Index

Abbasids, coins, 30
The ABC of Communism, 431
ABM (Anti-Ballistic Missile) Treaty (1972), 456
Abraham of Suzdal, 60
Abramtsevo, 140
art, 137–9
absolutism, 99, 132, 460
Academy of Sciences of Russia, 440–1
Acmeism, 287–8
Adrianople, Treaty of (1713), 169
Aer, Anneli, 218
aestheticism, 282, 283
vs. popular culture, 295
Afghanistan, Soviet involvement, 426
Africa, Soviet military aid, 426
Aganbegyan, Abel (1932– ), 436, 442, 445
Agapetos state, 105, 114
Age of Reason, 180
Ageeva, Olga, 176
agiotage (corporate share speculation), 215
agrarian despotism, 380, 460
agrarian reforms, 408
agrarianism, 217
agricultural revolution, 197
agriculture
collectivization, 7, 119, 370, 379, 408, 492
free farmers, 497–8
Kievan Rus’, 44–5
manorial, 198
monastic estates, 111–12
peasant, 197–8
slash–burn system, 106–7, 112
and slavery, 110, 118
three-field system, 112, 197
see also collective farms
Ahmed (d.1481), 71, 75
Akhmatova, Anna (1889–1966), 279, 288, 289
Akhromeyev, Sergei (1923–91), 446
Aksakov, Konstantin (1817–60), 174
Alaska, sale of, 215
alban (taxes), 81
Albania, 419, 425
communist parties, 416
alchemy, 191
Alef, Gustave, 97
Alekscev, Mikhail Vasilyevich (1857–1918), 318, 340
Aleks I (1629–76), 81, 94, 99, 149–50
reign, 166
Aleksyevena, Sophia (1657–1704), 150, 155, 167, 182
Alexander I of Yugoslavia (1888–1934), 346
Alexander I (1777–1825), 173
advisors, 248
expansion of empire, 245
and industrialization, 214
and property rights, 494
and Westernization, 492
Alexander II of Yugoslavia (1888–1934), 346
Alexander II (1818–81)
assassination, 208, 255, 270, 492
and autonomy, 231
censorship reforms, 204–5
Alexander II (cont’d)
and civil society, 232
Great Reforms, 196–209, 215, 229, 492, 494
legal reforms, 205–6
and minorities, 248, 253–4
and property rights, 494
and reformers, 207
serfdom reforms, 118–19, 196, 198–204
and woman question, 356–7
Alexander III (1845–94), 177
industrialization, 216–17
and minorities, 255, 256
Alexandra (1872–1918), 318
Alexei Petrovich Romanov (1690–1718), 172, 173, 175
Alexis (1629–76) see Aleksei I (1629–76)
Alexis of Moscow (c.1276–1378), 59
Alexis of Kiev (c.983–1073), 56
Alexis (1629–76) see Aleksei I (1629–76)
All Russian Congress for the Struggle against the Trade in Women and its Causes (1910), 362
allochthonous models, Polish, 26, 27
allotments, 198, 200, 201–2, 203
Allsen, Thomas, 79
Almond, Gabriel (1911–2002), 89
alphabet reforms, 169, 254
Al’shits, D. N., 95, 97
Amastris, 51
America (USA) see United States of America (USA)
American studies, 299
Amsterdam, Peter I in, 167
Amvrosii (fl.1846), 152
Anabaptists, 150
anarchism, 269
anarchists, 345, 357
The Ancient Russian Library (periodical), 192
Andijan Uprising (1898), 250
Andrei I Bogoliubskii (c.1111–1174), 43, 44, 47
Andropov, Yuri (1914–84), 460, 462
Anisimov, Evgenii V., 175, 213
Anna (963–1011), 55
Anna (1693–1740), 155
Anna Petrovna of Russia (1708–28), 172
Annales Bertiniani, 36
Annensky, Innokenty (1855–1909), 288
Antes, 21
Anthony of Constantinople, 62
Anthony of Kiev (c.983–1073), 56
Anti-Ballistic Missile (ABM) Treaty (1972), 456
anti-German patriotism, 343
anti-German propaganda, 417
anti-German riots, 324
anti-German sentiments, 409
anti-Hitler coalition, 409
anti-Islamic ideology, 71
anti-kulak campaign, 373, 379
anti-Normanism, 37–40, 45
anti-Russian, anti-Eurasian nationalism, and Mongol–Rus’ relations, 78–9
anti-Semitism, 239, 258, 402
growth of, 399
anti-Tatar view, of Russian Orthodox Church, 70–2
anti-war protests, 319
anti-Westernism and Cold War, 432
current, 429–30, 448
Apollo–Soyuz spaceflight, 443
Apollon (journal), 140, 288, 289
Arab–Israeli War (1967), 425
Arabic letters, 254
Arabs, 51
Arbatov, Alexei (1951– ), 442
Arbatov, Georgi, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445
Arbenz, Jacobo (1913–71), 420
architecture and identity politics, 24–5
Slav origins, 23–9, 30–1
and identity politics, 24–5
Rus’ origins, 39
architecture, 47
Baroque, 130, 182
churches, 122, 123–4, 126–31
Kremlin-based, 93–4
modern, 139
Romanesque, 122, 123
Arendt, Hannah (1906–75), and civil society, 227–8
Aristotle (384–322 BC), 91, 274
Armenia, 245
democracy, 456
Armenian Church, 257
Armenians, 249, 255
democracy, 456
elites, 257
employment limitations, 248
immigrants, 244
repression, 256
armies
nationalization, 345
revolutionary volunteer, 320
see also cavalrymen; German Army;
military service; Polish Army; Red
Army; Russian Army; Wehrmacht
arms acquisition, Arab nations, 425
arms industry
development, 213
see also weapons
arms race, 422–3
army reforms, 167, 196, 207, 215
Arnold, Matthew (1822–88), 306
Culture and Anarchy (1869), 296
art
and elites, 186
see also painting; Russian art
art nouveau, 139
arts, individualization, 116
Artsimovich, Lev (1909–73), 443
Asia
and Cold War, 419
see also Central Asia
Asia Minor, 51
Askold, 37, 38
Asmus, Valentin (1894–1975), 436
Assembly of the Land see Zemskii Sobor
(Assembly of the Land)
assimilation
Jews, 253
Muslims and, 256
policies, 252
Association of Trade and Industry, 219
Astrakhan’ Khanate, 67, 68
capture, 74, 75, 81, 244
Astrakhan Revolt (1705), 170
atamanschina, 346
Atatürk, Kemal (1881–1938), 347, 502
atomic weapons
and Japan, 414
nuclearization, 422–3
postwar debates, 414–15
Soviet Union, 422
see also nuclear weapons
Attlee, Clement (1883–1967), 415
Arwood, Christopher, 79
August Putsch (1991), 453, 459, 463
Augustus II of Poland (1670–1733), 168–9
Austria
Holy League, 167
occupation, 433
and World War I, 319
Austria–Hungary
peace, 321
and World War I, 313, 315, 316, 326, 339
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 254
autocracy, 100, 105, 166
abolition, 118
centralized, 3
limitation, 114
in local politics, 97–8
and masculinity, 353
reforms, 196
vs. autonomy, 231
autocratic centralization, 3
autonomy
social, 234–5
vs. autocracy, 231
women, 357
avant-garde, 140, 289
Avars, 19, 21
Avraamii (fl.1696), 99
Avvakum (1620–82), 92, 93, 147, 148, 150, 153
autobiography, 156
Azerbaijan, 245
independence, 456
Azeris
Muslim, 255
pogroms, 257
azhiotazh (corporate share speculation), 215
Azov, 169
capture, 167
Azov, Sea of, 58

The Babbler (magazine), 184
Babel, 18
Babel, Isaac (1894–1940), 290
Bagration, Petr Ivanovich (1765–1812), 248
Baker, Keith Michael, 89–91
Bakhtin, Mikhail (1895–1975), 8, 273, 274, 306
Bakhtinian theory, 94
Baku, 170, 217, 257, 342
Bakunin, Mikhail (1814–76), 262, 269, 357
balance of power, 456
Balkan War (1877–8), 137, 207
Balkans, genetic studies, 23
Ballets Russes, 138, 285
Baltic, 29, 30
and slave trade, 107
and World War I, 323
Baltic Germans, 248, 249
Baltic languages, 20
Baltic peoples, repression, 256
Baltic Sea
blockade, 322
and Great Northern War, 168, 244
patrols, 166
and spheres of influence, 389
trade, 47
Baltic states, 342
democracy, 456
independence, 455
Sovietization, 391
Baltic tribes, 37
Balto-Slavic language, 19–20, 29
Balts, 30
as slaves, 106
banking, 211
baptism, 153
Baran, Volodymyr D., 26
Barbarossa, Friedrich (Frederick I) (1122–90), 123
Bardas Phocas (d.989), 55
Barents Sea, 390
Barford, Paul, 5
Barker, Adele, ed. *Consuming Russia* (1999), 308
Barma (fl.1560), 128
Baroque architecture, 130, 182
Barre, Siad (1919–95), 426
barshechina (labor dues), 198
Barsov, Elpidifor V., 157
Bartołd, V. V., 79
Bazhenov, Vasili (c.1737–1799), 121, 133
Bely, Andrey (1880–1934), 283
Four Symphonies, 283
Petersburg (1916), 131, 290
Benjamin, Walter (1892–1940), 298
Benningsen, Alexandre, 80
Benois, Alexandre (1870–1960), 285
Berdyayev, Nikolai (1874–1948), 262, 265
Belski, Andrey (1880–1934), 285, 289
Berlin
demilitarization, 422
occupation zones, 417
Berlin Airlift (1948–9), 418, 421
Berlin Blockade (1948–9), 418, 421
Berlin Wall
breaching, 446, 457
errection, 422, 434
Beringuer, Enrico (1923–84), 444
Bermeo, Nancy, 240
Bermshtam, Leopold, 176
beschestie (dishonor), principle of, 81
Beslan, 483
Bessarabia (Moldova), 245, 392
Bessarabian problem, 391–2
Betskoi, Ivan (1704–95), 188, 354
bezpopovtsy (priestless), 153
Billington, James Hadley (1929–), 451
The Icon and the Axe (1966), 301
Biskupin, 26
*Bits of This and That* (magazine), 184
Black Death, 111
Black Sea, 19, 20, 51, 58, 66, 213
annexation, 245
blockade, 322
and slave trade, 107
and spheres of influence, 389
strategic importance of, 392
trade, 52
Belaia Krinitsa, 152
Belarus, 29, 343, 392
annexation, 116
democracy, 456
independence, 455
reunification, 388
and World War II, 389, 390
Belinsky, Vissarion (1811–48), 174, 263, 355
Bellagio (Italy), 368
Belokrinnitsa group, 152–3
Beloozero, 37
Belovezhsk, 455
Benziger, Mark, 463
Bela Vezha (Sarkel), 53
INDEX

