Contents

Preface  XI

1 Introduction  1
  1.1 A Nano History of Molecular Magnetism  1
  1.2 Molecules, Conductors, and Magnets  4
  1.3 Origin of Molecular Magnetism  5
  1.4 Playing with the Periodic Table  7
  1.5 p Magnetic Orbitals  7
  1.6 d Magnetic Orbitals  10
  1.7 f Magnetic Orbitals  13
  1.8 The Goals of Molecular Magnetism  14
  1.9 Why a Book  15
  1.10 Outlook  16
  1.11 The Applications of Ln  18
  1.12 Finally SI versus emu  21
References  22

2 Electronic Structures of Free Ions  25
  2.1 The Naked Ions  25
  2.2 Spin–Orbit Coupling  28
  2.3 Applying a Magnetic Field  31
References  32

3 Electronic Structure of Coordinated Ions  33
  3.1 Dressing Ions  33
  3.2 The Crystal Field  35
  3.3 The aquo Ions  38
  3.4 The Angular Overlap Model  40
  3.5 The Lanthanum(III) with Phthalocyanine (Pc) and PolyOxoMetalates (POM)  42
  3.6 Introducing Magnetic Anisotropy  47
References  49
Contents

4  Coordination Chemistry and Molecular Magnetism 51
4.1  Introduction 51
4.2  Pyrazolylborates 52
4.3  Phthalocyanines 53
4.4  Cyclopentadiene and Cyclooctatetraene 54
4.5  Polyoxometalates (POMs) 56
4.6  Diketonates 58
4.7  Nitronyl-nitroxides (NITs) 60
4.8  Carboxylates 62
4.9  Schiff Bases 62
References 65

5  Magnetism of Ions 69
5.1  The Curie Law 69
5.2  The Van Vleck Equation 72
5.3  Anisotropy Steps in 75
References 82

6  Molecular Orbital of Isolated Magnetic Centers 83
6.1  Moving to MO 83
6.2  Correlation Effects 84
6.3  DFT 87
6.4  The Complexity of Simple 88
6.5  DFT and Single Ions 90
6.6  DOTA Complexes, Not Only Contrast 93
References 96

7  Toward the Molecular Ferromagnet 99
7.1  Introduction 99
7.2  A Road to Infinite 102
7.3  Magnetic Interactions 104
7.4  Introducing Interactions: Dipolar 110
7.5  Spin Hamiltonians 113
7.6  The Giant Spin 114
7.7  Single Building Block 115
7.8  Multicenter Interactions 115
7.9  Noncollinearity 117
7.10  Introducing Orbital Degeneracy 119
References 124

8  Molecular Orbital of Coupled Systems 127
8.1  Exchange and Superexchange 127
8.2  Structure and Magnetic Correlations: d Orbitals 129
8.3  Quantum Chemical Calculations of SH Parameters 130
8.4  Copper Acetate! 132
# Contents

## 8.5 Mixed Pairs: Degenerate–Nondegenerate 136
## 8.6 f Orbitals and Orbital Degeneracy 138
## References 140

## 9 Structure and Properties of p Magnetic Orbitals Systems 143
### 9.1 Magnetic Coupling in Organics 143
### 9.2 Magnetism in Nitroxides 145
### 9.3 Thioradicals 147
### 9.4 Metallorganic Magnets 149
### 9.5 Semiquinone Radicals 152
### 9.6 NITR Radicals with Metals 155
### 9.7 Long Distance Interactions in Nitroxides 158
## References 160

## 10 Structure and Properties of Coupled Systems: d, f 163
### 10.1 d Orbitals 163
### 10.2 3d 164
### 10.3 4d and 5d 165
### 10.4 Introducing Chirality 169
### 10.5 f-d Interactions 171
### 10.6 A Model DFT Calculation 172
### 10.7 Magneto-Structural Correlations in Gd-Cu 173
### 10.8 f Orbital Systems and Orbital Degeneracy 176
## References 177

## 11 Dynamic Properties 179
### 11.1 Introductory Remarks 179
### 11.2 Spin–Lattice Relaxation and $T_1$ 181
### 11.3 Phonons and Direct Mechanism 182
### 11.4 Two Is Better than One 185
### 11.5 Playing with Fields 187
### 11.6 Something Real 189
### 11.7 Spin–Spin Relaxation and $T_2$ 191
## References 193

## 12 SMM Past and Present 195
### 12.1 Mn$_{12}$, the Start 195
### 12.2 Some Basic Magnetism 198
### 12.3 Fe$_4$ Structure and Magnetic Properties 201
### 12.4 Fe$_4$ Relaxation and Quantum Tunneling 205
### 12.5 And $\tau_0$? 207
### 12.6 Deep in the Tunnel 207
### 12.7 Magnetic Dilution Effects 210
### 12.8 Single Molecule Magnetism 211
## References 213