Compromise Test 42, 43
Tukey-Kramer Test (HSD) 42, 43

Power ($P'$) 51
For Two Independent Treatments 53
In More Complex Experiments 54

Principal Components Analysis (See Factor Analysis)

Sample Size (N) 51
For Two Independent Treatments 52
In More Complex Experiments 54

The $t$ Test 15
Standard Error of The Difference Between Two Means 17
The Unpaired $t$ Test 16
The “Paired Sample” $t$ Test 18
One-Tail Test 18
Two-Tail Test 18