Black Soil regions, 118
literacy rates, 204
Blackwell, William M., 214
Blium, A. V., 304
Blok, Aleksandr (1880–1921), 279
Balaganchik (1906), 284–5
poetry, 283–4
Bloody Sunday (1905), 257
Boas, Franz (1858–1942), 297
legacies, 307
Bobkov, Filip (1925–), 480
Bobrikov, Nikolai Ivanovich (1839–1904), 256
assassination, 257
Bogatyrev, Sergei, 93–4, 97
Bogdanov, A. P., 99
Bogomolov, A. E., 400
Bogomolov, Oleg (fl.1606), 110
Bolotnikov (fl.1606), 110
Bolshevik Party, 220, 321, 347
founders, 431
power seizure, 337, 369
Bolshevik Revolution see Russian Revolution (1917)
Bolsheviks, 7, 10, 177, 311, 492
arrests, 315–16, 340
justifications, 210–11
militarization, 346
power seizure, 341
Bolshevism
criticism, 438–9
growth of, 430
studies, 304
Boris (dc.1015–19), 56
Borisov-Musatov, Victor (1870–1905), 139
Borkovskiy, I., 24
Borschevo Culture, 28–9
Bortianiyski, Dmitriy (1751–1825), 153–4
Bosphorus, 52–3
Bourdieu, Pierre (1930–2002), 299, 305
bourgeoisie, 220, 229–30, 497
and civil society, 237
lack of, 300
see also elites
Bovin, Alexander (1930–2004), 440
boyar clans, 181
Boyar Duma, 80, 92, 97
boyar elites, 98–9
boyars, 166–7, 168, 200
Boym, Svetlana, Common Places (1994), 308
Bradley, Joseph, 235
Muzhik and Muscovite (1985), 303
Brandt, Willy (1913–92), 445
Brecht, Bertolt (1898–1956), 436
Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of (1918), 321, 337, 341, 343
Brezhnev, Leonid (1906–82), 423, 439–40
death, 426
and Kissinger, 425
and woman question, 362–3
Brezhnev Doctrine, 424
Britain see Great Britain
British Empire, 339, 342
British Film Institute, 308
Briullov, Karl (1799–1852), Last Day of Pompeii (1830–33), 133
Briusov, Valery (1873–1924), Russian Symbolists (1894–5), 282
Bronze Age, 26
Brooks, Jeffrey, When Russia Learned to Read (1985), 304–5
Brooks, Van Wyck (1886–1963), 297
Brown, Archie, 462
Bruce, Jacob (1669–1735), A Youth's Honest Mirror, 182, 183
Brusilov, Aleksei Alekseevich (1853–1926), 319, 339, 340
Buddhism, religious tolerance, 251
budetliane (Futurists), 286
Bukharin, Nikolai (1888–1938), 370
Bukovina, 152, 392
occupation, 339
Bukovsky, Vladimir (1942– ), 462
Bulavin Revolt (1707–8), 170
Bulgakov, Mikhail (1891–1940), 436
Bulgakov, Sergei (1871–1944), 269
and intelligentsia, 272
Bulgaria, 60
communist parties, 416
Bulgarians, 55, 57
defeat, 53–4
Bulgarians, 78, 79, 82
Bulgars, 21, 28, 47
see also Volga Bulgars
Burbank, Jane
ed. Imperial Russia (1998), 307
Russian Peasants Go to Court (2004), 302
bureaucracy, employment limitations, 248–9
burial rites, Slavs, 25
Burek, Fedor, 441
Burluk, David (1882–1967), 286
Burluk, Vladimir (1886–1917), 288
Busalev, Fedor (1818–98), 138
Bushkovich, Paul, 97, 99, 175
Buzhinskii, Gavriil (1680–1731), 189
Byrnes, Robert F., 73
Byzantine Church, 54, 55
and Qipchaq Khanate, 69–70
vs. Roman Catholicism, 61
Byzantine Empire, 31, 34
art, 121–2, 124
attacks on, 52–3
and Christianity, 52, 57–8
embassy, 36
fall of, 61–3
historiography, 5
and Rus’, 36, 39, 46, 47, 51–65
trade, 51, 59–60
Byzantine monks, 60
Canada
Gorbachev in, 445
liberal democracy in, 496
capital punishment, 77–8
capitalism, 175, 212
crony, 481
finance, 219
modern, 212
post-Soviet Russia, 1, 479–81
Russian Empire, 9, 210–24
and shock therapy, 479–81
state-monopoly, 220
captives, as slaves, 106, 110
Caribbean, slavery, 118
Carpathian Mountains, 21, 315
Carpathians, 26
Carr, E. H., 379
Caspian Sea, 66
campaigns, 170, 245
and slave trade, 107
Castlereagh, Viscount Stewart, Robert (1769–1822) 5
Castro, Fidel (1926– ), 421, 434
casualties
Russian Army, 320, 326
World War II, 409
Catherine I (1683–1727), 172
Catherine II, the Great (1729–96), 97, 132, 155, 173, 189, 193
and civil society, 231
expansion of empire, 244, 246
industrialization, 212–13
legacies, 430
and literature, 192
opposition to, 184
and property rights, 494
provincial legislation, 187
public debates, 184–5
religious tolerance, 251
and Westernization, 7, 63, 492
and woman question, 353, 354
Caucasia, 246, 249, 257
see also Transcaucasia
Caucasus, 314, 342, 398
minorities, 484, 498
Caucasus Mountains, 66
annexation, 245
cavalrymen, 112, 113–14, 115–16
and military slaves, 109
weapons, 116
cemeteries, Slav, 25, 26, 28
censorship
of icons, 129
reforms, 204–5
and woman question, 353
censuses, and slavery, 110–11
Central Asia
independence, 456
and woman question, 362
Central Economic-Mathematical Institute, 442
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 422, 449, 459
Central Rada, 321
centralization
autocratic, 3
Soviet Union, 372
see also over-centralization
Certeau, Michel de (1925–86), 299
Chaadaev, Peter (1794–1856), 262
Philosophical Letter (1836), 174
Chaikovsky Circle, 359
Charles XII of Sweden (1682–1718), 168–9
Charter 77, 426
Charter of Workers’ Rights (1979), 426
chauvinism, 18, 436, 445
Chazov, Yevgeny (1929– ), 443
Cheburashka, 309
Chechens, 245
deporation, 398
terrorism, 476, 483
Chechnya, 456, 457, 476, 498, 500
Chekhov, Anton (1860–1904), and
intelligentsia, 267–8, 275
Chekhov, N. V., 361
Chekhova, Maria, 361
Cheliabinsk, 324
chelom bit'e (petition), 81
Cherniaikho Culture, 19, 26
Cherniavsky, Michael, 10, 79, 158
Chernigov, 42, 44
Spaso-Preobrazhenskii Church, 122
Chernomyrdin, Viktor (1938–), 480
Chernyshev, Zakhar (1722–84), and
freemasonry, 191
Chernyshevsky, Nikolai (1828–89), 239
and intelligentsia, 263, 264, 267–8
What Is To Be Done? (1863), 267, 355–6, 358–9
Chernyshevsky, Zakhari (1722–84), and
freemasonry, 191
China, 80, 81, 244, 339, 502
and Cold War, 419
incorporation system, 218
nuclear weapons, 424
rise of, 429
and slave trade, 107
and Vietnam, 424
China, People’s Republic of, 420–1
China, Republic of, 420–1
Chinese Communist Party, 419
Chinese Eastern Railroad, 217
Chinggis Khan (c.1162–1227), 66, 67, 77, 81
Chinggissid khanates, conquest, 243–4
Chinggissid principle, 81
Chinggissids, 67, 68, 71–2
cholera epidemics, 118
Chosen Council, concept of, 97
Christ, Jesus, duality, 148
Christensen, Paul, 461
Christianity
and Byzantine Empire, 52, 57–8
conversion to, 71, 145, 251, 253
Kievan Rus’, 53
and national identity, 498
Rus’ and, 54–8, 121–3
see also Orthodox Christianity; Orthodox
Church; Protestantism; Roman Catholicism
church councils, 146
The Church Militant (icon) (1550–60), 128
church reforms, 171
Nikon’s, 129, 146–8, 149
Peter I’s, 154, 190
church schism
historical background, 146–56
and Old Belief, 145–62, 165–6
representations, 156–7
Russian Orthodox Church, 7
church–state relationships, 151
restructuring, 146
churches
architecture, 122, 123–4, 126–31
tent-roofed, 128
Churchill, Winston (1874–1965), 415, 416
Chuvash language, 254
CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), 422, 439, 459
Cicero, Marcus Tullius (106–43 BC), 189
Circassians, 245
civic culture, 238–40
civil liberties, and Soviet Union, 394
civil marriage, 153
civil society, 246
achievements, 239–40
barriers to, 228–31
definitions, 226–8
historical perspectives, 226–8
and intelligentsia, 235–8
mature, 239
and moral authority, 235–8
and national identity, 232
post-Soviet Russia, 483–5
in Russian Empire, 9, 225–42
unified, 238
urban, 234–5
use of term, 225–6, 238
civil wars, 1425–53, 111
see also Russian Civil War (1917–21)
Clark, Katerina, The Soviet Novel (1981), 305
class (social) see social classes
class struggle, 76, 212, 393
classicism, Muscovy, 133
Clements, Barbara, ed. *Russian Masculinities in History and Culture* (2002), 308
clergy, and Enlightenment, 188–90
corruption, 218
Cocteau, Jean (1889–1963), 288
Cohen, Stephen F., 368, 458
coins
Abbasid, 30
Islamic, 28, 39
Scandinavian, 39
Cold War, 10–11, 414–28
anti-Westernism, 432
containment, 423–5
end of, 2, 446–7, 459
and globalization, 419–22
historical background, 414–15
Khrushchev and, 433
and nuclearization, 422–3
origins, 415–19
resolution, 425–7
collaborationism, 404–9
collaborators
forced, 405
in police, 406–7
pro-Nazi attitudes, 404
terrorism against, 407
collective farms, 492
rejection, 403
collective sovereignty, 41
collectivization, 6–7
agriculture, 7, 119, 370, 379, 408, 492
and violence, 371
Colleges, reforms, 170–1
boards, 170
Columbia University, 376
Comintern, 438
dissolution, 398
commercial culture, sociopolitical roles, 304–3
Commission for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 426
Committee for Supply of the Army, 317
Common Slavic, 19
Commonwealth of Independent States, 455, 457
communes, 201
peasants, 119, 370
village, 197
communism
collapse of, 175
globalization, 386
and religion, 399
wars against, 424–5
Communist International, 342
communist parties, 416
Communist Party, 368, 372
Central Committee, 369, 372
and class struggle, 393
collapse, 451, 452–4
dissolution, 308
and education, 430–1
and popular culture, 298, 305
powers, 492
regional defeat, 1989 and 1990 elections, 455
rejection, 11
and religion, 399
workforce strictures, 394
Communist Party of the Russian Federation (CPRF), 474, 477, 478–9
Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), 478–9
concentration camps, 119
Condee, Nancy, 306, 308
Congress of People's Deputies, 452
Congress of Peoples of the East, 342
Congress of Soviets, 321
Congress of Victors (1934), 372
Congress of Vienna (1815), 5
Conquest, Robert (1917–), 3
consciousness
mass, 405
see also national consciousness
conscription
Finns, 256, 257
Jews, 246, 253
opposition to, 501
reforms, 207–8, 215
World War I, 322, 328
conspiracies, and freemasonry, 191
conspiracy theories, 459
Constantine I (c.272–337), 148
Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus (905–59), 53
*De Administrando Imperio*, 52
Constantine VIII (960–1028), 54–5
Constantine IX Monomachos (c.1000–1055), 58
Constantinople, 21, 31, 37
campaigns against, 58, 61
Church of St Sophia, 54, 59
culture, 121
fall of, 58, 146
Patriarch of, 69, 70
pilgrimages, 60
reconquest, 254
and Rus’, 51–3
St Mamas quarter, 52
trade, 46, 47, 52
Turkish conquest, 63
and World War I, 313
Constantinovich, John (1886–1918), 347
Constituent Assembly, 340, 452, 461
Constitutional Court, 477
Constitutional Democrats see Kadet Party
constitutional order, fear of, 496
constitutionalism, 234, 236
constructivism, 121, 290
Contemporary (Sovremennik) (journal), 355
cooperatives, 454
women, 360
corporal punishment, 77–8
corporations, 218, 219
Corps of Pages, 347
corvée, 118
cosmopolitanism, 435
Cossacks, 168–9, 244
militarization, 345–6
Council of a Hundred Chapters, 128
Council of Ministers, 317
Council of State, 201
court politics
clan-based, 96–7
symbolism, 99
court, Russian
clan-based, 96–7
symbolism, 99
court sociability, 182
courts, reforms, 205–6, 233–4
CPRF (Communist Party of the Russian Federation), 474, 477, 478–9
CPSU (Communist Party of the Soviet Union), 478–9
Cracraft, James, 175, 186
craftwork, Kiev, from 11th century, 46–7
Crédit Mobilier, 211
crime, organized, 480–1, 485–6
Crimea, 51, 54–5, 67, 341, 398
Mongol expeditionary force in, 66
Crimean Khanate, 67, 68, 244
Crimean Tatars, deportation, 398
Crimean War (1853–6), 5, 7, 118, 119, 152–51, 215
impacts, 232
on women, 353, 356
and reforms, 199
critical realism, 136
Crummey, Robert, 93, 97, 98–9, 147, 152–51, 158
Crusades, 46, 58
Cuba
blockade, 423
and Cold War, 421
revolution, 434
Cuban Missile Crisis (1962), 423, 434
cubism, 281, 286
cubo-futurists, 286
Cultural Fond, 306
cultural fragmentation, and liberal democracy, 498
cultural imperialism, 379
cultural resistance, to liberalizing reforms, 430
cultural revolution, 305
cultural rights, Russian Empire, 250–5
cultural sovereignty, 251
cultural studies movement, 295–6, 298–9, 306–7, 309
culture
artistic, 5
civic, 238–40
commercial, 304–5
commercialization, 297
elites, 296
legal, 95–6
peasant, 301–2
politicization, 297–8
see also political culture; popular culture
Curcuas, John (fl.934), 52–3
currency stabilization, 214
Curta, Florin, 26
Curzon Line, 390
Cyril II, 58
Cyrillic alphabet, 57, 254
Czartoryski, Adam (1770–1861), 248
Czechoslovak Legion, 341
Czechoslovakia, 457
arms, 420
and Cold War, 424
communist parties, 416
and détente, 426
Prague Spring, 439–40, 441, 444
Czechs, 418
prisoners of war, 341
D-Day (1944), 414
Dacia, 21
Daghestanis, 245
Dahl, Robert, 497–500
dan’ (taxes), 68, 70, 81
Daniels, Robert V., 11
Danilov, V. P., 303
Danilova, Maria (fl.1672), 150
Danube, 18, 19, 21, 26, 53, 54
strategic importance of, 392
Danubian Plain, 21
Dar al-Islam, 81
Dankeles, 313
Dartmouth Conferences, 442–3
Dashkova, Princess (1743–1810), 353
David, Paul, 493
Davies, Brian, 98
Davies, Sarah, 395
Davis, Natalie Zemon (1928–), 92
de Gaulle, Charles (1890–1970), 424,
455–6
de-Stalinization, 433–43
death penalty, 340
debt slavery, 108
Decadents, 282
Decembrism, 388
Decembrist Uprising (1825), 118, 180,
193, 231, 355, 498
Decembrists, 262, 263
wives, 354–5
deconstructionism, 94
Deisus, 126
Delacroix, Eugène (1798–1863), 133
DeLillo, Don (1936–), White Noise (1985),
300, 309
democracy
post-Soviet Russia, 487
future trends, 496–500
reforms, 456, 458–9, 461
transition to, 454
see also liberal democracy
democratic requisites
economic conditions, 497–8
foreign domination, 498–9
historical sequence, 497
political activists’ beliefs, 499
post-Soviet Russia, 496–9
subcultural pluralism, 498
Demus, Otto (1902–90), 122
den’ga (money), 80
Denikin, Anton (1872–1947), 341
Denisov, Andrei (1952– ), 151
Denmark, 169
deporation, minorities, 338
Derbent, 170
Derevlane, 18
despotism, 100
agrarian, 380, 460
oriental, 78
and slavery, 96
Soviet support for, 426
Despotists, 78
détente, 425–7
demise, 443
Khrushchev, 434–5
determination, 269, 492, 496, 500
see also self-determination
developing countries
and Cold War, 420–2, 425
decolonization, 434
immigrants from, 484
industrialization, 420
and superpower conflicts, 426
development
extensive, 211–12
industrial, 210–11
political, 40–4
Russia, 378–9
see also economic development
Diaghilev, Sergei (1872–1929), 140, 288
Ballets Russes, 138, 285
The Diary of a Writer (periodical), 264
dictatorships
overthrow, 460
temporary, 318
Diderot, Denis (1713–84), 180
The Diligent Bee (periodical), 184
Dimnik, Martin, 42–3
Dionysius (fl.1500), 127
Dir, 37, 38
Dixon, Robert (1939–), 19, 23
Dmitrii Donskoi (1350–89), 59, 68, 70, 71
Dniepr River, 18, 21, 26, 37, 38, 40
annexation, 244
archaeology, 25, 28
architecture, 123
baptisms, 55
military activity, 54, 58
settlement, 31
and slave trade, 107
trade, 46, 52
Dniestr, archaeology, 25
elites (cont’d)
  political, 338
  and popular culture, 295
  purges, 373
  social structure, 181–2
  turnover, 490
  Westernization, 7, 180–95
  see also bourgeoisie; intelligentsia
Elizabeth (1709–61), 131, 155, 172
Elkin, Boris, 262
Ely, Christopher, 9
emancipation
  peasants, serfs, 7, 119, 246–7, 353, 492
  state peasants, 119
  women, 8, 355, 361–2
  see also suffrage
employment
  slaves, 107
  women, 359–60, 401
enclosures, Slav, 28
Engelstein, Laura
  ed. Self and Story in Russian History (2000), 307
  Keys to Happiness (1992), 305
Engerman, David, 11
England
  banking, 211
  Industrial Revolution, 296
English, Robert, 11
Enin, G. P., 98
Enlightenment, 180, 181
  clergy and, 188–90
  criticisms, 298–9
  elites and, 192–3
  and modern states, 376
  Russian, 189
  and woman question, 354, 355
entrepreneurship, 218
Ephesus, 288
Epiphanus the Wise (d.1420), 60, 126
Epoch (periodical), 264
Erzerum, capture, 318–19
espionage, and Cold War, 415
Essig, Laurie, Queer in Russia (1999), 308
estate life
  research, 186
  Westernization, 185–8
Estonia, 170
  independence, 475
  national movements, 256
  Sovietization, 391
Estonians, 244
Ethiopia, 426
ethnic cleansing, 398
  see also genocide
ethnic diversity, 484
ethnic groups
  resettlement, 397–8
  see also minorities
ethnicities, medieval, 19
EU (European Union), and Russia, 2
Eurasianism, and Mongol–Rus’ relations, 76–78
Eurasians, 490, 501
Europe, Westernization influences on Russia, 180–93
European Recovery Program, 417–19
European Union (EU), and Russia, 2
exceptionalism, 306
Executive Committee of the Council of Public Organizations, 340
extraction states, 374
factory system, 214
Falconet, Étienne-Maurice (1716–91), 131, 132, 173
fallen women, 355
  see also prostitution
famine, 371–2, 400, 431
farming see agriculture
Fatherland War (1812), 133, 134
fauvism, 140
February Revolution (1917), 288, 461
  women and, 362
Federal Republic of Germany (FRG), 461
  and Soviet Union, 424
Federal Security Service (FSB), 478
federalism, 343, 347
  dummy, 456
  post-Soviet Russia, 481–3
Fedor, 148
Fedor III of Russia (1661–82), 99, 166
Fedorenko, Nikolai (1912–2000), 442
Fedoseevtsy community, 153
Fedotov, Pavel (1815–52), 135
female suffrage, 361–2
femininity, 308
  rejection, 357
feminism, 308, 360–3
  reformers, 360
  as taboo topic, 363
feminists, liberal vs. socialist, 361
INDEX

Fennell, John, 43, 69
Ferapontov Monastery, 127
Ferrara, 60
Festival Row, 126
feudalism, 212, 300
Kievan Rus’, 41–2, 45
Mongols, 76
nomadic, 76
state, 41
Field, Daniel, 7–8
fifth column, 373
Figner, Vera (1852–1943), 157
firopietism, 18
Filipp (d.1473), 93
Filipp II (1507–69), 149
Filippovtsy community, 153
Filiushkin, A. I., 97
film industry, Russian modernism, 290
Filosofova, Anna (1837–1912), 360
final solution, 376
finance capitalism, 219
financial stabilization, 479
Finland, 245, 247, 257, 341, 343, 392
annexation, 246, 256
international recognition, 342
militarization, 346
peace treaties, 170
Russian campaigns in, 169
and World War II, 390–1
Finnic peoples, 113
Finnic tribes, 37
Finno-Ugric area, 28, 29, 30
Finns, 30, 34, 244
conscription, 256, 257
repression, 256
resettlement, 398
as slaves, 106
Fioravanti, Aristotle (C.1415–c.1486), 126–7
First All Russian Women’s Congress (1908), 361–2
First Five Year Plan (1928–32), 368, 370, 374
consequences, 371–3
First World War see World War I (1914–18)
Fitzpatrick, Sheila (1941–)
The Cultural Front (1992), 305
Stalin’s Peasants (1994), 302
Fletcher, Giles, 80–1
Flier, Michael, 93
Florence, Council of, 61
Floria, B. N., 95
Fokine, Mikhail (1880–1942), 285
food riots, 319, 323, 324, 326
formalism, 290
Formisano, Ronald, 91
Foucault, Michel Paul (1926–84), 298–9
Frame, Murray, 238
France, 151
banking, 211
decolonization, 456
freemasonry, 190
incorporation system, 218
and Indochina, 424
influences, 180–1, 183, 186
and Marshall Plan, 418–19
modernism, 8, 279
nuclear weapons, 424
occupation of Russia, 498
and Poland, 343
postwar politics, 416
Rosicrucianism, 191
Soviet ambassador to, 399
and World War I, 314–15, 323, 326
France–Soviet relations, 424
Frank, Semyon (1877–1950), 439
Frank, Stephen, Crime, Cultural Conflict, and Justice in Rural Russia (1999), 302
Frankfurt School, 298, 306, 309
Frederick I, Holy Roman Emperor (1122–90), 123
Frederick II of Prussia (1712–86), 185
free farmers, 497–8
free trade, 216
theory of, 214
free-market reform, 454
freemasonry, 190–2
and conspiracies, 191
mystical variants, 188, 192
and woman question, 355
French Empire, 339
French Revolution, 92, 185, 214, 227, 320
impacts, 296
and popular culture, 303–4
frescoes, 93, 100, 122, 123–5
Freud, Sigmund (1856–1939), 436
Freudenberg, Olga (1890–1955), 402
FRG see Federal Republic of Germany (FRG)
Friazin, Aleviz (fl.1515), 127
Friazin, Antonio (fl.1485), 127
INDEX

Friazin, Mark (fl.1485), 127
Friedman, Milton (1912–2006), 441
Friedman, Rebecca, ed. Russian Masculinities in History and Culture (2002), 308
Frierson, Cathy, All Russia is Burning! (2002), 302
Frolov, Ivan (1929– ), 441, 445
FSB (Federal Security Service), 478
fugitive serfs legislation, 114–15, 116
and marriage, 115
Fuller, William, 323
fur tax, 244
Furet, François, Interpreting the French Revolution (1981), 303
futurism, 281, 285
see also Russian Futurists

Gaidar, Yegor (1956– ), 454
Galich, Alexander (1918–77), 440
Galicia, 22, 47, 58, 254, 315
builders, 123
loss of, 316, 322, 339
and World War I, 323
Galician–Volynian Chronicle, 70
Galloway, Christopher (fl.1621–45), 129
Galuppi, Baldassare (1706–85), 153–4
gas exports, 501–2
Gatrell, Peter, 217–18, 220, 323
GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), 442
Gazprom, 486
GDR see German Democratic Republic (GDR)
Ge, Nikolai (1831–94), Peter I Interrogates Tsarevich Aleksei (1871), 137
Geertz, Clifford (1926–2006), 92, 299, 307
Gefter, Mikhail (1918–95), 436, 440
Gellner, Ernest (1925–95), 226
gender differences
slaves, 110
taxes, 111
gender identity, 308
gender models, 353
gender relations, in woman question, 357–8
gender studies, 300
centers for, 363
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 442
General Regulation (1720), 170–1

Genetic studies, and Slav origins, 23, 30
genocide
Gypsies, 409
Holocaust, 376, 377
Jews, 409
Genoese, 58
George Hamartolus, 57
Georgia, 245, 247, 445
independence, 456, 475
and Russia, 1
Georgians, 255
Geraci, Robert, 4
Gerasimov, Gennadi (1930– ), 441
Gerasimova, Julia, 176
Géricault, Théodore (1791–1824), 133
German Army
occupation, 404–9
Russian units in, 405
see also Wehrmacht
German Democratic Republic (GDR), 422, 457
and Soviet Union, 424
German elites, 256
German Empire, trade treaties, 217
German High Command, 316, 342
German immigrants, 244
German industry, dismantlement, 417
German language, 248
German militarism, 319
German Supreme Command, 321
Germans
Baltic, 248, 249
postwar treatment, 417
resettlement, 398
Russian, 323
Volga, 398
Germany, 214
banking, 211
Bolsheviks and, 341
economic dominance, 327
economic output, 219
liberalism, rejection, 499
national military units, 345
National Socialism, 2
occupation of Soviet Union, 386–8, 498
peace, 1918, 321
post-World War I, 347
reunification, 446, 457
Rosicrucianism, 191
and Russian Civil War, 341
secret societies, 191
serfdom emancipation, 119
and Soviet–German relations, 388–93
totalitarianism, 89
see also Federal Republic of Germany (FRG); German Democratic Republic (GDR); Nazi Germany
Gerschenkron, Alexander (1904–78), 211, 213, 217–18, 221, 495
on intelligentsia, 268, 273
Gesamtkunstwerk (total work of art), 139, 140, 284, 285, 288
Giotto (c.1267–1337), 122
Girei, Mengli (1445–1515), 71
Gizel’, Innokentii (c.1600–1683), Synopsis, 71
GKO (State Committee on Defense), 396–7
glasnost (openness), 175, 204, 306, 446 campaigns, 452, 483
Glazev, B. A., 98
Gleason, Abbott
Gleb (dc.1015–19), 56
Glinka, Mikhail (1804–1857), 285
globalization and Cold War, 419–22
of communism, 386
and popular culture, 307
Glorious Revolution (1688), 461

glash (a type of paper), 185–6
Gnedin, Evgeny (1898–1983), 439
Godlowski, Kazimierz, 26–7
Godunov, Boris (1551–1605) accession, 3
churches, 129
and slavery, 117
Godunov icons, 128–9
Gogen, Alexander (1856–1914), 139
Gogol, Nikolai (1809–52), 200
Overcoat, 132
Selected Passages from Correspondence with Friends, 134
gold standard, 217
Goldansky, Vitaly, 443
Golden Horde, 72, 75, 80, 244
headquarters, 107
Golitsyn, Grigori Sergeyevich (1838–1907), 257
Golitsyn, Vasilii Vasil’evich (1643–1714), 129–30, 167
Golas (newspaper), 237–8
Goncharov, Ivan (1812–91), Oblomov, 185
Goncharova, Nataliia (1881–1962), 279
Gorbachev, Mikhail (1931– ), 1, 9, 429–50
and civil society, 483
and collapse of Communist Party, 452–4
conspiracy theories, 459
criticisms, 500–1
democratizing reforms, 456, 458–9, 461
domestic politics, 446–7
economic policies, 454
gleagacies, 462–3
liberalization policies, 496
and new thinking, 429, 443–7, 457
policies, 427
and political activists, 499
political democratization, 455
political leadership, 430
reforms, 11, 460–1
and woman question, 363
and Yeltsin, 462–3, 476, 482
see also glasnost (openness); perestroika (restructuring)
Gorbachev, Raisa (1932–99), 306, 444, 445
Gorky, Maxim (1868–1936), 157, 211, 431
Gorodetsky, Sergei (1884–1967), 288
Gorskii, A. A., 39–40, 44, 45, 79
Goszilo, Helena, ed. Russia, Women, Culture (1998), 308
Goths, 19
governance, strategies, 98
Gramsci, Antonio (1891–1937), 230, 298, 300, 305, 445
and civil society, 227
influences, 298–9
popular culture studies, 297
Prison Notebooks, 438
revisionist Marxism, 306
Grand Alliance, 415
Grant, Bruce, In the Soviet House of Culture (1995), 307
Grant, Jonathan, 219
grazhdansko obschestvo (civil society), 228
Great Britain and Cold War, 415
expansion of empire, 245
and free trade, 214
incorporation system, 218
and Iran, 420
Great Britain (cont’d)
and Marshall Plan, 418–19
naval supremacy, 392
and Poland, 343
and slave trade, 107
and Soviet Union, 402
see also England; United Kingdom (UK)
The Great Fatherland War (1999), 405
Great Game, 245
Great Northern War (1700–21), 117, 168–70, 182, 244
costs, 213
Great Reforms, 196–209, 229, 304, 378–9, 492, 494
historical background, 196–8
historiography, 7–8
legacies, 215–16
and minorities, 253–4
Great Retreat, 316, 317–18
Great Terror (1937–8), 372–3, 386, 431, 432
Great War see World War I (1914–18)
Greece, 60, 61, 460
Greek fire, 53, 54, 58
Greek Orthodox Church, 63
Greeks, 61, 147, 148, 149
culture, 121
immigrants, 244
and Orthodox Church, 63
and slave trade, 107
trade routes, 40, 45–6, 52
Gregorian Orthodox Church, 245
Gregory, Paul R., 217–18
Grekov, B. D., 41, 72
Gris, Juan (1887–1927), 286, 288
Gromyko, Andrei (1908–89), 445
Grossman, Joan, 282
Guatemala, and Cold War, 420
_gubernii_ (provinces), 170
Guchkov, Alexander (1862–1936), 340, 344
guilds, 127–8
merchant, 214
GULag, 119, 373
Habsburgs, 172, 339
Hagar, 71
Hagen, Mark von, 10
Hagia Sophia, 121
Halperin, Charles J., 73, 76, 80
Hango, 177
Hango, Battle of (1714), 169
Harcave, Sidney, 217
harvest failures, 325
Haskalah, 253, 256
Hauman, Heiko, 220
Healey, Dan, ed. _Russian Masculinities in History and Culture_ (2002), 308
Hedlun, Stefan, 494, 499, 502
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich (1770–1831), 263
_Philosophy of Right_ (1821), 227
Hegelianism, 355, 460
hegemony, use of term, 297
Hellie, Richard, 6–7, 96
Helsinki, 425
Helsinki Accords (1975), 426
Hemingway, Ernest Millar (1899–1961), 436
heritable principalities, 41
hermeneutics, 94
Herodotus (c.484–424BC), 20
Herzen, Alexander (1812–70), 158, 263, 264, 270
From the Other Shore (1848–50), 272–3
and pre-intelligentsia, 262–4
_Who is to Blame?_ (1845–7), 355
hesychasm, 60
highbrow
culture, 304
and Marxism, 300
use of term, 297
Hilarion of Kiev, 57
_Hilfswilliger_ (Hiwi volunteers), 405, 406
Hindenburg, Paul von (1847–1934), 347
Hiroshima, 414
historians, Marxist, 436
historical materialism, 300
historiography
Russian, 388–9
post-Communism, 1–14
see also Marxist historiography
Hitler, Adolf (1889–1945), 347, 394, 498
policies, 441
and Stalin, 392–3, 396, 432
HIV/AIDS, 484

Habsburg Empire, 254, 342
Ho Chi Minh (1890–1969), 424
Hoch, Steven, 204
  *Serfdom and Social Control in Russia* (1986), 302
Hohenzollern Empire, 342
*Holiday Time* (periodical), 184
Holmgren, Beth, ed. *Russia, Women, Culture* (1998), 308
Holocaust, 376, 377
  *see also* genocide
Holquist, Peter, 328, 344
Holy League, 167
Holy Synod, 171, 251, 256
home front
  World War I, 323–6
  World War II, 400–4
*homo sovieticus*, 298, 303, 305, 306
*Homo Sovieticus* (rock band), 309
homosexuality, 308
Horthy de Nagybanya, Nicholas (1868–1957), 347
Hough, Jerry, 461
household slaves, 110–11
household taxes, 110–11, 118
Hrushevsky, Mykahailo (1866–1934), 38, 45–6
Hughes, Lindsey, 7, 99
humanism, 99
Hundred Chapters, 146
Hungary, 347, 436
  and Cold War, 421–2
  Hungarian Revolution (1919), 340
  and slavery, 106
de-Stalinization, 433–4
reformist governments, 457
research visits to, 438
  *see also* Austria–Hungary
Huns, 19, 26
Hunt, Priscilla, 94
Huntington, Samuel, 492
*Political Order in Changing Societies* (1968), 500
*The Third Wave* (1991), 460
hydronymy, and Slav origins, 22, 26, 29
hyper-centralization *see* over-centralization
Iakubovskii, A. Iu., 72
iam (system of post stations), 80, 81
Ianushkevich, Nikolai, 339
Iaropolk II of Kiev (1082–1139), 42, 43, 55
Iaroslav I, the Wise (c.978–1054), 41–2, 43, 57–8
*iask* (fur tax), 244
Iberian Peninsula, dictatorships, 460
icons, 5, 93, 100, 122, 125–6, 177
  Byzantine, 123
censorship, 129
codification, 128
colors, 124
Godunov, 128–9
hagiographical, 127
Kliuchevskii and, 73
Petrine culture, 176
revival, 138
significance, 121
Stroganov, 128–9
Ukrainian influence, 99
veneration, 154, 301
idealism, German, 355
identity
  gender, 308
  *see also* national identity
identity politics, and archaeology, 24–5
ideology
  anti-Islamic, 71
  Muscovite, 92–3
  and Stalinism, 374–5
Igor of Kiev (d.945), 52–3
Illarionov, Andrei (1961– ), 499
illuminated manuscripts, 121
Ilmen, Lake, 18, 30
Il’minskii, Nikolai I. (1821–91), 254, 256
IMEMO (Institute of World Economy and International Relations), 437, 442, 443–4, 445
IMF (International Monetary Fund), 442
immigrants, 244
immigration, post-Soviet Russia, 484
Imperial Army *see* Russian Army
imperial expansion, perspectives, 4–5
Imperial Russia *see* Russian Empire
imperialism, cultural, 379
*imperium*, property rights, 494
impressionism, 139
individuality, and woman question, 355
individualization, arts, 116
Indochina, 424–5
  and Cold War, 421
industrial development, 210–11
industrial output
  incentives, 400–1
  Soviet Union, 221
Industrial Revolution, 296
industrialization
  eighteenth century, 212–13
  Napoleonic Wars to Crimean War, 214–15
  boom-and-bust period, 216–18
  1905–17, 218
  1930s, 370, 371
  developing countries, 420
  and popular culture, 296–7, 304
  Russian Empire, 210–24
  and urbanization, 233
industry
  absenteeism penalties, 400
  arms, 213
  coal, 218
  and minorities, 249–50
  mobilization, 316–17
  resettlement, 396–7
  see also popular culture; textile industry
inflation, 220
Ingria, 170
Ingush, deportation in 1940s, 398
inorodtsy (of different descent), 246
Inostrannaia Literatura (journal), 436
Inozemtsev, Nikolai, 445
Institute of Africa, 437
Institute of the Economy of the World
  Socialist System, 437
Institute of the Far East, 437
Institute of Latin America, 437
Institute of the USA and Canada (ISKAN), 437
Institute of World Economy and
  International Relations (IMEMO), 437
Institute of World Economy and World
  Politics, 437
Institutes for the Study of Culture, 304
intelligentsia
  and art, 136, 140
  and civil society, 235–8
  counter-tradition, 273–5
  culture of, 301
  definitions, 261–2
  expulsion from Soviet Union, 431
  future trends, 8–9
  ideas, 268–73
  identity, 262–4
  influences, 8
  intelligentsia, 261
  intelligentsia definitions, 261–2
  intelligentsia identity, 262–3
  and journalism, 264
  and military service, 346
  origin of term, 261–2
  and peasants, 119
  and popular culture, 300–1
  realist manners, 265–6
  rebirth, 435–9
  rise of, 430
  in Russian Empire, 261–78
  way of life, 265–8
  Westernization, 8, 118, 435–9
  and woman question, 353, 355, 356, 358
  intelligentsia syllogism, 269
Intermediate Range Nuclear Forces Treaty
  (1987), 446
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 442
international order, 342–4
international status, Russia, 456–7
International Women’s Day, 362
International Youth Festival, 436
internationalism, 343
  Marxist, 430
Iona (fl.1448), 70
iqta (military land grants), 81
Iran, 433
  and Cold War, 420
Iranians, as slaves, 106
Iron Age, 26
  Proto-Slavs, 29
Iron Curtain, 416, 424
Isidore of Kiev (1385–1463), 60–1
ISKAN (Institute of the USA and Canada), 437
Islam, 55
  conquest, 244
  conversion to, 69
domestication, 251
  holy wars, 245
  and loyalty to Russia, 246
  and national identity, 498
  policies toward, 255–6
political culture, 502
propaganda, 250
rejection, 54
roles, 256
INDEX

trade, 47
see also Muslims
Islamic coins, 28, 39
Israel, 480
Istanbul see Constantinople
Italian Communist Party, 444
Italian futurists, 286
Italy, 60
  incorporation system, 218
  influences, 186
  postwar politics, 416
Judenich, Nikolai (1862–1933), 341
Iur’ev University, 256
Iurganov, Andrei, 94
Ivan I (1288–1340), 67, 81
Ivan II (1326–59), 67
Ivan III (1440–1505), 61–2, 71, 75, 126
  art, 127
Ivan IV, the Terrible (1530–84), 6, 62–3, 97, 100, 115, 149
  autocracy, 460
  autopsy, 95
  birth, 128
  legacies, 10, 174
  nationalist perspectives of, 431
  and serfdom, 112–13
  studies, 93–5
Ivan V (1666–96), 166–7
Jiang Jieshi (Chiang Kai-shek (1887–1975)), 419
Jochids, 81
John I Tzimskes (c.925–976), 54
Johnson, Lyndon B. (1908–73), 424–5
Jonah of Moscow (d.1461), 61
Jonah of Riazan, 60
Jordanes (fl. 6th century), 26
  Getica, 21
Joseph of Volokolamsk (1440–1515), 92–3
  autonomy, 105
  journalism
    intelligentsia and, 264
    Westernization, 183–4
Joyce, James Augustine Aloysius (1882–1941), 436
Judaism, 55
  rejection, 54
  judicial system, reforms, 233–4
  Judiciary Reform (1864), 205
  July Revolution (1830), 461
  Justinian I (c.482–565), 21, 288
  Juvenal (c.55–c.127), 296
  kabal’ no kholopstvo (limited-service contract slavery), 108
Jebe (d.1225), 66
Jesuits, 189
Jews
  assimilation, 253
  business limitations, 218
  conscription, 246, 253
  discrimination, 249, 255
  employment limitations, 248–9
  genocide, 409
  hatred towards, 318
  Holocaust, 376, 377
  identity issues, 253
  immigrants, 244
  and land ownership, 250
  pogroms, 255, 258
  in positions of power, 399
  religious persecution, 156
  religious tolerance, 251
  restrictions, 256
  settlement limitations, 249
  stereotypes, 249
  and Sunday trading, 250
  and World War I, 323
see also anti-Semitism
Jackson, Peter, 79
Jacob, Margaret, 191
jadid (new), 256, 258
Jakobson, Roman (1806–58), 121
  Appearance of Christ to the People (1837–57), 133–4
Ivanov, Viacheslav (1866–1949), 283
Izbor, 37
Izgor (prince excluded from succession), 42
Iziaslav I of Kiev (1024–78), 42
Iznik, 58
Izvestiia (newspaper), 440
Jeffreys, William, 198
Jesuits, 189
Jebe (d.1225), 66
Kadet Party, 257–8, 273, 340  
and woman question, 361
kahal (Jewish communal body), 253
Kahan, Arcadius (1920–82), 213, 221
Kaiser, Daniel, 45
Kalka River, 66
Kama, 28
Kanatchikov, Semen, 302
Kandinsky, Vassily (1866–1944), 279
Kandinsky, Vassily (1866–1944), 279
Kankrin, Egor (1774–1845), 214
Kane, Ronald, 37
Kantemir, Antioch (1709–44), 183
Kappler, Andreas, 247
Karakorum, 107
Karamzin, Nikolai M. (1766–1826), 72, 74, 118
Karerlia, 170, 390–1
Kasimov Khanate, 67, 68
Kaufmann, Konstantin (1818–82), 255–6
Kavelin, Konstantin (1818–85), 232
Kazakh steppe hordes, 245
Kazakhs, 250
Kazan Khanate, 67, 68, 81
Kazan Theological Academy, 253, 254
Kazimierz IV Jagiellończyk (1427–92), 71
kaznachei (Mongol, treasurer), 78
Kharkov, 386
Keenan, Edward L. (1935– ), 6, 80, 91–2, 95
Kelly, Catriona, ed. Constructing Russian Culture in the Age of Revolution (1998), 306–7
Kenez, Peter, ed. Bolshevik Culture (1985), 304
Kennan, George Frost (1904–2005), 2, 418, 420, 421
Long Telegram, 416–17
Kennedy, John F. (1917– ), 420–1, 425
Khodorkovsky, Mikhail (1894–1971), 292, 429–48
Khrushchev, Nikita (1894–1971), 292, 429–48
and Cold War, 420–1, 425
and Cuban Missile Crisis, 423
demilitarization policies, 422
education, 430–2
foreign policies, 434
and Kennedy, 423–4, 434–5
political leadership, 430
reforms, 7, 11, 458
secret speech, 421, 433–4, 437
and Stalin, 431–2
thaw, 388, 433–43
in USA, 434
and woman question, 362–3
Kiev, 29, 31, 37
archaeology, 28
art, 122–3
Byzantine Church, 55
capture, 67, 244
Christianity, 55, 56
Church of Our Lady, 122
Church of Santa Sofia, 122
Church of St Elias, 53
craftwork, 46–7
decline, 73
economic development, 46–7
closures, 28
historiography, 5
Jewish expulsions, 255
Kievan Rus’, 34
painting, 122–3
Poliane, 37–8
sacking of, 43
St Andrew’s Church, 131
St Michael of the Golden Domes
Monastery, 122
trade, 46–7, 52
Kiev Caves Monastery, 56
Assumption Church, 123
Kiev Culture, 26
Kiev Soviet of Workers’ Deputies, 340
Kievan period, 77
and serfdom, 107
Kievan Rus’, 17, 34–50
agriculture, 44–5
art, 121–3
Christianity, 53
economic development, 44–7
economics, 494
establishment, 34
as feudal state, 41–2, 45
historiography, 5
Mongol invasion, 34, 58
origins, 29, 36–40
political development, 40–4
principalities, 40–4
Riurikid dynasty, 31, 34, 40–4
and serfdom, 111
trade, 45–7
Kiev state, 430
origins, 18
and slave trade, 107
Kim Il Sung (1912–94), 419
Kingston-Mann, Esther, 454
Kiprensky, Orest (1782–1836), 133
Kiprian (c.1336–1406), 59, 60
Kirov, Sergei (1886–1934), murder, 3
Kirpichnikov, A. N., 75
Kissinger, Henry (1923– ), 425
Kivelson, Valerie, 94, 96, 98
Kizenko, Nadieszda, 7
Kleinnichael, Count, 231
Kliuchevsky, Vasili O. (1841–1911), 47, 76, 174, 354
Course of Russian History, 73
on Great Northern War, 168
Kievan Rus’ theories, 37, 42, 45–6
Kobrin, V. B., 95, 97
Koenker, Diane, Moscow Workers and the
1917 Revolution (1981), 303
Kolchak, Alexander (1874–1920), 341
Kolchin, Peter, 204
kolchoz (collective farm), 370
kollegii (collegiate boards), 170
Kollman, Nancy Shields, 6, 43–4
Kinship and Politics, 96–7
Kollontai, Alexandra (1872–1952), The
Social Bases of the Woman Question,
360
Kolochin Culture, 29
Kolomenskoe, Church of the Ascension,
128
komitetchina (committees), 345
KOMSOMOL (Soviet Youth Organization),
394
Kon, Igor (1928– ), 441
Kondakov, Nikodim (1844–1925), 138
Konechnyi, Albin, 304
Koran, 148
Korchak Culture, 26
villages, 25
Korea, 425
as Japanese colony, 419
Korean War (1950–53), 419, 433
Koretskii, V. I., 72
Kornai, Janos (1928– ), 440
Kornilov, Lavr Georgiyevich (1870–1918),
320, 340–1
Kostroma, 129
Kostrzewski, Jósef, 26
Kosygin reforms, 439
Kotkin, Stephen, 462
Magnetic Mountain (1995), 307
Kotzebue, August Friedrich Ferdinand von
(1761–1819), 186–7
k’ou t’ou (petition), 81
Kovalenko, Church of the Transfiguration of
the Savior, 125
Kozlovskii, Mikhail (1753–1802), 131
Kramskoi, Ivan (1837–87), 137
Peasant with a Bridle (1883), 136
Krankin, Egor F. (1774–1845), 214
Kravchuk, Leonid (1934– ), 455, 456
and dissolution of Soviet Union, 501
kremlinology, 300, 307
Kriuchkov, Vladimir (1924–2007), 463
Krivosheyev, Vladlen, 440
Krom, M. M., 97–8
Kronstadt, establishment, 244
Kropotkin, Peter (1842–1921), 357
Kruchenykh, Aleksandr (1886–1968), 286
Pobeda nad solntsem (1913), 287
Krupskai, Nadezhda (1869–1939), 362
Kryvichi, 18
Kshenskaia, Matilda (1872–1971), 139
Kukrynysky and Rodchenko, 291
kulaks, 371
Kulikovo Field, Battle of (1380), 74–5, 79
KULTURA (Internet review), 308
Kun, Bela (1886–1938), 342, 347
Kunstkamer (museum), 130
Kurakin, Alexander Borisovich (1752–1818), 186
Kurbskii, Andrei (1528–83), 95
Kurdish nationalism, 502
Kuril Islands, 415
Kuzmin, Mikhail (1872–1936), 284
Labzin, Alexander (1766–1825), 192
Ladoga, 30, 31
Lakhta, 177
land ownership, 203–4
land reforms, 494
languages
wave theory, 19, 22, 23
Westernization, 182–5
see also linguistics
Latin, seminary education, 189
Latin America, dictatorships, 460
Latvia
independence, 475
national movements, 256
Sovietization, 391
Latvian, 20
Latvians, 244
Laurentian Chronicle, 68
Lavrov, A. S., 99
Lavrov, Peter Lavrovitch (1823–1900), 359
Law Code (1497), 112
Law Code (1649), 98, 99, 145
debts, 108
development, 115–17
slavery, 110
Le Blond, Jean-Baptiste (1679–1719), 131
League of Nations, 347
establishment, 342
League for Women’s Equal Rights, 361
Lebedev, K. V., 156
LeDonne, John, 97
LEF (journal), 290
legal culture, Muscovite, 95–6
legal reforms, 205–6, 215
Legislative Commission, 184–5
Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm (1646–1716), 7
Leksa community, 153
Lemercier-Quelquejay, Chantal, 80
Lend Lease, 391
Lenin, Vladimir (1870–1924), 258, 270, 300
historical perspectives, 3
Imperialism (1916), 437
and intelligentsia, 261
power seizure, 369
and Reds vs. Whites, 338
and self-determination, 342
and Sovnarkom, 343
and Stalin compared, 368
statues, 176
strategies, 500
What is to be Done? (1901–2), 358
and World War I, 311, 313, 321
Leningrad, 291, 394
blockade, 400, 403
defense of, 409
ethnic groups, 398
and new thinking, 436
partisans, 397
security, 390, 391
see also Petrograd; St Petersburg
Leninism, 10, 304, 347
rejection, 461
see also Marxism-Leninism
Leskov, Nikolai (1831–95), 156
Leszczynski, Stanislaw (1677–1766), 168–9
Levada, Yuri (1930–2006), 441
LÉVI-strauss, Claude Gustave (1908– ), 299
Levitan, Isaak (1860–1900), 139
Levitsky, Dmitry (1735–1822), 132
Levshin, Platon (1737–1812) see Platon II (1737–1812)
Levin, Moshe, 10, 368, 459–60
liberal democracy
alternatives to, 500–2
and cultural fragmentation, 498
and post-Soviet Russia, 490–1
social requisites, 492, 496–500
threats to, 496
Liberal Democratic Party, 454
liberalism, 210–11, 226–7, 237, 269, 500
and Marxism, 236
liberalization
economic, 485
market, 479
INDEX

Lohr, Eric, 327
Lomagin, Nikita, 10
Lomonosov, Mikhail (1711–65), 183
peasant roots, 188
London, Peter I in, 167
Long Barrows Culture, 29–30
Longworth, Philip, 94
Lopukhina, Evdokia (1669–1731), 172
Loris-Melikov, Mikhail Tarielovich (1826–88), 248
Lotman, Iurii (1922–93), 92, 180–1
Louis the Pious (778–840), 36
Louis XVI (1754–93), 185
lowbrow, use of term, 297
Lubianka, 399
Luka Rajkowska Culture, 18, 27–8
Lukashenko, Alexander (1954– ), 456
Luin, Vladimir (1937– ), 440, 442
Lunacharsky, Anatoly (1875–1933), 290
Lusatian Culture, 26
Luzhkov, Yuri (1936– ), 176
Lvov, Georgii (1861–1925), 340, 344, 362
Macarius of Moscow (1482–1563), 62, 70–1, 157
McCaffray, Susan P., 218, 220
McCauley, Martin, 460–1
McDaniel, Timothy, 220
McReynolds, Louise, 9
ed. *Imitations of Life* (2002), 308
The News under Russia’s Old Regime (1991), 305
Russian at Play (2003), 309
Madariaga, Isabel de, 95
Magyar army, defeat, 67
Mainz, churches, 123
Maisky, Ivan (1884–1975), 439
Memoirs of a Soviet Ambassador (1967), 436
Majeska, George, 5
Makhno, Nestor (1888–1934), 345
male primogeniture, 166
male suffrage, 219–20
Malevich, Kazimir (1878–1935), 279, 281, 287, 291
Black Square (1913), 281–2
Malia, Martin (1924–2004), 261, 375, 386
Malvi, Petrok, 128
Mamardashvili, Merab (1930–90), 436
Mamontov, Elizaveta, 137
Mamontov, Savva (1841–1918), 137, 138
Mańczak, Witold, 21
Mandelstam, Osip (1891–1938), 279, 288, 289, 436
Maniaces (d.1043), 58
Mannerheim, Gustav (1867–1951), 346
manufacturing, and industrialization, 213
Mao Zedong (1893–1976), 419, 420
Maria Theresa of Austria (1717–80), 185
Marker, Gary, 7
market democracy, transitions to, 460
market liberalization, 479
market socialism, 454
Marks, Steven G., 217
marriage
arranged, 357
bondage of, 360
civil, 153
forced, 118
freedom in, 356
mixed, 252
and Russian Orthodox Church, 115, 153
and woman question, 354
Marshall, George (1880–1959), 417–18
Marshall Plan, 417–19
Martin, Janet, 5, 79–80
Martinists, 191, 192
Martos, Ivan (1754–1835), 131
Marx, Karl (1818–83), 76, 211, 212, 239, 304, 497
and civil society, 227
Marxism, 3, 92, 269, 275
Gramsci’s, 297, 298
highbrow, 300
and industrial development, 210–11
and liberalism, 236
on Mongol–Rus’ relations, 76
revisionist, 298, 306
Soviet, 97, 105
Stalinized, 373, 380
and woman question, 360
Marxism-Leninism, 269, 375
rejection, 451, 456, 459
Marxist historians, 436
Marxist historiography, 210–11
Soviet, 76
Marxist internationalism, 430
Masaryk, Jan (1886–1948), 418
masculinity, 308
and autocracy, 353
masonry see freemasonry
mass circulation press, 305
mass consciousness, 405
mass consumption, 297
mass production, and popular culture, 296–7
mass society, and popular culture, 296
Massell, Gregory, 362
Matisse, Henri (1869–1954), 288
Matiushin, Mikhail (1861–1934), 287
Matlock, Jack (1929– ), 451, 462, 463
Matveev, Andrei (fl.1728), 131
Maximus the Greek (c.1475–1556), 63
Maximus of Kiev (d. 1305), 58
May Laws (1882), 255
Mayakovsky, Vladimir (1893–1930), 279, 286, 287, 289, 290, 431
The Bedbug (1929), 291–2
Misteria-Buff’ (1918), 289
Mazepa, Ivan (1639–1709), 168, 244
Mazower, Mark, 377
Mediterranean
British naval supremacy, 392
clergy, 146
and slave trade, 107
Slavs and, 20–1
trade, 52, 59–60
Medvedev, Dmitry (1965– ), 502
Medvedev, Sylvestr, 99
Meehan, Brenda, 97
Mel’nikov-Pecherskii, Pavel, 156
Melville, Andrei, 460
Mendeleeva, Liubov, 285
Mengistu, Haile Mariam (1937– ), 424
Menchikovs, 340, 343, 344, 461
arrests, 315
Menshikov, Aleksandr Danilovich (1673–1729), 167
merchant guilds, 214
merchant marine, 216
Merezhkovsky, Dmitry (1865–1941), 289
meshransstro (social group), 248–9
messianism, 244, 263
mesnichesstro (hierarchical system)
abolition, 99
Methodius, Bishop of Patmos, 68
Mexico City, 393
Meyerhold, Vsevelod (1874–1940), 279, 284, 290, 291
mezhdunarodniki (foreign affairs specialists), 438, 442, 443
INDEX

Miasoedov, Grigori G. (1881–1953), 156
Michael II (1878–1918), 319, 339–40
Michels, Georg, 147, 158
Mickey Mouse, 309
middle class
  and civil society, 237
  lack of, 230–1, 300, 304
Middle East, and Soviet Union, 425
middlebrow, 298
  use of term, 297
Migdal, Joel, 501
migration hypothesis, Slavs, 22, 23, 30
migrations, peasants, 113
Mikhailov, M. L., 359
Mikhailovskii, Nikolai (1842–1904), 301
Mikoyan, Anastas (1895–1978), 434
Milestone Film and Video, 308
militarism
  German, 319
  Japanese, 409
militarization, 345–6
  of social classes, 345
military governors, 67
military land grants, 81
military restoration, Putin and, 501
military rule, 246
military service
  intelligentsia, 346
  and national consciousness, 328
  reforms, 207–8, 215
  see also armies; conscription
Military Statutes (1716), 171
Miliukov, Pavel (1859–1943), 174, 273, 319
Miliutin, Dmitry Alekseyevich (1816–1912), 207, 359
Miliutin, Nikolai Alekseyevich (1818–72), 201
Mill, John Stuart (1806–73), 356
millenarianism, 270
Miloradovich, S. D., 156
Miloslavskaiia, Maria (1625–69), 94, 99, 166–7
Miloslavsky family, 166–7
minorities
  and cultural fragmentation, 498
  deportation, 338
  distribution, 484
  employment limitations, 248–9
  and Great Reforms, 253–4
  independence, 455–6
  and industry, 249–50
  repression, 256
  and Russian Empire, 4, 243–60
  and Soviet Republics, 475–6, 501
  and trade, 249–50
minority discontent, Russian Empire, 255–9
Mir iskusstva (journal), 140, 282
Mironov, Boris, 204, 208
missiles, 421, 423, 434
missionaries, 244, 253, 254
Mitterrand, François Maurice (1916–96), 445
Mlynar, Zdenek (1930–97), 444
mobilization
  Time of Troubles, 344–7
  World War I, 314, 316–19
  World War II, 402
modernism, 139–40
  definitions, 279–80
  France, 8, 279
  high, 376
  see also Russian modernism
modernity school, 376
modernization
  Russia, 369–70, 459–60
  and Stalinism, 369–70, 371, 372, 374
Móhi, 67
Moldavia, 169, 392
democracy, 456
Moldavian Autonomous Republic, 392
Moldova, 245
Molière (1622–73), 186–7
Molotov, Vyacheslav (1890–1986), 418, 433
Molotov–Ribbentrop Pact (1939), 388, 389, 392, 398
monastic estates, agriculture, 111–12
Mongol culture, influences, 6, 499
Mongol Empire
  analytical source-based studies, 79–81
  and Muscovy, 80–1
Mongol invasion (13th century), 34, 38, 47, 58
Mongol–Muscovite period, 7, 430
Mongol–Rus’ relations
  historical background, 66–8
  historiography, 66–86
  paradigms
    analytical source-based studies, 79–81
    anti-Russian, anti-Eurasian nationalist, 78–9
Mongol–Rus’ relations (cont’d)
anti-Tatar view of Russian Orthodox Church, 70–2
Eurasian and Modified Eurasian, 76–8
Marxist, 76
punishment for sins and the wrath of God, 68–9
realpolitik, 69–70
Russian nationalist, 72–5
studies, language issues, 82
Mongolia, 244
Mongolists, 79, 82
Mongols, 62
feudalism, 76
invasion, 145
military activities, 68–9
and property rights, 494–5, 499
and Rus’, 6, 58–61, 66–86
slave trade, 107–8
and slavery, 106
torture, 77–8
monopsony, 213
Mons, Anna (1672–1714), 172
Moore, Barrington Jr (1913–2005), 10, 89, 91, 497
moral authority, and civil society, 235–8
Morea, 61
Morgan, David, 79
Morozov, Savva, 157
Morozova, Feodosia (1632–75), 149–50, 156
Morrison, John, 463
Morson, Gary Saul, 8
Mosaddeq, Muhammad (1882–1967), 420
Moscow, 59, 424
anti-German riots, 324
art, 126–30
and Byzantine Empire, 60–3
capture by Mongols, 66–7
Church of the Archangel Gabriel, 130
corporations, 219
ethnic groups, 398
freemasonry, 192
German retreat from, 409
Grand Principality, 90
House of the Moscow Merchant Society, 139
International Film Festival, 436
Jewish expulsions (1881, 1882), 255
Kremlin, 61, 62, 98, 121, 133
Aleksei I and, 166
Church of the Archangel, 127
Church of the Assumption, 126–7, 128
Dormition Cathedral, 61, 93
Golden Hall, 93
Spassky Tower, 129
Monastery of New Jerusalem, 129, 146–7
Church of the Resurrection, 129
and new thinking, 436
origins, 29
painting, 127
Patriarchs, 146
railroads, 216
Red Army at, 403
Red Square, 237
rise of, 145
St Basil’s Cathedral, 93, 128
St Sergius Monastery, Church of the Trinity, 126
and slavery, 108
social autonomy, 234
Spaso-Andronikov Monastery, 126
Stalin District, 416
statues, 176–7
uprisings, 341
urbanization, 233
Moscow Art Theater, 157
Moscow Center for Gender Studies, 363
Moscow State Institute of International Relations, 437
Moscow State University, 191, 436
Moshchiny Culture, 29
Moskovskie vedomosti (periodical), 184
Moskva River, 176
Mother of God cult, 123, 127
Mount Athos, 60, 63
Mstislav of Chernigov (d.1036), 122
Mstislav I of Kiev (1076–1132), 42, 43
Mstislav II Iziaslavich (d.1172), 43, 44
Muhammad II of Khwarazm (d.1221), 66
mujahideen, American support for, 426
Munchhausen, Karl Friedrich (1720–97), 269
Munchausen syndrome, 269
munitions, shortages (1914–15), 322
Murmansk, 391
Muscovite Church, 59
Muscovite culture, suppression, 116
Muscovites, 60–1
despotism, 78
economics, 494
ideology, 92–3
invasions, 243–4
legal culture, 95–6
political culture, 89–104
and Tatars, 70–1
taxation, 78
Muscovy, 60–3, 87–162, 343, 430
art, 124
autocracy, 460
classicism, 133
establishment, 146
historiography, 6
history, 378
and Mongol Empire, 80–1
non-Russians, 498
Orthodox Christianity, 145, 146
pre-Petrine Russia, 165–6
property rights, 494–5
and serfdom, 110–15
and slavery, 108–10
Slavery Chancellery, 110, 114
Muscovy lock-in, 494, 501, 502
Muslim Spiritual Assembly, 251
Muslims, 4, 57, 148, 247
and assimilation, 256
Azeris, 255
immigrants, 245
policies towards, 255–6
propaganda, 253
religious persecution, 156, 251
religious tolerance of, 251
restrictions, 256
Sart, 249
schools, 255–6
Shiite, 245
and Sunday trading, 250
see also Islam
Mussorgsky, Modest (1839–81), 136, 137
Khovanshchina, 156
Nagasaki, 414
Naidenov, Nikolai Aleksandrovich (1834–1905), 233
Naimier, Lewis (1888–1960), 97
Napoleon Bonaparte (1769–1821), 214, 245, 246–7, 498
defeat, 388
Napoleonic Wars (1803–15), 214, 221, 245, 248
Narbut, Vladimir (1888–1938), 288
narod (common people), 197
Narva, 168
Naryshkin family, 166
Naryshkina, Natalia (1651–94), 99, 166
Nasonov, A. N., 76
national consciousness, 353
and military service, 328
national debt, and World War I, 327
national identity
and civil society, 232
issues, 498
Poles, 252
post-Soviet Russia, 475–6
Russia, 173–4, 258
Ukrainians, 252–3
national liberation, 342–4
national military units, 345
national movements, 256
national self-determination, 500
national separatism, 246
vs. central repression, 455
National Socialism (Germany), 2
nationalism, 181, 313, 431, 454, 498
nationalization, armies, 345
nativism, 286
NATO see North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
natural school, 135
Naval Statutes (1720), 171
Navy, Russian
decline, 177
establishment, 167
Nazarener movement, 134
Nazi Germany, 10
and collaborationism, 405–9
defeat, 404, 414
occupation of Soviet Union, 498
repression, 376
and Soviet Union compared, 376–7
and Stalin, 388
surrender, 415
and World War II, 386, 395–400, 432
see also Wehrmacht
Nazimov Commission, 119
Nazism, 89, 388
destruction, 409
naznachenie (women’s destiny), 357
Nechaev, Sergei (1847–82), 264
negation (Turgenev, nihilism), 268–9
Nekrasov, Nikolai Aleksejevich (1821–78), 355
Nekrich, Alexander (1920–93), June 22, 1941 (1968), 436, 439
neo-medievalism, 139
neoclassicism, 132, 139, 279
neopalladianism, 130
NEP see New Economic Policy (NEP)
Nerl' River, Church of the Intercession of the Virgin, 123
Neronov, Ivan (1591–1670), 147, 148
Nestev, I. V., Zwezdy russkoi estrady, 304
Nevsky, Alexander (c.1220–1263), 398
New Agricultural Law (1942), 408
New Economic Policy (NEP), 368, 462
and collectivization, 370–1, 372
return to, 403, 454
New Russia, 244
new thinking, 439–43
and education, 436
end of, 447–8
and Gorbachev, 429, 443–7, 457
origins, 430
and work, 436
Newton, Sir Isaac (1642–1727), 274
NGOs (non-governmental organizations), 484
Nicaca, Council of, 148
Nicaca (Iznick), 58
Nicephorus II (c.912–969), 54
Nicholas I (1796–1855), 118, 119, 156, 173, 215
censorship, 353
and industrialization, 214
law school, 206
missionaries, 253
policies, 198, 251
and serfdom, 492
Nicholas II (1868–1918), 63, 173
abdication, 319, 339–40
canonization, 177
and civil society, 231, 234, 235, 236
industrialization policies, 217–18, 220
and minorities, 256
and October Manifesto, 492
and World War I, 313, 316, 317–18, 325, 339
Nietzsche, Friedrich Wilhelm (1844–1900), 239, 283
nihilism, 263, 264, 265, 268–9, 272
manners, 266
women and, 265–6, 357
Nijinsky, Vaslav (1889–1950), 285
Nikita Fustosviat (d.1683), 150
Nikitin, Ivan (c.1690–1741), 131
Nikolaevich, Konstantin (1827–92), 215, 216
Nikon (1605–81), 63, 93, 116, 149
church reform, 129, 146–8, 149
Nikonian, 152
and Old Belief compared, 148–9
Nixon, Richard (1913–94), 425
NKVD see People’s Commissariat for Internal Affairs (NKVD)
nomadic feudalism, 76
nomenchlatura, 461, 480
non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 484
Noonan, Thomas S., 39, 40, 46, 47
Norov, Avraam (1795–1869), 356
Norsemen, 37, 39
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 421, 457
enlargement, 501
establishment, 419
and Russia, 1
North, Douglass C., 493, 494, 500
North Korea, 419
North Vietnam, 424
northern forests, and Slav origins, 29–31
novels, Russian Symbolism, 204
November Uprising (1830–1), 252
Novgorod, 37, 43, 67, 77, 113
annexation, 112
Antoniev Monastery, 123
archbishops, 146–7
art, 123–5
Church of the Assumption on Volotovo Field, 124
Church of the Transfiguration on Il’in Street, 125
churches, 123–4
cultural cooperation, 124–5
economics, 494
marriage, 153
railroads, 216
Santa Sofia, 122, 127
slavery, 107
trade, 47
Novgorod Chronicle, 68, 69
Novgorod Republic, conquest by Muscovites (1880), 244
Novikov, N. V., 416–17
Novikov, Nikolai (1744–1818), 188, 262 and freemasonry, 191–2
Historical Dictionary of Russian Writers (1772), 192
Novosibirsk Institute of Economics and Industrial Management, 437, 442
Novy Mir (journal), 436, 438, 439 nuclear disarmament, 445–6
talks, 447 nuclear non-proliferation, 424 nuclear weapons, 422–3, 442, 445 tests, 424 see also atomic weapons nuclearization, and Cold War, 422–3
Nystad, 170
Ob"edineniie real'nogo iskusstva (OBERIU), 290–1
Ottoman Turks, 61, 69, 146
Oushakine, Serguei, 308
over-centralization, 444
  in World War II, 395–400
Owen, Thomas, 9
Ozbeg (1282–1341), 69

Paerts, Irina, 158
paganism, 57
painting, 136–40
  Kiev, 122–3
  Moscow, 127
  portraiture, 132–6
  Pskov school, 126
Pale of Settlement, 249, 253, 255
Paleologue dynasty, 124
Pan-Islamist movement, 256
Pan-Slav movement, 254
Pan-Turkism movement, 256
Panoeva, Avdotia (1718–83), 94
Panin, Nikita Ivanovich (1754–1801), 118, 173, 193, 354
Panin, Nikolai, 177
Panov, Andrei, 95
Panov, Valentin (1937–2003), 453
peaceful coexistence, 434
peasant culture, 301–2
peasant studies, 299, 301–2
peasants
  communes, 119, 370
  and elites, 188
  emancipation, 353
  enserfment, 145
  and intelligentsia, 119
  living conditions, 399
  migrations, 113
  population, 497
  reforms, 196
  rights to move, 111–12, 113–16, 117
  and St George’s Day, 111–12, 113–14
  as serfs, 110
  starvation, 118
  status, 117
  taxes, 166
see also serfs; state peasants
Pechenegs, 53, 54
Pechenegs (Patzinaks), 68
Pelenski, J., 70
Penkovka Culture, 25, 26, 28
pensions, 401
Penza, 73
People’s Commissariat for Internal Affairs (NKVD), 394–5
  activities, 397–8
  archives, 388
  and collaborators, 408
  execution of Polish officers, 389–90
  Order No. 00447, 373
  and religion, 399
Peredvizhniki (wanderers), 121, 140
  exhibitions, 135–7
  Pereiaslavets, 53–4
  Pereiaslav, 42
perestroika (restructuring), 306, 404, 441, 445, 451, 457
  campaigns, 452, 462, 483
Patanov, Vladimir, 306, 308
Pape, Pascal (1890–1983), 158
Pasternak, Boris (1890–1960), 279, 289, 291
  Nobel Literature Prize, 434
patent law, reforms, 218
path dependence
  in economic analysis, 492–4
  and political institutions, 493–4
  Russia, 494–6, 499–500
patrimonialism, 91, 94, 100
patriotism, 396, 436
  anti-German, 343
  and production, 400–1
peaceful coexistence, 434

Parczewski, Michał, 27
Paris, 140, 418
Parrott, Bruce, 11
Parthia, slavery, 108
parsian movements, 397, 416
Pascal, Pierre (1890–1983), 158
Pastermack, Boris (1890–1960), 279, 289, 291
  Nobel Literature Prize, 434
patent law, reforms, 218
path dependence
  in economic analysis, 492–4
  and political institutions, 493–4
  Russia, 494–6, 499–500
patriarkhal’nost’ (patriarchal nature of society), 363
patriarchal nature of society, 363
patrimonialism, 91, 94, 100
patriotism, 396, 436
  anti-German, 343
  and production, 400–1
Russian, 398, 399, 401–2, 404
state, 405
Patzinaks (Pechenegs), 53, 54
Paul of Aleppo (d.1670), 146
Paul I of Russia (1754–1801), 118, 173, 193, 354
Pavlensky, Nikolai, 177
Pavlov, A. P., 97
Pavlov, Andrei, 95
Pavlov, Valentin (1937–2003), 453
peaceful coexistence, 434
peasant culture, 301–2
peasant studies, 299, 301–2
peasants
  communes, 119, 370
  and elites, 188
  emancipation, 353
  enserfment, 145
  and intelligentsia, 119
  living conditions, 399
  migrations, 113
  population, 497
  reforms, 196
  rights to move, 111–12, 113–16, 117
  and St George’s Day, 111–12, 113–14
  as serfs, 110
  starvation, 118
  status, 117
  taxes, 166
see also serfs; state peasants
Pechenegs, 53, 54
Pechenegs (Patzinaks), 68
Pelenski, J., 70
Penkovka Culture, 25, 26, 28
pensions, 401
Penza, 73
People’s Commissariat for Internal Affairs (NKVD), 394–5
  activities, 397–8
  archives, 388
  and collaborators, 408
  execution of Polish officers, 389–90
  Order No. 00447, 373
  and religion, 399
Peredvizhniki (wanderers), 121, 140
  exhibitions, 135–7
  Pereiaslavets, 53–4
  Pereiaslav, 42
perestroika (restructuring), 306, 404, 441, 445, 451, 457
  campaigns, 452, 462, 483
and domestic politics, 447
as revolution, 460–1
Perov, Vasily (1834–82), 150, 156
Thedrowned Woman (1867), 135
Last Tavern at the Gates (1868), 135
portraits, 136
ARural Procession on Easter (1861), 135
Perovskai, Sophia (1853–81), 157
Perrie, Maureen, 94, 95
Persian Empire, 245
personality, and woman question, 354
Peter I, the Great (1672–1725), 63, 97, 133, 165–79
art, 130–2
censuses, 110–11
church reform, 154, 190
death, 172–3
disguises, 167–8
expansion of empire, 244
foreign adventures, 167–8
formative experiences, 166–7
Great Embassy, 184
and Great Northern War, 168–70
historical perspectives, 378–9
imagery, 176–7
impacts, 7, 99
industrialization, 212–13, 220
legacies, 7, 173–7, 430
Letters and Papers, 177
mock institutions, 167–8
nationalist perspectives of, 431
and Old Believers, 155
paintings, 137
private life, 172
and property rights, 494
Putin as, 2
reforms, 169–72
and religious persecution, 248
revolution, 3
and St Petersburg, 168–70
and serfdom, 116–17, 118
statues, 131, 132
territorial limits, 457
and Westernization, 182, 491
and woman question, 353, 354
Peter III (1728–62), 118, 155, 172, 186
and civil society, 231
Peterhof, 130–1, 170, 176
Petersburg see St Petersburg
Petersburgers, 140
petitionary orders, 98
Petrarch (1304–74), 183
Petrine Russia, 117, 165–79, 492
legacies, 165
reforms, 130–2, 180
research, 174–7
transformation, 165–6
Petrograd, 321, 337
food riots, 319, 323, 324
uprisings, 341
see also Leningrad; St Petersburg
Petrograd Soviet, 319, 320, 338, 344, 453
Petrograd Soviet of Workers’ and Soldiers’ Deputies, 340
Petrov, Gavriil (1730–1801), 189
Philotheus (fl.1500), 62
“phony war,” 387
Photius (d.1431), 60
Photius I of Constantinople (c.810–c.893), 51–2
Picasso, Pablo (1881–1973), 286, 288
pietism, 99
pilgrimages, Constantinople, 60
Pilniak, Boris (1894–1938), Golyi god (1920), 290
Pilsudski, Josef (1867–1935), 343, 346
Pineau, Nicolas (1684–1754), 131
Pintner, Walter M., 214
Pipes, Richard (1923– ), 2, 91, 95–6
Russia under the Old Regime, 230
Pirogov, Nikolai (1810–81), 356
Piscator Bible, 129
plants, linguistic research, 21–2
Platon II (1737–1812), 173, 189
and Enlightenment, 190
Platonov, Andrei (1899–1951), 291
Platonov, S. F., 72
pleinairisme, 139
pluralism
political, 225
subcultural, 498
Pobedonostsev, Konstantin (1827–1907), 231, 256
Podolia, 22, 26
Poe, Marshall, 96
Pogodin, Aleksander, 22
Pogodin, Nicolai, 165
Pogosian, Elena, 176
pogroms
Armenians, 257
Jews, 255, 258
see also riots
Pokrovskii, Mikhail Nikolayevich (1868–1932), 76, 431
Pokrovskii, Nikolai, 147
Pokrovskii, Nikolai N., 158
Poland, 22, 343
annexation, 246
archaeology, 24, 26
builders, 123
capitalism, 221
de-Stalinization, 433–4
and détente, 426
division, 392
fall of, 316
genetic studies, 23
and Great Northern War, 168–9
Holy League, 167
influences, 182
international recognition, 342
invasion of Ukraine, 341
Jews, 249
militarization, 346
minorities, 249
and November Uprising, 252
partition, 213, 244
pro-Soviet, 415
reformist governments, 457
research visits to, 438
Roman Catholicism, 56
and Slav origins, 26–7
Solidarnosc, 426, 443
Soviet invasion of, 388
trade unions, 426
and World War I, 323
and World War II, 389–90
Poland, Treaty with (1610), 113
Poles, 249
and assimilation, 252
employment limitations, 248
hatred towards by Russians, 318
and January Uprising, 253–4
and land ownership, 250
national identity, 252
Roman Catholicism, 55
and serfdom, 112
serfholders, 200
and World War I, 323
Poliakov, Iu. A., 404
Polian, 18, 28, 29, 37–8
police, collaborators with, 406–7
Polish allochthonous models, 26, 27
Polish army
defeat, 67
destruction, 389
execution of officers, 389–90
Polish language, 252
in schools, 254, 257
Polish–Lithuanian army, 71
Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 252
Polish/Belorussian languages, 20
Politburo, 426, 433, 435, 445, 452–3
political activism, 234, 342
beliefs, 499
political control, in World War II, 393, 395–400
political culture
concept of, 89–91
definition, 89
Islam, 502
Muscovite, 89–104
post-Soviet Russia, 483–5
political democratization, Gorbachev, 455
political development, Kievan Rus’, 40–4
political elites, 338
political institutions, and path dependence, 493–4
political integration, Russian Empire, 245–7
political interest groups, 232–3
political parties, 492
political pluralism, 225
political registration, 397–8
political rights, and Soviet Union, 394
political terrorism, 239
Politzek (political prisoners), 435
poll taxes, 111, 155, 170
Polonophobia, 252
Polotsk, 93–4
Polotskii, Semen, 99, 189
Polovetsians, Polovtsi, 58, 66, 68
Poltava, 168, 177
Policians, 37
polyarchy see liberal democracy
polyphonic music, 153–4
Pomerania, invasion, 169
pomeschiki (landed serving men), 181, 199
pomest’e (military land grants), 81, 98
Pomorskie otvety (18th century manuscript), 151
Pomortsy community, 153
Ponomarev, Boris (1905–95), 445
Pontic steppes, 19, 21
Popovtsy (priestly Old Believers), 152
INDEX

Popowska-Taborska, Hanna, 22
Popular Culture Association, 299–300, 303, 308, 309
populism, 269
Populist movement, 255, 272
Porsheeva, I. Iu., 327
Portal, Roger, 214–15
portraiture, 132–6
Posadskaya, Anastasiya, 363
Pobshchechina oshchestvennomu vkusu (1912), 286
poshchina (taxes), 81
Posolskiy Prikaz, documents, 82
posoly (envoys), 67
post-Soviet Russia
  capitalism, 479–81
  civil society, 483–5
  constitutional powers, 476–9
  current trends, 485–6
  democracy, 487
    future trends, 496–500
  democratic requisites, 496–9
  federalism, 481–3
  future trends, 471–504
    theoretical perspectives, 494–502
  immigration, 484
  key turning points, 474–5
  and liberal democracy, 490–1
  national identity, 475–6
  organized crime, 480–1
  policies, 486–7
  political culture, 483–5
  political practices, 476–9
  public administration, 481–3
  scholarship, 486–7
  state disintegration, 475–6
  theoretical issues, 473–4
  upheaval, 1, 11, 473–89
postmodernism, 292
Potsdam Conference (1945), 404, 410, 415
pottery
  Medieval Slavic, 23–4
  Prague Type, 23–4
  Slav, 28
Poulenc, Francis (1899–1963), 288
Povest’ o razorenii Riazanii Batyem (Tale about the Destruction of Riazan’ by Batu), 70
Povest’ vremennykh let (PVL), 18, 28
Prague, 418
Prague Culture, 26
Prague Spring (1968), 439–40, 441, 444
pravezh (shin beating), 80
pravovoe gosudarstvo (Rechtsaat), 221
pre-intelligentsia, 262–4
Preobrazhenskii Guards, 167, 177
Preobrazhenskoe, 167
  community, 155–6
Presidential Security Service, 478
Preslav, 54
prikazy (chancelleries), 170
Primakov, Yevgeny, 445
Primary Chronicle (c. 1113), 36–8, 40, 41–2, 52, 53
  on Christianity, 54
  translations, 57
primitivism, 285
principalities
  heritable, 41
  Kievan Rus’, 40–4
  Rus’, 79–81
print, Europeanization (1725 to mid 1760s), 182–5
Prinz, Daniel (fl.1575), 71
Pripet River, 22, 26, 29
prisoners of war, 345, 406
  Czechs, 341
  Soviet concept of, 396
Pritsak, Omeljan, 41
privatization, 479–80, 495
pro-Nazi attitudes, 402–3
  collaborators, 404
Problemy Mira i Sotsializma (journal), 438, 439, 440
Procopius (c.499–565), The History of the Wars of the Emperor Justinian (1653), 21
Prodameta, 218
production
  issues, 321–3
  mass, 296–7
  and patriotism, 400–1
Progressive Bloc, 317, 325, 339
Prokhorov, Alexander, 308
Prokhorova, Elena, 308
Prokopovich, Feofan (1681–1736), 172–3, 189
Proletkul’t, 298
propaganda
  anti-German, 417
  fanatical Islam, 250
propaganda (cont’d)
Muslims, 253
and Soviet Union, 393, 399
property ownership, 497
property rights, 214, 494–6, 499
prosopography, 97
prostitution, 356
slavery of, 360
protection payments, 480–1
protectionism, 214
Protestantism, 248, 256
religious tolerance, 251
proto-Marxism, 305
Proto-Slavic languages, 19
origins, 20
Proto-Slavs
issues, 17–27
and Northern Forests, 29–31
to proto-state, 17–33
social consolidation, 27–9
Proust, Marcel (1871–1922), 436
provincial reforms, 170, 187, 215
Provisional Government (1917), 63, 319, 320, 327, 338, 341
establishment, 339–40
and female suffrage, 362
as parastatal complex, 344
Prozorovskii, A. A., 192
Prussia, 169, 245
East, 315, 391
serfs, 247
Prussian languages, 20
Pruth, River, 169
Przemysl, 315
Przeworsk Culture, 26
Pskov, 62, 77, 112, 113
churches, 123, 126
cultural cooperation, 124–5
painting, 126
Pskov Kryvichi, 30
Ptolemy (c.90–168), 20
public administration, post-Soviet Russia, 481–3
Public Chamber, 486
public intellectuals, concept of, 298
public opinion, 232
public organizations, 344
public sphere, 228
publishing industry
and censorship, 204–5
Westernization, 183–4, 185
Pugachev Uprising (1773–4), 118
Pugwash Conferences, 442–3
punctuated-equilibrium model, 19, 23
purges, 431, 433, 460
eclites, 373
re-examination of, 435–6
Pushkin, Aleksandr (1799–1837), 74, 263, 266, 286
Bronze Horseman, 131
Pustolmelya (Tatler magazine), 182
Pustozyorsk, 148
puti (administration department), 78
Putilov Company, 219
Putin, Vladimir (1952– ), 1, 8, 79, 487
baptism, 177
and civil society, 484
and constitutional order, 496
economic policies, 481, 495–6
elections, 474–5, 478
goals, 2, 485–6
leadership style, 429, 448
and military restoration, 501
and oligarchs, 485–6, 490
and Peter I, 176
and political activists, 499
and political parties, 492
public administration, 482
and state control, 498
and Yeltsin, 485
PVL (Povest’ vremennykh let), 18, 28
Pye, Lucien W. (1921–2008), 89
qalan (taxes), 81
Qipchaq Khanate, 67, 68, 71, 78–9, 80–1
and Byzantine Church, 69–70
Qipchaq steppe, 66
Quadruple Alliance, 321
qubcirin (taxes), 81
quriltai (Momgol assembly of the Land), 81
QWERTY keyboards, 493
racial and ethnic differences, in Russian
Empire, 246–7
radicalism, 185, 436
Radischev, Alexander (1749–1802), 262
Journey from Petersburg to Moscow (1790), 118, 193
Racfi, Marc, 99, 180–1, 188
railroads, 215–16, 217, 391
limitations, 220
Rakhimzyanov, Bulat R., 79
INDEX

Rambaud, Alfred, 79
Ransel, David, 97
ed. *Imperial Russia* (1998), 307
Raskolnikovism, 271–2
Rasputin, Grigorii (1869–1916), 319, 339
Rasvet (journal), 358
Rastrelli, Carlo Bartolomeo (1675–1744), 176
Rastrelli, Francesco Bartolomeo (1700–71), 131, 173
rationalism, 138–9, 189
rationing, 400, 401, 402, 408
Raushenbakh, Boris (1915–2001), 443
ravnopravki (equal-righters), 361
raznochintsy (people of mixed rank), 263, 264, 357
realism
  critical, 136
  socialist, 291, 305
realpolitik, and Mongol–Rus’ relations, 69–70
Rechtsstaat (Germany), 221
Red Army, 346, 407
  in Bessarabia, 392
  in Czechoslovakia, 424
ethnic cleansing, 398
postwar occupation, 417
  and Soviet–Finnish War, 391
successes, 403, 409
  and World War II, 389–90
see also Russian Army
Red Cross, 401
Red Guard, 345, 346
Reds, 346
  vs. Whites, 338, 341–2, 343–4
reformism, 426
  issues, 458–9
reforms, 196–209
  agrarian, 408
alphabet, 169, 254
  army, 167, 196, 207, 215
conscription, 207–8, 215
courts, 205–6, 233–4
education, 197, 204
judicial system, 233–4
Kosygin, 439
land, 494
legal, 205–6, 215
  local government, 206–7, 215
military service, 207–8, 215
  patent law, 218
peasants, 196
  provincial, 170, 187, 215
school, 169, 204
serfdom, 118–19, 196, 198–204, 215
weapons, 207, 215
women, 356–7
see also church reforms; Great Reforms;
  liberalizing reforms
refugees, 244
regicide, 185
religion
  and communism, 399
  and national identity, 498
see also Byzantine Church; Christianity;
  church reforms; church schism;
  church–state relationships; churches;
  Islam
religious persecution, 156, 248, 251
religious policies, Stalin’s, 398–9
religious tolerance, 257
  policies, 251
Rembrandt (1606–69), *David and Jonathan*, 131
reparations, World War II, 415, 417
Repin, Ilia (1844–1930)
  *Ivan the Terrible and his Son Ivan* (1883), 137
  portraits, 136
  *Volga Bargehaulers* (1870–3), 136
repression, 372
  Nazi Germany, 376
  Soviet Union, 376, 377, 397–8
Rerikh, Nikolai (1874–1947), 285
Research Centre for East European Studies
  (Bremen), 308
resettlement
  ethnic groups, 397–8
  industry, 396–7
Reutern, Mikhail Kh. (1820–90), 215–16, 218
Reval (Tallinn), capture, 169
revolutionaries, 261
revolutionary defensism, 343, 344
revolutionary volunteer armies, 320
revolutions, 352, 461
  1905–7, 346
agricultural, 197
cultural, 305
Russian Empire, 255–9
revolutions (cont’d)

social, 220

see also French Revolution; Russian Revolution (1905); Russian Revolution (1917)

Reykjavik Summit (1986), 447

Rhee, Syngman (1875–1965), 419

Rhos see Rus’

Riabushinskii, Pavel, 157

Riabushinsky, Stepan (fl.1900), 139

Riasanovsky, Nicholas V., 73–5

Riazan’, capture, 66–7

Ries, Nancy, Russian Talk (1997), 307

Riga, 217, 316
capture, 169

Riga, Treaty of (1921), 341

Rigby, Thomas, 394

Right Opposition, 370

rights

cultural, 250–5
economic, 247–50
political, 394
property, 214, 494–6, 499
women’s, 360, 361

Rimsky-Korsakov, Nikolai (1844–1908), 285

riots

anti-German (1915, 1916), 324
food, 319, 323, 324, 326

see also pogroms

rituals, 146, 147

Riurik (c.830–879), 37, 38, 39, 40

Riurikid dynasty, 31, 34, 37, 39–44
military raids, 46

Riurikids, 39

Riurikovich dynasty, end of, 2–3
river names, and Slav origins, 22

ROA (Russian Army of Liberation), 405–6

Robson, Roy, 149, 155, 158

Rockefeller Foundation, 368

rocket designers, 443

Rodchenko, Aleksandr (1891–1956), 290, 291, 292

rodoslovnye knigi (genealogical books), 188

Rodzianko, Mikhail Vladimirovich (1859–1924), 319

Rogers, Douglas, 157

Rogozhskoe community, 153, 155–6

Rokotov, Fedor (1735–1808), 132

Roman Catholicism, 55, 56, 149
religious tolerance, 251

vs. Byzantine Church, 61
vs. Orthodox Christianity, 58–9

Roman Catholics, 244
and Polish identity, 252

Romanesque architecture, 122, 123

Romania, 392
archaeology, 25–6
and World War I, 319

Romanov, Ivan (John Constantinovich (1886–1918)), 347

Romanov dynasty, 235
collapse, 245, 339–40

Romanov Empire, 337, 342

Romans, 21, 26
culture, 121
romanticism, 133, 181, 296, 297

Romny-type sites, 28

Roosevelt, Franklin Delano (1882–1945), 309, 415

Roosevelt, Pricilla, 186

ROPIT (Russian Steamship Company), 216

Rosenholm, Arja, 357

Rosicrucianism, 191, 192

Ross, Andrew, No Respect (1989), 298

Rostafinski, Jósef (1850–1928), 22

Rostov, 70

Rostovtsev, Iakov Ivanovich (1804–60), 201

Rostov, Walt W., 220–1

Rowland, Daniel, 92–3

Rozanov, Vasily, 129

Rozhkov, N. A., History of Russia, 76

Rublev, Andrei (c.1360/70–c.1427/30), 126, 127

Rude Pravo (periodical), 440

Rumiantsev, I. P., 187

Rumyantsev, Alexander, 438, 439, 440–1

Ruotsi, 30

rural administration, 247
rural areas, German occupation, 407–8
rural populations, 236
and World War I, 324

rural workshops, and serfs, 214

rural–urban migration, 296

Rus’, 15–86, 244
and Byzantine Empire, 36, 39, 46, 47, 51–65
and Christianity, 54–8, 121–3
and Mongols, 6, 58–61, 66–86
origins, 36–40
and slavery, 107–8
trade, 59–60
Viking, 51–2, 57–8
see also Kievan Rus’; Mongol–Rus’ relations
Rus’ Church, 69–70
Rus’ principalities, analytical source-based studies, 79–81
Rus’-Byzantine Treaty (911), 52
Rus’–Polovtsian army, 66
Russ, Hartman, 97
Russia
anti-Western turn, 429–30
artistic culture, 5
balance of power, 456
development, 378–9
cyclical patterns, 429–30
future trends, 1–2, 4, 11, 471–504
and Russian history, 11, 490–504
and Georgia, 1
international status, 456–7
modernization, 369–70, 459–60
national identity, 173–4, 258
national military units, 345
occupation, 498
path dependence, 494–6, 499–500
popular culture, 9
historiography, 295–310
serfdom, 6–7, 105–20
slavery, 6–7, 105–20
social structure, 181
state building, 378
totalitarianism, 89
Western visitors to, 166
woman question in, 8, 353–67
see also Petrine Russia; post-Soviet Russia
Russia–West relations, 456–7
current, 429
decline, 448
historical background, 429–30
policies, 486–7
Russian alphabet, reforms, 169
Russian Army
casualties, 320, 326
collapse, 320–1
defeat, 344
and World War I, 311–29
see also Red Army
Russian Army of Liberation (ROA), 405–6
Russian art, 5–6
Middle Ages to modernism, 121–42
origins, 121–3
Russian Central Asia, 245
Russian Central Bank, 481
Russian Civil War (1917–21), 290, 326, 337–52
historical background, 337–8
historiography, 9–10
Russian émigrés, 400
Russian Empire, 163–334, 342
in 1914, 312
administrative integration, 245–7
capitalism, 9, 210–24
civil society in, 9, 225–42
collapse, 337–8
conquest, 243–5
cultural rights, 250–5
decolonization, 455–6, 457
economic history, 211
economic rights, 247–50
expansion, 243–5
fall of, 10
history, 2, 378
industrialization, 210–24
intelligentsia, 261–78
and minorities, 4, 243–60
minority discontent, 255–9
political integration, 245–7
racial and ethnic differences, 246–7
religious persecution, 156
resistance, 243–5
revolutions, 255–9
Russification, 250–5
social status, 247–50
unfreedom in, 105
Russian Federation, 455, 496, 498
Russian Formalist School, 289
Russian Futurists, 286–7
Russian Geographical Society, 254
Russian Germans, and World War I, 323
Russian historians, 97–8
Russian history
continuity, 491–2
and future of Russia, 11, 490–504
issues, 490–1
overview, 491–2
simplification, 379
themes, 377–8
Russian Mafia, rise of, 4
Russian modernism, 8, 139–40, 279–94
characteristics, 280–1
Russian nationalism, and Mongol–Rus’ relations, 72–5
Russian Navy
decline, 177
establishment, 167

Russian Orthodox Church, 82
anti-Tatar view, 70–2
and marriage, 115, 153
minorities, 484
and minority religions, 251
and national identity, 498
and religious persecution, 248
and Russian nationalism, 72–5
schism, 7, 145–58
Stalin and, 398–9
and World War I, 317

Russian patriotism, 398, 399, 401–2, 404

Russian Peronism, 461

Russian Primary Chronicle, 28

Russian Railroad Company, 216

Russian Revolution (1905), 156, 221, 230, 492, 494
causes, 119
failure, 279, 284
and female suffrage, 361
and industrial production, 218
and minorities, 245
and zemstvos, 234

Russian Revolution (1917), 2, 9–10, 235, 344–7, 451, 492
and minorities, 245
and popular culture, 297, 300, 302–5
and Russian history, 377–8
and Russian modernism, 279, 289–90
see also February Revolution (1917);
October Revolution (1917)

Russian Social Democrats, 157

Russian Steamship Company (ROPIT), 216

Russian studies, 300

Russian Symbolism, 282–5, 287–8, 289
criticisms, 286
novels, 204

Russian Women’s Mutual Philanthropic Society, 360

Russianists, 79–80

Russians
despotism, 78
discontent, 393
mood during World War II, 400–4
pro-Nazi attitudes, 402–3

Russification, 248
Russian Empire, 250–5

Russkaia Pravda, and medieval slavery, 107

Russo-Japanese War (1904–5), 207, 217, 221, 313, 314

Ruthchild, Rochelle, 361, 362

Ruthenians, 149

Rybachii Peninsula, 390

Rzeczpospolita, 113
wars, 116

sacralization, 94
sacred union, 314, 316

Sagdeyev, Roald (1932– ), 443

Said, Edward, 79

St Ephraim the Syrian (c.306–373), 148

St George’s Day, and peasants, 111–12, 113–14

St Gregory Palamas (1296–1359), 149

St John Chrysostom (c.347–407), 151

St Mary of Egypt (c.344–c.421), 151

St Paul, 153

St Petersburgskie vedomosti (periodical), 184

St Petersburg, 168–70, 173

Academy of Fine Arts, 131, 135
architecture, 139
art, 130–2, 133
Bloody Sunday, 257
clergy, 189
corporations, 219
elites, 187
establishment, 168, 244
freemasonry, 192
industrialization, 217
modernism, 140
monuments, 131
as new capital, 166
Peter–Paul Church, 130
seminaries, 252
Smol’nyi Convent, 131
social autonomy, 234
statues, 176
stock market, 215
strikes, 314
and Sunday Trading, 250
tercentenary, 177
urbanization, 233
and Westernization, 182
Winter Palace, 131, 314

see also Leningrad; Petrograd

St Sergius of Radonezh (d.1392), 127

Saint-Souci, 186
Sakhalin, 415
Sakharov, Andrei (1921–89), 441
  Reflections on Progress, Coexistence, and Intellectual Freedom (1968), 440
salons, women in, 355
SALT I (Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty I) (1972), 424, 456
Saltykov-Shchedrin, Mikhail (1826–89), The History of a Town, 185
Samara, 341
Samizdat, 291
Samuelson, Paul (1915– ), 441
Sanborn, Joshua, 328
Sand, George (1804–76), 265
  Jaques (1834), 355, 357, 358
Sandler, Stephanie, ed. Self and Story in Russian History (2000), 307
Sapunov, Nikolai (1880–1912), 284
Sarai, 67, 68, 80
  Golden Horde in, 107
  Rus’ Church, 69
Sarai, Bishop of, 58
Sarata Monteoru (Romania), 25–6
Saratov, 186
Sarkel, 53
Sart Muslims, 249
Sarti, Giuseppe (1729–1802), 153–4
Sartre, Jean-Paul (1905–80), 438–9
Sashalmi, Endre, 99
Satan, 150
Satie, Erik (1866–1925), 288
satirical magazines, 184
Savrasov, Alexei (1830–97), The Rooks Have Returned (1871), 136
Saxony, 168
Scandinavia
  trade, 52
  see also Finland; Sweden
Scandinavian Vikings, 51
Scandinavians, 30–1, 37, 38–9
  see also Finns
Schapiro, Leonard (1908–83), 300, 301
Schleicher, August (1821–68), 19
Schlieffen Plan, 314–15
Schlütter, Andreas (1664–1714), 131
scholasticism, 189
schools
  Muslim, 255–6
  Polish language in, 254, 257
  reforms, 169, 204
  Westernization, 183
Schwarz, Johann Georg (1751–84), 191
Sclavenes, 21
Scott, James C. (1936– ), 302, 376
  Moral Economy of the Peasant (1976), 299
  Weapons of the Weak (1985), 299
Scriabin, Aleksandr (1872–1915), 279
SDI (Strategic Defense Initiative), 427
Sechenov, Dmitrii (1709–67), 189
second serfdom, 7
Second World War see World War II (1939–45)
secret societies, 191
  see also freemasonry
secret speech, Khrushchev, 421, 433–4
secularization, 7, 63
  and Westernization, 181
Sedov, P. V., 99
Sedov, Valentin V., 26
seignioralism, enlightened, 187
seignorial serfs, 119
  and state peasants compared, 115, 117
Seine, River, 186
self-defense, local, 345
self-determination, 342
  national, 500
  and Old Belief, 148
  Tartu school, 92, 94, 181
Senate, 171
separatism, 361
  see also national separatism
Serbia, 60, 313
serfdom, 6–7, 105–20, 166
  abolition, 118–19, 198–204, 205, 215, 216, 232
  development, 126
  historical background, 196–8
  legislation, 117–18
  opposition, 301
  reforms, 118–19, 196, 198–204, 215
  and slavery compared, 108–9
  and Soviet Union, 394
  system, 198
serfholders, 197, 203
exaction methods, 198–9
interests, 201–2
Polish, 200
serfs
emancipation, 7, 119, 246–7, 492
legal status, 106
peasants as, 110
purchase of, 117
and rural workshops, 214
and slaves compared, 105–6, 108–9
and taxes, 109, 110–11, 117
transfer into slavery, 117–18
see also fugitive serfs; peasants; seignorial serfs
Serov, Valentin (1865–1911), 139
Young Girl with Peaches (1888), 137, 138
Service, Robert (1947– ), 3
Sestanovich, Stephen, 457
settlements, Slav, 25, 28
Severiane, Severiane, 18, 28
Seym, 29
Shaimiev, Mintimer (1937– ), 79
Shakhnazarov, Georgy (1924–2001), 441, 445, 501
Shamil (1797–1871), 245
Shatalin, Stanislav (d.1997), 442, 444
Shchepatov, Mikhail M. (1733–90), 72, 173
and freemasonry, 191
Shchukin, Mark, 26
Shchus, Nikolai
Shchus′ Khanate, 67
Shukov, Nikolai, 29
Shula, Lazar, 79
Shukov, Nikolai, 29
Shushkevich, Stanislav (1934– ), 455, 456
and dissolution of Soviet Union, 501
Siberia, 113, 341
colonization, 5
conquest, 244
Decembrist wives, 354–5
Japanese occupation, 342
military rule, 246
minorities, 246
serfs banished to, 117
Siberian Duma, 341
Sibir′ Khanate, 67
Signposts (1909), 273
Sik, Ota (1919–2004), 440
siloviki (force wielders), 485, 490
Simeon of Moscow (1316–53), 59, 67
Simes, Dmitri, 462
Simonov, Konstantin (1915–79), 436
Sineus, 37
Sino-Soviet relations, 420–1
deterioration, 424
Skazanie o Mamaevom poboishche (Legend of the Battle against Mamai), 70, 71
Skoropadskiy, Pavlo (1873–1945), 346
Skrynnikov, V. B., 97
Slav origins, 5, 17–31
archaeology, 23–9, 30–1
chronological studies, 26–7
genetic studies, 23, 30
and hydronyms, 22, 26, 29
linguistic studies, 19–20, 21–3
migration hypothesis, 22, 23, 30
and northern forests, 29–31
and toponyms, 22
slave plantations, 198
slave trade
extent of, 107
Mongols, 107–8
slavery, 6–7, 105–20
and agriculture, 110, 118
debt, 108
and despotism, 96
and gulags, 119
historical background, 106–7
legislation, 107
opposition, 301
and serfdom compared, 108–9
studies, 106
and warfare, 107
see also limited-service contract slavery
slaves
captives as, 106, 110
combat, 109–10
employment, 107
gender differences, 110
household, 110–11
military, 109–10
origin of term, 107
as outsiders, 106, 108
and serfs compared, 105–6, 108–9
Slavic burials, pagan, 57
Slavic culture, 5
see also East Slavic states
Slavic languages
Balto-Slavic, 19–20, 29
linguistic research, 21–3
origins, 17–18
see also Proto-Slavic languages
Slavic tribes, 37, 244
Slavinetskii, Epifanii (d.1676), 99, 148
Slavophiles, 173–4, 248
vs. Westernizers, 430, 490
Slavs, 347
burial rites, 25
ornaments, 25–6, 28
settlements, 25, 28
and slavery, 106
as slaves, 106
tribes, 18
see also Eastern Slavs; Proto-Slavs
Slovenie, 18
Slovo o pogibeli Russkoi zemli (Discourse about the Ruin of the Rus’ Land), 70
Smirnov, Petr S., 157
Smith, Douglas, 191
Smolensk, 44, 113
architecture, 123
Smolensk War (1632–4), 116
Smol’nyi Institute, 354
Smuta tales, 92
Sobornoe Ulozhenie see Law Code (1649)
social advocacy, 360
social autonomy, 234–5
social classes
class struggle, 76, 212, 393
militarization, 345
see also bourgeoisie; elites; middle class; working classes
Social Democrats, 361
and woman question, 360
social history, working classes, 303
social revolution, 220
social status, Russian Empire, 247–50
social structure
eлиты, 181–2
Russia, 181
socialism, 211, 212
building, 369, 372
market, 454
militarized, 346
rejection, 461
Soviet, 368
Stalin’s, 369–70
socialist market, 441–2
socialist realism, 291, 305
Socialist Revolutionaries, 315, 340, 343, 344
militarization, 346
Society of Russian Teachers, 317
Society to Provide Cheap Lodgings, 360
Society of SS Cyril and Methodius, 253
Society of Travelling Artistic Exhibitions, 135–6
sociolinguistics, 20, 22–3
sociology, 437
Sofia Alekseevna (1657–1704), 99
soglasia (accords), 152
Soiuz Zhenshchin (journal), 360
Sokratovna, Olga (1853–89), 358
Solari, Pietro Antonio (c.1445–1493), 127
Solidarnosc (Poland), 426, 443
Sologub, Fedor (1863–1927), 288
Solovetskii Monastery, 149
Solov’, Sergei M. (1820–79), 37, 42, 72,
73, 76, 174
Soloviev, Vladimir (1853–1900), 239, 269, 283–4
Solovki, 156
Solovki monks, 149
Solovki Rebellion, 150
Solvychegodsk, 129
Solzhenitsyn, Alexander Isayevich (1918–2008), 440
Somalia, 426
Sophia Palaeologos (c.1455–1503), 61–2
Sophia–Golitsyn government, 167
Sopki Culture, 29, 30
soslaviia (social estates), 196, 197, 247, 248–9
soul tax, 111, 198
South Korea, 419
South Vietnam, 424
Sovereign’s Armory, 129
Soviet Academy of Sciences, 437
Soviet civilization, 3
Soviet Committee for State Security (KGB), 463, 478, 480
Soviet Marxism, 97, 105
Soviet military aid, Africa, 426
Soviet of Peoples’ Commissars, 320
Soviet Republics
decolonization, 451–2, 455–6, 457, 475–74
loss of, 457
and minorities, 475–6, 501
Soviet socialism, models, 368
Soviet Union, 335–469
in 1936, 387
administration, 376–7
at start of World War II, 388–95
atomic weapons, 422
centralization, 372
and civil liberties, 394
and Cold War, 414–27
and developing countries, 420–2
end of, 1–4, 9, 11, 307, 451–69, 474
causal theories, 459–61, 463–4
leadership roles, 462–3
German occupation, 386–8, 498
historical perspectives, 3–4, 210–11
industrial output, 221
and Nazi Germany compared, 376–7
nineteen thirties, 368–85
political registration, 397–8
and political rights, 394
and popular culture, 298, 303, 306
and propaganda, 393, 399
reform issues, 458–9
religious persecution, 156
repression, 376, 377
“second serfdom,” 7
and serfdom, 394
in World War II, 10, 386–413, 432, 459
build up to, 388–95
compromises, 395–400
life experiences, 400–9
over-centralization, 395–400
political control, 393, 395–400
Soviet Youth Organization (KOMSOMOL), 394
Soviet–American relations, 402, 434, 442
détente, 425–7, 434–5
post-World War II, 414
see also Cold War
Soviet–British relations, 402
Soviet–Finnish War (1939–40), 391, 395
criticisms, 392–3
Soviet–German relations, 388–93
Cold War, 424
Soviet–Ukrainian–Polish War (1919–21), 341
Sovietization, 419
Baltic states, 391
Sovnarkom, 343
Sovremennik (journal), 355
space race, 423
Space Research Institute, 443
Spanish Inquisition, 267
The Spectator (magazine), 184
Speyer, churches, 123
spheres of influence, concept of, 389
Spiritual Regulations (1721), 171, 190
Spuler, Bertold, 79
Sputnik (1957), 423
Srednyii Peninsula, 390
stagnation, era of, 439–43
Stalin, Joseph (1878–1953), 175, 263, 347, 415, 461
autocratic leadership, 433
death, 9, 421, 433
and Finland, 390–1
historical perspectives, 3
and Hitler, 392–3, 396, 432
industrialization, 220
and Khrushchev, 431–2
and Korean War, 419
and Lenin compared, 368
and modernism, 8, 290, 292
and Nazi Germany, 388
opponents, 393–4
and Peter I, 213
public opinion of, 403
and Red Army, 389
religious policies, 398–9
Short Course (1938), 437
successors, 430
and World War II, 395–400
Stalingrad, 403
Stalinism, 89, 368–85, 386
agrarian contexts, 380
as agrarian despotism, 10
and Bolshevism, 430
caption of, 369, 380
definitions, 368–9
historical background, 369–74
and identity politics, 24
and ideology, 374–5
interpretations, 374–9
legacies, 373–4
and modernization, 369–70, 371, 372, 374
opposition, 393–4
origin of term, 368
origins, 337
post-World War II, 404
protests against, 388
rejection, 461
revisionist perspectives, 374–5
rise of, 430–2
studies, 305
comparative approaches, 375–6
Stalinism and Communist Political Culture (1975) (conference), 368
Stammbaum model, 19, 20, 22
Star Wars (Strategic Defense Initiative), 427
Staraia Lodoga, 39
Starr, S. F., 206
starvation, peasants, 118
Stasov, Vladimir (1824–1906), 133, 137
Stasova, Nadezhda (1822–95), 360
state, functioning, 388
state building, Russia, 378
State Committee on Defense (GKO), 396–7
State Council, 258, 338
State Duma, 250, 314, 315, 317, 319, 339
closure, 318, 324
creation, 492
and elites, 218–19
and minorities, 257
policies, 325
and religious tolerance legislation, 258
state feudalism, 41
state patriotism, 405
state peasants, 169–70, 188, 206, 248
constraints, 196
emancipation, 119
and seigniorial serfs compared, 115, 117
treatment, 200–1
State Political Directorate (OGPU), 371
state-monopoly capitalism, 220
statism, 2, 498
statist school, 91
statute of limitations, 114–15
stavka (general headquarters), 322
steam power, textile industry, 214
steel industry, 218
Steinberg, Mark, Moral Communities (1992), 303
Stepanov, A. D., 326
stereotypes
Jews, 249
women, 356, 359
Stettin, capture, 169
Stevens, Carol Belkin, 98
stil’ modern, 139
Stites, Richard, 186, 288
ed. Bolshevik Culture (1985), 304
Russian Popular Culture (1992), 306
Serfdom, Society, and the Arts in Imperial Russia (2005), 309
stock market, 215
Stockdale, Melissa, 9
Stoglav council, 151
stolotse (scrolls), 80
Stolypin, Petr (1862–1911), 235, 250, 346, 461
land reforms, 494
Stone, Norman, 322
Stowe, Harriet Beecher (1811–96), Uncle Tom’s Cabin (1850–2), 301
Strakhov, Nikolai (1828–96), and Tolstoy, 281
Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty I (SALT I) (1972), 424, 456
Strategic Arms Reductions Treaty (1990), 446
Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI), 427
Strauss, David (1808–74), Life of Jesus (1835), 134
Stravinsky, Igor (1882–1971), Petrushka (1911), 285
Sacre de Printemps (1913), 285
Strelna, 170
strel’tsy (musketeers), 150, 167
strikes, 235, 239, 314, 324
Stroganov icons, 128–9
structuralism, 92, 299
Struve, Peter (1870–1944), 273
Sturmer, Boris (1848–1917), 319
subcultural pluralism, 498
Sübe’ceti (1176–1248), 66–7
Sudak, capture, 66
Sudebnik (Law Code (1497)), 112
suffrage
female, 361–2
male, 219–20
see also emancipation
Sunday trading laws, 250
supernaturalism, 192
suprematism, 281, 441
Supreme Command, General Staff, 397
Supreme Council, 390
Supreme Soviet, 452, 453
Surikov, Vasily (1848–1916), 137, 150, 156–7
surprisingness, 273–4
surrogate proletariat, concept of, 362
Susman, Warren, *Culture as History* (1984), 309
Suzdal’, capture, 67
Suzdal’ Chronicle, 68
Suzdalia, 43, 44, 47, 58–9
sviatoe edinenie (sacred union), 314
Sviatopolk (1050–1113), 42
Sviatoslav I (c.942–972), 40, 42
military activities, 53–4, 55
Sweden, 245
and Finland, 247
and Great Northern War, 117, 168–9, 170, 213, 244
and Slavs, 30–1, 34
Switzerland, incorporation system, 218
symbolism, 99, 139
see also Russian Symbolism
Syria, arms acquisition, 425
Szczesniak, Boleslaw, 78
Table of Ranks (1722), 171, 181
Tacitus (c.55–120), 26
Tairov, Aleksandr (1885–1950), 279, 290
Taiwan, 420
Taiwan Straits Crisis (1958), 420–1, 425
*Tale about Tsarevich Peter* (14th century), 70
tamga (customs tax), 80
Tamm, Igor (1895–1971), 436
tammači (military governors), 67
Tannenberg, Battle of (1914), 315
tariff protection, 214, 216
tariff wars, 217
tarkhan (grants), 80
Tartars see Tatars
Tartar language, 254
Tatar yoke, 75, 78
concept of, 71–2, 79
Tatarists, 78–9, 82
Tatars, 476
as benevolent force, 69
campaigns against, 167
conquest, 244
conversion to Christianity, 71, 251, 253
Crimean, 67, 244
and land ownership, 250
merchants, 247
and Muscovites, 70–1
refugees, 81
use of term, 6, 67, 79
see also Mongols
Tatarstan, 79
Tatiana Committee for Refugees, 317
*Tatler* (magazine), 184
Tatlin, Vladimir (1885–1953), 279
taxes, 68, 70, 81, 499
gender differences, 111
household, 110–11, 118
peasants, 166
poll, 111, 155, 170
serfs and, 109, 110–11, 117
soul, 111
Teague, Elizabeth, 461
technological advancements
Russian lag, 197
warfare, 116
*Teheran Conference* (1943), 410
Temporary Laws (1882), 255
Terebenev, Ivan (1780–1815), 134
terrorism, 261, 264
against collaborators, 407
Chechens, 476, 483
origins, 270
political, 239
Teutonic knights, defeat, 67
textile industry
steam power, 214
and trade, 216
thaw, Khrushchev and, 388, 433–43
Theodosius of Kiev, 56
Theognostus (d.1353), 59
Theopemptus, 56
Theopanes the Greek (c.1340–c.1410), 125
Theophylactus (fl.988), 56
Third Element in Zemstvo, 234
Third Reich  see Nazi Germany
Third World  see developing countries
Thirteen Years War (1654–67), 116
Thompson, Edward Palmer (1924–93), 298
three-field system, 112, 197
Thyrêt, Isolde, 94, 99
Tiflis, 248
Tikhonov, Vladimir (1947– ), 445
Time of Troubles (1605–13), 3, 92, 113,
115, 338, 430
combat slaves, 109–10
hedonism, 129
“Time of Troubles” (1914–23), 337–47,
451
and international order, 342–4
military history, 339–42
mobilization, 344–7
and national liberation, 342–4
political history, 339–42
use of term, 338
see also Russian Civil War (1917–21);
Russian Revolution (1917); World
War I (1914–18)
Tito, Josip Broz (1892–1980), 433
Tmutorokan’, Archbishop of, 56
To the People Movement, 359
Tobolsk, 187
Tokhtamysh (dc.1406), 71
Tolstoy, Leo (1828–1910), 8, 239, 262,
463
Anna Karenina (1873–7), 272, 281,
282
essays, 275
and modernism, 280
philosophy, 11
and Strakhov, 281
War and Peace (1865–9), 137, 274, 462
toponyms, and Slav origins, 22
torture, Mongols, 77–8
totalitarianism, 10, 89, 105, 368, 458
opposition to, 416
origins, 261, 271
rejection, 461
trade
Byzantine Empire, 51
and industrialization, 213
Kievan Rus’, 45–7
and minorities, 249–50
and textile industry, 216
Vikings, 52
see also free trade; slave trade
trade associations, 211
trade treaties, 217
trade unions, Poland, 426
Trans-Siberian Railroad, 217
Transcaucasia, 246, 249, 257
independence, 455
transition model, 29
transitions to market democracy, 460
transitology, 460, 487
Transylvania, 21
Treaty of Friendship and Borders (1939),
390
Trediakovskii, Vasiliii (1703–69), 183, 188
Trepavlov, V. V., 79
Tret’iakov, Petr, 26, 137
Tret’yakov, Paul, 136
Trezzini, Domenico (1670–1730), 130
Trivoles, Manuel (Maximus the Greek
(c.1475–1556)), 63
Troelsch, Ernst (1865–1923), 151
Trotsky, Leon (1879–1940), 270–1, 321
exile, 393
and popular culture, 297–8
and World War I, 343
Trubachev, Oleg N., 22
Trubetskoi, Nicholas, 77
Trubnikova, Mariia (1835–97), 360
Trudoviks, 340
Truman, Harry (1884–1972), 415
Doctrine, 416
Truvor, 37
tsar’, use of term, 74
tsaarv ulus (fealty), 80
Tsar’grad see Constantinople
tsarism, 210–11
collapse, 245
economic development, 214, 218
expansion of empire, 243–5
Marxist perspectives, 300
Tsaritsyno, 133
Tsarskoe Selo, 131
tsennoe obschestvo (monied society),
228
Tsivian, Yuri,  Early Cinema in Russia and
its Cultural Reception (1994), 308
Tsvetaeva, Marina (1891–1941), 279, 289,
369, 436
Tucker, Robert C. (1918– ), 368
Tudeh Party, 420
Tugan-Baranovskii, Mikhail I. (1865–1919),
217
Turgenev, Ivan (1818–83), 267
   *Fathers and Children* (1862), 185, 263, 265, 268–9
   *A Sportsman’s Sketches* (1852), 301
Turkestan, 249, 339
   conquest, 245, 246
   and land ownership, 250
   policies, 255–6
Turkey, 347, 433, 502
   missile installations, 421, 423
   strategic importance of, 392
   war with Russia, 169
   and World War I, 314, 318–19, 321, 322
Turkic Bulgars, 55
Turkic languages, 81
Turkic peoples, 34, 52, 58, 113
   conquest, 244
   repression, 254
   and slavery, 106
Turkish nationalism, 502
Turkish Straits, strategic importance of, 392
Turkish War (1710–13), 169
Turkmens, 245
Turko-Muslims, 339
Turks, 60, 61
   conquest of Constantinople, 63
   Ottoman, 61, 69, 146
   and Russian Civil War, 341
   Seljuk, 46
Turner, Victor (1920–83), 92
Tushemla-Bancherovska Culture, 29
Tver’, 67, 76
   paintings, 124
   revolt, 69
Tver, Prince of, 59
Twentieth Party Congress (1956), 433
Twenty-Eighth Party Congress (1990), 453
Tyvertsy, 18
   expansion, 392
   genetic studies, 23
   independence, 455, 475
   and Kievan Rus’, 38
   military organization, 346
   Polish invasion, 341
   political organization, 346
   reunification, 388
   serfs, 247
   Slavs, 106
   as sovereign state, 321
   and World War II, 389, 390
Ukrainian Central Rada, 340
Ukrainian language, limitations on use of, 254
Ukrainian–Belarus border, 22
Ukrainians, 78, 147, 149
   national identity, 252–3
   and Orthodox Christianity, 148
   settlers, 339
   and World War I, 327
Ulichi, 18
uncivilized peoples, 246
unfreedom, in Russian Empire, 105
Uniate Church, 244, 252
Union of Cities, 316, 317, 339, 344
Union of Equal Rights for Women, 360, 361
Union Republics see Soviet Republics
Union of Russian People, 258
Union Treaty (1991), 455
*Union of Women (Soiuz Zhenshchin)*
   (journal), 360
Union of Zemstvos, 316, 317, 319, 339, 344
United Kingdom (UK)
   economic output, 219
   liberal democracy, 496
   see also England; Great Britain
United Nations (UN)
   General Assembly, 496
   nuclear non-proliferation, 424
United States of America (USA)
   and Alaska, 215
   balance of power, 456
   and Bay of Pigs Invasion, 421
   and China, 419
   and Cold War, 416, 459
   and developing countries, 420–2
   economic output, 219
   free farmers, 497–8
global hegemony, 2
Khrushchev in, 434
and Korean War, 419–20
and Marshall Plan, 417–19
and Middle East, 425
nuclearization, 422–3
Old Believers, 156, 158
policy issues, 486–7
popular culture studies, 303
and Russia, 1
slavery, 301
South, 198, 199
and Soviet popular culture, 298
and Soviet Union, 402
and World War II, 386, 414
see also Cold War; Russia–West relations;
Soviet–American relations
universities, Russian language, 252
upbringing, and woman question, 354
Urals, 113, 117, 324
mining, 213
urban areas, German occupation, 407–8
urban civil society, 234–5
urbanization
and industrialization, 233
rapid, 236
Urheimat (homeland), Slavic, 20, 21–3, 26
Urusova, Evdokia (fl.1672), 150
US–Soviet relations see Soviet–American
relations
Ushakov, Simon (1626–86), 129
Uspenskii, Boris (1937– ), 92, 94, 148
USSR see Soviet Union
utilitarianism, 269
utopianism, 211
utopias, 121
Utren’nyi svet (Morning Light, journal), 190
Utro Rossi (newspaper), 157
Vaginov, Konstantin (1899–1934), 291
Valuev, Petr Aleksandrovich (1815–90), 254
Varangians, 36–7, 38–40, 45–6, 47, 52
Christian, 55
and slave trade, 107
Vasily I of Moscow (1371–1425), 67, 70
Vasily II of Moscow (1415–62), 70
Vasily III of Russia (1479–1533), 127
Vasmer, Max (1886–1962), 22
vassal provinces, 41
Vassian Rylo (d.1481), 71
Vedomosti (governmental gazettes), 184
Velikhov, Evgeny (1935– ), 443, 445
Venedi, 21, 26
venereal disease, 356
Venetians, 149
Venetsianov, Alexei (1780–1847), 135, 139
Verba, Sydney (1932– ), 89, 91
Verdery, Katherine, 307
Vereshchagin, Vasily (1842–1904), 137
Vernadskaiia, Maria (1831–60), 356–7
Vernadsky, George (1887–1973), 45, 77–8
History of Russia, 77
The Mongols and Russia, 77
Versailles, 170, 186, 342
Vertov, Dziga (1896–1954), 279
Man with a Movie Camera (1929), 290
Veselovskii, S. B., 97
Vey (journal), 282
Viatici, 18, 28
Vietnam, 502
Vietnam War (1959–75), 424–5
Viking Rus’, 51–2, 57–8
Vikings, 30–1, 38–9
mercenaries, 55
rites, 53
and slave trade, 107
swords, 30
trade, 52
villages
excavations, 25
fortified, 28
Korchak type, 25
 Vil’na, University of, 252
Vilnius, 317, 455
Viola, Lynne, 10
Peasant Rebels under Stalin (1996), 302
violence, collectivization and, 371
Vistula, 21, 390
Vistula Valley, 26
Vitovt (c.1350–1430), 67
Vladimir, 58, 59, 186
architecture, 47, 123, 126
capture, 67
Church of the Assumption, 123, 127
Madonna, 125
St Dmitrii Cathedral, 123, 124
Vladimir I, the Saint (980–1015), 40, 41,
57, 61, 155
and Christianity, 54–6, 121
Vladimir II Monomakh (1053–1125), 42,
122
Vladimir Mother of God, 123
Vladimir of Novgorod (1020–52), 58
Vladimir-Suzdal’, 37, 43, 44, 98
Mother of God cult, 123
Vladimirskii-Budanov, Mikhail F., 77–8
Vladimirtsov, B. Ia., 76
Vladivostok, railroads, 217
Vlasov, Andrey (1900–46), 405–6
Volga Bulgars, 79
voluntary associations, 232–3
Volunteer Army, 341
Volyniane, 18
Volmatch Culture, 18, 28–9
Von Laue, Theodore (1916–2000), 213, 217, 221
Voprosy Filosofi (journal), 441
Voronezh, 98, 167
Voronina, Olga, 363
Vorontsov, Alexander (1741–1805), 186
Vorontsov family, 187
Vrangel, Petr (1878–1928), 341
Vremya (Time periodical), 262
Vrubel, Mikhail (1856–1910), 138–9
Vsevolod I of Kiev (1030–93), 42–3, 58
Vsiakaia vsiachina (All Sorts of Things magazine), 182
Vucinich, Wayne S. (1913–2005), ed. The Peasant in Nineteenth-Century Russia (1968), 301
Vvedensky, Aleksandr (1904–41), 291
Vyborg, capture, 169
vydzhentsy (promoted workers), 431
Vyd community, 153, 155
vykhod (tribute), 68, 70
Vyshinsky, Andrei (1883–1954), 433
War Industries Committees (WICs), 316, 339, 344
war wounded, support, 401
warfare
and slavery, 107
technological advancements, 116
Warhol, Andy (1928–87), 299
Warsaw, 315, 389
fall of, 316
Warsaw, Grand Duchy of, 245
Warsaw, University of, 253
Warsaw Pact, 424
establishment, 421
Warsaw positivism, 254
wave theory, 19, 22, 23
way of life
estates, 185–8
intelligentsia, 265–8
weapons, 80
cavalrymen, 116
design, 442–3
reforms, 207, 215
see also atomic weapons; nuclear weapons
Weber, Max (1864–1920), 212, 213, 299
Weberianism, 91
Wehrmacht, 386–8, 389, 391, 392, 432
occupied territories, 396, 397, 404–9
Weickhardt, George, 95–6
West Germany see Federal Republic of Germany (FRG)
Western Europe, Peter I in, 167–8, 170
Western Roman Empire, 19
Western Russian, use of term, 78
Westernization, 63, 166, 173–4
academic perspectives, 180–2
continuity, 491–2
cultural, 378
education, 182–5
elites, 7, 180–95
estate life, 185–8
intelligentsia, 8, 118, 435–9
language, 182–5
print, 182–5
and secularization, 181
theories, 490–1
vs. Slavophiles, 430, 490
see also anti-Westernism
White Sea, 149
Whites, 346
vs. Reds, 338, 341–2, 343–4
WICs (War Industries Committees), 316, 339, 344
Wilhelm II (1859–1941), 344
Williams, Raymond Henry (1921–88), 299, 307
Culture and Society (1958), 298
Wilson, Woodrow (1856–1924), 342
Winter War see Soviet–Finnish War (1939–40)
Witte, Sergei (1849–1915), 379
boom and bust, 216–18
industrialization policies, 217–18
Wittfogel, Karl, 78
wives, Decembrist, 354–5
Władysław IV Vasa (1595–1648), 113
woman question, 308
gender relations in, 357–8
historical background, 353–60
and Marxism, 360
and personality, 354
in Russia, 8, 353–67
scholarship, 354
and upbringing, 354
women
autonomy, 357
education, 354, 356, 359–60
emancipation, 8, 355, 361–2
employment, 359–60
in World War II, 401
fallen, 355
and nihilism, 265–6, 357
reforms, 356–7
roles, 354
royal, 94
stereotypes, 356, 359
see also feminism
Women’s Messenger (Zhenskii Vestnik) (journal), 360
Women’s Progressive Party, 360, 361
women’s rights, 360, 361
women’s studies, 300
Wood, Elizabeth A., 8
work, and new thinking, 436
workers
attitudes, 394, 400–1
treatment of, 394
working classes
associations, 233
control, 230
social history, 303
Working Group on Contemporary Russian
Culture
establishment, 306
Russian Culture in Transition (1993), 306
World of Art, 140
World Bank, 442
World War I (1914–18), 207, 222, 337–52, 492
armistice, 321
causes, 342
consequences, 326–8, 342
costs, 326–8
crises, 316–19
declaration, 311–13
dysfunction (1916–18), 319–21
classical stages, 314–16
Eastern Front, 314
historical background, 311–14
historiography, 9
home front, 323–6
military issues, 321–3
mobilization, 314, 316–19
and national debt, 327
peace, 319–21
production issues, 321–3
revolution, 319–21
Russian experience, 9, 311–34
and Russian modernism, 288–9
Western Front, 314, 316
World War II (1939–45), 318
casualties, 409
consequences, 409–10, 414
home front, 400–4
life experiences, 400–9
mobilization, 402
and popular culture, 295
reparations, 415, 417
Soviet Union in, 10, 386–413, 432, 459
losses, 401, 409–10
Worobec, Christine, Peasant Russia (1991), 302
Wortman, Richard, 99, 205–6
Scenarios of Power (1995), 307
Wren, Christopher (1632–1723), 130
xenophobia, 399, 436

Y chromosomal short tandem repeats (Y-STRs), 23

Yakovlev, Alexander (1923–2005), 441, 445, 446
Yakovlev, Postnik (fl.1560), 128
Yalta Conference (1945), 410, 415, 417

Yanaev, Gennady (1937– ), 453
Yaroslav the Wise (c.978–1054), 122
Yaroslavl′, 129
Yasak (taxes), 81
Yazov, Dmitri (1923– ), 453

eytsin, Boris (1931–2007), 452

and conspiracy theories, 459
and constitutional order, 496
and demagogue, 462
and dissolution of Soviet Union, 501
and elections, 476, 477–8
and elites, 490
and Gorbachev, 462–3, 476, 482
and political activists, 499
and public administration, 482
and Putin, 485
and resignations, 474
and woman question, 363

Yevtushenko, Yevgeny (1933– ), 440
Young Turks, 347
Yugoslavia, 419

and communist parties, 416
and reforms, 436
and research visits, 438
and self-management, 441
Yukos Corporation, 475, 486

Zabelin, Ivan E., 156
Zabolotsky, Nikolai (1903–58), 291
Zadonschina (The Event beyond the Don), 70
Zaichnevsky, Petr, 357
Zaionchkovskii, Petr Andreevich (1904–83), 7–8, 208
Zaitsev, I., 79
Zakharova, Larisa, 201
Zamiatin, D. N. (fl.1867), 206
zapadniki (Westernizers), 442
Zarubinets Culture, 26
Zarudnyi, Ivan (fl.1701–7), 130
Zarudnyi, S. I. (fl.1867), 206
Zaslavskaya, Tatyana (1927– ), 445, 460
Zealots of Piety, 146
Zelnik, Reginald (1936–2004)
Labor and Society in Tsarist Russia (1971), 302
A Radical Worker in Tsarist Russia (1986), 302
Zemgor (Union of Cities and Union of Zemstvos’ Committee for Supply of the Army), 317, 344
Zemshchina, 112–13
Zemskii Sobor (Assembly of the Land), 81, 92, 97, 98
Zemstvos (local government institutions), 208
peasants and, 114–15
and reforms, 206–7
Zenkovsky, Serge, 158
Zhenotdel (women’s organization), 362
Zhenskii Vestnik (journal), 360
Zhensovety (Women’s councils), 362–3
Zhivopisets (The Painter, magazine), 182
Zhivov, Viktor, 176
Zhitomir, 176
Zhukov, A. Iu., 98
Zhurnalista (periodical), 440
zhurnalisty (journalists), 264
Zimin, A. A., 97
Ziolkowski, Margaret, 149–50
Zionism, 255
Zitser, Ernest, 175
Ziuganov, Gennady (1944– ), 454
Zolotoe runo (journal), 282
Zorkaia, Neia, Na rubezhe stoletii (1976), 304
Zosima (fl.5th century), 151